



MASARYKOVA UNIVERZITA

Dvoudimenzionální elektroforéza

Hana Konečná

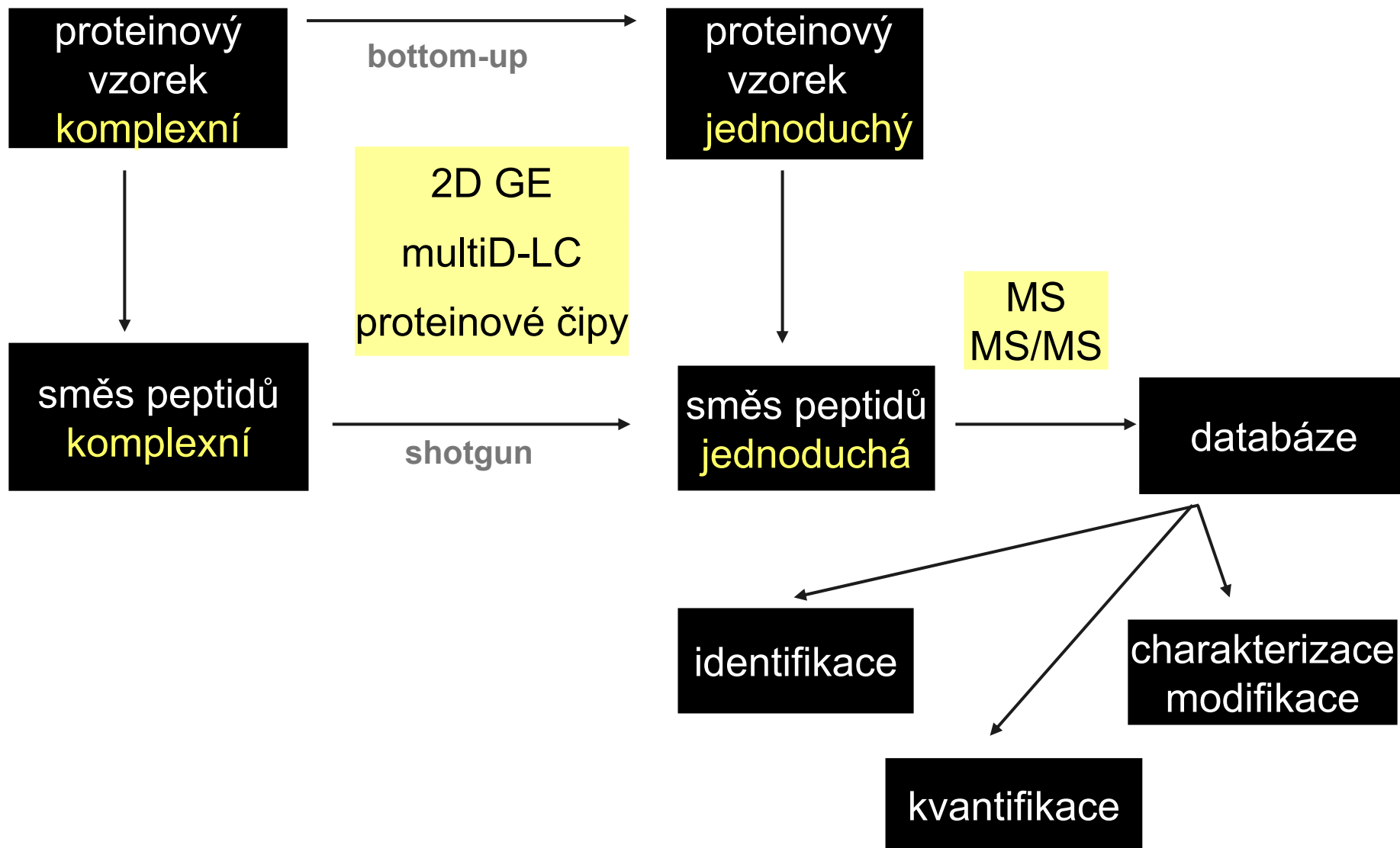
CENTRÁLNÍ LABORATOŘ - PROTEOMIKA

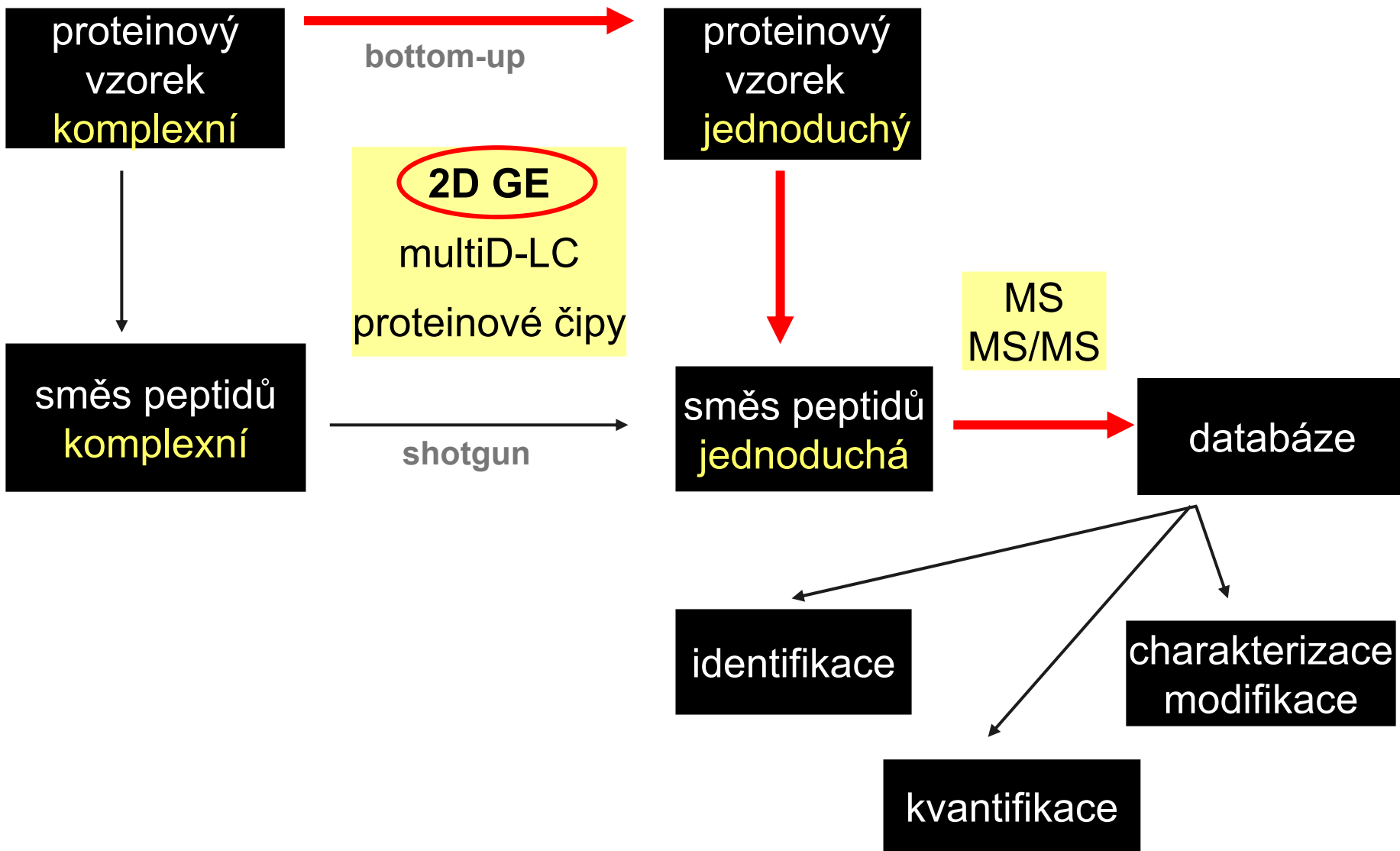
CEITEC – Středoevropský technologický institut

