Modern Chinese for non-major students I

Week 1

施博凱(SHĪ, BÓ-KǍI)

Kevin

Line：vivi2338923

Email：1126.6haha.kevin@gmail.com

Class Rule

1.) 迟到15分钟算是缺课一堂。
1.) Being 15 minutes late for class counts as an absence.

2.) 若无法到课，除了依据学校规定请假，应提早一天告知老师，病假例外。
2.) If you are unable to attend class, in addition to asking for leave according to school regulations, you should inform the teacher one day in advance, except for sick leave.

3.) 课程中会根据情况分配作业，提交作业后才可进行期末考试。
3.) In the course, homework will be distributed according to the situation, and the final exam will not be allowed until the homework is submitted.

Class Rule

4.) 每完成一堂课都有一个测验。只有在完成所有考试后才能参加期末考试。如果由于某种原因无法参加考试，请向老师要求补考。

4.) There is a quiz for every completed lesson. The final exam can only be taken after all exams have been completed. If for some reason you are unable to take a test, please ask teacher for a make-up test.

5.) 因为需要向学校提交班级证明，所以有时需要给班级拍照（不是针对个人，只拍整个教室的班级情况）。

5.) Because I need to submit a class certificate to the school, sometimes I need to take pictures of the class (not for individuals, just take pictures of the class status of the entire classroom).

6.) 课堂主题仅用作语言练习的工具。如果某个话题让您感到不舒服，您有权拒绝参与。

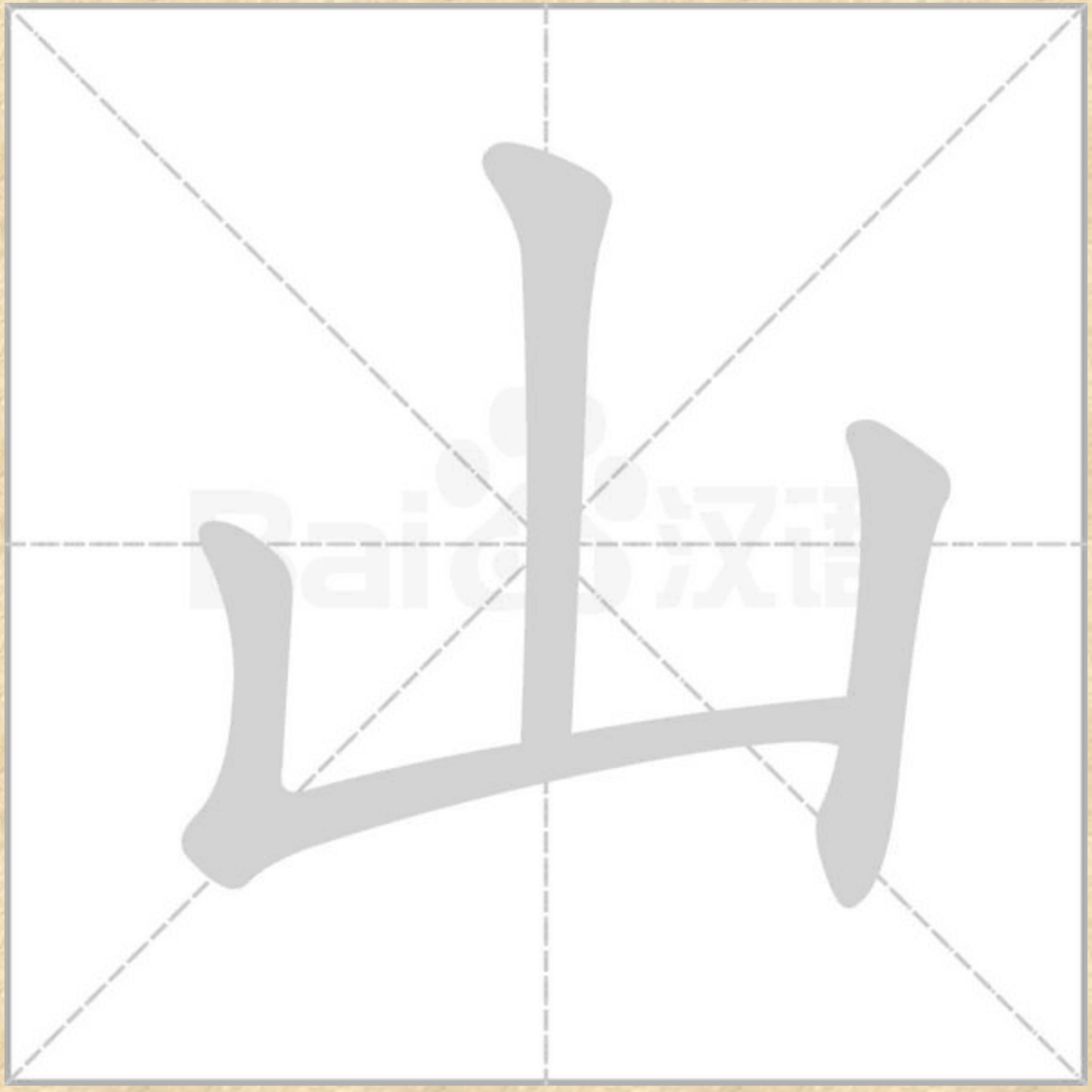
6.) Topics in class are used only as a tool for language practice. If a topic makes you uncomfortable, you have the right to refuse to participate.

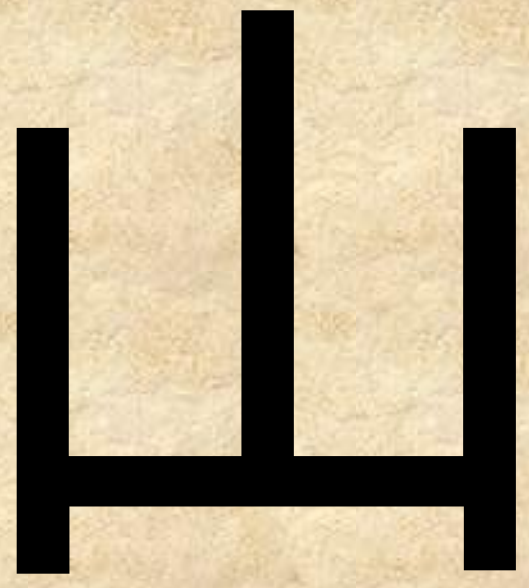
Class Rule

7.) 上课不可以吃东西和喝饮料，因为老师还没吃饭，看你们吃我会饿，饿了就没有力气上课。除了装在水壶我不能直接看到的以外。

7.) You are not allowed to eat or drink in class, because the teacher has not eaten yet, I will be hungry when I see you eat, and I will not have the strength to go to class when I am hungry. Except in the kettle, I can't see it directly.

