

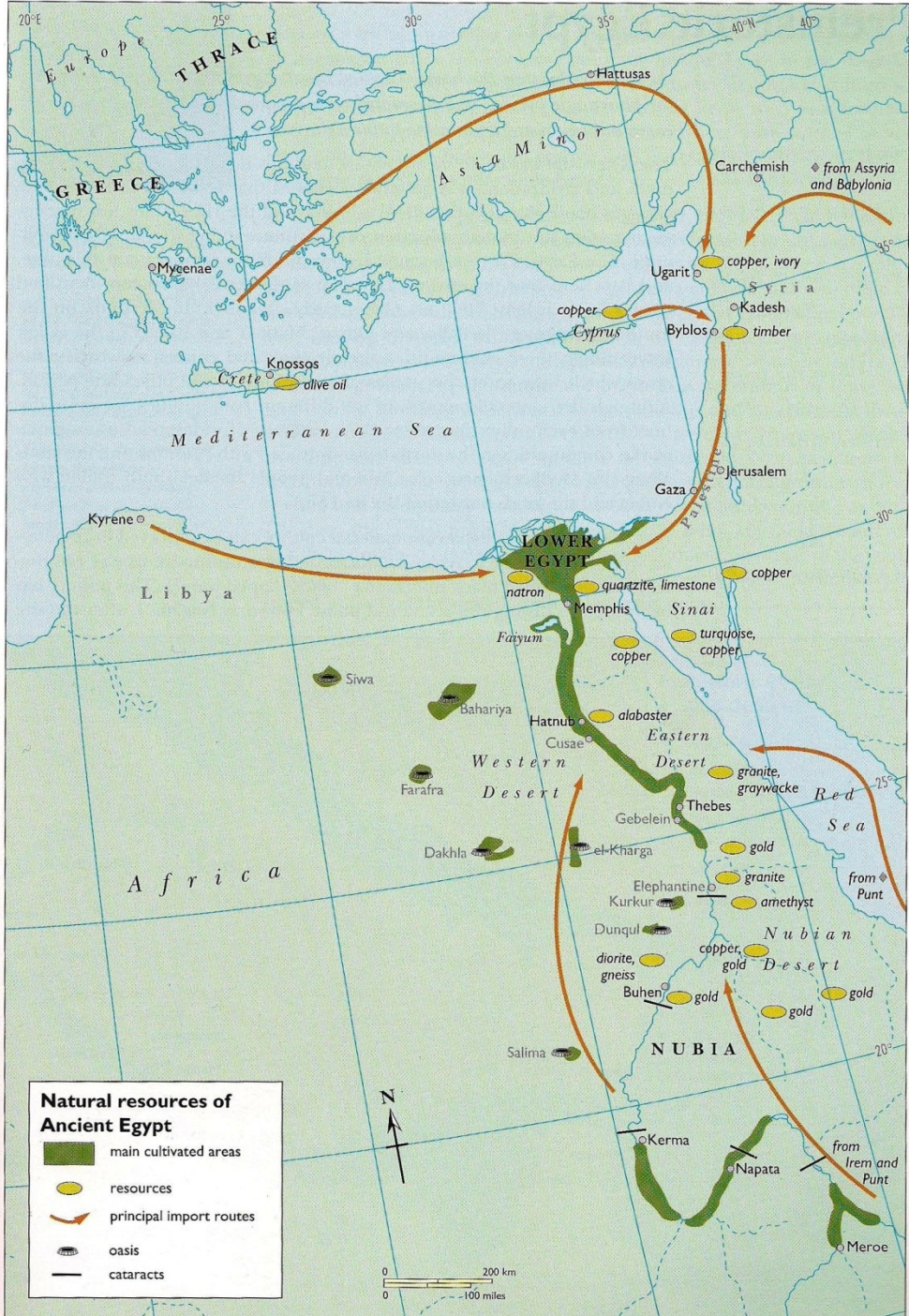
# Dějiny Předního Východu - seminář

5. HODINA  
GEOGRAFIE EGYPTA





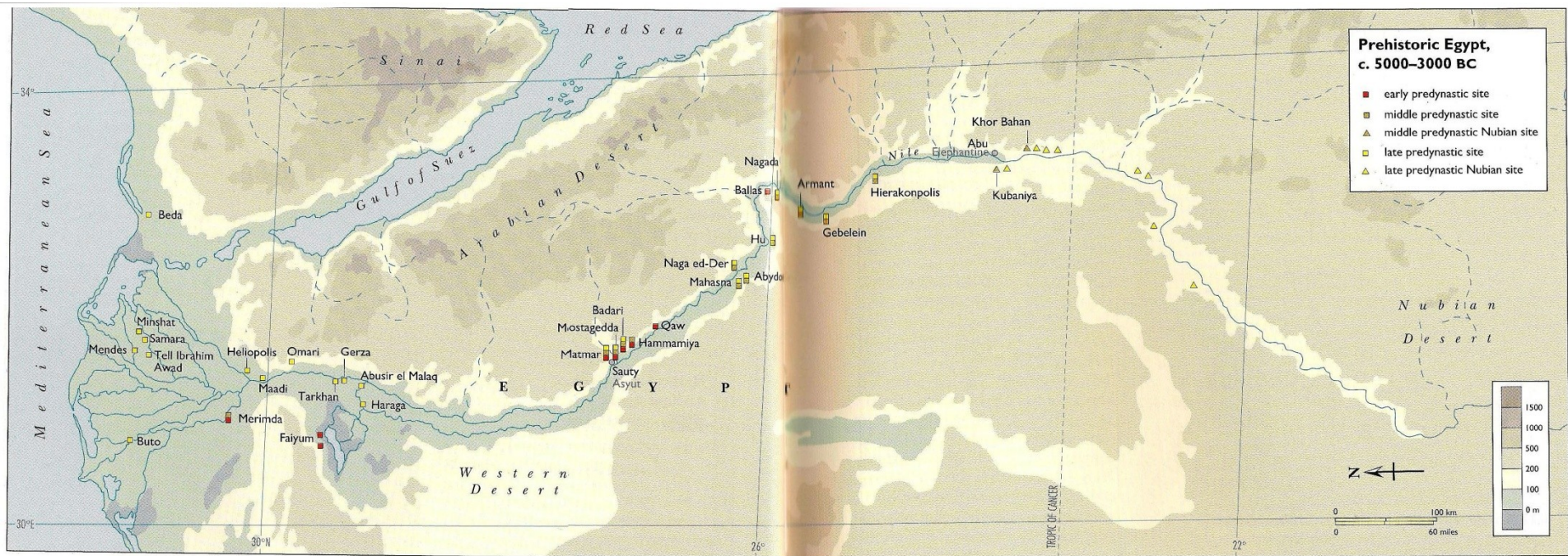




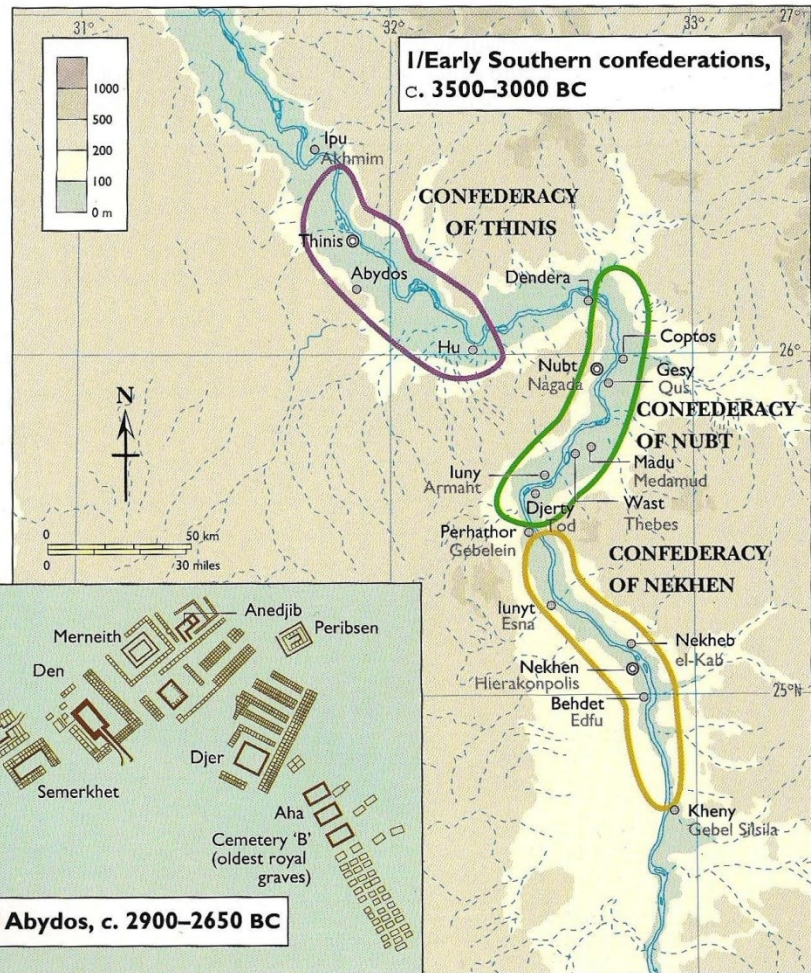
