

C8953  
NMR strukturní analýza  
seminář

Určovanie štruktúry malých molekúl pomocou NMR

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# Príncip určovania štruktúry z NMR spektier

Postup od jednoduchších spektier k zložitejším

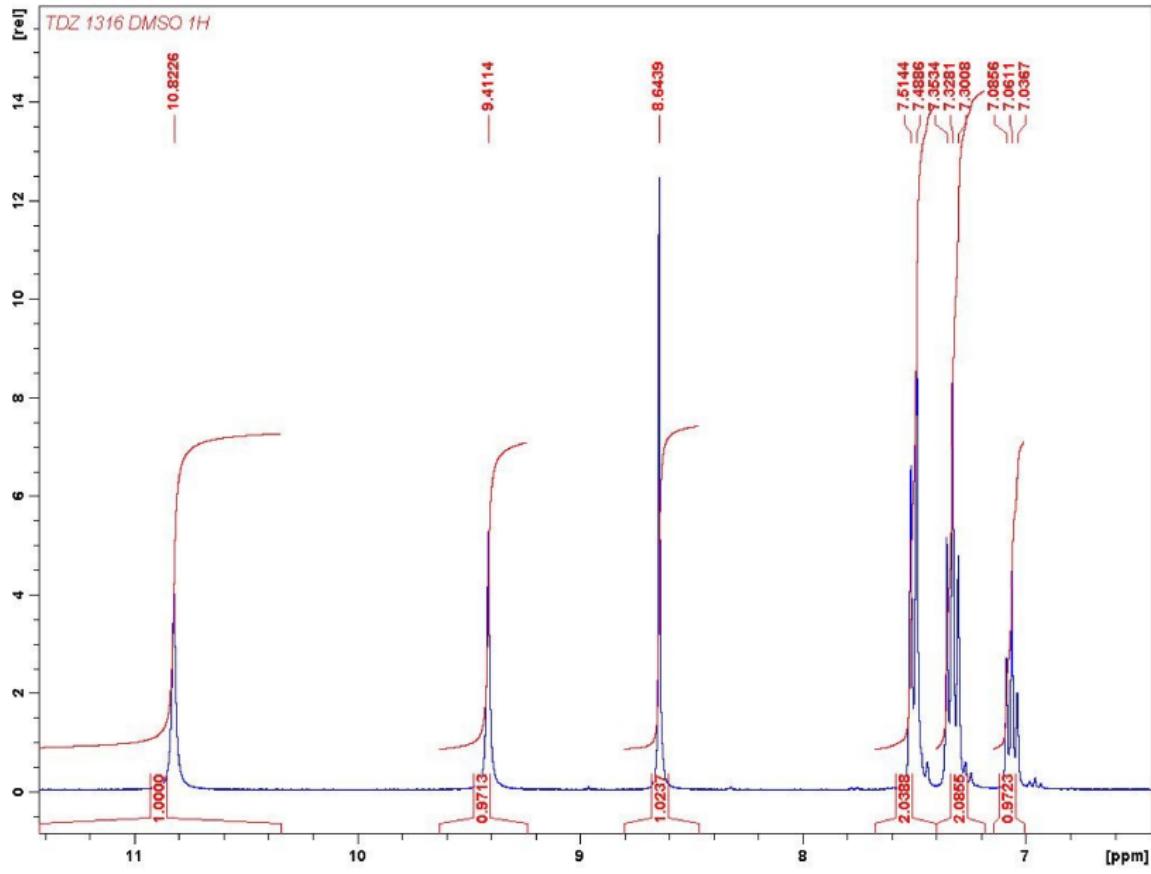
1. 1D  $^1\text{H}$  - počet, poloha, intenzita, štiepenie
2. 1D  $^{13}\text{C}$  - dtto
3. APT - CH,  $\text{CH}_3$  vs.  $\text{CH}_2$ ,  $\text{C}_q$
4. HSQC/HMQC - prepojenie  $^1\text{H}$  s  $^{13}\text{C}$
5. COSY, TOCSY, (NOESY) - korelácia medzi  $^1\text{H}$
6. HMBC - korelácia medzi  $^1\text{H}$  a  $^{13}\text{C}$  ( $^{15}\text{N}$ , ...)
7. zostavenie a spojenie štruktúrnych fragmentov