What is the “Chinese character” ?





pinyin

shān

懂

dǒng

Understand

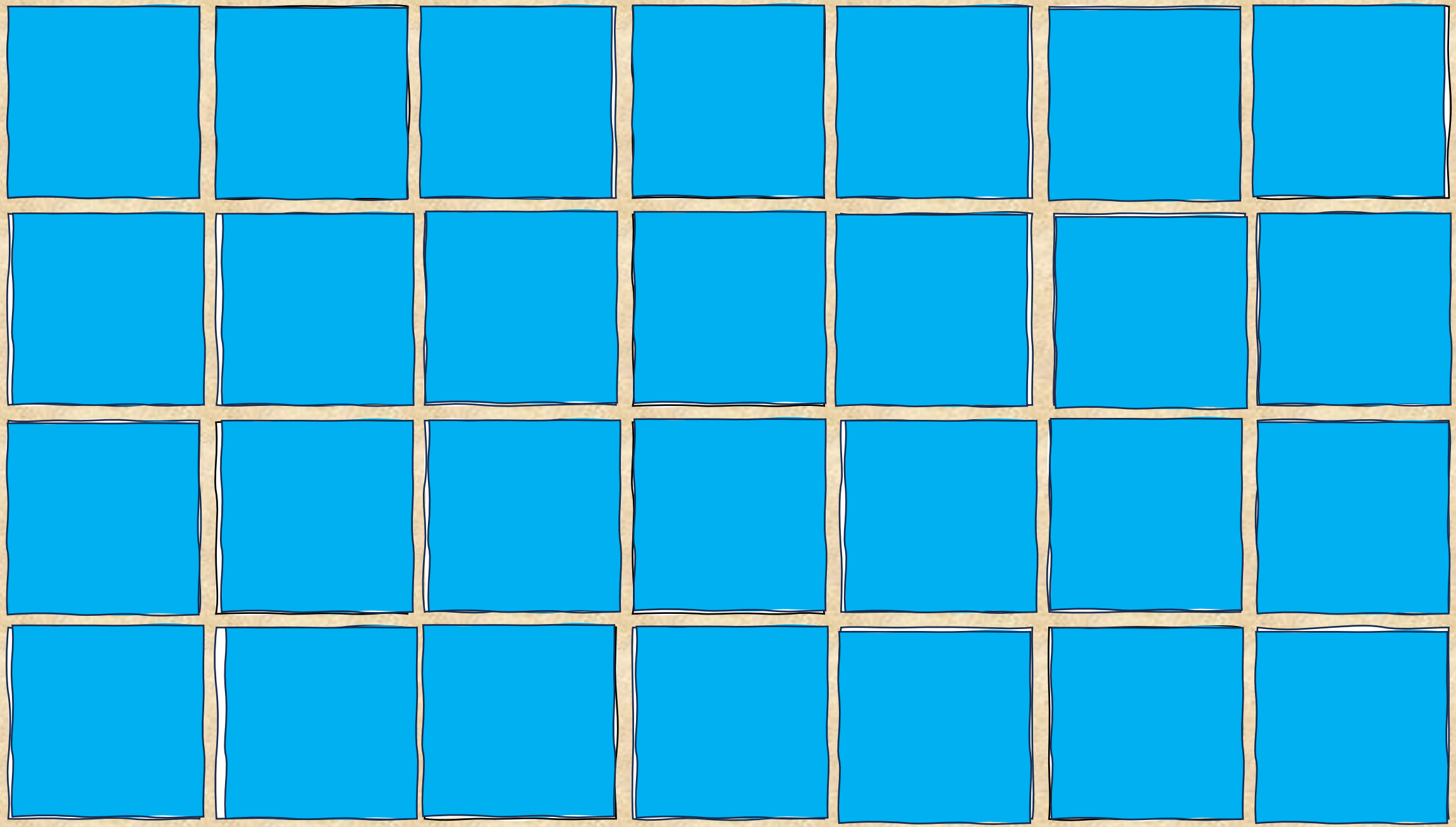
不懂

bù dǒng

Not Understand

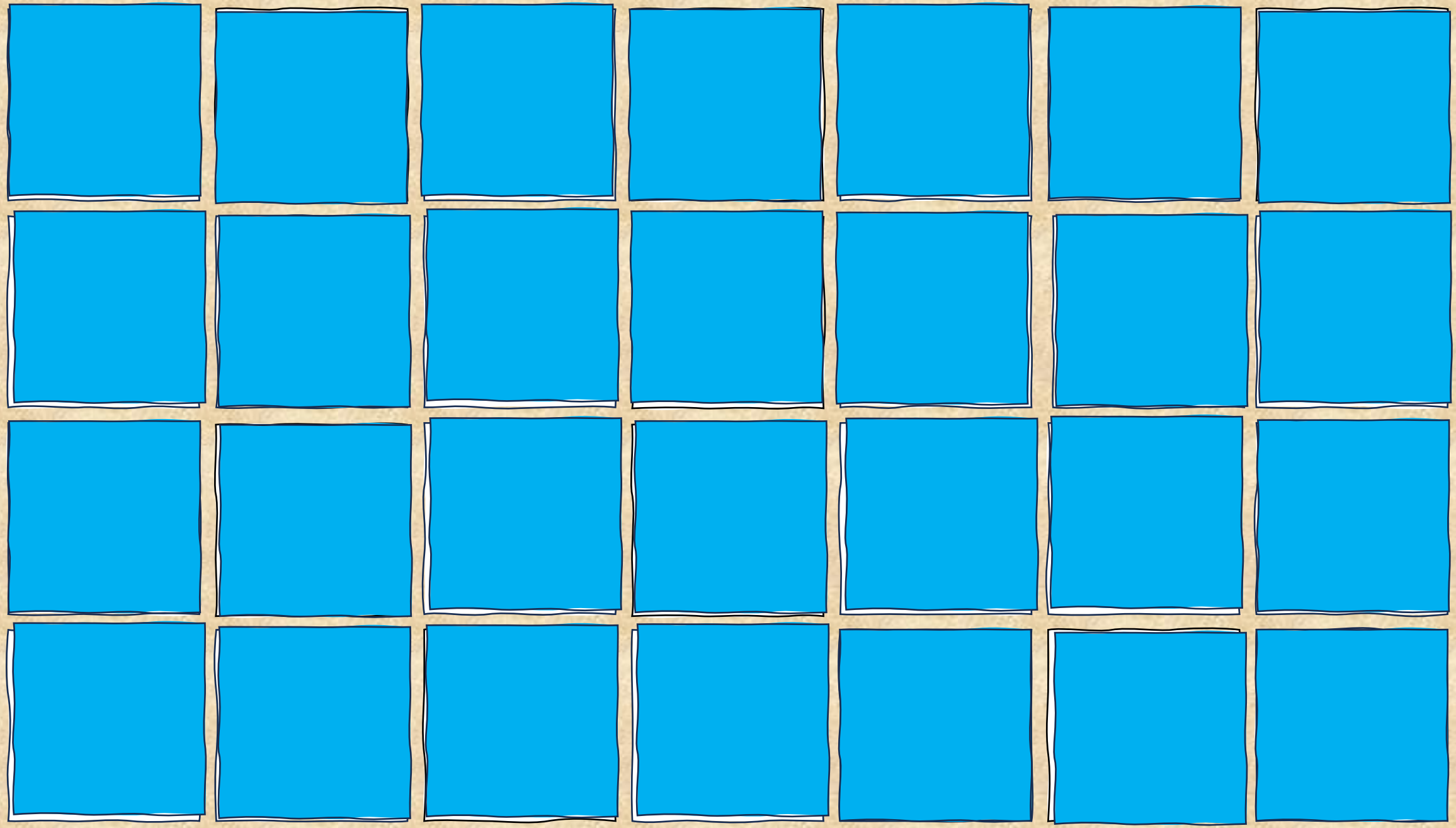
i u ü

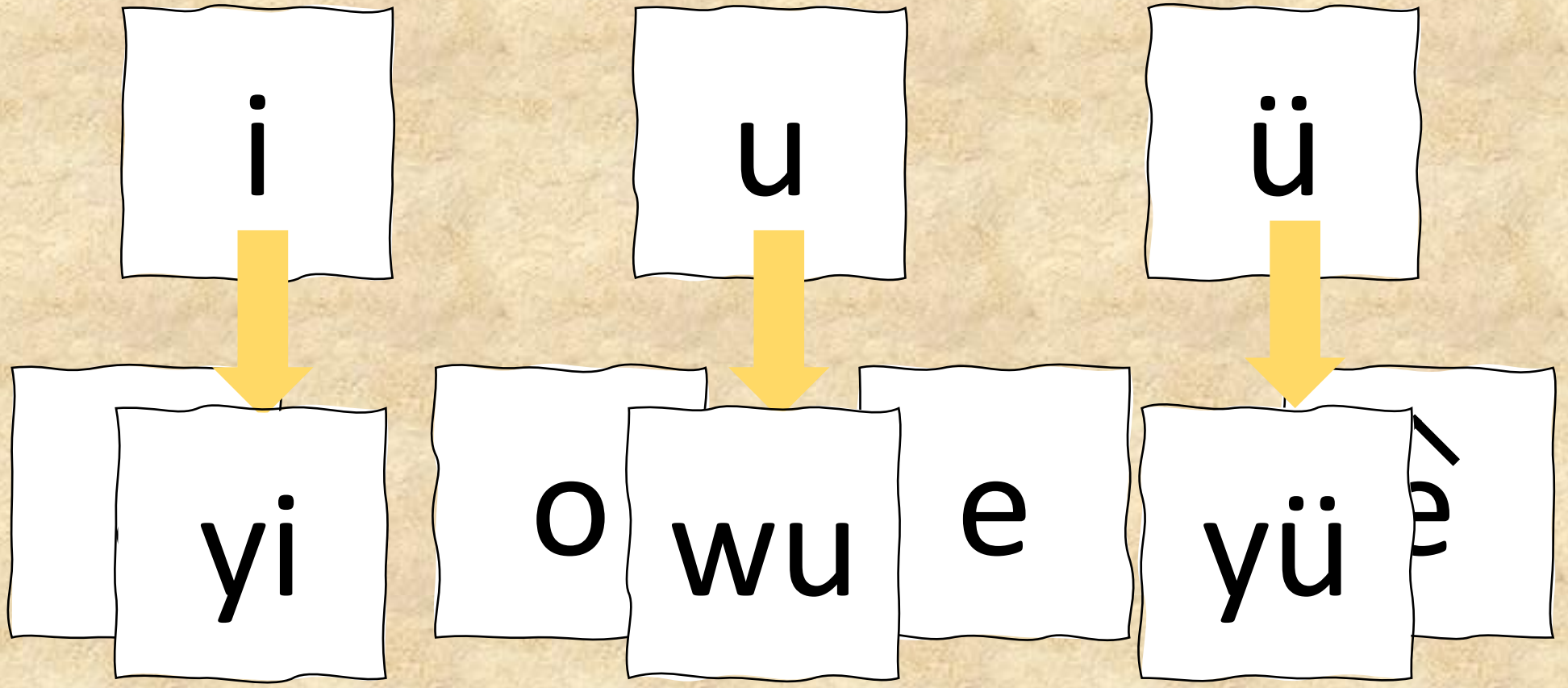