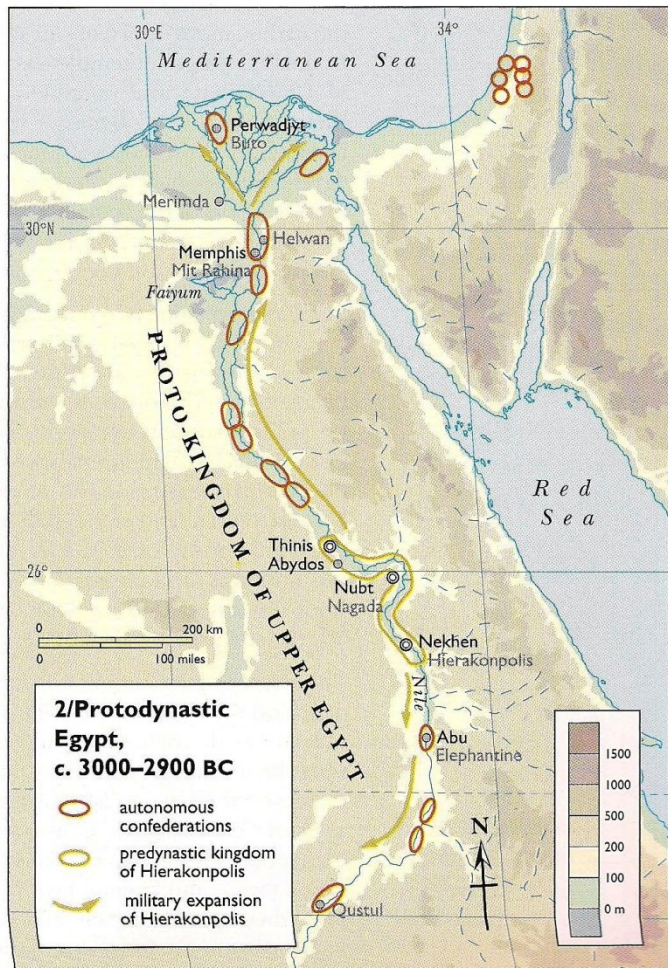




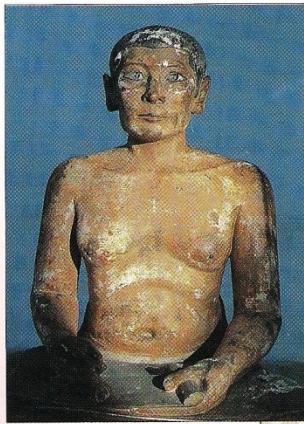




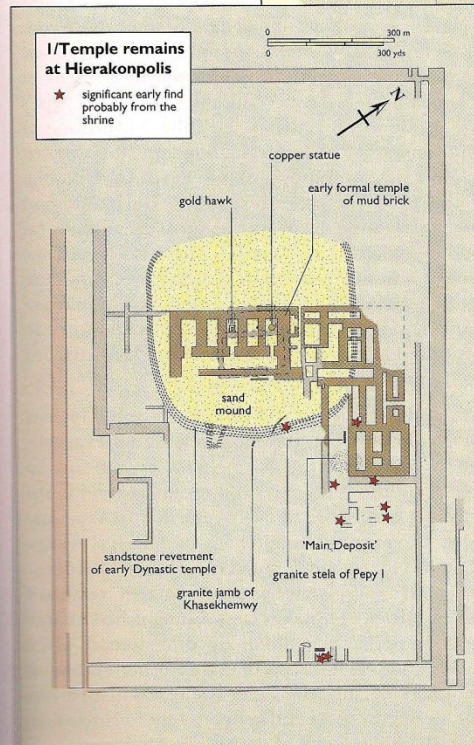
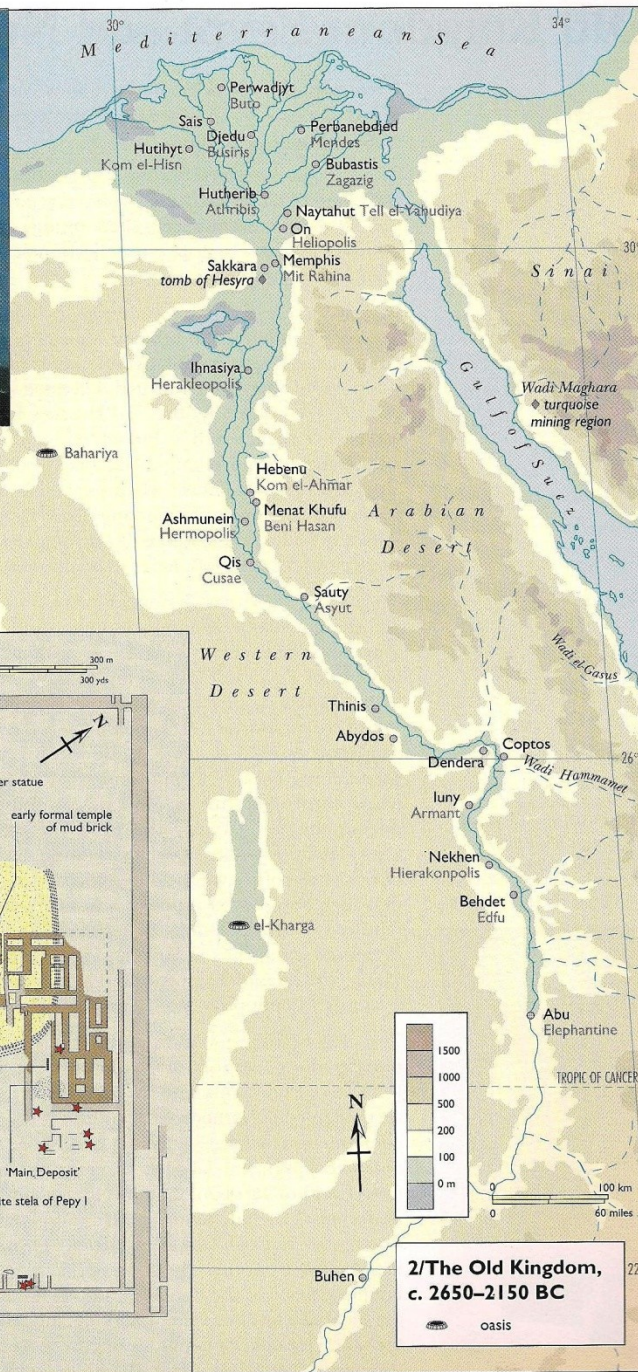




