

2. Vasconcelos.

3. Arthur Koestler termed this "bisociation." Albert Rothenberg, The Creative Process in Art, Science, and Other Fields (Chicago, IL: University of Chicago Press, 1979), 12.

4. In part, I derive my definitions for "convergent" and "divergent" thinking from Rothenberg, 12-13.

5. To borrow chemist Ilya Prigogine's theory of "dissipative structures." Prigogine discovered that substances interact not in predictable ways as it was taught in science, but in different and fluctuating ways to produce new and more complex structures, a kind of birth he called "morphogenesis," which created unpredictable innovations. Harold Gilliam, "Searching for a New World View," This World (January, 1981), 23.

6. *Tortillas de masa harina*: corn tortillas are of two types, the smooth uniform ones made in a tortilla press and usually bought at a tortilla factory or supermarket, and *gorditas*, made by mixing *masa* with lard or shortening or butter (my mother sometimes puts in bits of bacon or *chicharrones*).

7. Gina Valdés, Puentes y Fronteras: Coplas Chicanas (Los Angeles, CA: Castle Lithograph, 1982), 2.

8. Richard Wilhelm, The I Ching or Book of Changes, trans. Cary F. Baynes (Princeton, NJ: Princeton University Press, 1950), 98.

9. "Soledad" is sung by the group *Haciendo Punto en Otro Son*.

10. Out of the twenty-two border counties in the four border states, Hidalgo County (named for Father Hidalgo who was shot in 1810 after instigating Mexico's revolt against Spanish rule under the banner of *la Virgen de Guadalupe*) is the most poverty-stricken county in the nation as well as the largest home base (along with Imperial in California) for migrant farmworkers. It was here that I was born and raised. I am amazed that both it and I have survived.

Un Agitado Viento **Ehécatl, The Wind**

II

La Pérdida

*¡Qué lejos estoy del suelo donde he nacido!
intensa nostalgia invade mi pensamiento;
y al verme tan solo y triste cual hoja al viento,
quisiera llorar, quisiera morir de sentimiento.*

— “Canción Mixteca,” a Mexican corrido

sus plumas el viento
(for my mother, Amalia)

Swollen feet

tripping on vines in the heat,
palms thick and green-knuckled,
sweat drying on top of old sweat.

She flicks her tongue over upper lip
where the salt stings her cracked mouth.

Stupid Pepita and her jokes and the men licking
her heels,
but only the field boss,
un bolillo, of course, having any.

Ayer entre las matas de maíz

she had stumbled upon them:

Pepita on her back
grimacing to the sky,
the anglo buzzing around her like a mosquito,
landing on her, digging in, sucking.

When Pepita came out of the irrigation ditch
some of the men spit on the ground.

She listens to Chula singing *corridos*

making up *los versos* as she
plants down the rows
hoes down the rows
picks down the rows
the chorus resounding for acres and acres
Everyone adding a line
the day crawls a little faster.

She pulls ahead

kicking *terremotes*,
el viento sur secándole el sudor
un ruido de alas humming songs in her head.
Que le de sus plumas el viento.
The sound of hummingbird wings
in her ears, *pico de chuparosas*.

She looks up into the sun's glare,
las chuparosas de los jardines
¿en dónde están de su mamagrande?
but all she sees is the obsidian wind
cut tassels of blood
from the hummingbird's throat.

She husks corn, hefts watermelons.
Bends all the way, digs out strawberries
half buried in the dirt.
Twelve hours later
roped knots cord her back.

Sudor de sobacos chorriando,
limpia de hierba la siembra
Claws clutching hoe, she tells the
two lead spatulas stirring the sand,
jump into it, *patas*, wallow *en el charco de mierda*,
breathe it in through the soles of your feet.
There was nothing else but surrender.
If she hadn't read all those books
she'd be singing up and down the rows
like the rest.

She stares at her hands

Manos hinchadas, quebradas,
thick and calloused like a man's,
the tracks on her left palm
different from those on the right.
Saca la lima y raspa el azadón
se va a mochar sus manos,
she wants to chop off her hands
cut off her feet
only Indians and *mayates*
have flat feet.