a o e ê



ai ei ao ou

an en ang eng er



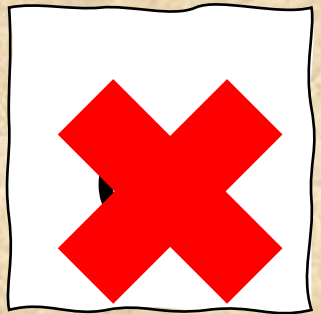

i
u
ü
yi
wu
yü

yi wu yǘ

a o e ê

ai ei ao ou

an en ang eng



yi

wu

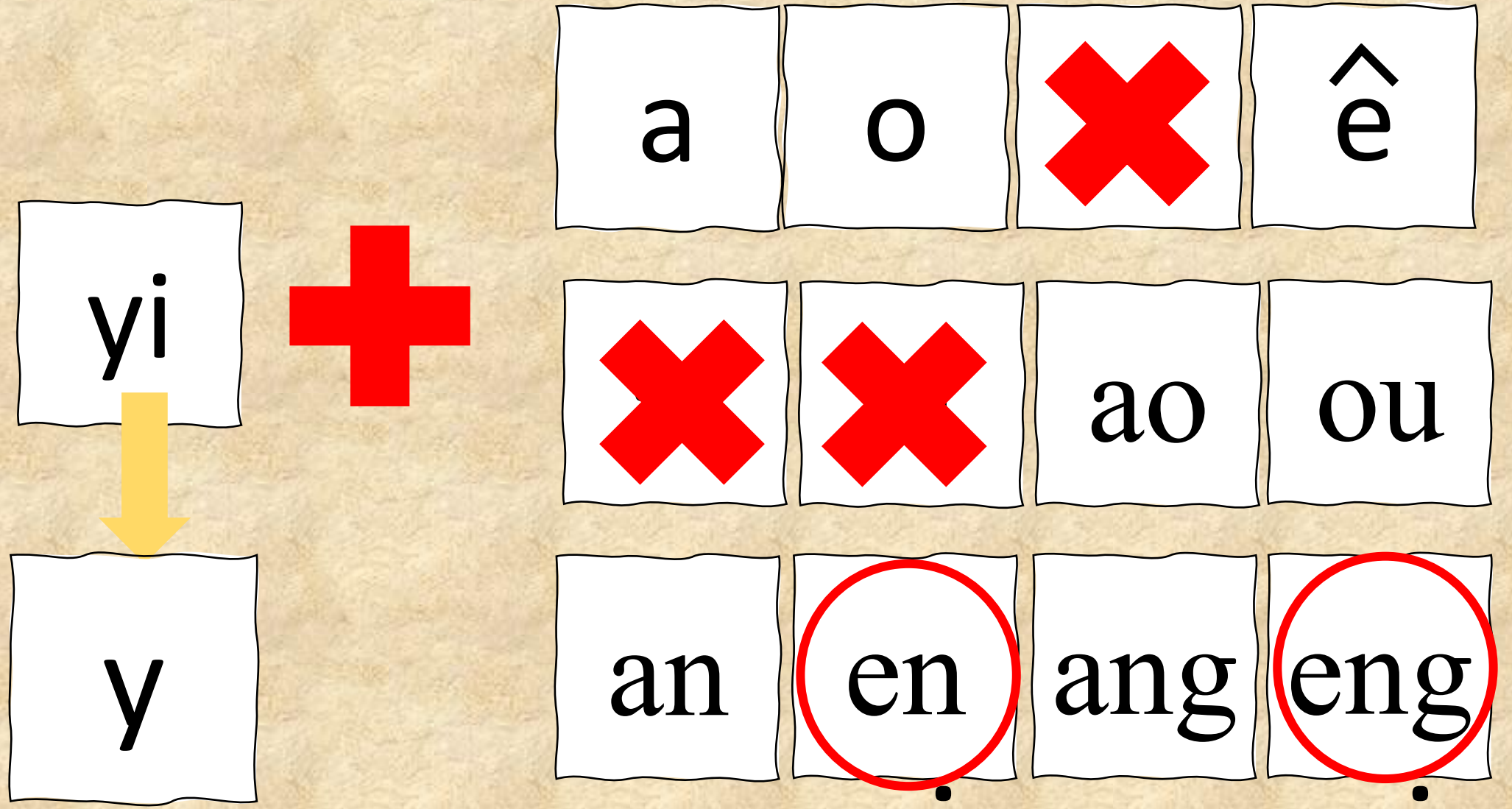