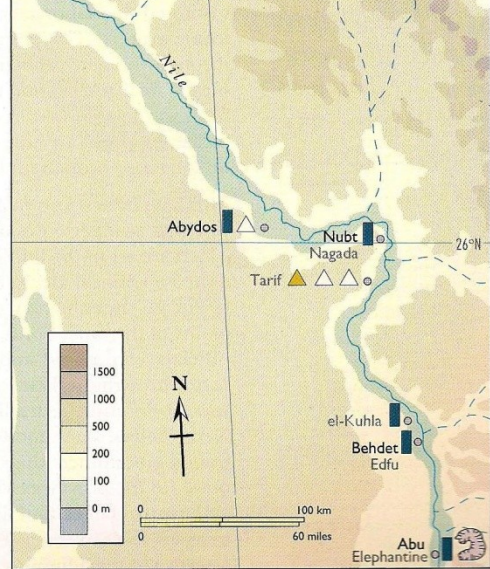
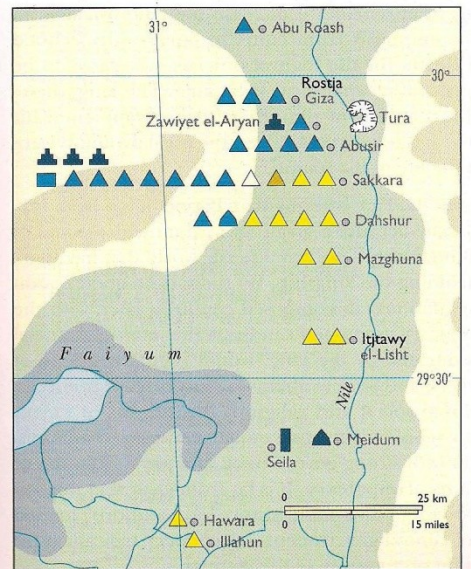
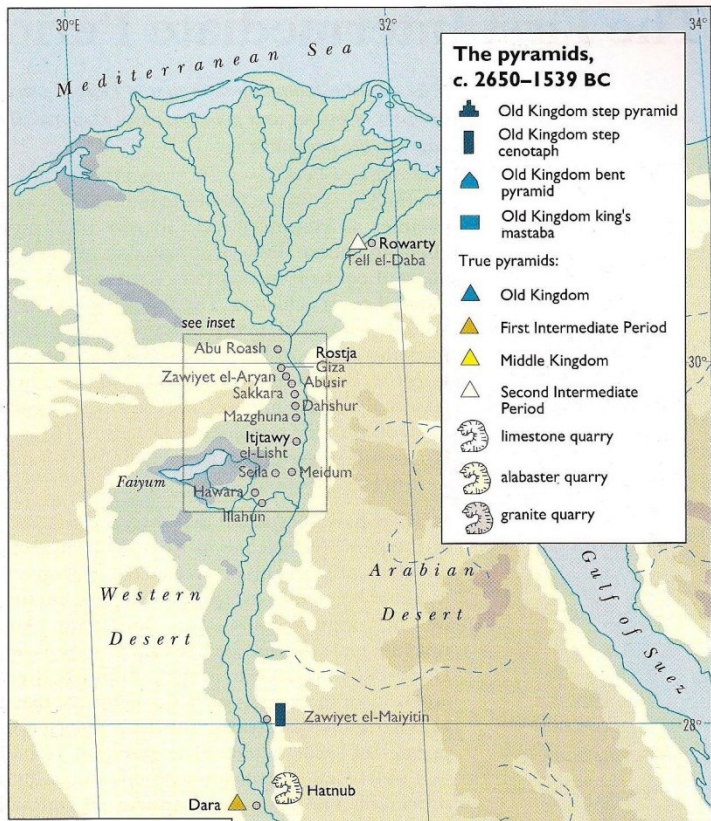




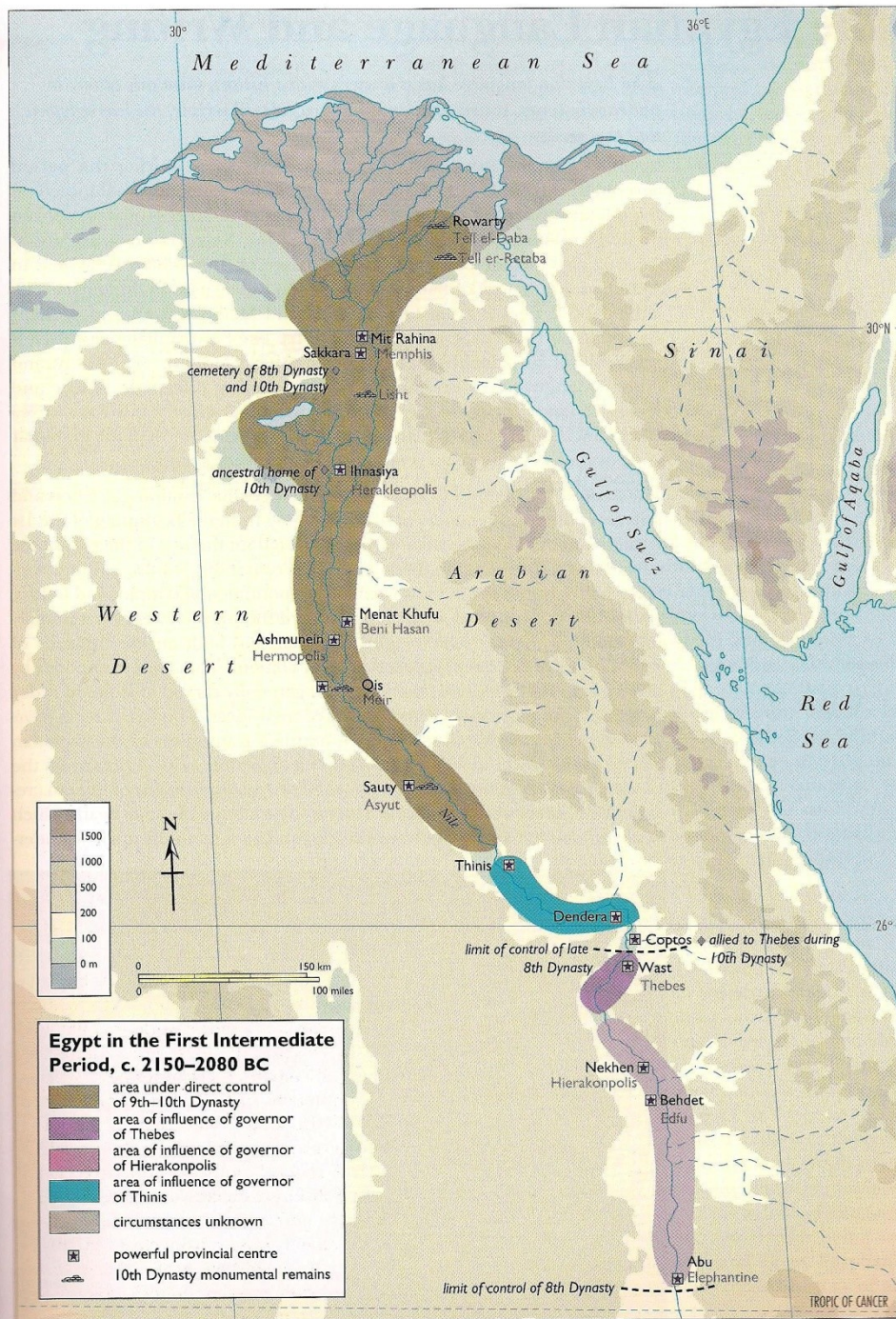
This sculpture of an anonymous Old Kingdom official shows him seated with a papyrus scroll stretched across his kilt: literacy was a skill reflecting not just education and wisdom, but also power and authority.