# Neznáma látka

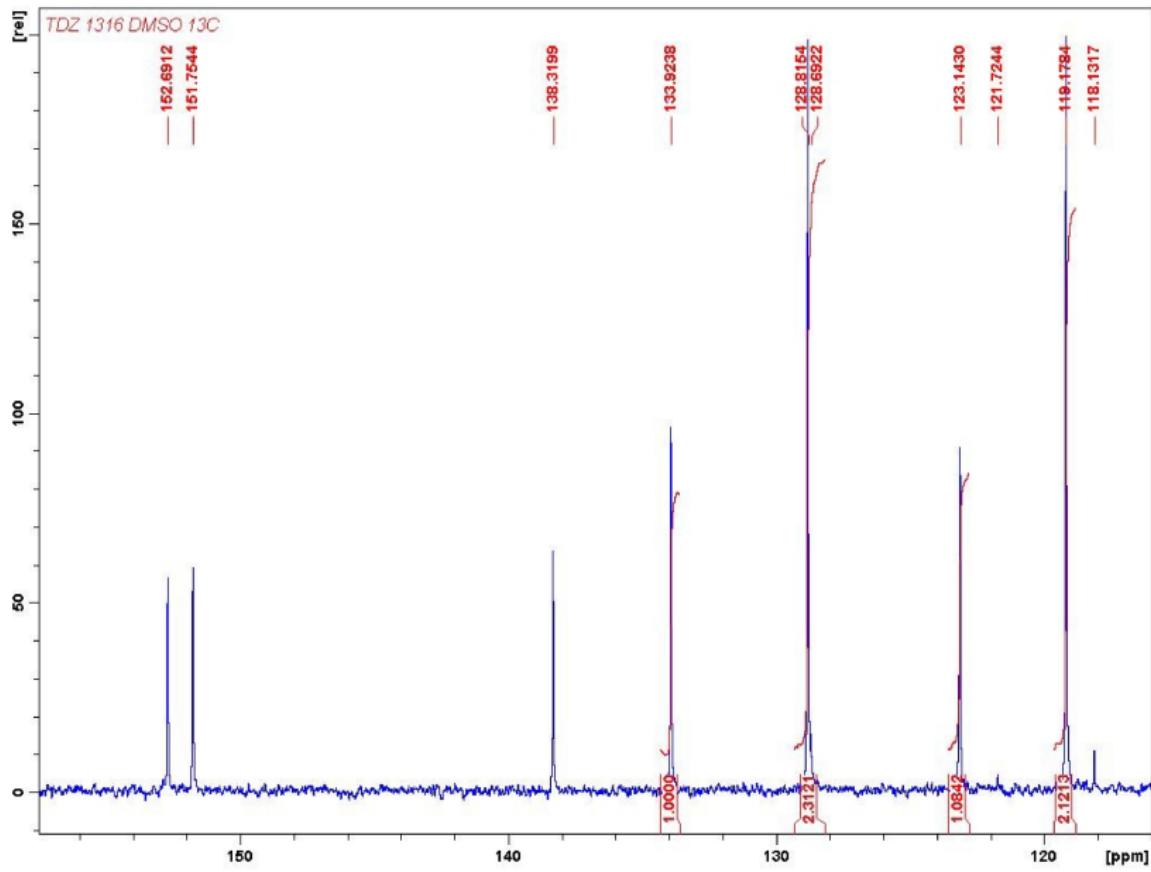
## Defoliant na báze síry

- ▶  $M_r = 224 \text{ g mol}^{-1}$
- ▶ Sumárny vzorec:  $\text{H}_8\text{C}_9\text{N}_4\text{SO}$
- ▶ IR pásy: C=O, N=N, S-N