Burlap sack wet around her waist,
stained green from leaves and the smears of worms.
White heat no water no place to pee
the men staring at her ass.

Como una mula,
she shifts 150 pounds of cotton onto her back.
It's either *las labores*
or feet soaking in cold puddles *en bodegas*

cutting washing weighing packaging
broccoli spears carrots cabbages in 12 hours 15
double shift the roar of machines inside her head.
She can always clean shit
out of white folks toilets—the Mexican maid.
You're respected if you can use your head
instead of your back, the women said.
Ay m'ijos, ojalá que ballen trabajo
in air-conditioned offices.

The hoe, she wants to cut off . . .
She folds wounded birds, her hands
into the nest, her armpits
looks up at the Texas sky.
Si el viento le diera sus plumas.

She vows to get out
of the numbing chill, the 110 degree heat.
If the wind would give her feathers for fingers
she would string words and images together.
Pero el viento sur le tiró su saliva
pa' trás en la cara.

She sees the obsidian wind
cut tassels of blood
from the hummingbird's throat.
As it falls
the hummingbird shadow
becomes the navel of the Earth.

bolillo—a derogatory term for Anglos meaning hard crust of loaf of white bread.
entre las matas de maíz—between the corn stalks
terremotes—sods

El viento sur secándole el sudor—The south wind drying her sweat
un ruido de alas—a sound of wings
¿En dónde están las chuparosas de los jardines de su mamagrande?—
Where are the hummingbirds from her grandmother's gardens?
Sudor de sobacos chorriando limpia de hierba la stembra—The sweat
dripping from her armpits, she weeds the plants.
manos hinchadas, quebradas—swollen, broken hands
mayates—a derogatory term for Blacks
como una mula—like a mule
Ay m'ijos, ojalá que ballen trabajo—Oh my children, I hope you find work
Si el viento le diera sus plumas—if the wind would give her its feathers
Pero el viento le tiró su saliva pa' trás en la cara—But the wind threw her
spit back in her face

Cultures

vete

go out take the pick axe
 take the shovel
 my mother would tell me

hard brown earth with the axe
 I'd pick at its dark veins
 disinter a rotting tin can
 unmould a shell from a lost ocean
 bones of an unknown animal

with my eyes I'd measure out a rectangle
 I'd swing and shove and lift
 my sweat dripping on the swelling mounds

into the hole I'd rake up and pitch
 rubber-nippled baby bottles
 cans of Spam with twisted umbilicals
 I'd overturn the cultures
 spawning in Coke bottles
 murky and motleyed

my brothers never helped
 woman's work and beneath them
 under the clothesline
 three times a year, two feet apart

I'd dig and sweat and grunt
 above me clothes flapping like banners
 wire taut between the crossed posts
 crucifixes over earlier graves

when it rots
 trash replenishes the soil
 my mother would say
 but nothing would grow in
 my small plots except
 thistle sage and nettle.

sobre piedras con lagartijos
(para todos los mojaditos que han cruzado para este lado)

Pst!

ese ruido rumbo al Norte, muchachos,
 párense, aquí nos separamos.

Tengo que descansar,
 Ay que tierra tan dura como piedra.
 Desde que me acuerdo
 así ha sido mi cama,
 mi vida. Maldito fue el día
 que me atreví a cruzar.
 Nada más quiero hacer unos cuantos centavos
 y regresar a mi tierra.
 Dicen que unos norteamericanos son puros hijos
 Bueno, pues, yo puedo trabajar como un burro.
 Lo único que me falta es el buir
 porque hasta sus dientes tengo.
 Uno tiene que hacer la lucha
 ¿Cómo la estará pasando mi vieja?

Ayá la dejé con los seis chiquíos.
 Tuve que dejarlos,
 dejar ese pinche pedazo de tierra
 El maíz no levantaba cabeza
 ni llegaba hasta mi rodilla.
 Por mis hijos estoy aquí echado como animal
 en el regazo de la madre tierra.
 Ojalá que la Santísima virgen me tenga en sus manos.