NCBR – Národní centrum pro výzkum biomolekul PŘF

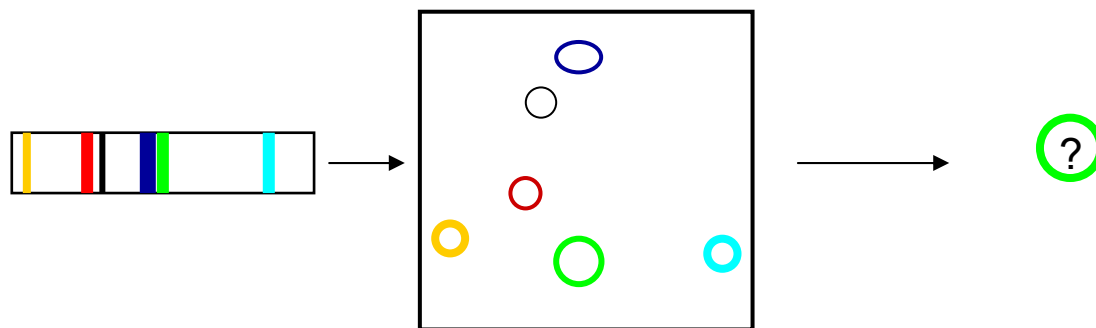


INVESTICE DO ROZVOJE VZDĚLÁVÁNÍ



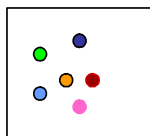


Dvoudimenzionální elektroforéza 2-DE



Proteomický experiment

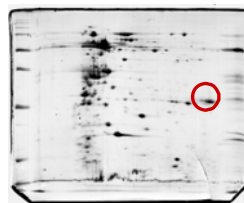
extrakce



fokusace



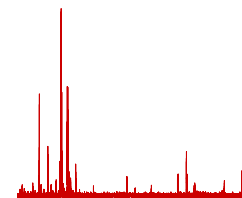
SDS-PAGE



digest



MS

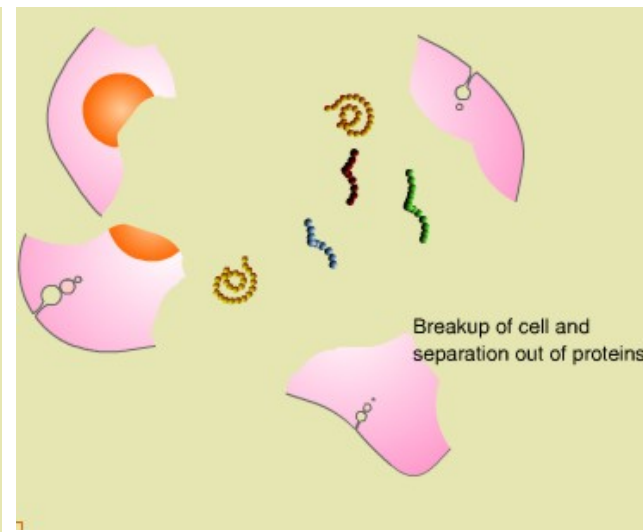
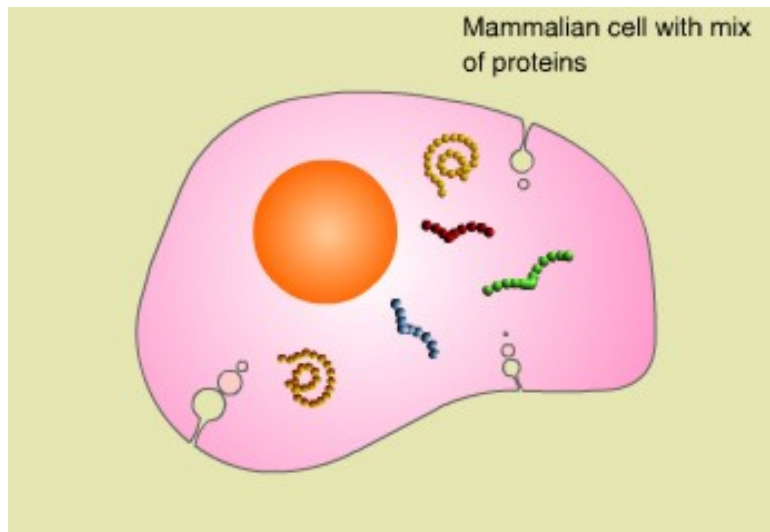


identifikace

**neznámý
protein**

HOMOGENIZACE

- mechanicky
- ultrazvukem
- tlakem
- zmražením / rozmražením
- detergentovou lyzí



PŘÍPRAVA VZORKU

solubilizace močovina, thiomčovina, detergenty

redukce DTT, TBP

inhibice proteáz, fosfatáz, glykosyláz

odstranění kontaminant

MĚŘENÍ KONCENTRACE PROTEINU

DETERGENTY

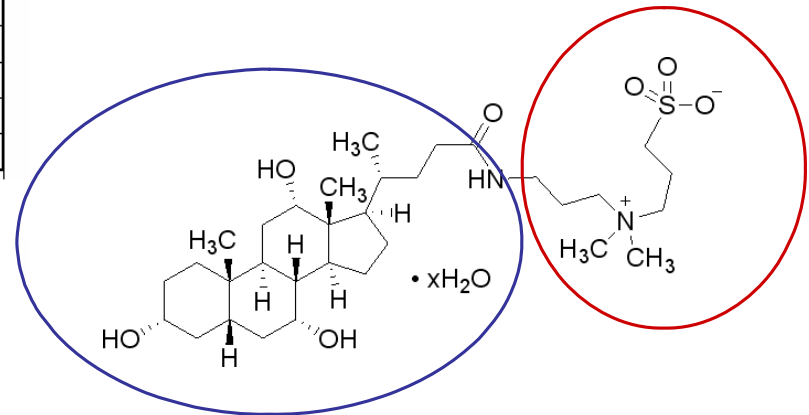
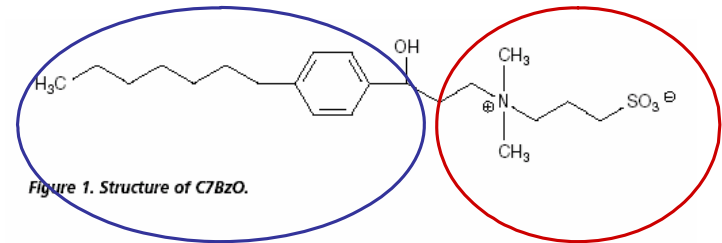
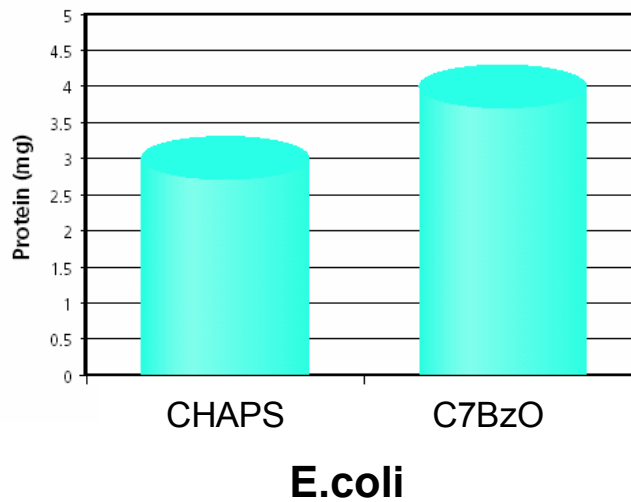
- žádný celkový náboj
- 0.5 - 4%
- použitelné ve vysokých koncentracích močoviny
- neionogenní
- zwitterointové
- SDS jen v nízkých koncentracích (do 0.25%)

C7BzO

3-(4-Heptyl)phenyl-3-hydroxypropyl)dimethylammoniopropanesulfonate

CHAPS

3-[(3-Cholamidopropyl)dimethylammonio]-1-propanesulfonate hydrate



ZÁKLADNÍ PRAVIDLA

- zabránit proteolýze
- jednoduchý postup
- čerstvé reagensie
- čerstvý vzorek
- odstranit pevné částice - centrifugace
- odstranit kontaminanty

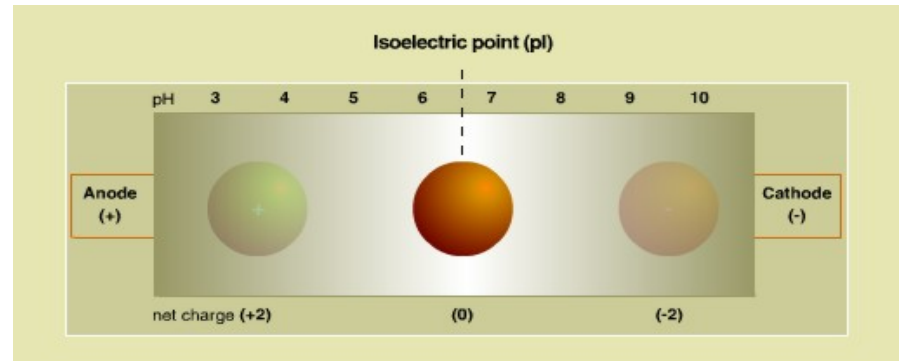
KONTAMINANTY

- soli, zbytky pufrů
- malé endogenní molekuly
- iontové detergenty
- nukleové kyseliny
- polysacharidy
- lipidy
- fenolické látky