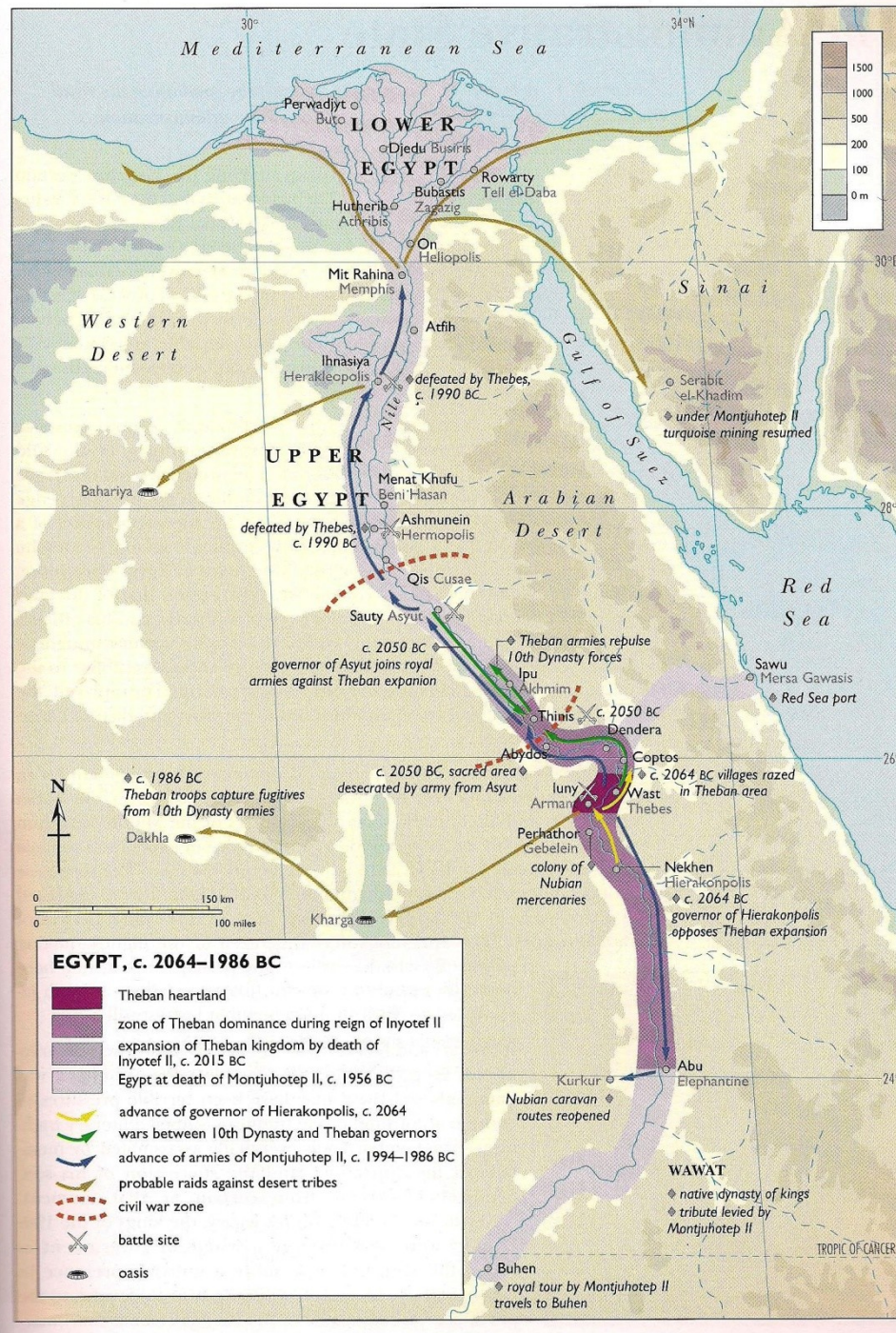




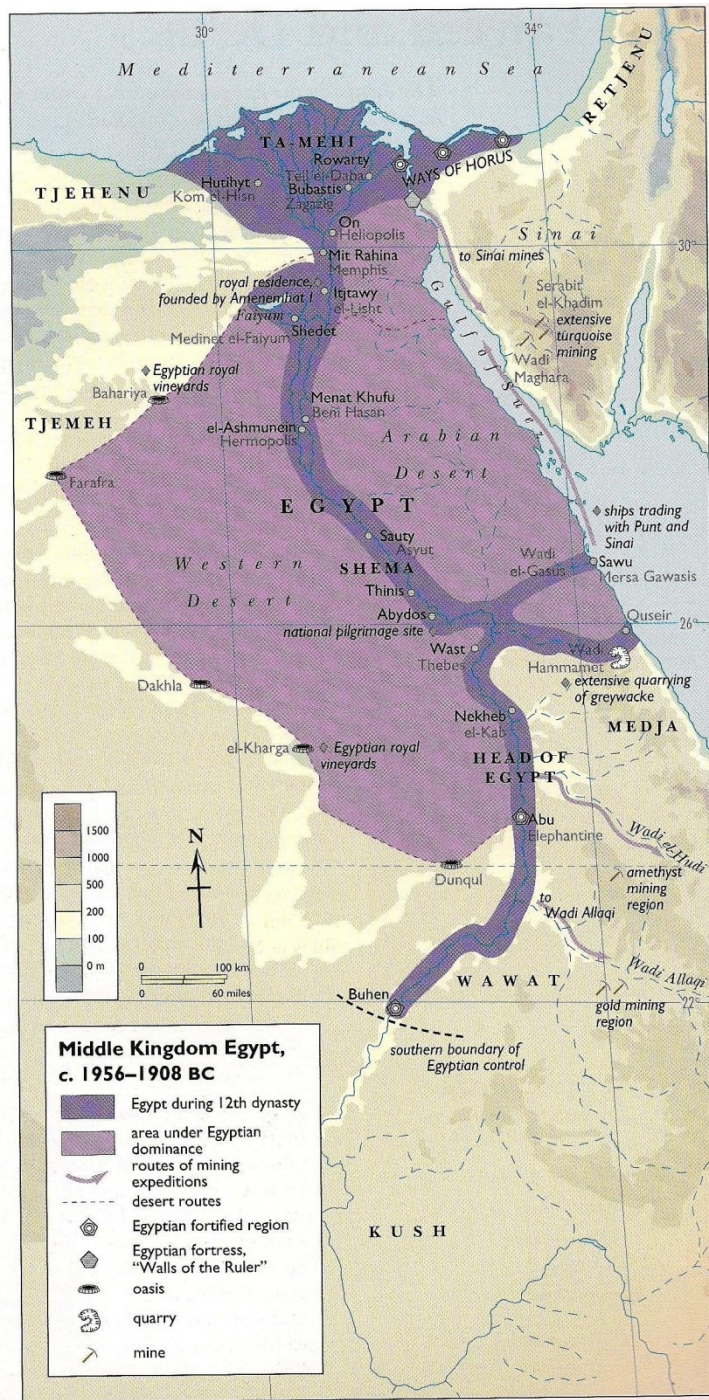




