

Drill

20181213 吴明桦

部?边?

- 部 : means part or section. It can not refer to regions beyond the border.
- 边 : means side or border or region.
Therefore it is not possible to say 中边。

部	东部	南部	西部	北部	中部	-	-
边	东边	南边	西边	北边	-	右边	左边

于是

不是...而是...

- not...but...
- This pattern is used to introduce two items, one affirmative and the other negative or the two sides of one matter by putting one thing before 而 and another one after.



他不是捷克人，而是_____。

这个动物不是



，而是



。

明天不是 **MONDAY**，而是 。

- 这本书不是_____，而是_____。
- 不是我不想和你出去，_____。

除了...以外， 还

- 除了...以外， 还... is an inclusive pattern. The English equivalent is “besides” or “in addition to.”

他除了学中文以外， 还学过日文。

(=他学中文， 也学日文。)

我们昨天去了书店，还去了酒吧。



用“除了...以外，还”问问题

A：我昨天去超市买了一个大西瓜。

B：我知道你喜欢吃水果，除了西瓜以外，你还买了什么？

A：下个星期五我生日，要请大家吃蛋糕。

B：_____

用“除了...以外，还”问问题

A : 我**觉得**我感冒了，有一点头疼。

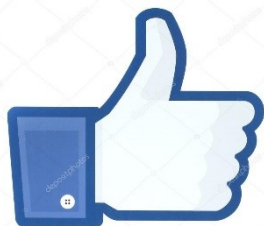
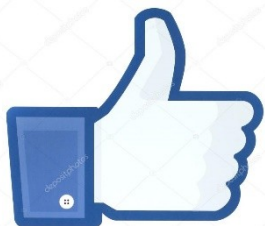
B : _____

至于 as for

至于 is used to introduce new subject matter which is related in some way to the subject of the preceding, or a different aspect of the issues in question.

我明年得开始申请大学，至于哪个大学，我还没有决定。

- 你觉得这个餐厅的菜怎么样？



- 你跟你朋友喜欢吃中国菜还是捷克菜？



我



我朋友

- 你觉得你今天穿的衣服大小、长短怎么样？
样子呢？

原来 all long

It is used upon the discovery of new information, implying a sudden realization. When used in this way, 原来 is an adverb.

• 我现在才知道你喜欢看电影。

→ _____。

• 我现在才知道你会说中文。

→ _____。

- 我以为丽莎是个球迷，_____。
- 我以为雪梅已经把她交男朋友的事告诉家里了，_____。

虽然...可是/但是 although...yet

- This pair of conjunctions links the two clauses in a complex sentence. Note, however, that 虽然 is often optional.

虽然这双鞋很便宜，可是大小不合适。

虽然...可是/但是 although...yet

- 她的新衣服很多/她都不穿

→ _____。

- 这条裤子很便宜/长短不合适

→ _____。

虽然...可是/但是 although...yet

- 这件衬衫的颜色很好看/有一点儿小

→ _____。

- 这双鞋样子挺不错的/太贵了

→ _____。

- 这个商店不小/不能刷卡

→ _____。

结果 as a result, consequently

- 结果 can be used as a conjunction or adverb, meaning “as a result” or “consequently.” It normally starts the second half of a sentence and can also introduce an unexpected or undesirable result.

Reason/condition, 结果+resulting/ending.

Situation, 结果+unexpected result



我点的是_____，



结果来的是_____。

我昨天跟朋友去喝酒，结果_____。



他吃了很多药，结果_____。

后来

The word 后来 (hòulái) is used to sequence past events in the same way that "afterward" is in English.

[Past Event 1] , 后来 , [Past Event 2]

她昨天喝了很多酒，后来



。

- 昨天下午我跟朋友一起去看电影，



不如

- 不如 means more or less the same thing as 没有 in comparative sentences.
- This pattern is used to compare two things. The two items are placed on either side of 不如 to show that the first is not as good as the second.

A+不如+B (+adjective, etc)

A	不如	B	Adjective, etc
我跑的	不如	小李	快。

- 我爸爸觉得出去玩不如在家看电视。

A+不如+B (+adjective, etc)





要么...要么...

- 要么..., 要么... is a selective conjunction. It means “choosing between two or more possibilities or desires.”

要么+option A, 要么+ option B

要么+option A, 要么+ option B

- 你等一下打算做什么？



要么+option A, 要么+ option B


- 你想喝什么？



无论...都

- 无论 signifies that the result will remain the same under any condition or circumstance. It must be used together with a question pronoun or an alternative construction.
- This pattern indicates that even if this situation (or situations) occurs, it will not influence the fact expressed after 都.

明天无论谁请客，我都不去



谁 is a question pronoun. Together with 无论, it means doesn't matter who, or anybody.

无论...都

A：那个地方太远了，你不要去比较好。

B：无论_____。

A：你喜欢吃中国菜，还是日本菜？

B：无论_____。

A：进去这个地方，每个人都得买票吗？

B：无论_____。

一直 all along; continuously

昨天晚上我一直在做作业。

Yesterday evening I was continuously doing homework.

- 我/一直/教英文。 /男朋友/在中国

→ _____。

- 我/很 /你。 /喜欢/一直

→ _____。

像...一样 as if

- 像...一样 indicates that two people, places or things have similar characteristics. To further explain how they are similar, a characteristic or condition can be placed after 一样。

- 她笑得像_____一样。
- 她生气的时候会像_____一样大叫。
- 老张什么都学不会，像_____一样笨。

Ponddy reader

- <https://reader.ponddy.com/>

慢速中文

- <https://www.slow-chinese.com/>

爸爸去哪儿

- <https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=c12eYJKCFmo>

youtuber

Thomas阿福

- https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=U_Ov3kuZaw0

不要闹

- <https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=ehMzKEVbMjA>

ChinesePod

- <https://www.youtube.com/user/ChinesePodTV>