2-DE

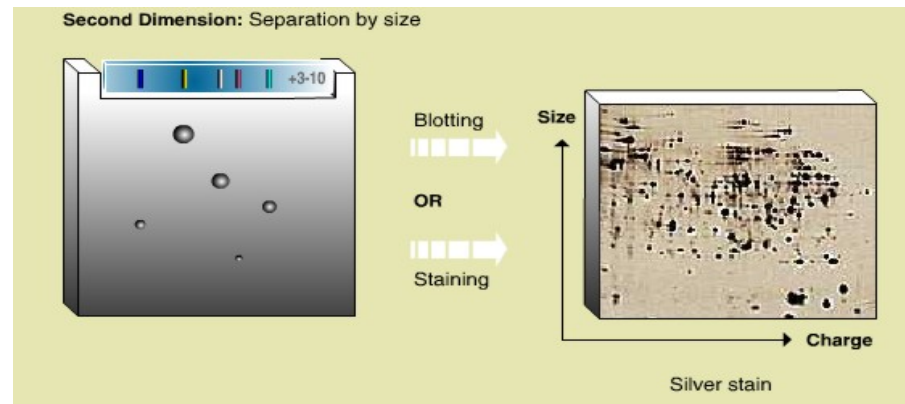
- první rozměr

IEF



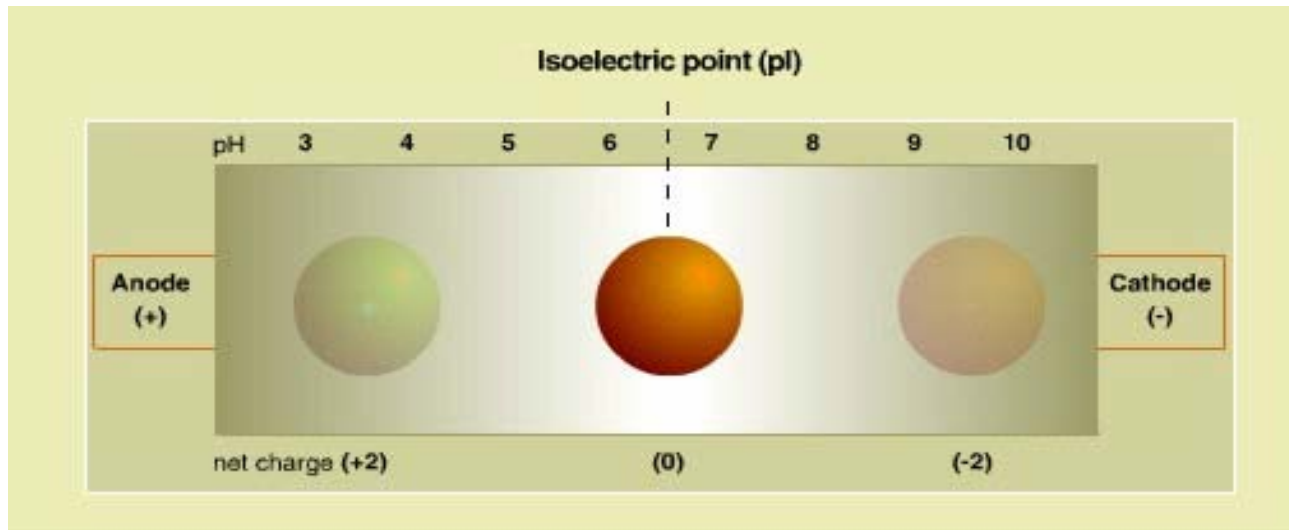
- druhý rozměr

SDS-PAGE

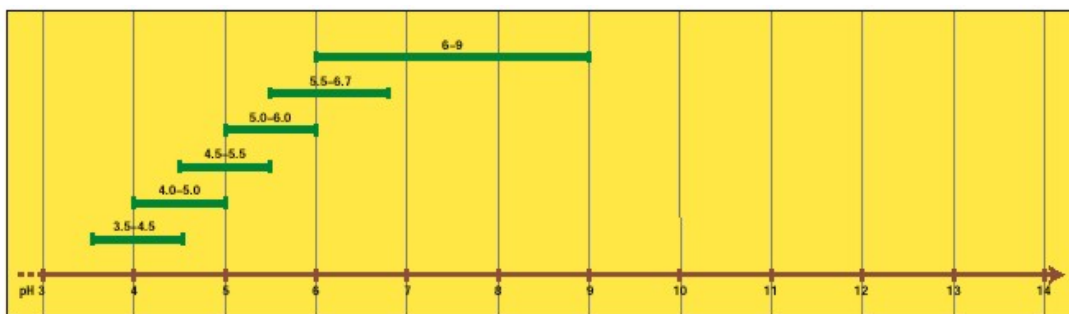


1. ROZMĚR **IZOELEKTRICKÁ FOKUSACE**

migrace nabitých částic v gradientu pH v elektrickém poli



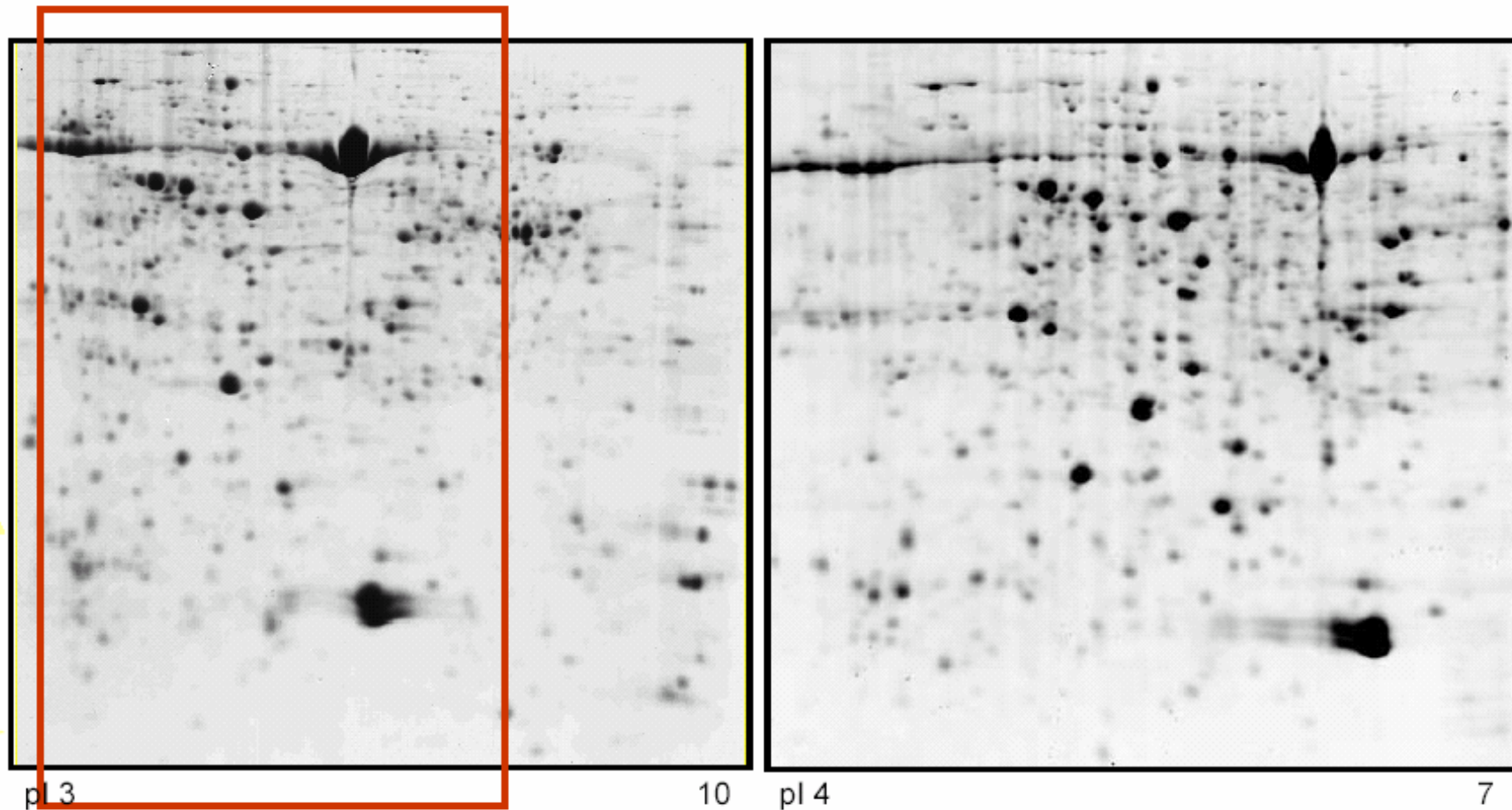
