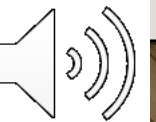


KOREAN CLASS

WEEK 6

INDEX

- Brief Review (week 1,2,3)
- Grammar



REVIEW

name	gyeok	nieun	digeut	rieul	mieum	bleup	siot	leung	jieut

name	chieut	kieuk	tieut	pieup	hieut

ssang-gyeok	ssang-digeut	ssang-bleup	ssang-siot	ssang-jieut

REVIEW

ㅏ [a]

ㅑ [o]

ㅓ [eu]

ㅛ [ya]

ㅕ [yo]

ㅗ [i]

ㅜ [eo]

ㅜ [u]

ㅝ [ae]

ㅜㅑ [wa]

ㅜㅓ [we]

ㅠ [yeo]

ㅠ [yu]

ㅝㅑ [yae]

ㅜㅓ [oe]

ㅜㅓ [wi]

ㅝㅓ [e]

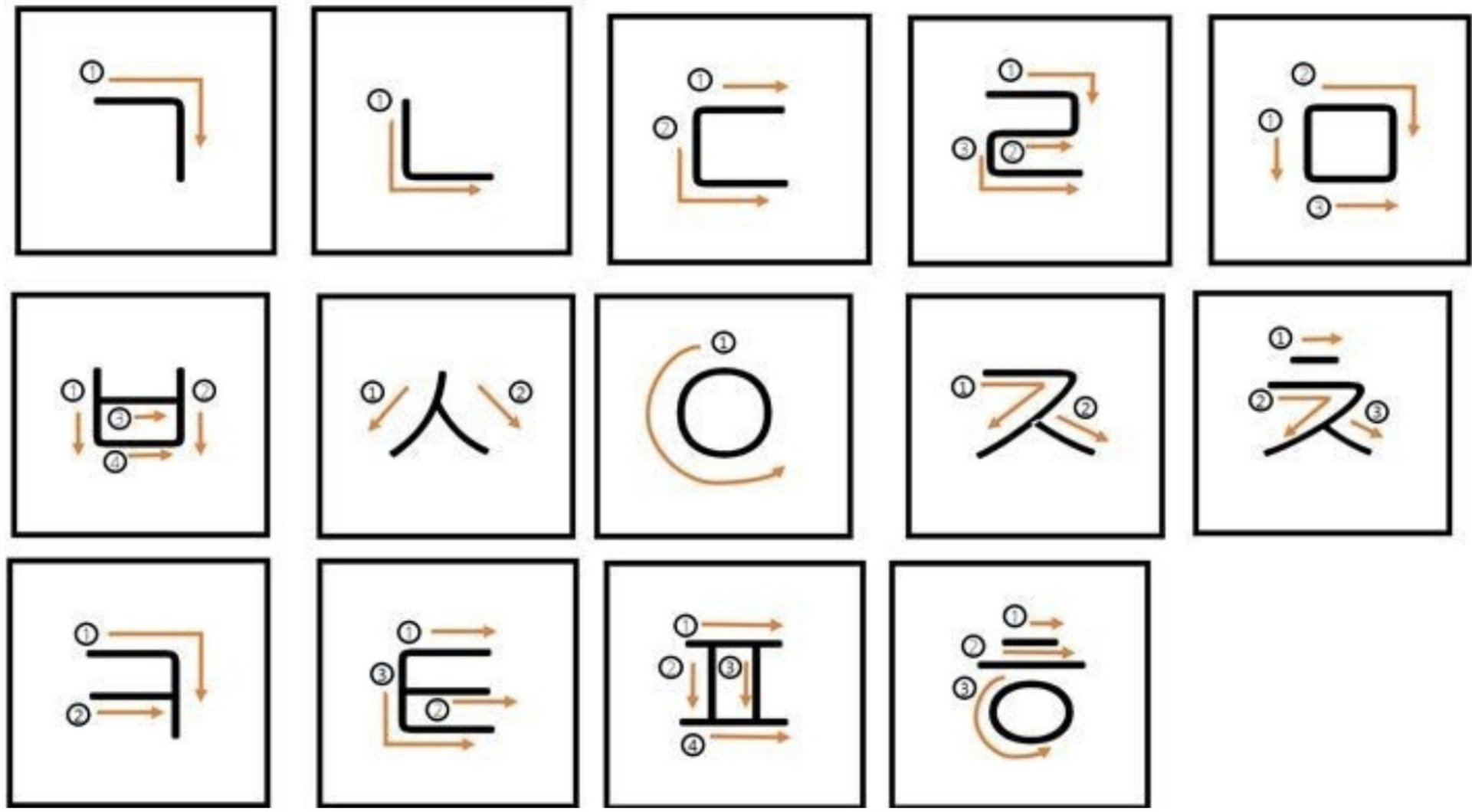
ㅜㅓㅑ [wae]