yü

+

a o e ê → e

ai ei ao ou

an en ang eng


yi
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wu

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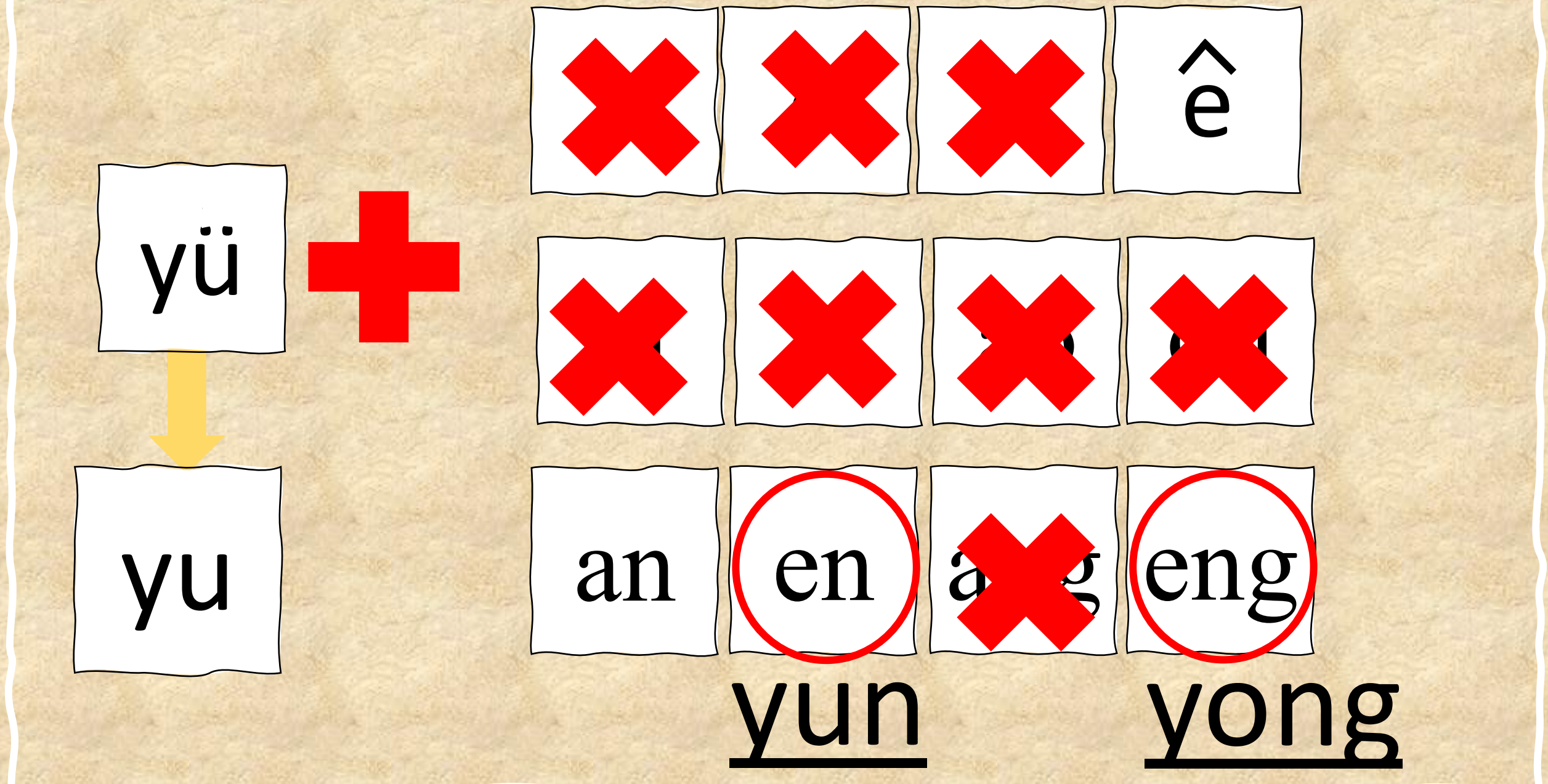
a o