ROZSAH STRIPU ROZMĚR STRIPU



ROZSAH STRIPU

pl 3 - 10 NL

pl 4 - 7



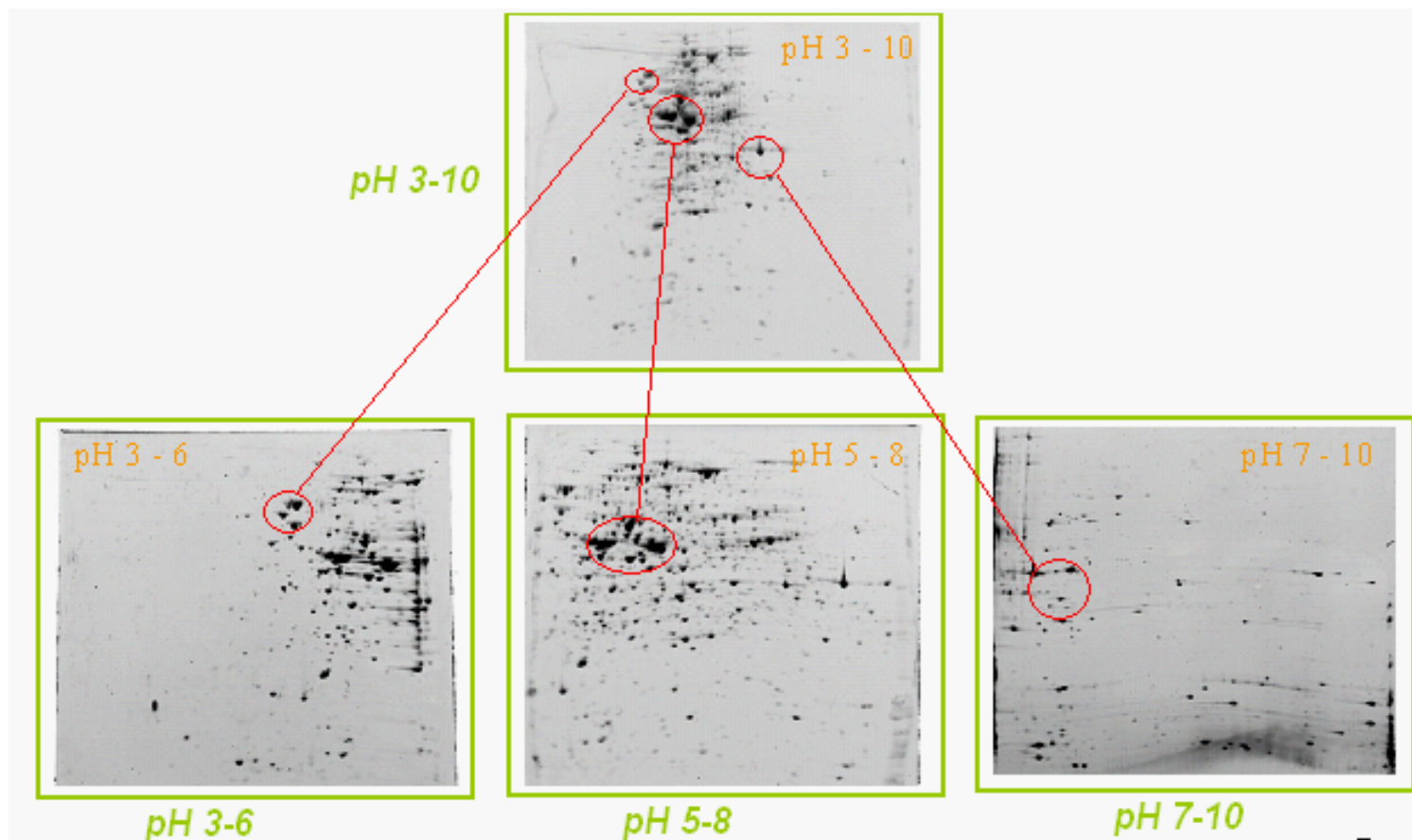
MW ↑

pl 3

10

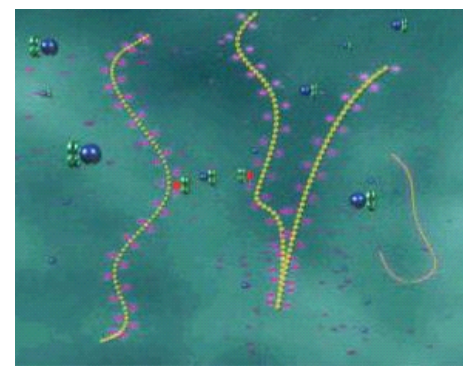
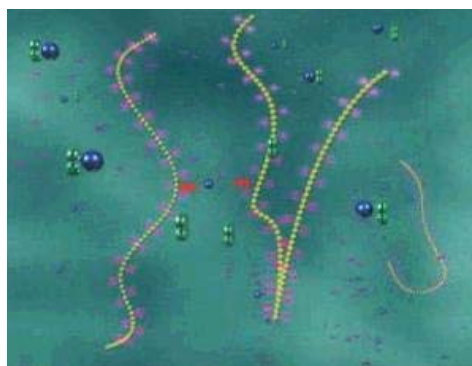
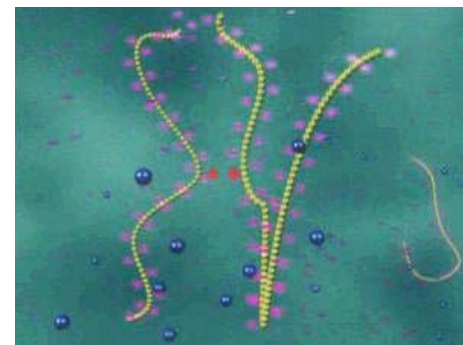
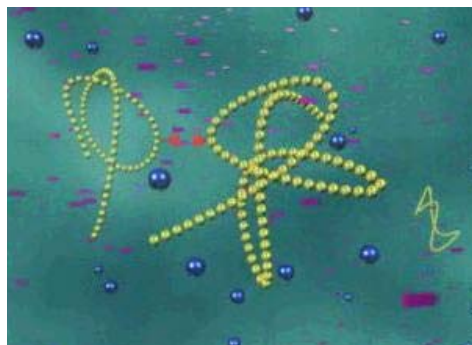
pl 4