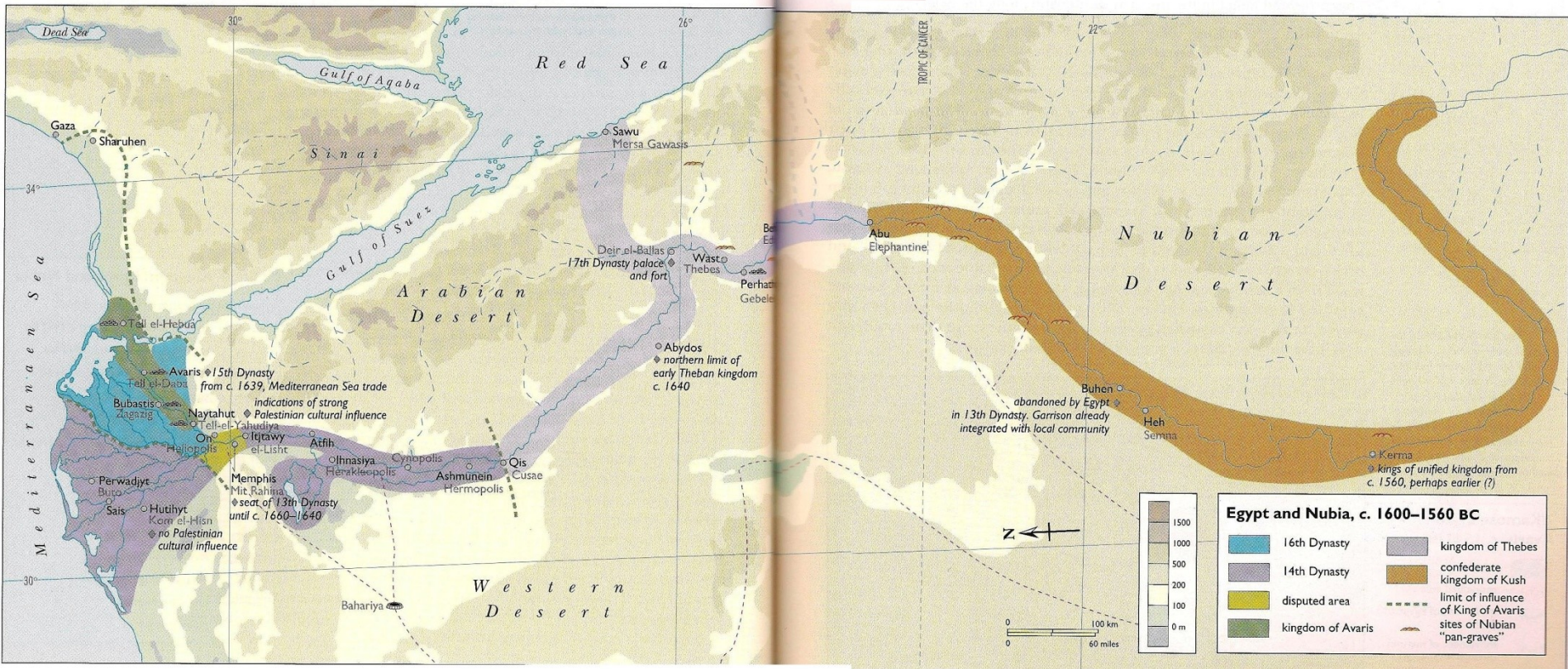




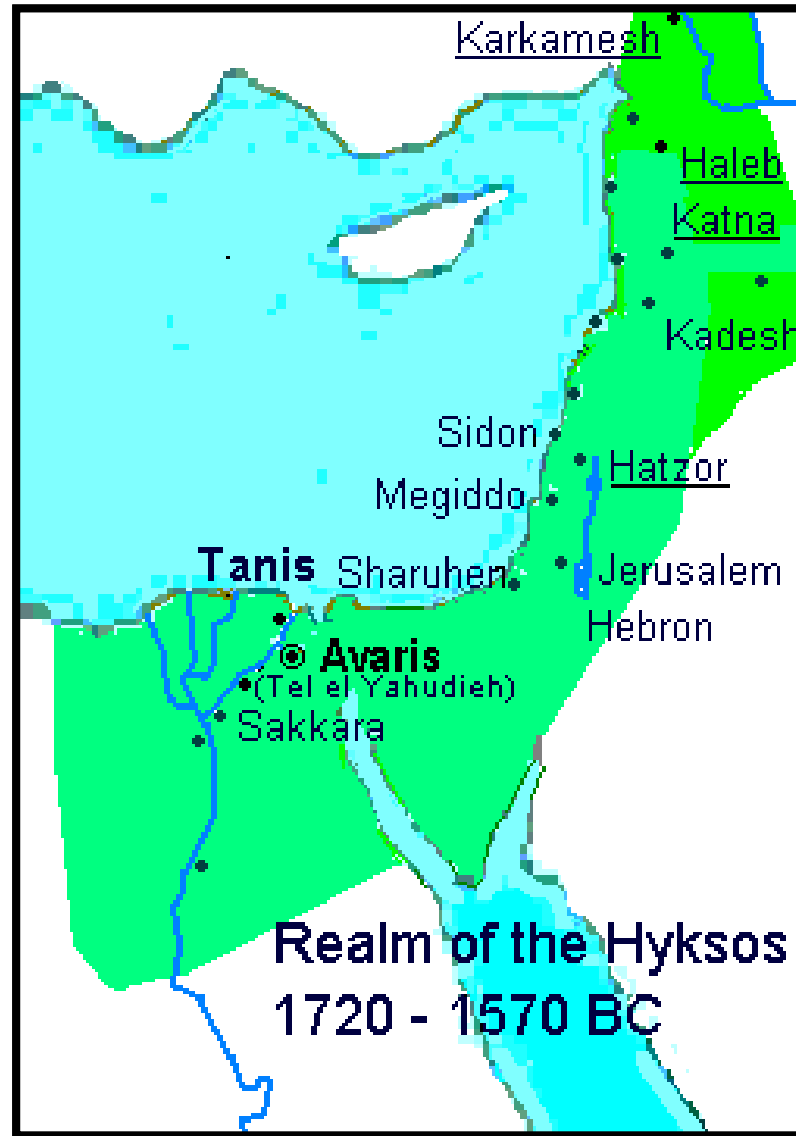
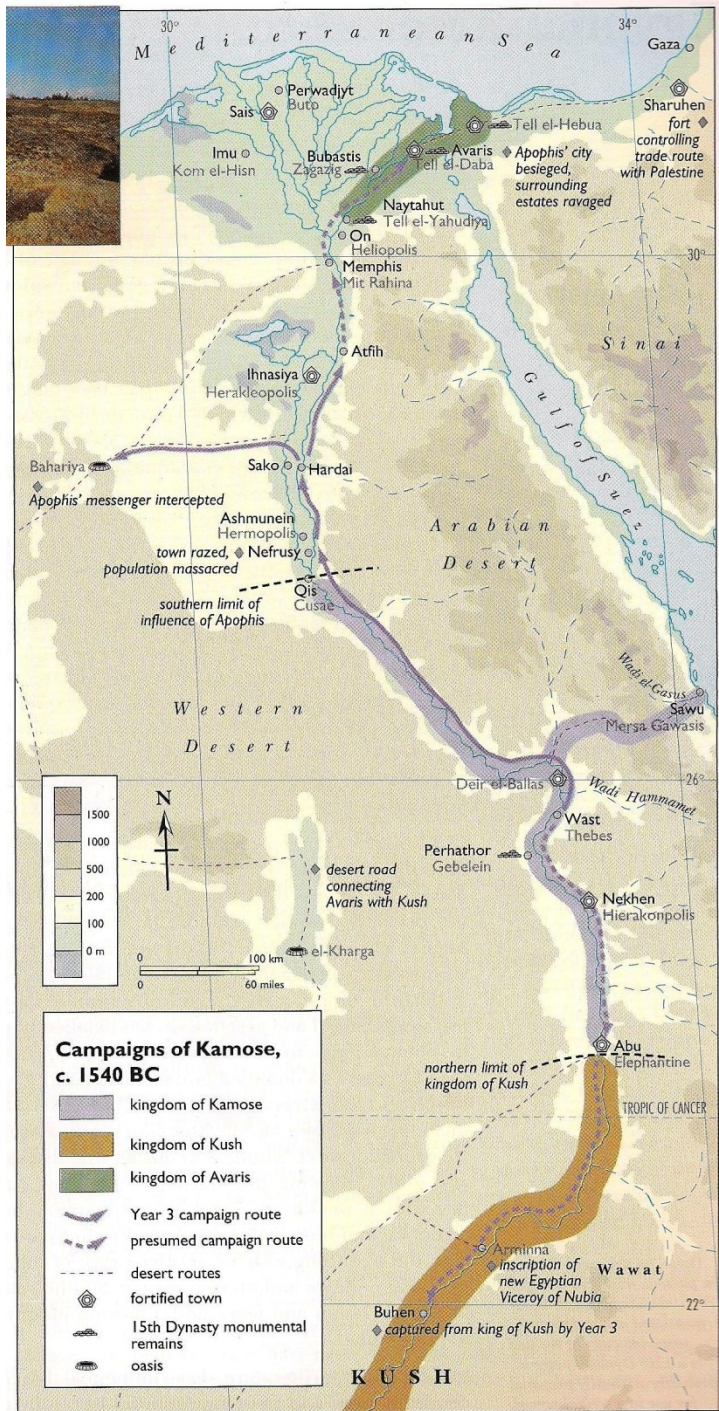