ㅜㅓㅓ [ui]

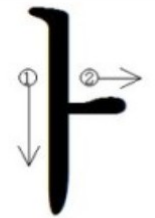
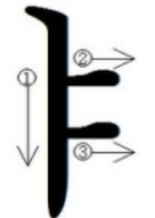
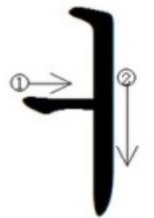
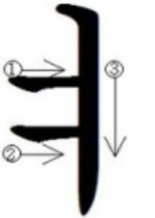
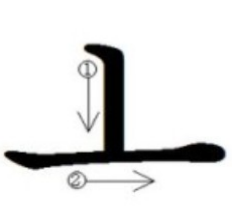
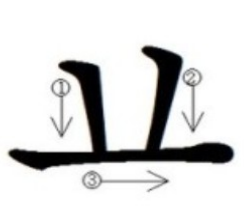
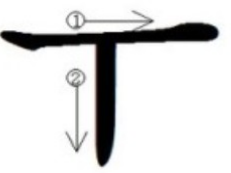
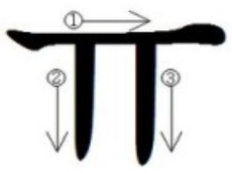

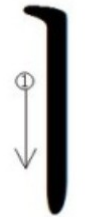
ㅝㅓㅑ [ye]

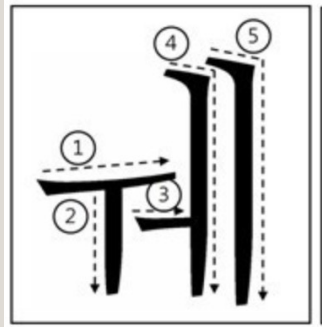
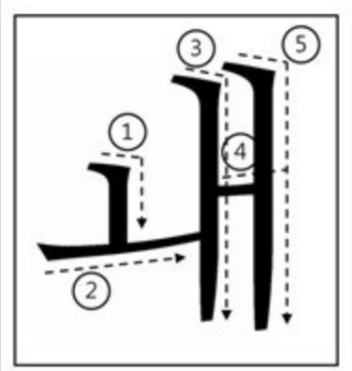
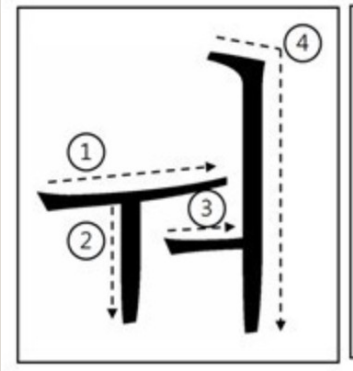
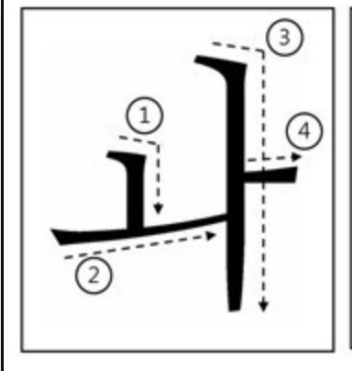
ㅜㅓㅓ [wo]

How to write consonant



HOW TO WRITE VOWEL



INFORMAL/POLITE EXPRESSION

Hi

Informal/polite

안녕 / 안녕하세요

{An-nyeong / An-nyeong-ha-sae-yo}

Bye

잘 가 / 안녕히가세요

{Jal-ga / An-nyeong-hee-ga-sae-yo}

Sorry

Informal/polite

미안해 / 미안해요 / 죄송합니다.