7



EKVILIBRACE STRIPU

denaturace **SDS** ●



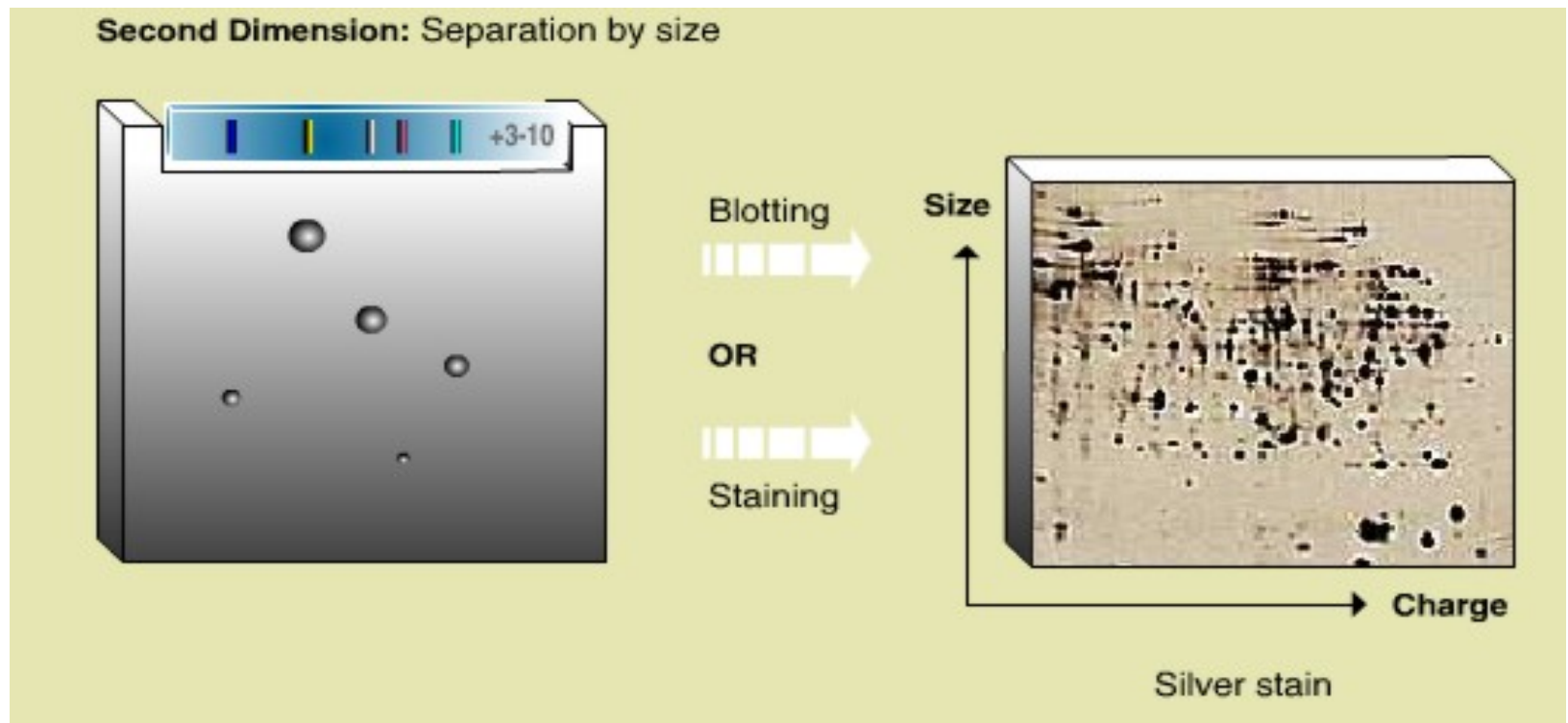
redukce **DTT** ●

alkylace **IAA** ●

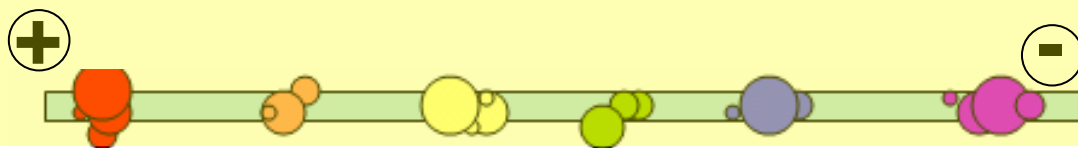


2. ROZMĚR **SDS-PAGE**

migrace aniontů v elektrickém poli podle MW



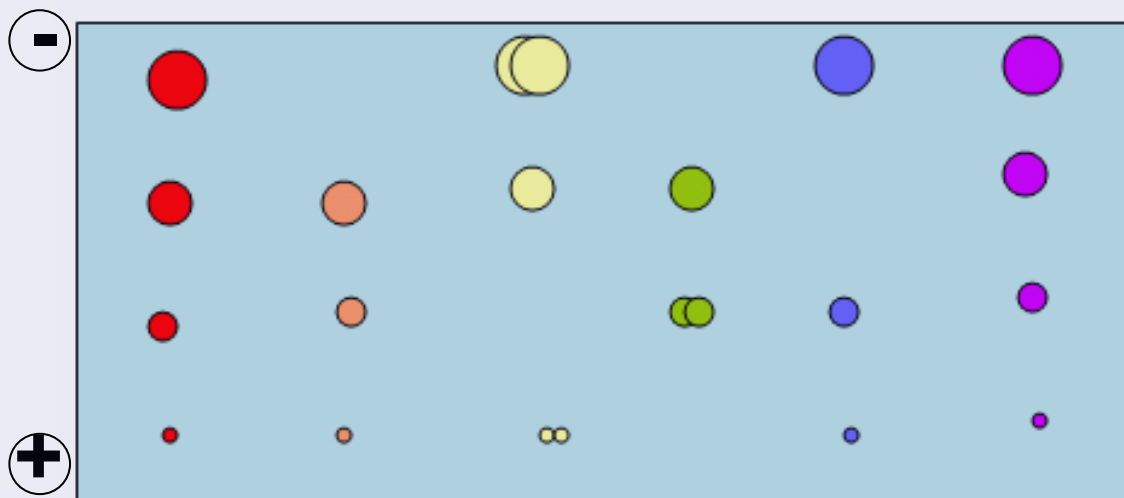
FOKUSACE



STRIP

↓
ekvilibrace

SDS-PAGE



GEL

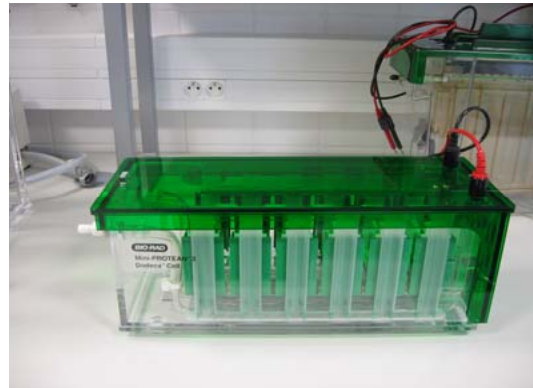


2-DE INSTRUMENTACE

- Protean IEF
- Protean Dodeca Cell
- Densitometer GS-800
- FLA-7000, STORM
PDQuest, Quantity One



Protean Plus Dodeca Cell



Mini-Protean 3 Dodeca Cell



Protean II xi Cell



DETEKCE PROTEINU

- gel x blot
- vizualizace →
 - barvení
 - radioaktivita
 - imunodetekce

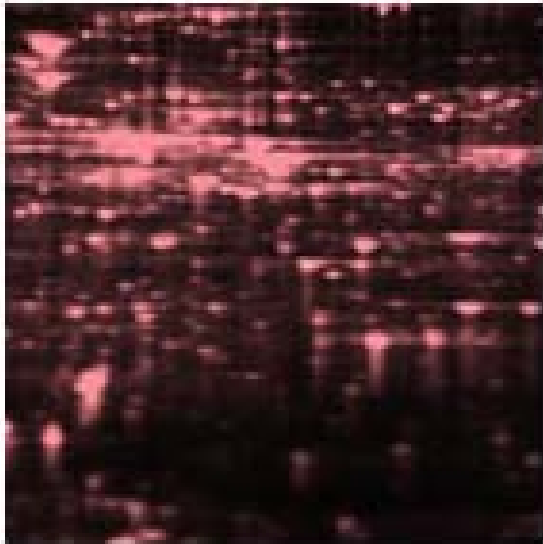
- barvení v gelu

- po elektroforéze
- před elektroforézou

- specifické pro protein
- specifické pro PTM

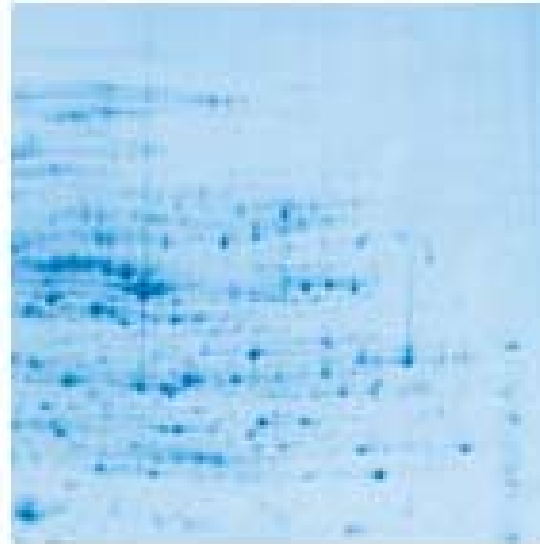
- viditelné spektrum
- fluorescence

DETEKCE PROTEINU V GELU



Sypro Ruby

1.4 ng



Coomassie

36 ng



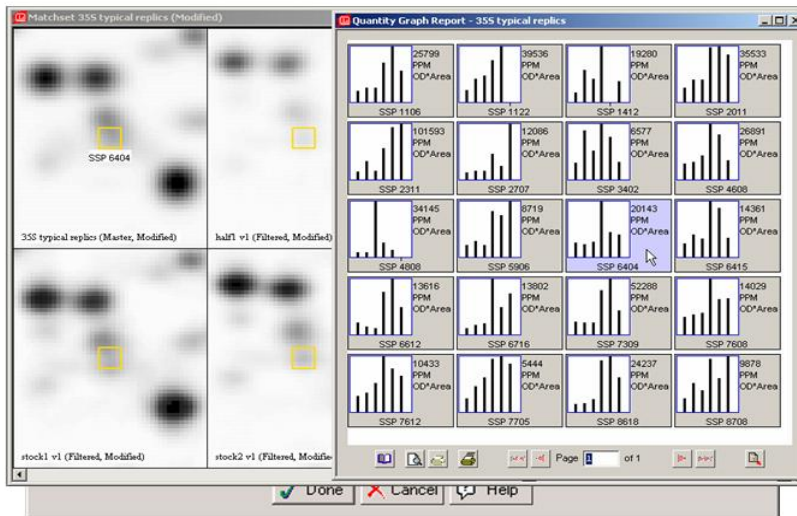
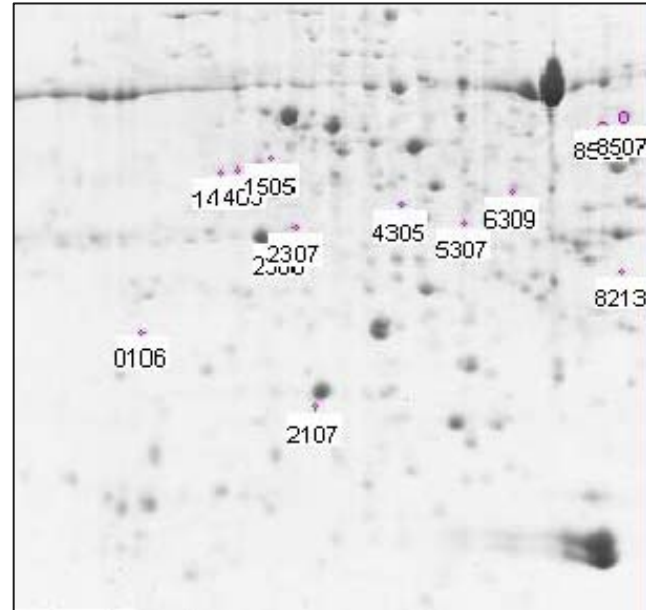
silver

0.6 ng

PTM specifická barvení

ANALÝZA OBRAZU

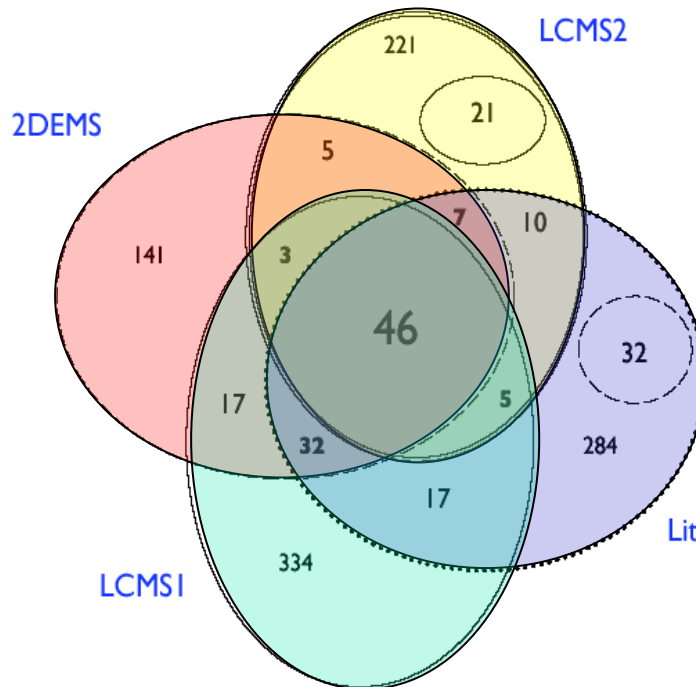
- kvalitativní
- kvantitativní



2D or not 2D ?