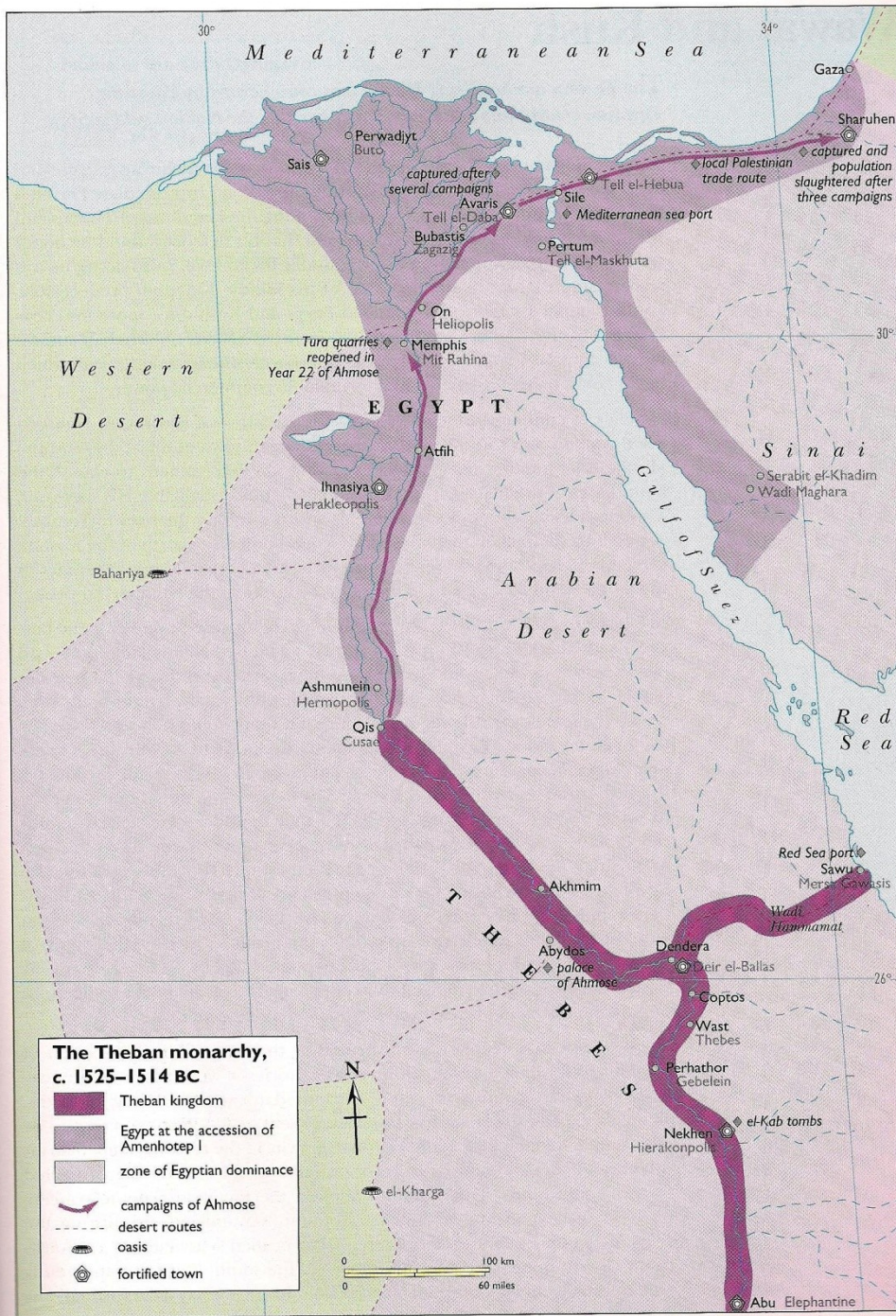




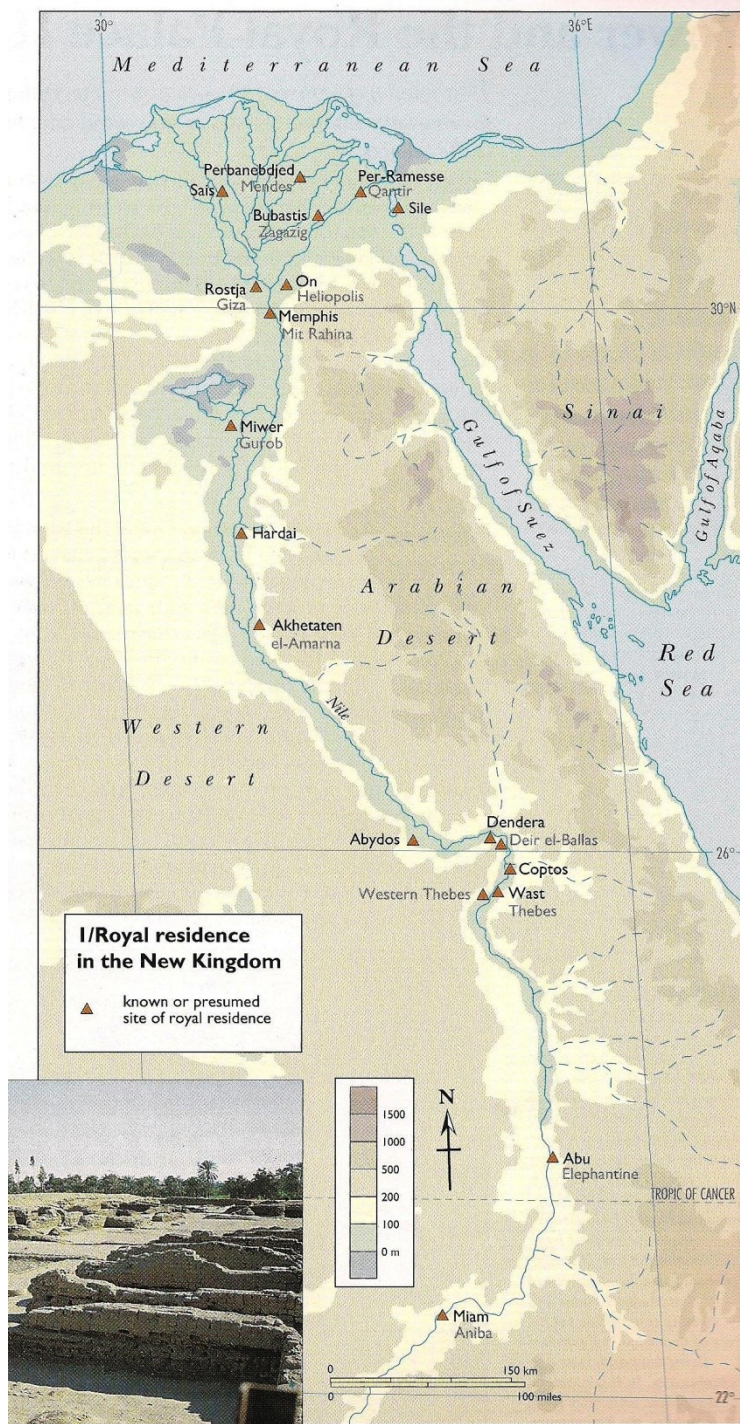






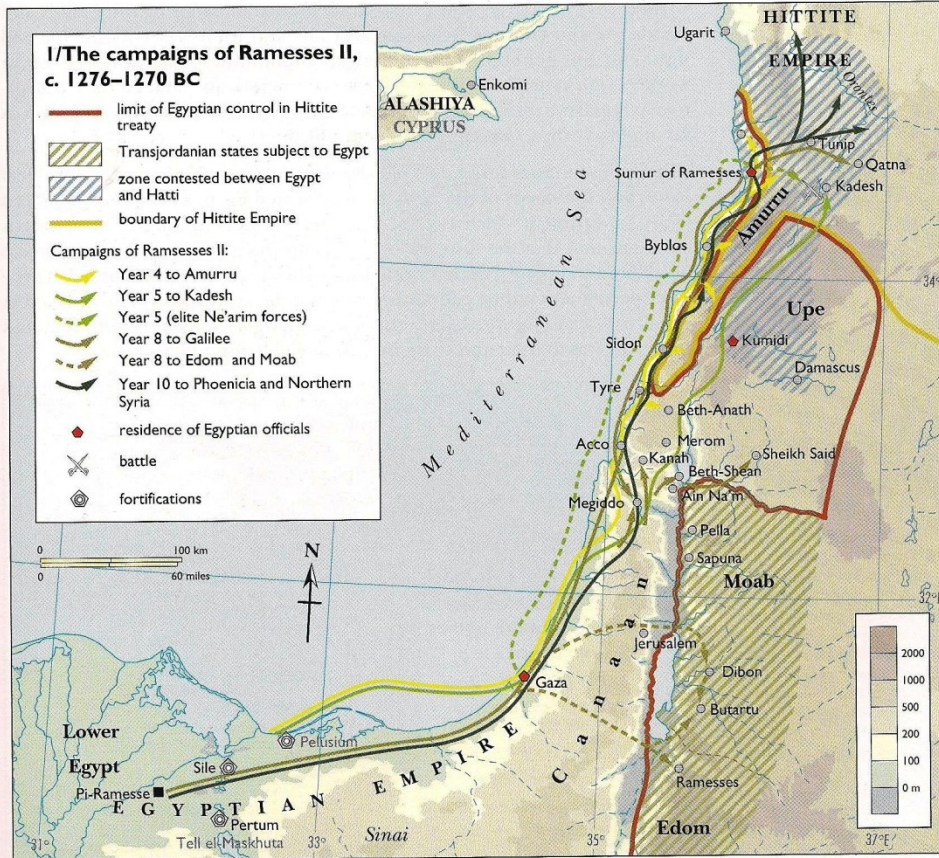
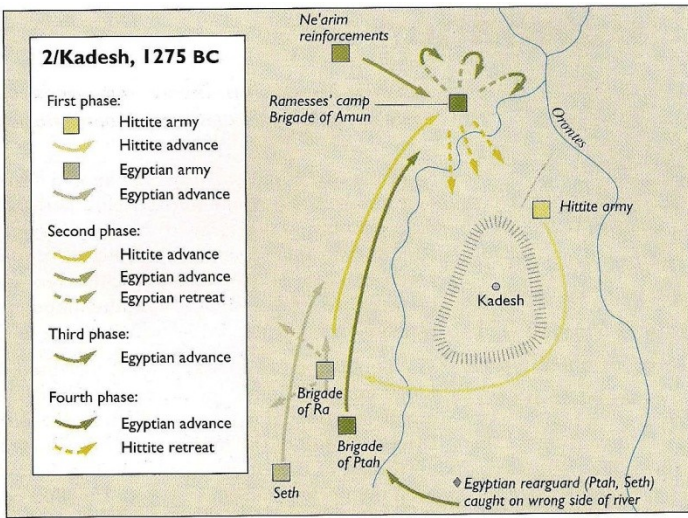