{Mi-an-hae / Mi-an-hae-yo / Jwae-song-hap-ni-da}

Thank you

고마워 / 고마워요 / 감사합니다.

{Go-ma-wo / Go-ma-wo-yo / Gam-sa-hap-ni-da}

INFORMAL/POLITE EXPRESSION

• I

• My

• Me

• Your

→ Informal : 나는

→ Informal : 나의

→ Informal : 나

→ Informal : 너

→ Polite : 저는

→ Polite : 저의

→ Polite : 저

→ Polite : 당신

REVIEW

Behind
Vowel

Behind
Consonant

< Be – verb >

✓ Am , Are , Is = - 다 , - 이다 (da / I – da)

< Informal expression >

→ 야 [Ya]

Ex) I am Haeryeon.

Ex) What is that ?

나는 해련**이야**.

저건 뭐**야**?

< Polite Expression >

→ 예요 [Yeyo] =. 이에요 [i - yae – yo]

Ex) I am Nahyun.

Ex) What is this?

저는 나현**이에요**.

이건 뭐**예요**?

REVIEW – TOPIC MARKER

- Topic Marker - 는 / 를

→ a grammatical particle used to mark the topic of a sentence.

Ex) I ate chocolate. 나는 초콜릿을 먹었다.

Ex) I like Korean. 나는 한국어를 좋아한다.

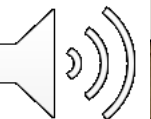
GRAMMAR - PALATALIZATION

- A phenomenon in which ㄱ, ㅋ meets 'ㅣ' [i] vowels and turns into 'ㅈ, ㅊ'.

ㄱ + ㅣ = ㅈ
ㅋ + ㅣ = ㅊ

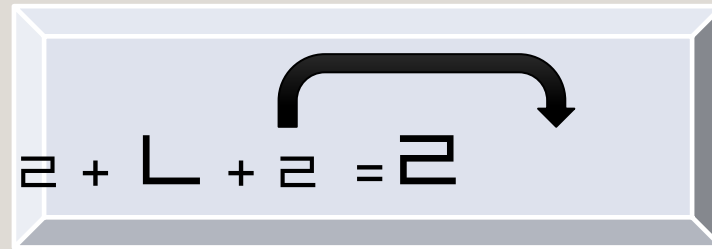
Example) 같이 /ga-ti/: together – 가치[gachi]

해돋이 /hae-do-di/ : sunrise – 해도지[hae-do-ji]



GRAMMAR - LIQUIDIZATION

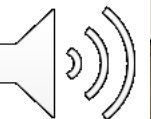
- 'L' is pronounced as [ㄹ] in front or behind 'ㄹ'



Example) 논리 /non-li/ : **logic** – 놀리[nol-li]

온라인 : **On-line** – 올라인[Ol-line]

난로 /nan-lo/ : **Stove** – 날로[nal-lo]



GRAMMAR - NASALIZATION

- A phenomenon in which consonants other than the original nasal sounds are changed to nasal sounds (ㄴ, ㅁ, ㅇ) under the influence of neighboring nasal sounds.

1. 'ㅂ, ㄷ, ㄱ' + 'ㄴ, ㅁ' → [ㅁ, ㄴ, ㅇ]
2. 'ㅁ, ㅇ' + 'ㄹ' → [ㅁ, ㅇ] + [ㄴ]
3. 'ㅂ, ㄷ, ㄱ' + 'ㄹ' → 'ㅂ, ㄷ, ㄱ' + [ㄴ]
→ [ㅁ, ㄴ, ㅇ] + [ㄴ]

Example)

국물 : **soup** – 궁물[goong-mool]

대통령 : **president** – 대통녕[dae-tong-nyung]

국립 : **national** – 국닙 – 궁닙[goong-nip]



IMPORTANT !!

