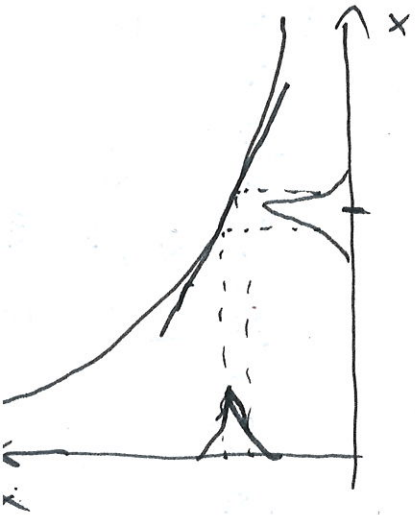


$x \pm \sigma$ 2/2

$$y = \frac{1}{x}$$

$$y_{\sigma}^2 = \left(\frac{\partial y}{\partial x}\right)^2 \times \sigma^2$$

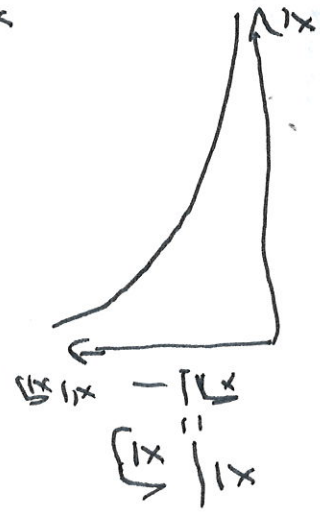


$$\frac{ce}{c} = \frac{\sigma_f}{f}$$

$$y = \frac{1}{N} \sum_{i=1}^N x_i$$

$$\sigma_y^2 = \left(\frac{\partial x_1}{\partial x}\right)^2 \sigma_{x_1}^2 + \dots + \left(\frac{\partial x_{n-1}}{\partial x}\right)^2 \sigma_{x_{n-1}}^2$$

$$\bar{x} \pm \frac{\sigma}{\sqrt{n}}$$



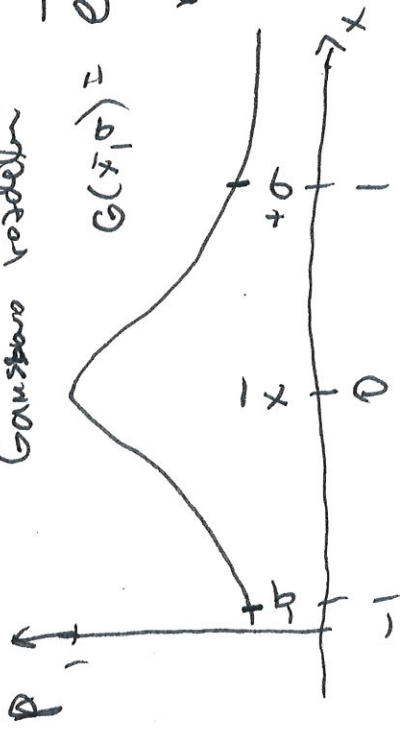
ПРИМЕНЕНИЕ



Гауссова модель

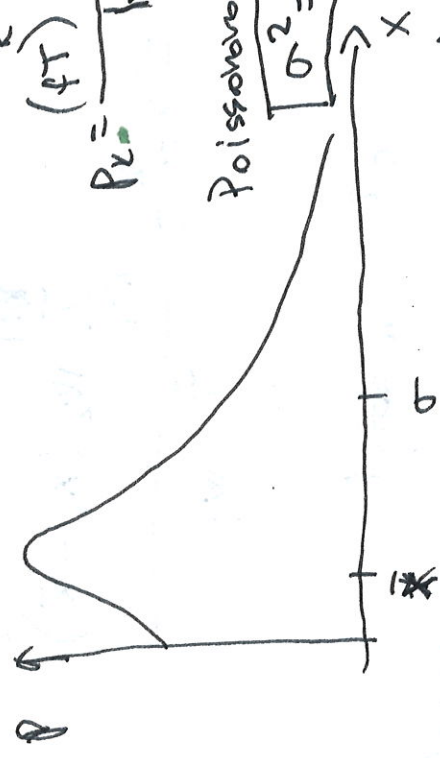
$$G(x, \sigma) = e^{-\frac{(x-\bar{x})^2}{2\sigma^2}}$$

rd. $\sigma \propto 1/x$



$$P_k = \frac{(k - \bar{x})^2}{k!}$$

Пoissonova model



$$\sigma^2 = \bar{x}$$

rd. $\frac{\sigma}{\bar{x}} = \frac{1}{\sqrt{\bar{x}}}$