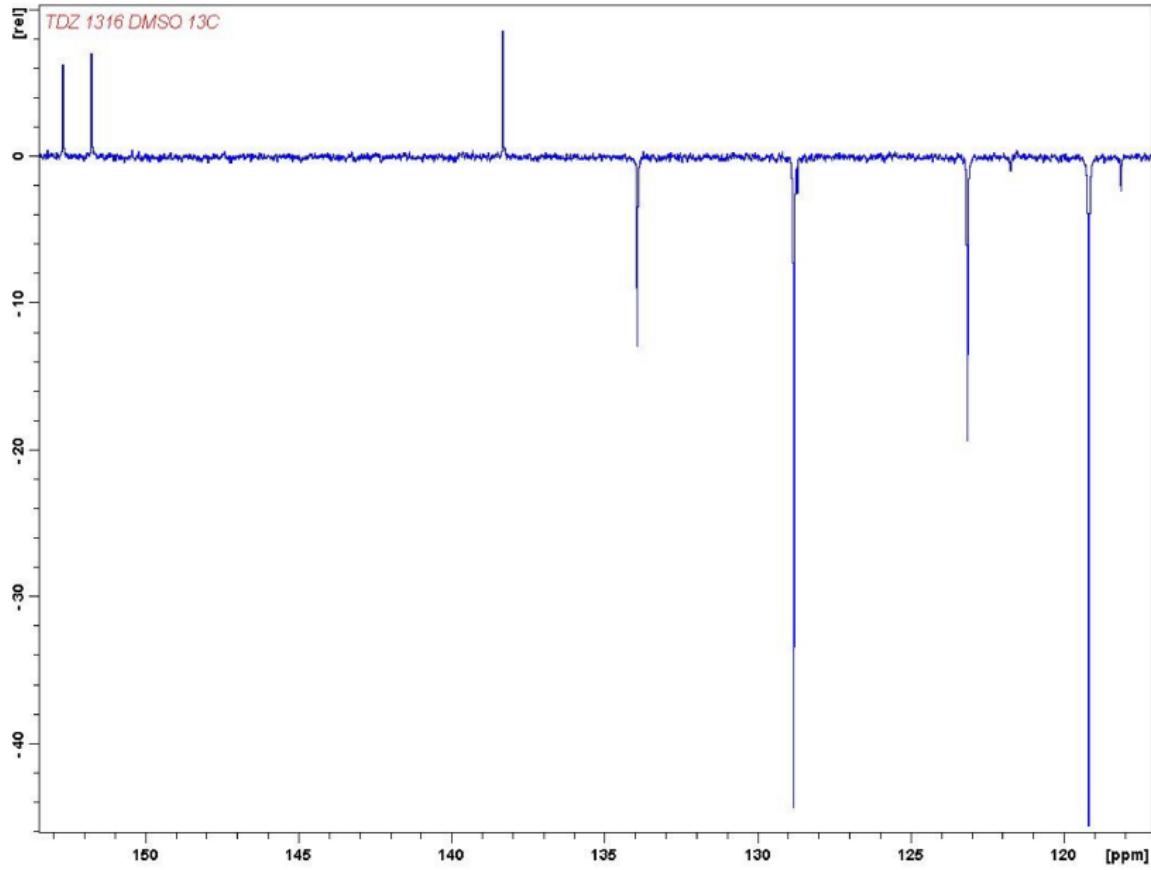
# 1D $^1\text{H}$ spektrum v DMSO



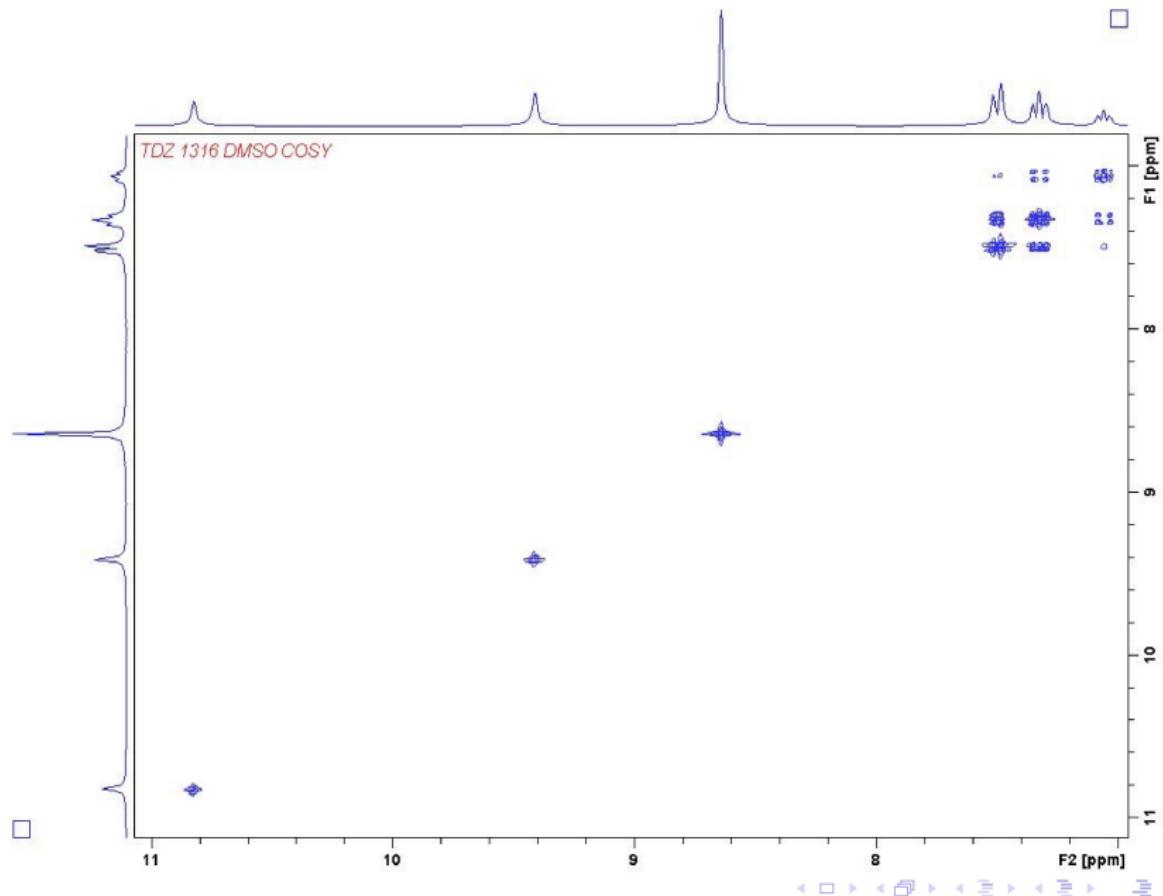