When you write, you must use original word !

These grammatical rules are only used when you speak.

같이 (o)

가치 (x)

대통령 (o)

대통령 (x)



BASIC WORD -

■ Vocabulary

건너다 [geonneoda] v. cross/ go over

아버지 [abeoji] n. father

내일 [naeil] n. tomorrow

늦게 [neutge] adv. lately

도서관 [doseogwan] n. library

마시다 [masida] v. drink

만나다 [mannada] v. meet

말하다 [malhada] v. speak

바쁘다 [bappeuda] adj. to be busy

버리다 [beorida] v. throw away

병원 [byeongwon] n. hospital

보내다 [bonaeda] v. send

부르다 [bureuda] v. call out/ sing

비싸다 [bissada] adj. to be expensive

빌리다 [billida] v. borrow

사다 [sada] v. buy

쉬다 [swida] v. rest

식당 [sikdang] n. cafeteria

신다 [sinda] v. wear (shoes)

쓰다 [sseuda] v. use/ write

쓰레기 [sseuregi] n. garbage

씻다 [ssitda] v. wash

팔다 [palda] v. sell

타다 [tada] v. ride



DIALOGUE

Nahyun- Hi, When will we meet?

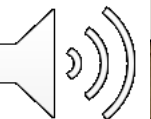
: 안녕 우리 언제 만날까?

(an-nyeong, uri eonje mannalkka?)

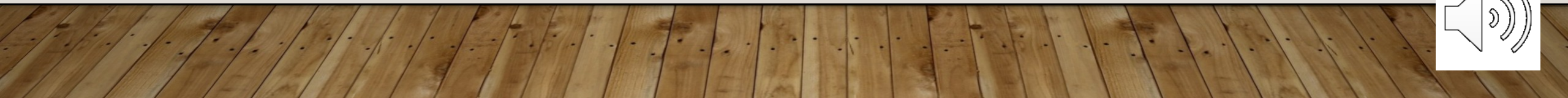
Haeryeon - How about meeting on November 9th?

: 11월 9일 수요일에 만나는거 어때?

(mannaneungeo eottae?)



DIALOGUE



DIALOGUE

Naahyun- What should I take to Gyeongbokgung Palace?

: 경복궁까지 뭐 타고 가는게 좋을까?

(gyeongbokgung-kka-ji mwo-tago ka-neun-ge joh-eul-kka?)

Haeryeon – I think the bus and subway will be convenient

: 버스와 지하철이 편할 것 같아

(bus-rang jihacheor-i pyeon-hal-geot-gata)

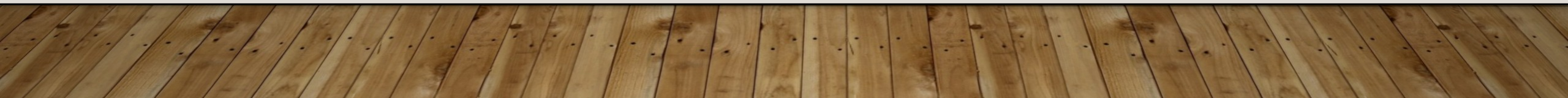


KOREAN CULTURE-RESTAURANT

1. You do
2. When
3. Side o
4. You ha
5. They c
6. You do



ey come to your



KOREAN CULTURE-RESTAURANT

1. You don't

2. When you
table)
Even, the res

3. Side dishe

4. You have to
(The waiter w

5. They don't

6. You don't



er)

they come to your

KOREAN

1. You don't have to tip
2. When you order (at the table)
Even, the restaurant
3. Side dishes can be ordered
4. You have to get your own bowl (The waiter won't bring you a bowl)
5. They don't clean the table
6. You don't have to ask for a glass of water



They come to your

Thank you