¡Qué sol tan miserable!
 y el nopal por todos rumbos.
 Ni un árbol ni nada, ay madrecita,
 los lagartijos y yo—tenemos el mismo cuero
 pero yo ya no soy ligero.
 Los trozos de leña que cargaba al mercado
 los costales de maíz, empinado desde niño
 tratando de sacarle algo verde
 al caliche que era mi parcela.

*La vida me ha jorobado,
ando como anciano
ladiando de un lado al otro.
Ya casi ni veo.*

*La niña le estará preguntando
¿Cuándo viene mi papi?
y los chiquillos chillando
sus manitas estránbole la falda
bocas chupando sus chiches secas
pobre vieja. Al menos no tengo que ver
esa mirada en sus ojos
que me hace un nudo en mi pecho.*

*Que se que les pasó a los otros.
Cuando oímos el ruido
de la camioneta
corrimos por todos rumbos.
Yo me hice bolá y me metí
debajo de un chollo
allí estuve atorado en una cuevita
que algún animalito había hecho.
No pude aguantar los piquetes—madrotas.
Todavía las siento remolineándose debajo de mi piel
y aborita que desperté
vi que una víbora me estaba velando.
Pues, allí estuve echo bola
en la panza de ese cacto dos o tres días
la sed me quita la memoria,
mi boca seca de hechar maldiciones, de miedo*

*Dicen que si llego a Ogaquinahua
ayá me encontraré con unos paisanos
que me ayudarán a hallar chamba, a sacar papeles.
Pronto volveré a mi tierra
a recojer mi señora y mis hijos.*

*Mira como los lagartijos se alejan
aventando piedritas por todos lados
Oy, ¿Qué es ese ruido*

*que arrebata a mi corazón, que me para el aliento y
seca más mi boca?
¿De quién son esas botas
lujisímas que andan
bacia mi cara?*

El sonavabitche

(for Aishe Berger)

Car flowing down a lava of highway
 just happened to glance out the window
 in time to see brown faces bent backs
 like prehistoric boulders in a field
 so common a sight no one
 notices
 blood rushes to my face
 twelve years I'd sat on the memory
 the anger scorching me
 my throat so tight I can
 barely get the words out.

I got to the farm
 in time to hear the shots
 ricochet off barn,
 spit into the sand,
 in time to see tall men in uniforms
 thumping fists on doors
 metallic voices yelling Halt!
 their hawk eyes constantly shifting.

When I hear the words, "*Corran muchachos*"
 I run back to the car, ducking,
 see the glistening faces, arms outflung,
 of the *mexicanos* running headlong
 through the fields
 kicking up clouds of dirt

see them reach the tree line
 foliage opening, swishing closed behind them.
 I hear the tussling of bodies, grunts, panting
 squeak of leather squawk of walkie-talkies
 sun reflecting off gunbarrels
 the world a blinding light
 a great buzzing in my ears
 my knees like aspens in the wind.

I see that wide cavernous look of the hunted
 the look of hares
 thick limp blue-black hair
 The bare heads humbly bent
 of those who do not speak
 the ember in their eyes extinguished.

I lean on the shanty wall of that migrant camp
 north of Muncie, Indiana.
 Wets, a voice says.
 I turn to see a Chicano pushing
 the head of his *muchachita*
 back into the *naguas* of the mother
 a tin plate face down on the floor
tortillas scattered around them.
 His other hand signals me over.
 He too is from *el valle de Tejas*
 I had been his kid's teacher.
 I'd come to get the grower
 to fill up the sewage ditch near the huts
 saying it wouldn't do for the children
 to play in it.

Smoke from a cooking fire and
 shirtless *niños* gather around us.

Mojados, he says again,
 leaning on his chipped Chevy station wagon
 Been here two weeks
 about a dozen of them.
 The *sonavabitche* works them
 from sunup to dark—15 hours sometimes.
Como mulas los trabaja
no saben como hacer la perra.
 Last Sunday they asked for a day off
 wanted to pray and rest,
 write letters to their *familias*.
¿Y sabes lo que hizo el sonavabitche?
 He turns away and spits.
 Says he has to hold back half their wages
 that they'd eaten the other half:

sack of beans, sack of rice, sack of flour.
Frijoleros sí lo son but no way
 could they have eaten that many *frijoles*.
 I nod.