# 1D $^{13}\text{C}$ spektrum v DMSO



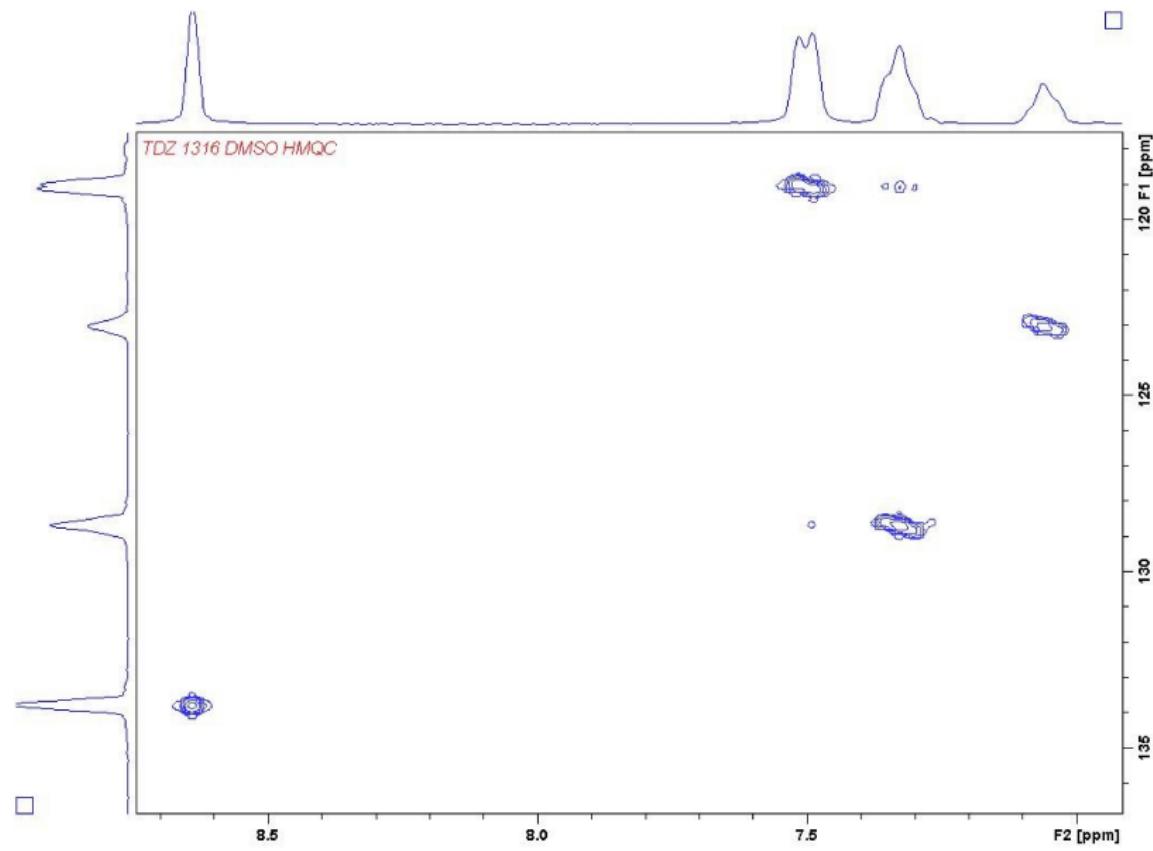
# $^{13}\text{C}$ APT