ai ei

an en ang eng


yü
yu
ê
an
en
eng
yun
yong

yi ya yo ye yao you yan

yin yang ying

wu wa wo wai wei wan wen

wang weng

yu yue yuan yun yong

Before “yi” “wu” “yu”

b	p	m	f
g	k	h	
zh	ch	sh	r

d	t	n	l
j	q	x	
z	c	s	

Before “yi” “wu” “yu”

b	p	m	f
d	t	n	l
g	k	h	
j	q	x	
zh	ch	sh	r
z	c	s	

yi	i
wu	u
yü	u

practice (b,p,m,f)

wu

ba bi bu bo

ma mi mu mo

pa pi pu po

fa fu fo

practice (b,p,m,f)

wu

ba pa

bu pu

po bo

pi pu

fu mu

pu bu

ma fa

mu fu

bo po

mo fo

practice (d,t,n,l)

wu

da di du de

ta ti tu te

na ni nu ne nü

la li lu le lü

Practice(d,t,n,l)

wu

da ta di ti

du tu de te

lu lü nu nü

lu nu lü nü

le ne te de

du tu lu nu

Practice(g,k,h)

wu

gu ge ga ku ke ka hu he ha

gu hu ge he gu ku ge ke

ke he ku hu gu ku hu he ke ge

Practice(j,q,x)

~~yu~~ yü

ji ju qi qu xi xu

ji qi ju qu

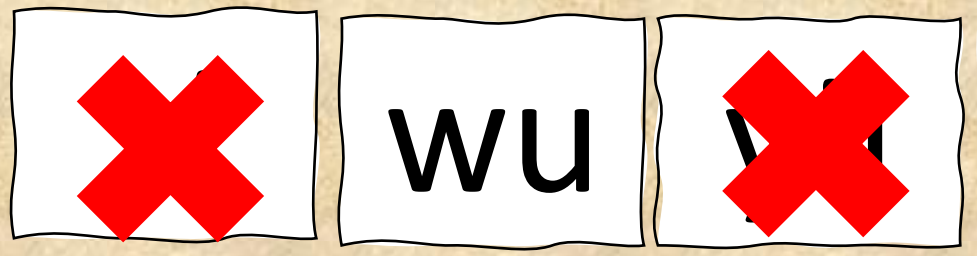
qi xi qu xu

ji xi ju xu

ji qi xi

ju qu xu

Practice(zh,ch,sh,r)



zha zhu zhe zhi

cha chu che chi

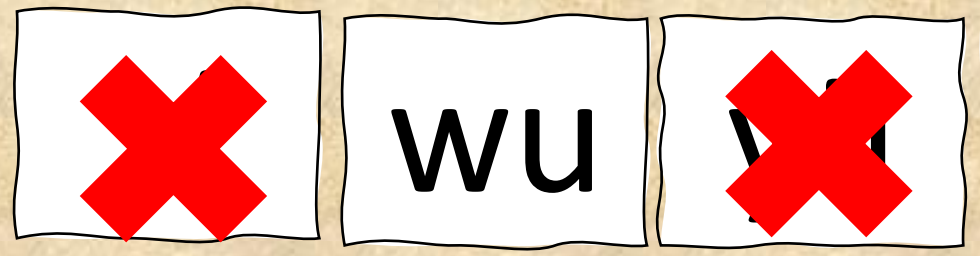
sha shu she shi

ru re ri

sha zha shu zhu

zha cha zhu chu

Practice(zh,ch,sh,r)



chu shu sha cha

shi zhi chi shi

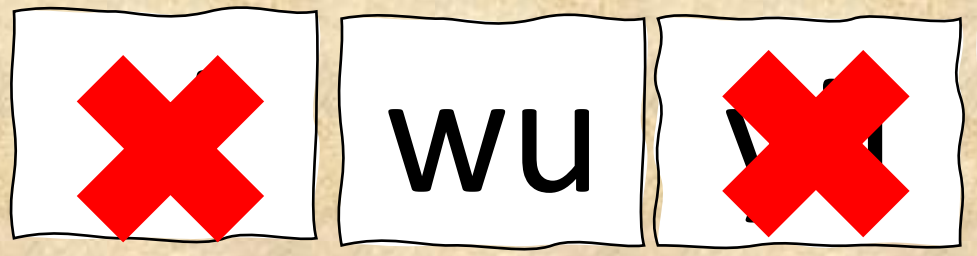
she zhe che she

shu ru shi ri

lu ru li ri

she re le re

Practice(zh,ch,sh,r)



zhe re che re

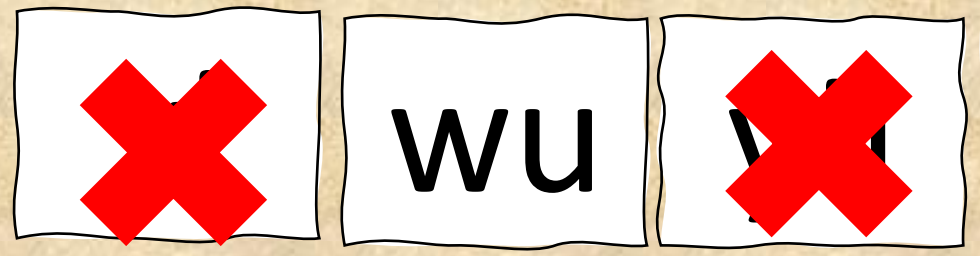
sha cha zha

shu zhu chu ru

zhi chi shi ri

che zhe she re

Practice(z,c,s)



za zu ze zi

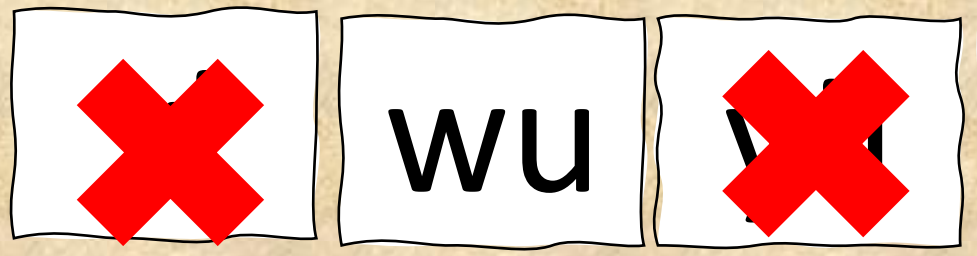
ca cu ce ci

sa su se si

sa za su zu

se ze si zi

Practice(z,c,s)