- vizuální aspekty
- reprodukovatelnost
- dynamický rozsah
- extrémní proteiny (membránové, basické...)
- nesnadná automatizace
- postdigesční extrakce

Different Platforms See Different Plasma Proteomes: Small Overlap of Four Plasma Proteome Datasets (Number of NR proteins)



- **46** proteins in all four lists
- 195 proteins in 2 or more lists
- **1175** NR proteins total

MULTIDIMENZIONÁLNÍ CHROMATOGRRAFIE

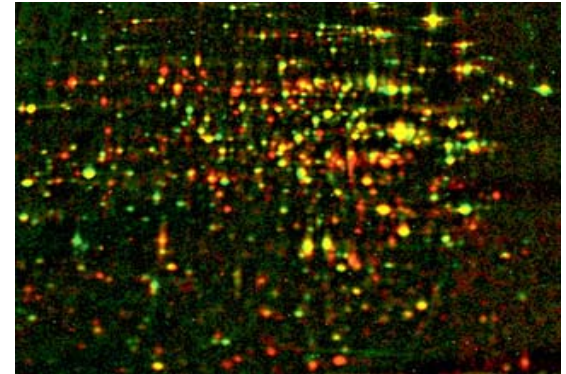
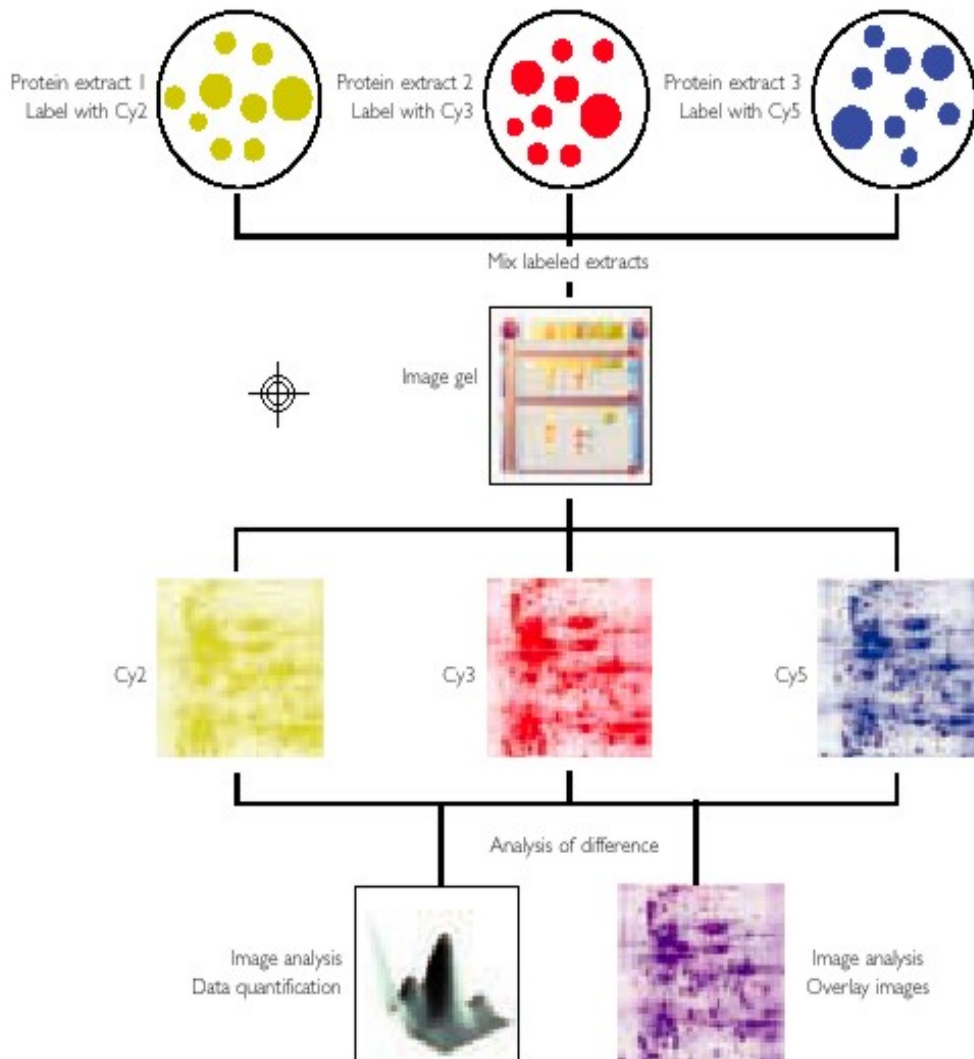
PRO

- velké objemy vzorku
- možnost koncentrace na koloně
- membránové proteiny, basické proteiny
- není nutno barvit
- peptidy – přímo na MS
- automatizace

PROTI

- vizuální aspekty ztraceny: pI a M_r
- LC - sériová analýza
- GE současně pro více vzorků

Difference Gel Electrophoresis DIGE



BIOMARKERY

... jehly v kupce sena

prefrakcionace separace identifikace srovnání kontrola vs.vzorek

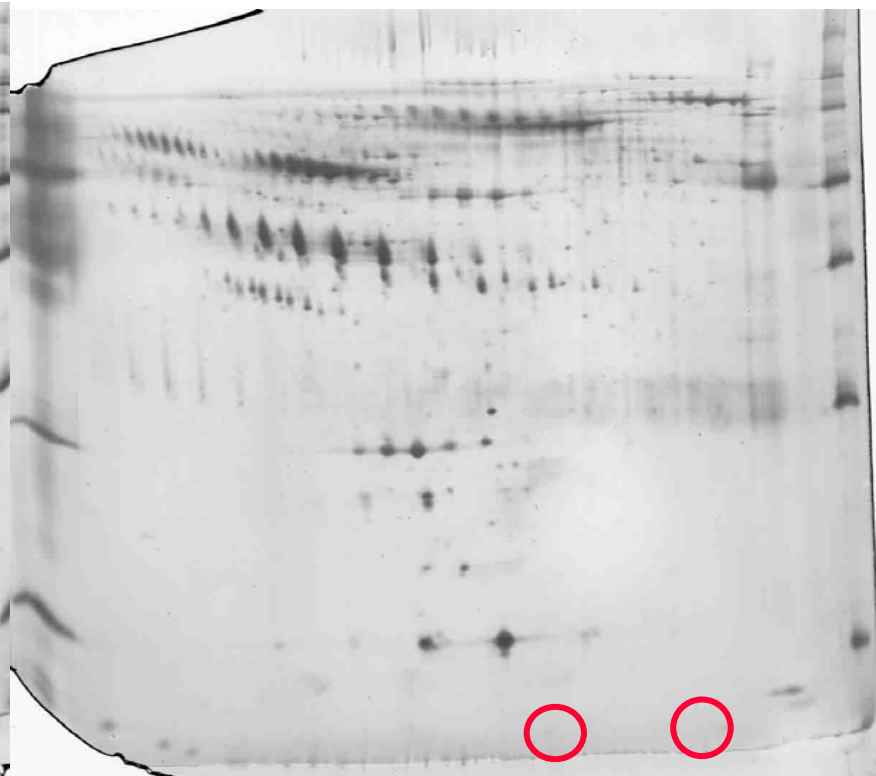
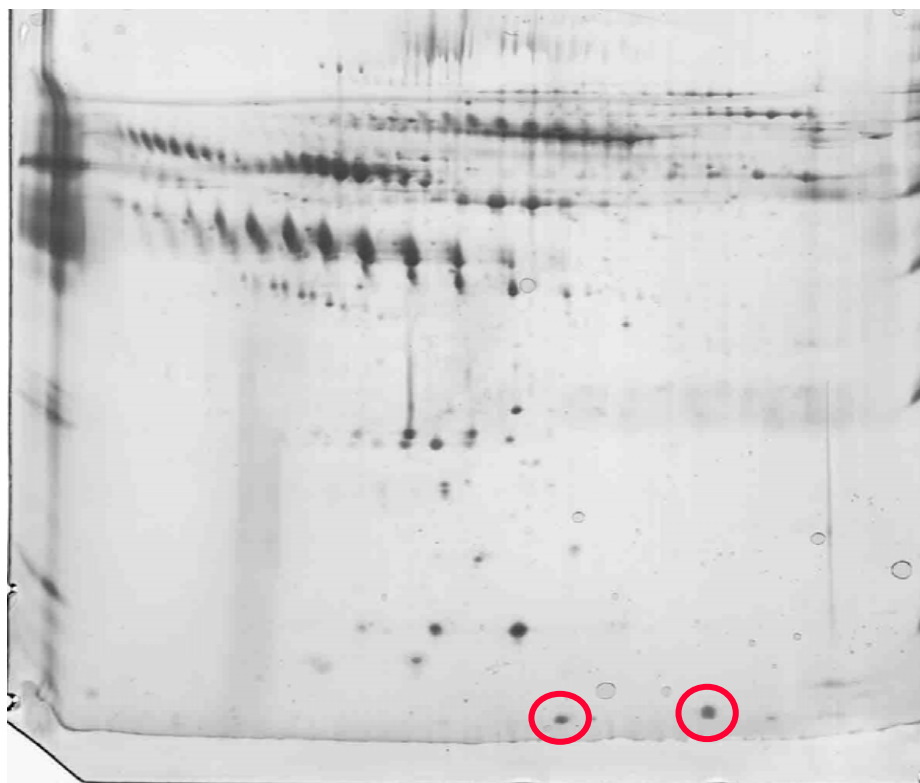
- **seno** - proteiny bez vztahu k onemocnění
- **jehly** - specifické proteiny pro onemocnění
- potenciální jehly **obtížně validovatelné**
- které jehly dále zkoumat?
- často **PTM**, neidentifikovány MS