spektrum v DMSO



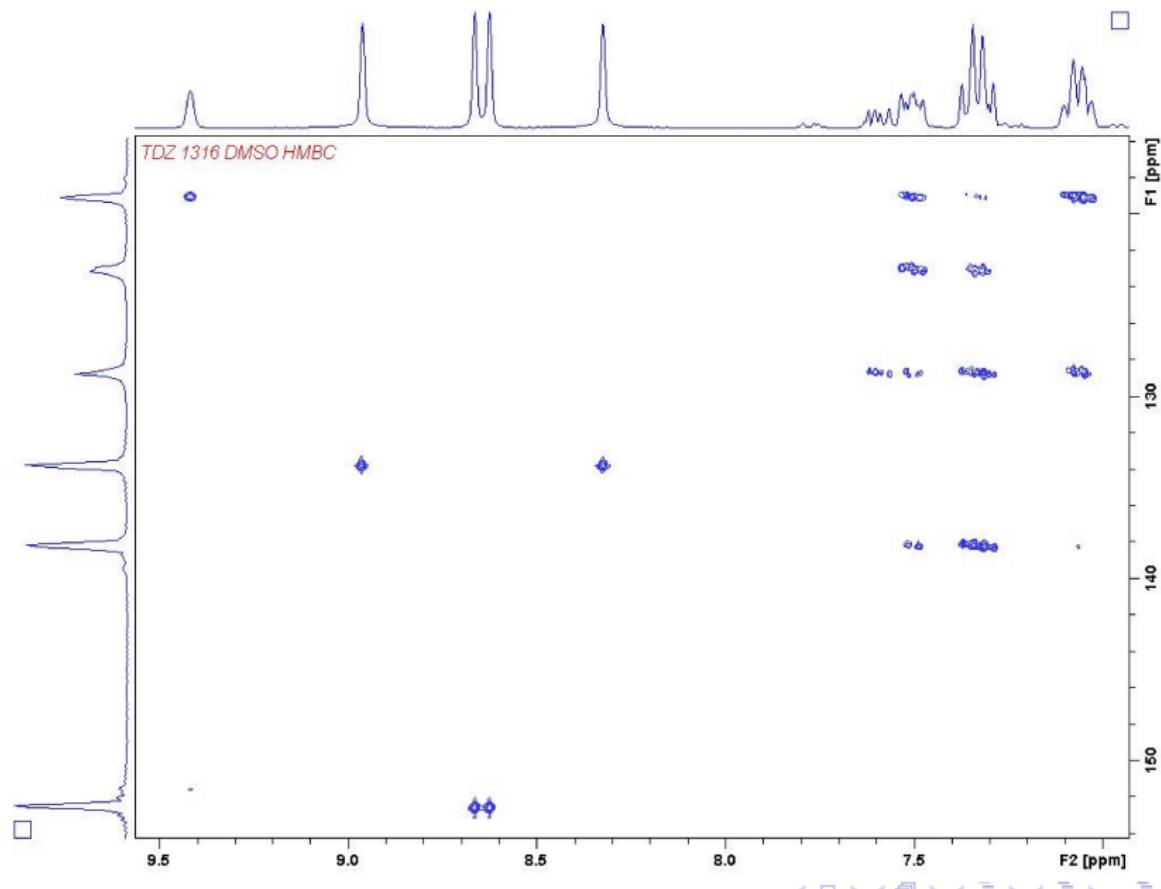
# $(^1\text{H}, ^1\text{H})$ -COSY spektrum v DMSO