Como le dije, son doce—started out 13
 five days packed in the back of a pickup
 boarded up tight
 fast cross-country run no stops
 except to change drivers, to gas up
 no food they pissed into their shoes—
 those that had *guaraches*
 slept slumped against each other
sabe Dios where they shit.
 One smothered to death on the way here

Miss, you should've seen them when they
 stumbled out.
 First thing the *sonavabitche* did was clamp
 a handkerchief over his nose
 then ordered them stripped
 hosed them down himself
 in front of everybody.
 They hobbled about
 learning to walk all over again.
Flacos con caras de viejos
aunque la mita' eran jóvenes.

Como le estaba diciendo,
 today was payday.
 You saw them, *la migra* came busting in
 waving their *pinche pistolas*.
 Said someone made a call,
 what you call it? Anonymous.
 Guess who? That *sonavabitche*, who else?
 Done this three times since we've been coming here
Sepa Dios how many times in between.
 Wets, free labor, *esclavos*.
Pobres hijos de la Chingada.
 This the last time we work for him

no matter how *fregados* we are
 he said, shaking his head,
 spitting at the ground.
Vámonos, mujer, empaca el mugrero.

He hands me a cup of coffee,
 half of it sugar, half of it milk
 my throat so dry I even down the dregs.
 It has to be done.
 Steeling myself
 I take that walk to the big house.

Finally the big man lets me in.
 How about a drink? I shake my head.
 He looks me over, opens his eyes wide
 and smiles, says how sorry he is immigration
 is getting so tough
 a poor Mexican can't make a living
 and they sure do need the work.
 My throat so thick the words stick.
 He studies me, then says,
 Well, what can I do you for?
 I want two weeks wages
 including two Saturdays and Sundays,
 minimum wage, 15 hours a day.
 I'm more startled than he.
 Whoa there, sinorita,
 wets work for whatever you give them
 the season hasn't been good.
 Besides most are halfway to Mexico by now.
 Two weeks wages, I say,
 the words swelling in my throat.

Miss uh what did you say your name was?
 I fumble for my card.
 You can't do this,
 I haven't broken no law,
 his lidded eyes darken, I step back.
 I'm leaving in two minutes and I want cash
 the whole amount right here in my purse

when I walk out.
No hoarseness, no trembling.
It startled both of us.

You want me telling every single one
of your neighbors what you've been doing
all these years? The mayor, too?
Maybe make a call to Washington?
Slitted eyes studied the card again.
They had no cards, no papers.
I'd seen it over and over.
Work them, then turn them in before paying them.

Well, now, he was saying,
I know we can work something out,
a sweet young thang like yourself.
Cash, I said. I didn't know anyone in D.C.
now I didn't have to.
You want to keep it for yourself?
That it? His eyes were pin pricks.
Sweat money, Mister, blood money,
not my sweat, but same blood.
Yeah, but who's to say you won't abscond with it?
If I ever hear that you got illegals on your land
even a single one, I'm going to come here
in broad daylight and have you
hung by your balls.
He walks slowly to his desk.
Knees shaking, I count every bill
taking my time.

Corran muchachos—Run boys.
muchachita—little girl
naguas—skirt
el valle de Tejas—Rio Grande Valley in Texas
mojados—wetbacks, undocumented workers, illegal immigrants from
Mexico and parts south
Como mulas los trabaja.—He works them like mules.

no saben como hacer la perra.—They don't know how to make the work
easier for themselves.
¿Y sabes lo que hizo??—And you know what he did?
Frijoleros sí lo son.—Bean eaters they are.
Como le dije, son doce.—Like I told you, they're 12.
guarache—sandal
sabe Dios—God knows
Flacos con caras viejos—skinny with old faces
aunque la mita' eran jóvenes—though half were youths
Como le estaba diciendo—as I was telling you
la migra—slang for immigration officials
pistolas—guns
esclavos—slaves
Pobres hijos de la Chingada—poor sons of the fucked one
fregados—poor, beaten, downtrodden, in need
Vámanos, mujer, empaca el mugrero.—Let's go, woman, pack our junk.