- hledání obtížné a neefektivní

Biomarkery v lidské plasmě

Den 21 – před klinickým projevem

Den 44 – po klinickém projevu



separace



identifikace



↓ **DIGESCE**

trypsin Glu-C Asp-N thermolysin

MAVEPFRRPITRPHASIEVDTS GTGG SAGSSE
 KVFCLIGQAEGGEPNTVYELRNYAQA KRLFR
 SGELLD AIELAWGSNP NYTAGRILAMRIEDAK
 PASAEIGGLKITSKIYGNVANNIQV GLEKNTLS
 DSLRLRVIFQDDRFNEVYDNIGNIFTIKYKGEE
 ANATFSVEHDEETQKASRLVLKVGDQEVKSY
 DLTGGA YDYTNAITDINQLPDFEAKLSPFGD
 KNLESSKLDKIENANIKDKAVYVKA VFGDLE
 KQTAYNGIVSFEQLNAEGEVPSNVEVEAGEES
 ATVTATSPIKTI EPFELTKLKGGTNGEPPATWA
 DKLDKFAHEGGYYIVPLSSKQSVHAEVASFV
 KERSDAGEPMRAIVGGGFNESKEQLFGRQAS
 LSNPRVSLVANSGTFVMDDGRKNHVPAYMV
 AVALGGLASGLEIGESITFKPLRVSSLDQIYESI
 DLDELNENGIISIEFVRNRTNTFFRIVDDVTTFN
 DKSDPVKAEMA VGEANDFLVSELKVQLEDQF
 IGTRTINTSASI KDFIQSYLGRKKRDNEIQDFP
 AEDVQVIVEGNEARISMTVYPIRSFKKISVSLV
 YKQOTLQA

- IN-GEL
- IN-SOLUTION

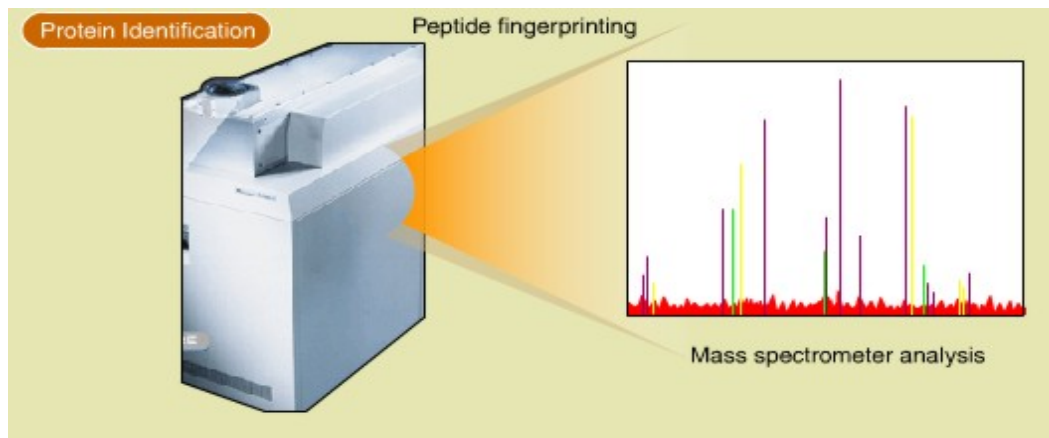


MS

IDENTIFIKACE

HMOTNOSTNÍ SPEKTROMETRIE

- ionizátor, analyzátor, detektor
- hmotnost/náboj
- **MALDI** generuje ionty z pevné fáze
- **ESI** generuje ionty z kapalně fáze



databáze

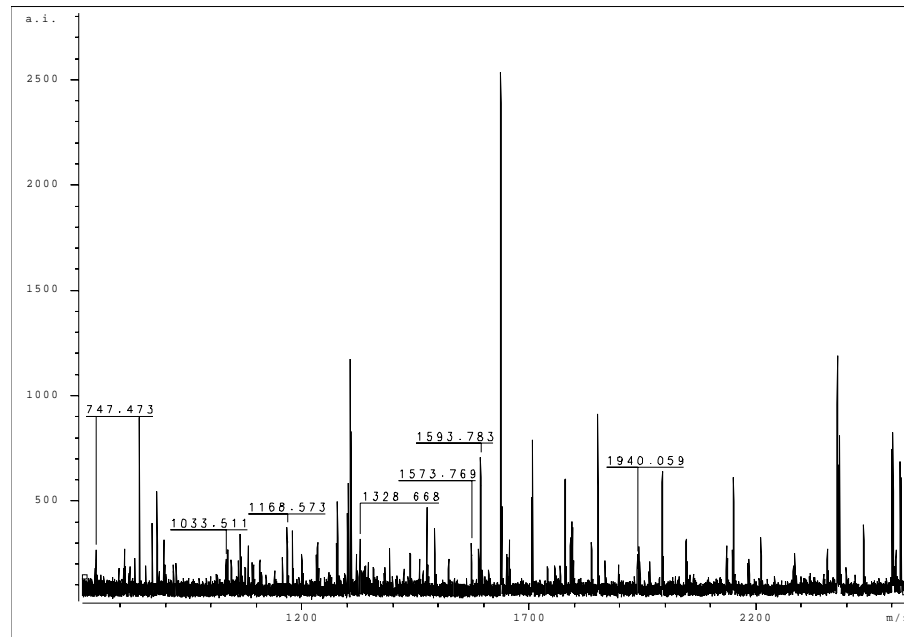


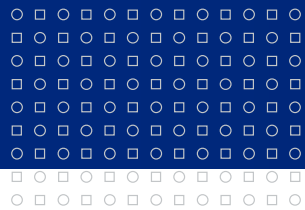
identifikace



KERATINY !!! Potlačení ionizace

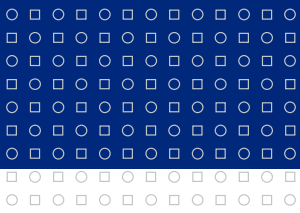
alpha-1-antitrypsin, antitrypsin Score 83
potvrzeno na MALDI-TOF/TOF MS Score 239
Neoznačené píky: **keratiny** nebo autolýza trypsinu





G I G O





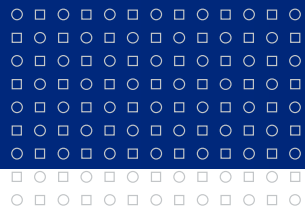
G I G O

GARBAGE IN - GARBAGE OUT



LITERATURA

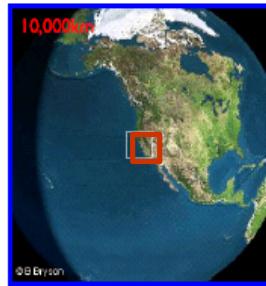
- R.M. Twyman: Principles of Proteomics
- R.Westermeier, T.Naven, H-R Höpker: Proteomics in Practice
- A.J.Link: 2D Proteome Analysis Protocols
- Current Protocols in Protein Science
- R.J.Simpson: Proteins and Proteomics
- T.Rabilloud: Proteome Research: Two-dimensional Gel Electrophoresis and Identification Methods
- A. Görg, W. Weiss, M.J.Dunn: Proteomics 2004, 4, 3665, rev.
- I. Miller, J. Crawford, E. Gianazza: Proteomics 2006, 6, rev.
- F.Chevalier: Proteome Science 2010, 8:23, review
- R. Burgess, M. Deutscher: Guide to Protein Purification



