

# KOREAN CLASS

Week 5

# INDEX

- Postpositional Particles
- Future expression
- Review
- Korea's Culture

# POSTPOSITIONAL PARTICLES – OBJECT MARKING

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**을 [eul] / 를 [leul]**

Words ending with a consonant + -을

Words ending with a vowel + -를

- Example

✓ 거울[geo-ul] + 을[eul]  
=mirror

✓ 나무[na-mu] + 를[leul]  
=tree

✓ 나[na] + 를[leul]  
=me

✓ 기차를 봐요 ! [gi-cha-leul bwo-yo] = Look at the train !  
=train

# REVIEW - POSTPOSITIONAL PARTICLES

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은 [eun] / 는 [neun]

이 [i] / 가 [ga]

-----> Subject marker

을 [eul] / 를 [leul]

-----> Object marker

# PRACTICE - POSTPOSITIONAL PARTICLES

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1. 나 / 피자 / 좋아해요

I like pizza

---> 나는 피자를 좋아해요

# PRACTICE - POSTPOSITIONAL PARTICLES

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2. **저** / **한국어** / 공부해요

I study korean

---> **저는** **한국어를** 공부해요

# PRACTICE - POSTPOSITIONAL PARTICLES

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3. 저 / 사과 / 먹어요

I eat apple

---> 저는 사과를 먹어요



# FUTURE EXPRESSION

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- If you want to make a future expression,

add **-ㄹ 거야/거다** to verb's ending

[geo-ya / geo-da]

= will

# FUTURE EXPRESSION

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가다[ga-da]= go

- Verb stem

가  
[ga]

+ -러 거다 =  
[geo-da]

- Future tense

갈 거다  
[gal-geo-da]

뛰다 [ddwi-da] = run

- Verb stem

뛰  
[ddwi]

+

-르거다

[geo-da]

=

- Future tense

뛼거다  
[ddwil-geo-da]

하다 [ha-da] = do

- Verb stem

하  
[ha]

+ -르 거다 =  
[geo-da]

- Future tense

할 거다  
[hal-geo-da]

공부하다 {gongbuha-da} = study

- Verb stem

공부하  
{gongbuha}

+ -르거다 =  
[geo-da]

- Future tense

공부 할 거다  
{gongbuhal-geo-da}

놀다 [nol-da] = play

- Verb stem

놀  
[nol]

+ -르거다 =  
[geo-da]

- Future tense

놀거다  
[nol-geo-da]

움직이다 [umjig-i-da] = move

- Verb stem

움직이  
[umjig-i]

+ -르거다 =  
[geo-da]

- Future tense

움직일거다  
[umjig-il-geo-da]

자다(ja-da) = sleep

- Verb stem

자  
[ja]

+ -르거다 =  
[geo-da]

- Future tense

잘거다  
[jal-geo-da]



# FUTURE EXPRESSION DIALOGUE

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Jeonghyeon : 너 내일 뭐해?

[neo-nae-il mwo-hae?]

=What will you do tomorrow?

Seryeong : 나 내일 프라하 갈 거야.

[na nae-il peu-ra-ha gal-geo-ya]

=I will go Prague tomorrow.

# REVIEW - PAST EXPRESSION

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- Present sentence

Drop the last letter '다[da]'

Verb stems of the verbs

가다 [ga-da] = to go → 가 [ga]

먹다 [meok-da] = to eat → 먹 [meok]

자다 [ja-da] = to sleep → 자 [ja]

때리다 [ttae-ri-da] = to hit → 때리 [ttae-ri]

웃다 [ut-da] = to laugh → 웃 [ut]

# PAST EXPRESSION

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1. Verb stems ending with vowels ㅏ [o] or ㅑ [a] + **았어요 [ass-eo-yo]**

2. Verb stems ending with vowels OTHER THAN ㅏ or ㅑ + **었어요 [eoss-eo-yo]**

3. Verb stem ㅅㅏ + **였어요 [yeoss-eo-yo]**

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# SENTENCE PRACTICE



Thank you