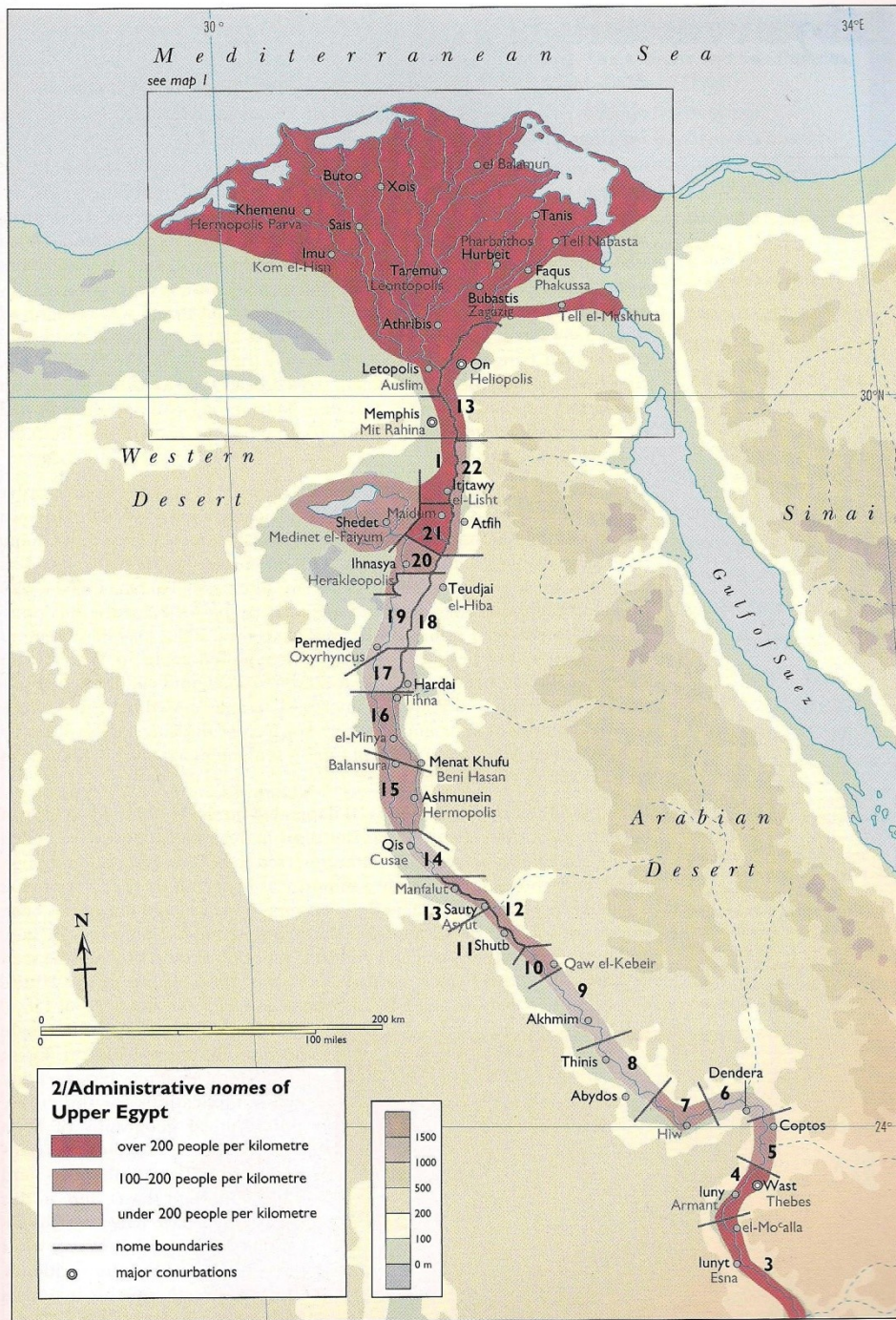




Kadesh was the first battle in history of which a detailed account survived. Hittite spies convinced the Egyptian officers that their enemy, hidden on the blindside of Kadesh, had actually withdrawn. Ramesses and his forward brigade (Amun) therefore pressed ahead and camped near the city. When the surprise attack came, the Brigade of Ra was routed and fled towards the vanguard. The king rallied his two forward brigades, and the timely appearance of elite Ne'arim reinforcements allowed the Egyptians to survive until the arrival of the Brigades of Seth and Ptah forced the stalemate.









### The Libyans and Sea Peoples, c. 1180–1177 BC

- kingdom of Egypt
- area of Egyptian influence
- Hittite Empire
- Mycenaean Greece
- area of Mycenaean influence
- area affected by Libyan settlement and raiding
- postulated routes of the Sea Peoples, Dorians and Phrygians
- routes of Libyan incursions
- sites destroyed, c. 1200 BC
- original fortified area
- area fortified by Ramesses II
- oasis

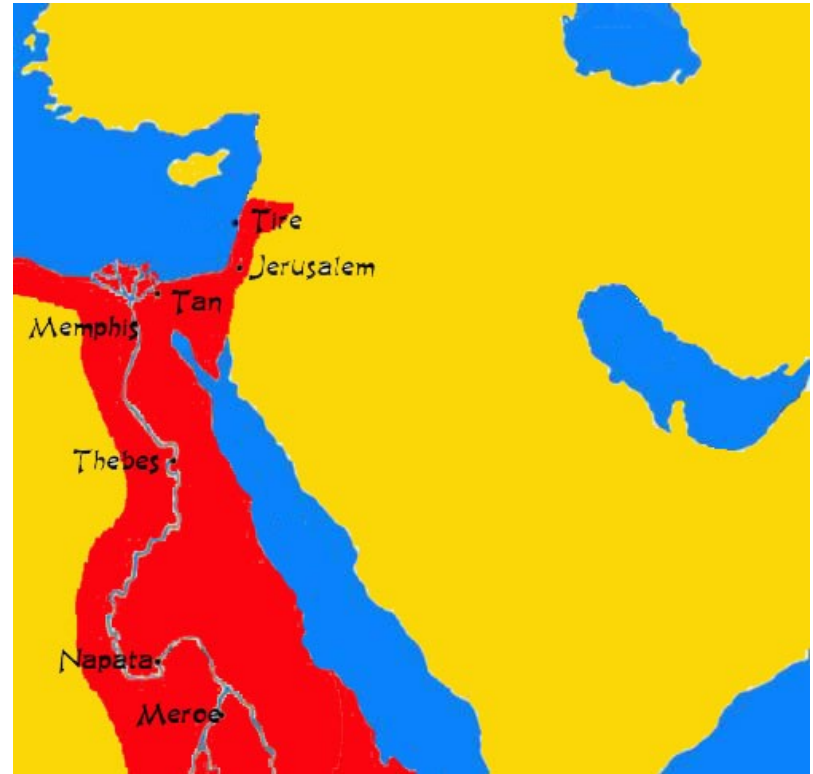
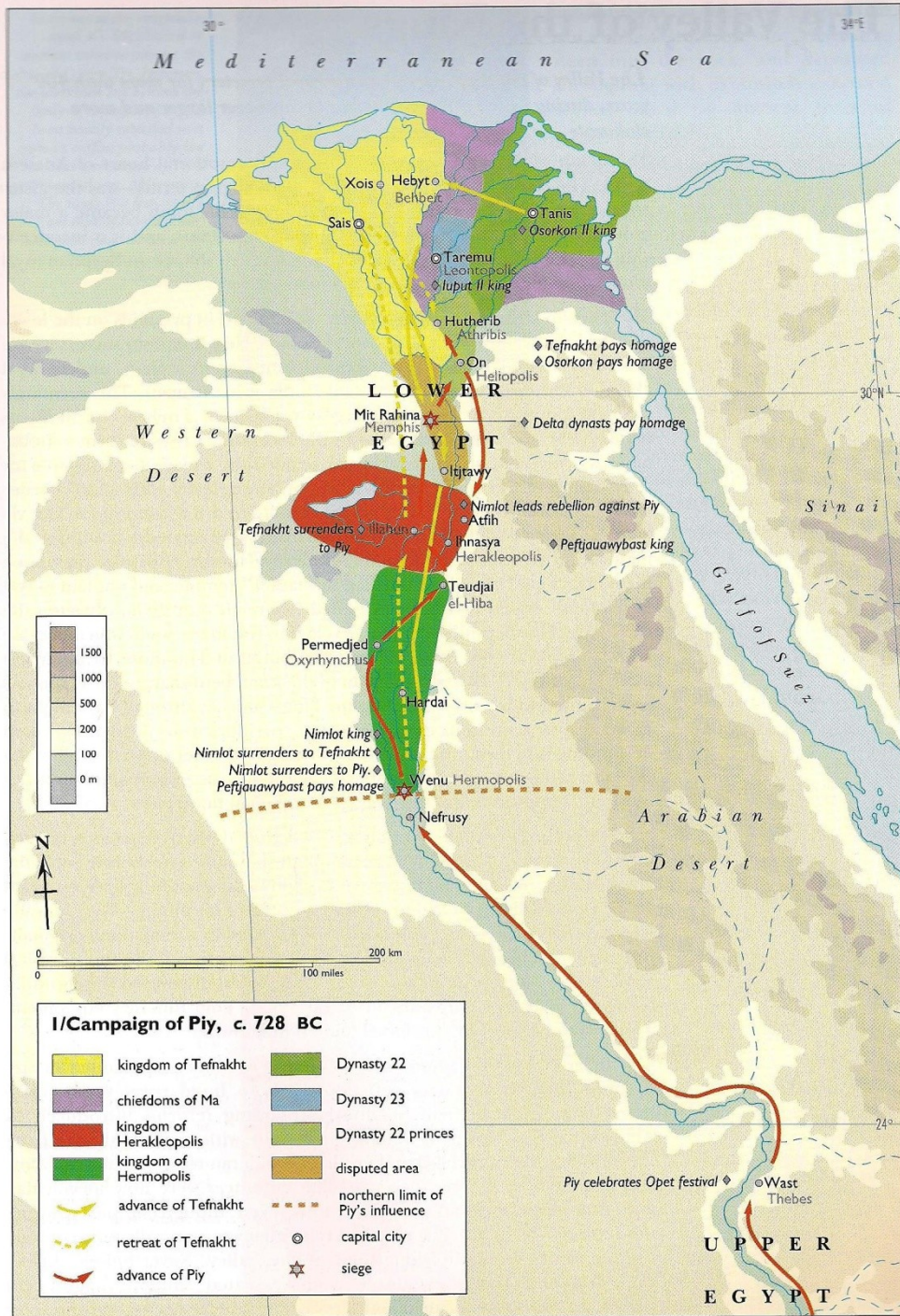