# ( $^1\text{H}$ , $^{13}\text{C}$ )-HMQC v DMSO

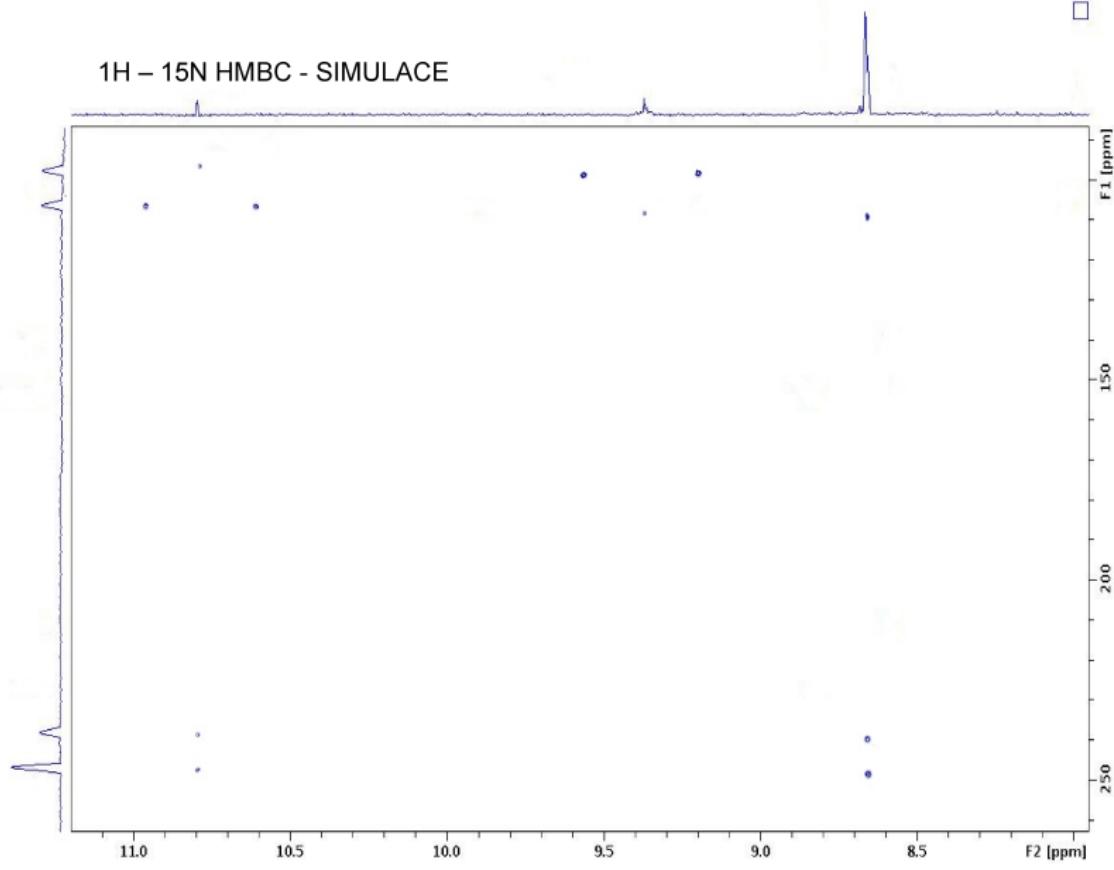


# (<sup>1</sup>H, <sup>13</sup>C)-HMBC v DMSO



# ( $^1\text{H}$ , $^{15}\text{N}$ )-HMBC v DMSO

1H – 15N HMBC - SIMULACE

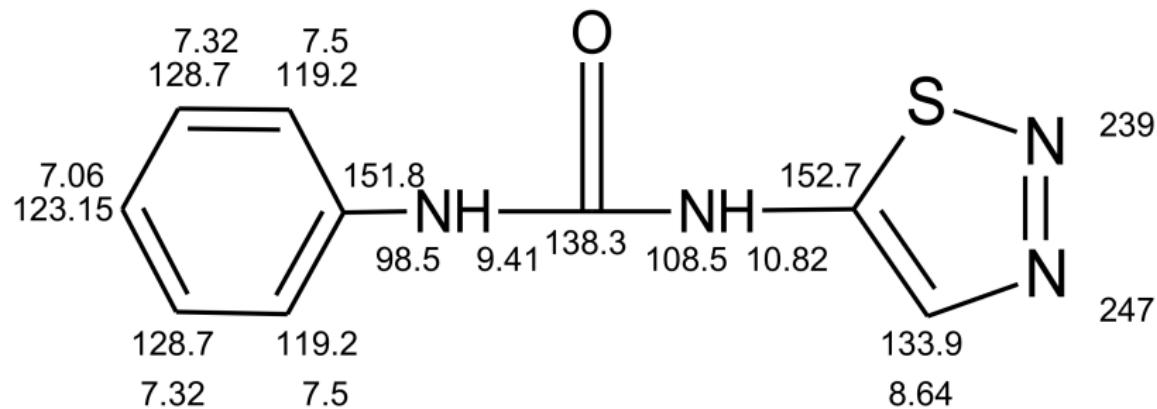


# Riešenie

thidiazurón

# Riešenie

## thidiazurón



# Nabudúce

Zápočtová úloha