Mar de repollos
(para la gente que siempre ha trabajado en las labores)

*Hincado, manos hinchadas
 sudor floreciendo en su cara
 su mirada en altas veredas
 sus pensamientos torciendo cuerdas
 para pescar esa paloma de las alturas.
 Siglo tras siglo nadando*

*brazos artríticos dando vueltas
 y vueltas y vueltas recorriendo surcos
 un gusano en un mar verde.
 una vida estremecida por el viento
 meciéndose en una goma de esperanza
 atrapada en las redes con la paloma.*

*A mediodía en la orilla
 de las verdes colmenas
 en la labor de un ranchito en Tejas
 saca sus tortillas con chile
 toma agua hecha caldo por el sol.
 A veces maldice*

*su suerte, la tierra, el sol.
 Sus ojos: inquietos pájaros volando
 sobre veredas altas en busca
 de esa paloma blanca
 y su nido.*

*Hombre en verde mar:
 Su herencia: manos gordas manchadas
 hechando raíces en la tierra.*

*Aunque empinado, vivía cara arriba,
 en sus ojos telarañas
 pescaban las plumas blancas.
 Sus manos rompen repollos de sus nidos
 rompen venudas hojas cubriendo hojas tiernitas
 cubriendo hojas más pálidas, el corazón.*

*Siglo tras siglo revatando
 deshojándose en un mar de repollos.*

*Mareado
 cuerpo sosteniendo el azote del sol
 En sus manos los repollos se contuercen como peces.
 Espesa lengua tragando*

*la amarga escoria.
 El sol, pesada piedra sobre su espalda
 quebrándose.
 La tierra se estremece y le pega en la cara
 espuma brota en sus labios, se derrama
 ojos abiertos, cara arriba, buscando, buscando.*

*Los blancos de sus ojos se congelan.
 Oye el viento barriendo los pedazos quebrados
 y luego el ruido de plumas dulce en su garganta.
 No escapa de su trampa—
 su fe: paloma hecha carne.*

A Sea of Cabbages
 (for those who have worked in the fields)

On his knees, hands swollen
 sweat flowering on his face
 his gaze on the high paths
 the words in his head twining cords
 tossing them up to catch that bird of the heights.
 Century after century swimming

with arthritic arms, back and forth
 circling, going around and around
 a worm in a green sea
 life shaken by the wind
 swinging in a mucilage of hope
 caught in the net along with *la paloma*.

At noon on the edge
 of the hives of cabbage
 in the fields of a *ranchito* in *Tejas*
 he takes out his chile wrapped in tortillas
 drinks water made hot soup by the sun.
 Sometimes he curses

his luck, the land, the sun.
 His eyes: unquiet birds
 flying over the high paths
 searching for that white dove
 and her nest.

Man in a green sea.
 His inheritance: thick stained hand
 rooting in the earth.

His hands tore cabbages from their nests,
 ripping the ribbed leaves covering tenderer leaves
 encasing leaves yet more pale.
 Though bent over, he lived face up,
 the veins in his eyes
 catching the white plumes in the sky.

Century after century flailing,
 unleafing himself in a sea of cabbages.
 Dizzied
 body sustained by the lash of the sun.
 In his hands the cabbages contort like fish.
 Thickened tongue swallowing

the stench.

The sun, a heavy rock on his back,
 cracks,
 the earth shudders, slams his face
 spume froths from his mouth spilling over
 eyes opened, face up, searching searching.

The whites of his eyes congeal.
 He hears the wind sweeping the broken shards
 then the sound of feathers surging up his throat.
 He cannot escape his own snare—
 faith: dove made flesh.

—translated from the Spanish by the author

We Call Them Greasers

I found them here when I came.
 They were growing corn in their small *ranchos*
 raising cattle, horses
 smelling of woodsmoke and sweat.
 They knew their betters:
 took off their hats
 placed them over their hearts,
 lowered their eyes in my presence.