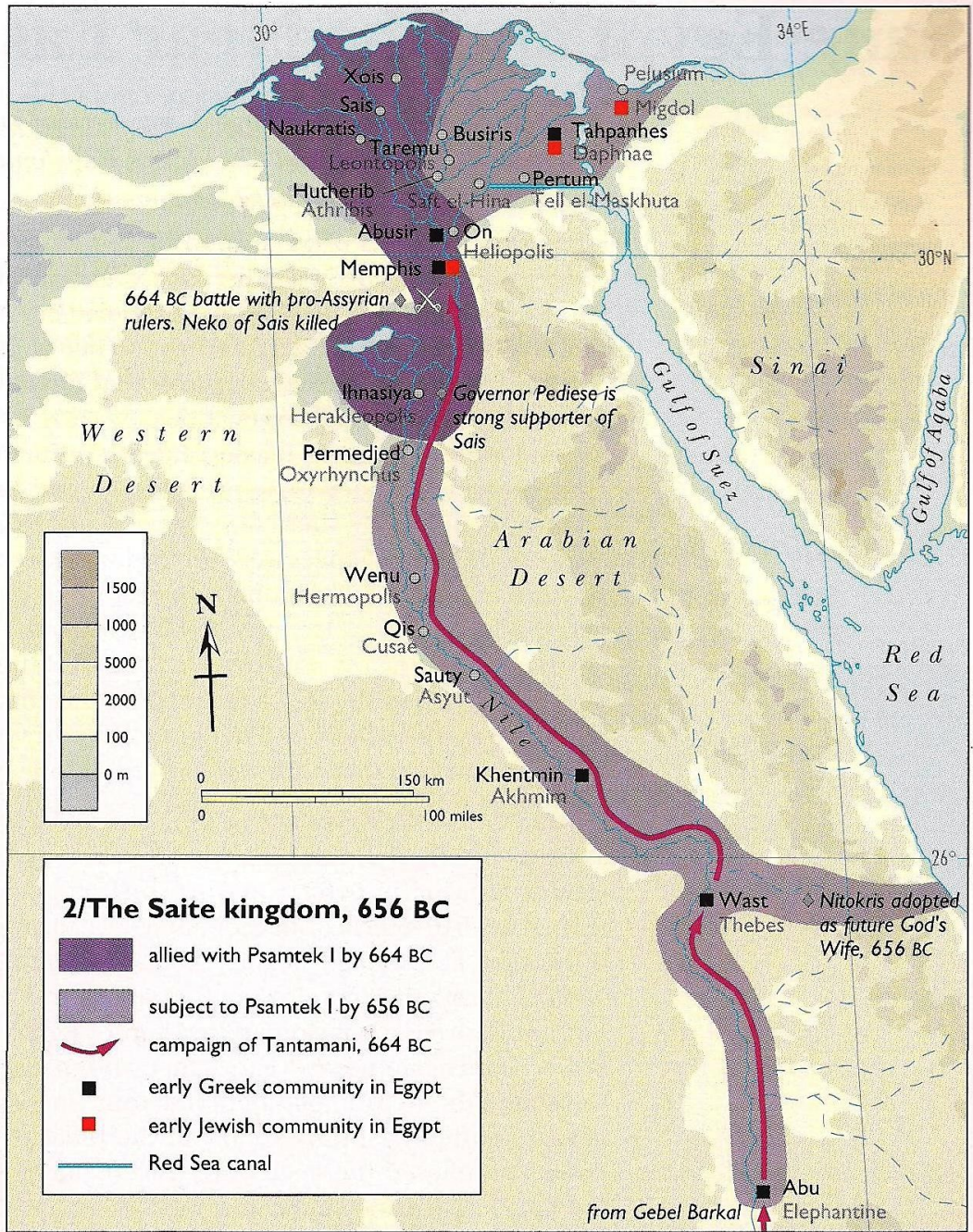
# Mediterranean Sea











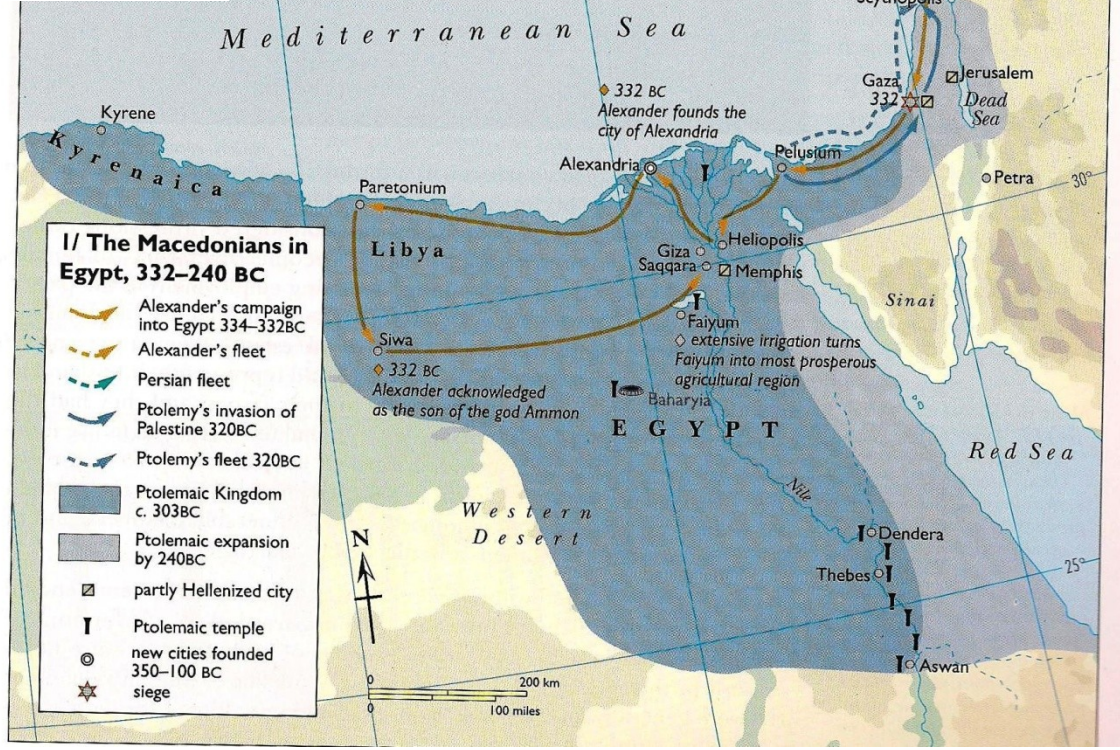
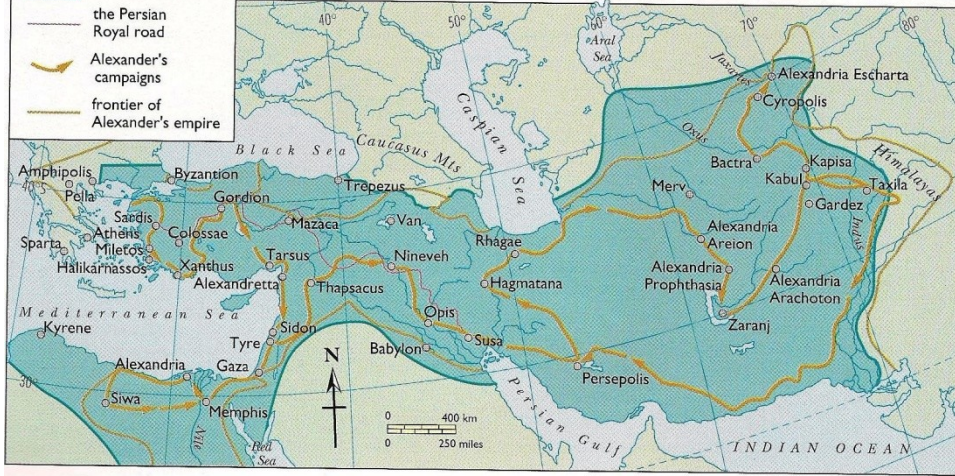






**2/Alexander's campaigns, 332-323 BC**

- Achaemenid empire
- the Persian Royal road
- Alexander's campaigns
- frontier of Alexander's empire



**1/ The Macedonians in Egypt, 332-240 BC**

- Alexander's campaign into Egypt 334-332 BC
- Alexander's fleet
- Persian fleet
- Ptolemy's invasion of Palestine 320 BC
- Ptolemy's fleet 320 BC
- Ptolemaic Kingdom c. 303 BC
- Ptolemaic expansion by 240 BC
- partly Hellenized city
- Ptolemaic temple
- new cities founded 350-100 BC
- siege