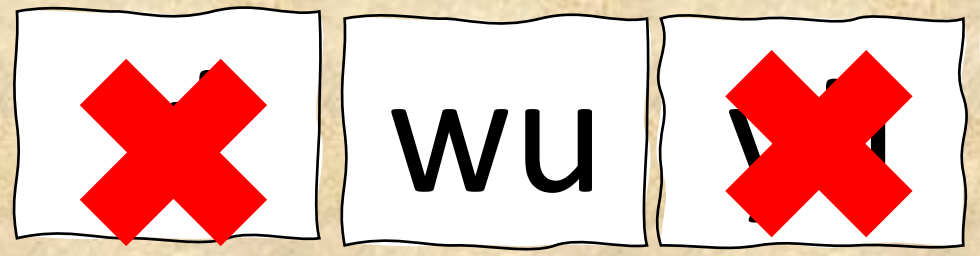
za ca zi ci

ze ce zu cu

sa ca si ci

su cu se ce

Practice(z,c,s)



sa za ca

su zu cu

se ze ce

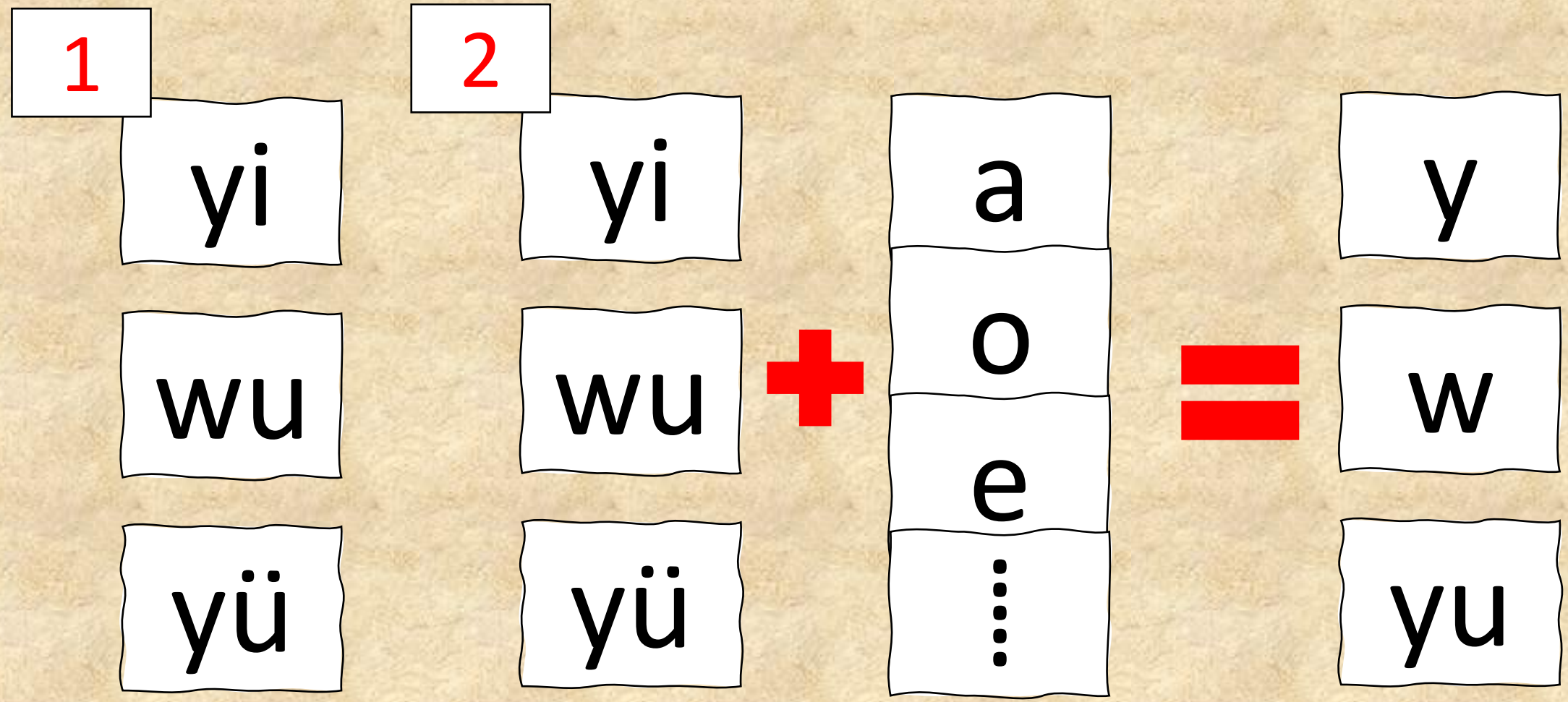
si zi ci

za cu se

su zi ce

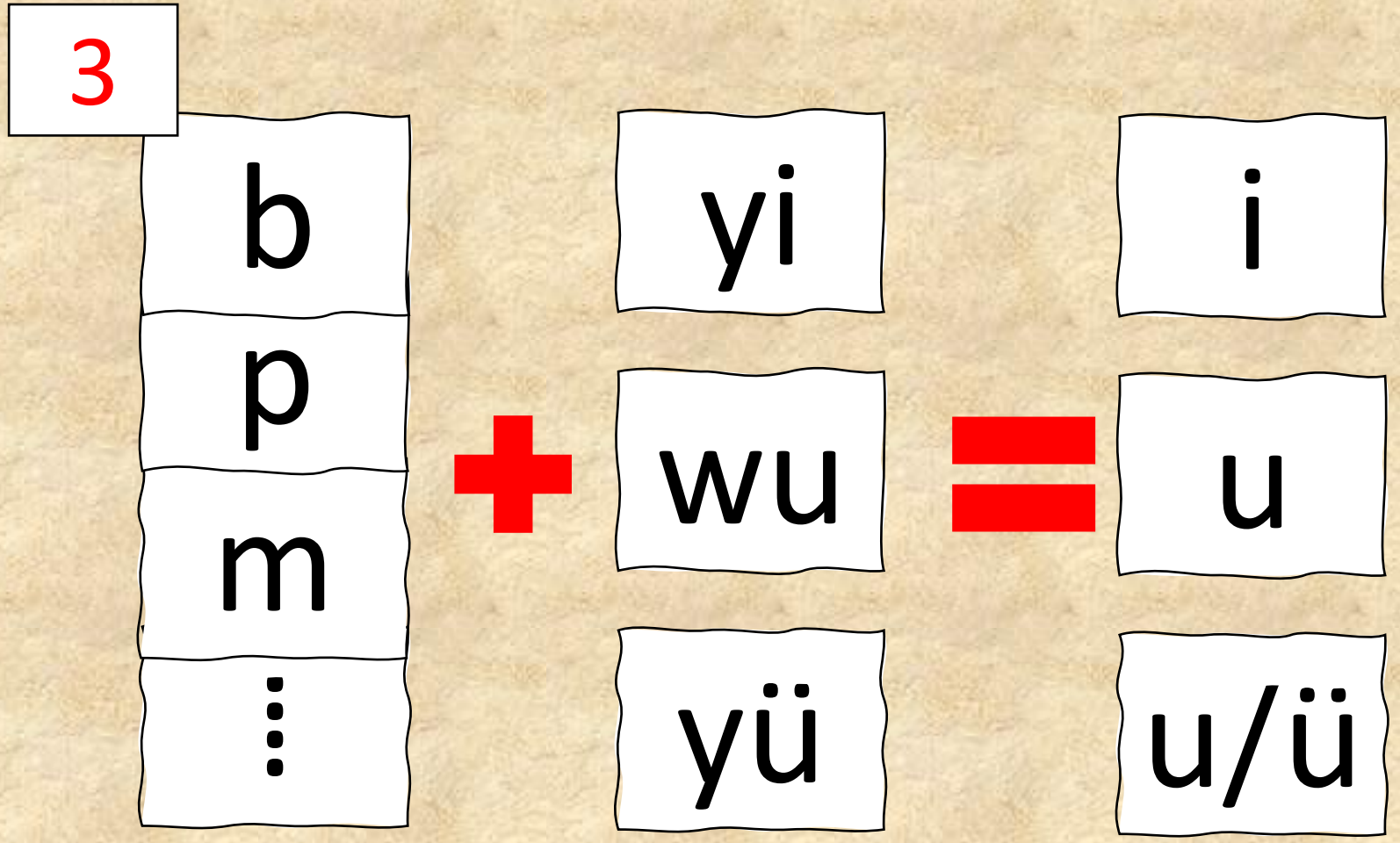