Weren't interested in bettering themselves,
 why they didn't even own the land but shared it.
 Wasn't hard to drive them off,
 cowards, they were, no backbone.
 I showed 'em a piece of paper with some writing
 tolle 'em they owed taxes
 had to pay right away or be gone by *mañana*.
 By the time me and my men had waved
 that same piece of paper to all the families
 it was all frayed at the ends.

Some loaded their chickens children wives and pigs
 into rickety wagons, pans and tools dangling
 clanging from all sides.
 Couldn't take their cattle—
 during the night my boys had frightened them off.
 Oh, there were a few troublemakers
 who claimed we were the intruders.
 Some even had land grants
 and appealed to the courts.
 It was a laughing stock
 them not even knowing English.
 Still some refused to budge,
 even after we burned them out.
 And the women—well I remember one in particular.

She lay under me whimpering.
 I plowed into her hard
 kept thrusting and thrusting

felt him watching from the mesquite tree
 heard him keening like a wild animal
 in that instant I felt such contempt for her
 round face and beady black eyes like an Indian's.
 Afterwards I sat on her face until
 her arms stopped flailing,
 didn't want to waste a bullet on her.
 The boys wouldn't look me in the eyes.
 I walked up to where I had tied her man to the tree
 and spat in his face. Lynch him, I told the boys.

*Matriz sin tumba o
"el baño de la basura ajena"*

*Tendida estoy en una cama angosta,
calzones empapados de sangre.
Se que yo callada no soy nada.
Desdichada,
muy lejana con boca hinchada,
vomitando algo amarillo,
revolviendo y repitiendo palabras sin sentido.
Siento algo reventándose
en un lugar interno.
Estoy parada en la orilla
de una noche oscura.*

*Una espina gruesa le pica la nalga,
su cuerpo se estremece.
Se entrega a un sabor de hierro
y al éter.
Sueña con una mujer que orina pus
y que come su propio excremento.*

*Revuelvo y repito palabras sin sentido.
Algo se rompe en un lugar interno.
Como basura un agitado viento me empuja.
Me siento muy lejana, juzgada
por ese buitre en la panza.
La bestia noche entra armada con navajas,
se me arrima muy cerquita,
me manotea, me agujera dos veces, tres veces.
Miro que me saca las entrañas,
que avienta la matriz en la basura—
matriz sin tumba.*

*Sueña que toma "el baño de la basura ajena"
en honor de Tlazolteotl
Detrás de ella mira una figura*

*tragándose el sol.
Con obsidiana le punza cuatro veces, cinco.
¿Estoy muerta? le pregunto.
Por favor entierren mi matriz conmigo.*

*Un relámpago perforando el cielo
dispersa la noche.
Me sangran, me sangran.
Tengo señas de la muerte:
un color de humo en medio de los ojos
que relucen poco;
cara que se enegrece.
Alguien me empuja entre la lumbre,
aspiro humo de cabellos chamuscados.
Esta pequeña muerte,
una comezón que no me deja a gusto.
Un dedo sale del cielo, y descende,
se insinúa entre mis rajadas cavidades.
Chispas salen del agujero
me preparo a despedirme de la vida asesina.
Revuelvo y repito palabras sin sentido.
En un lugar interno alguien se queja.*

*Sueña de una cara tiznada,
de una boca escupiendo sangre
y luego comiendo atole de miel y chile.
Hacia el oriente una larga cicatriz
raja el cielo.
Le punza dos veces, tres, siete.*

*Padezco de un mal: la vida,
una enfermedad recurrente
que me purga de la muerte.
Me sangra, me sangra.
Derramando un aguacero,
vierte la muerte por mi boca.
Volteo la cara,*

*revuelvo y repito palabras sin sentido:
la vida enena, matriz sin tumba.
En un lugar interno algo se revienta
y un agitado viento empuja los pedazos.*

III

Crossers

y otros atravesados

*Al otro lado está el río
y no lo puedo cruzar;
al otro lado está el mar
no lo puedo atravesar.*

—Isabel Parra, "En La Frontera"

On the other side is the river
and I cannot cross it
on the other side is the sea
I cannot bridge it.

—Isabel Parra, "At The Border"