ci sa zu

combination



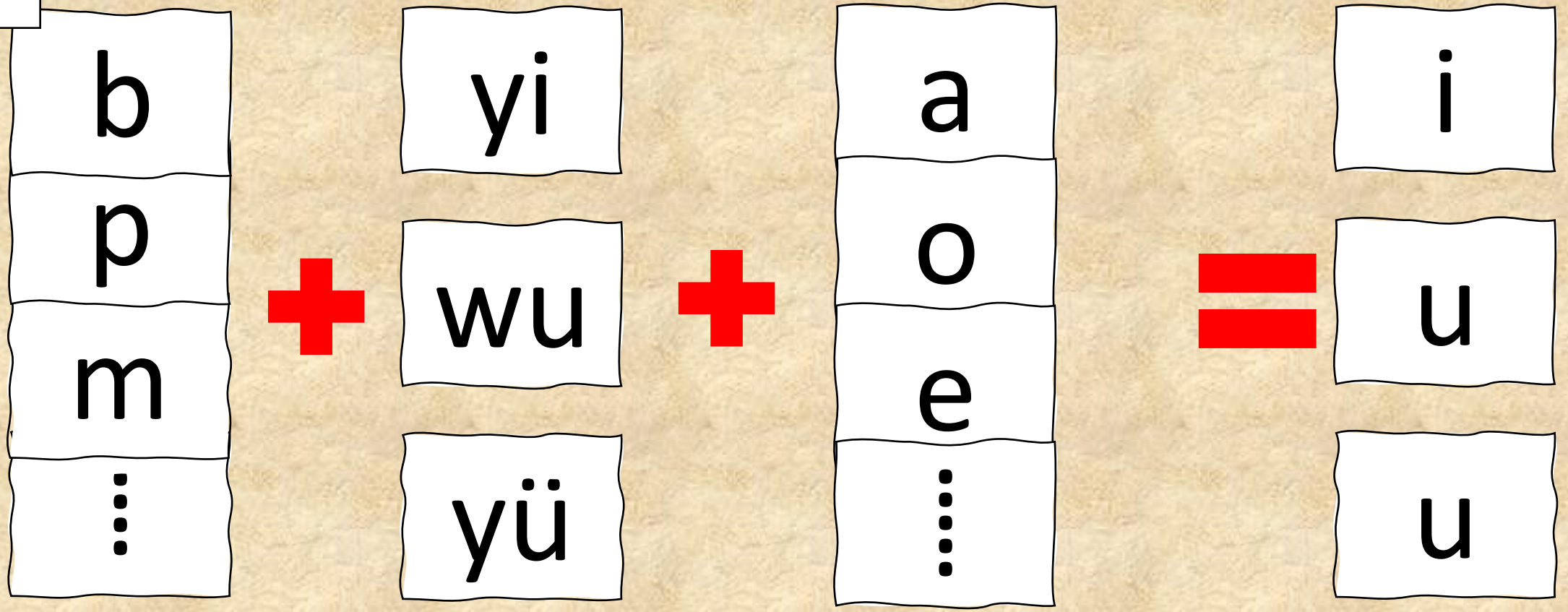
combination

3



combination

4



practice

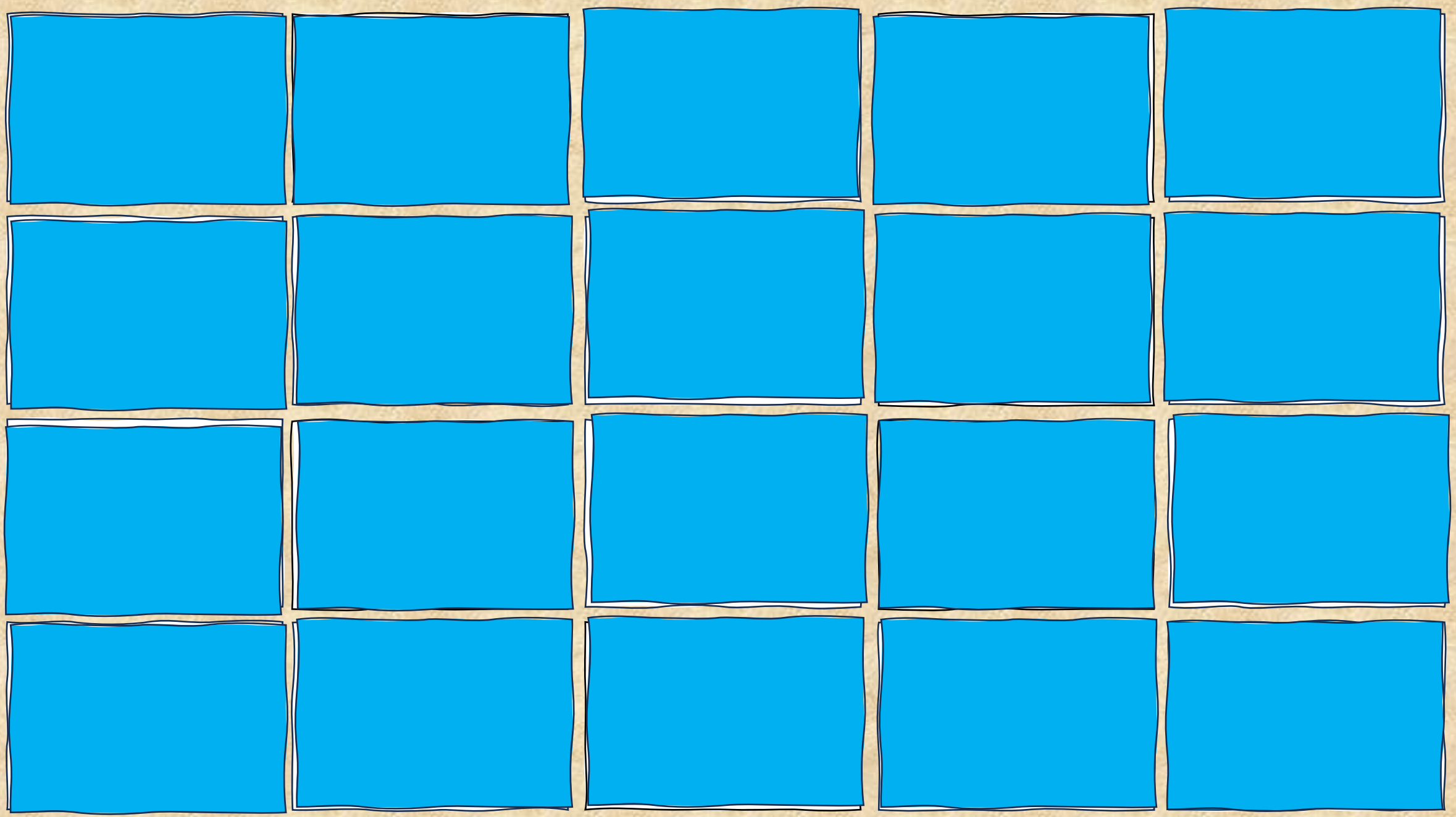
x + yi + a = xia

d + wu + o = duo

x + yü + e = xue

exception

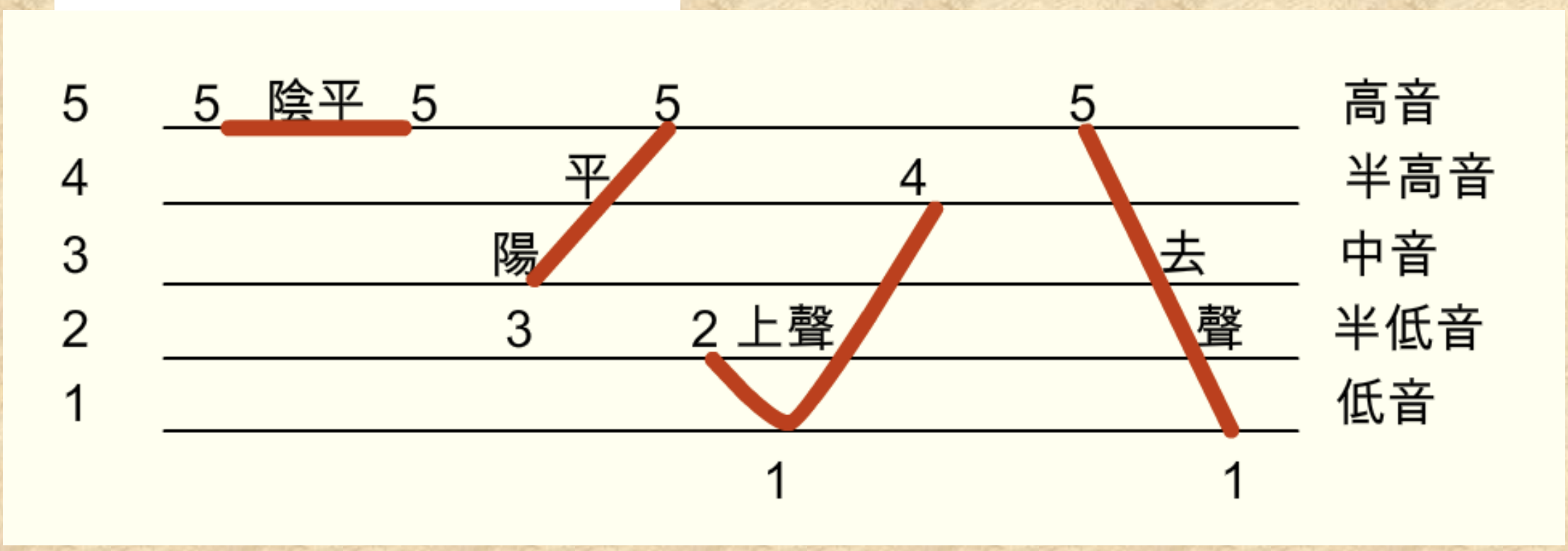
b	+	yi	+	ou	=	xiu		
p	+	wu	+	ei	=	sui		
m	+	wu	+	en	=	dun		
⋮	+	wu	+	eng	=	dong		
	+	yü	+	eng	=	xiong		



Tone

ā á ǎ à

a>o>e>i=u



yi ya yo ye yao you yan

yin yang ying

wu wa wo wai wei wan wen

wang weng

yu yue yuan yun yong