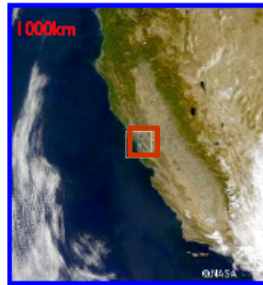
II. PREFRAKCIONACE



10^{10} Really Is Wide Dynamic Range



10 10 000km



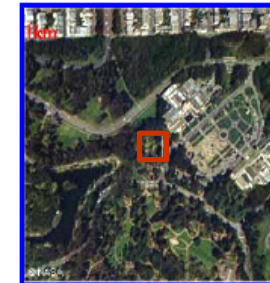
9 1 000km



8 100km



7 10km



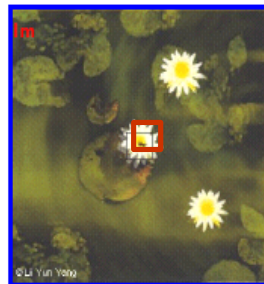
6 1km



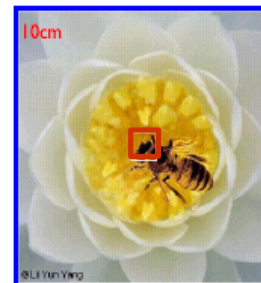
5 100m



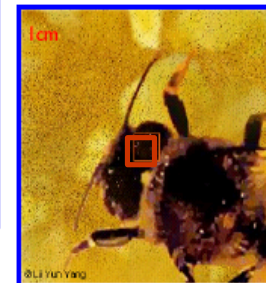
4 10m



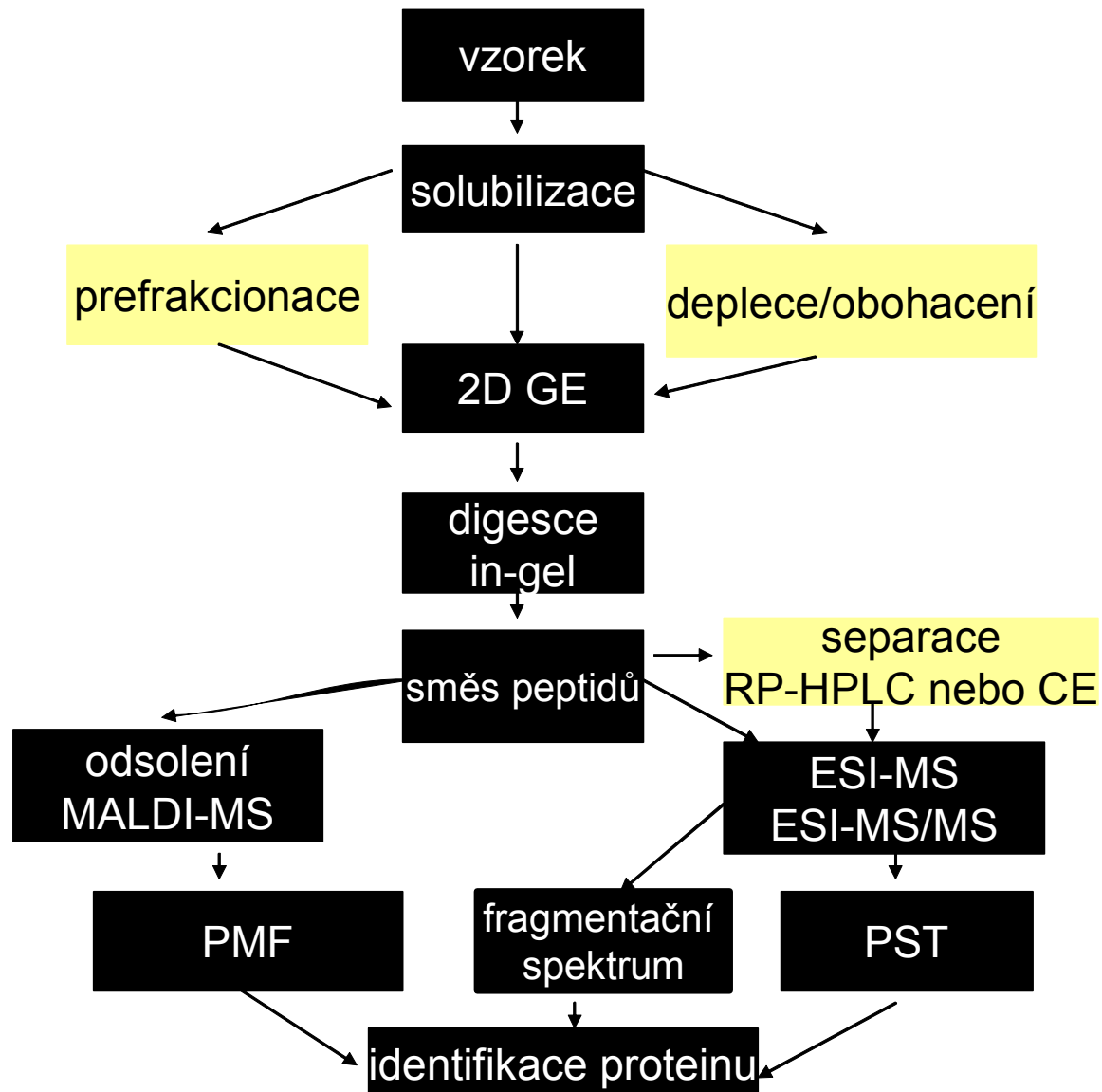
3 1m

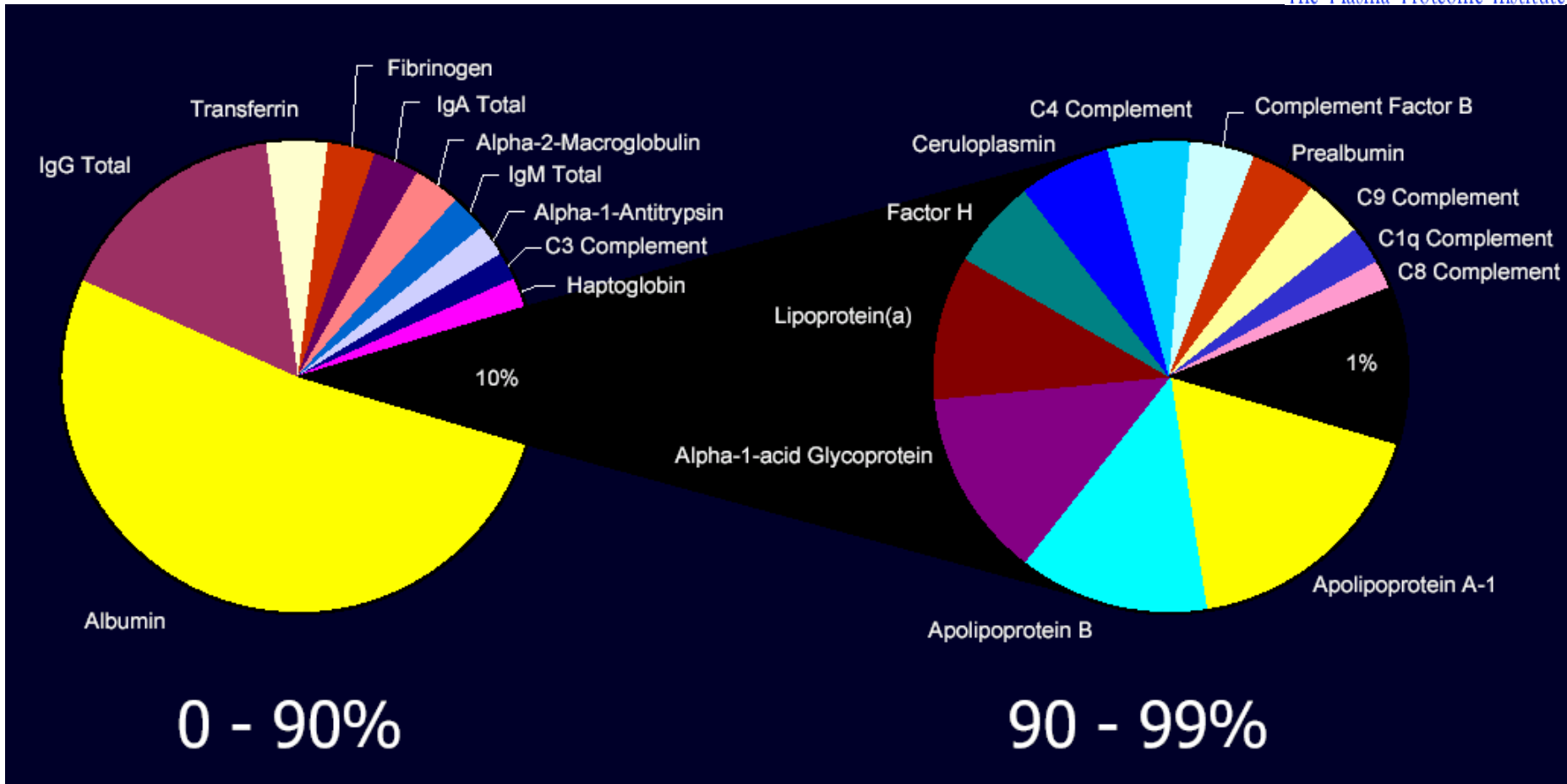


2 10cm



1 1cm

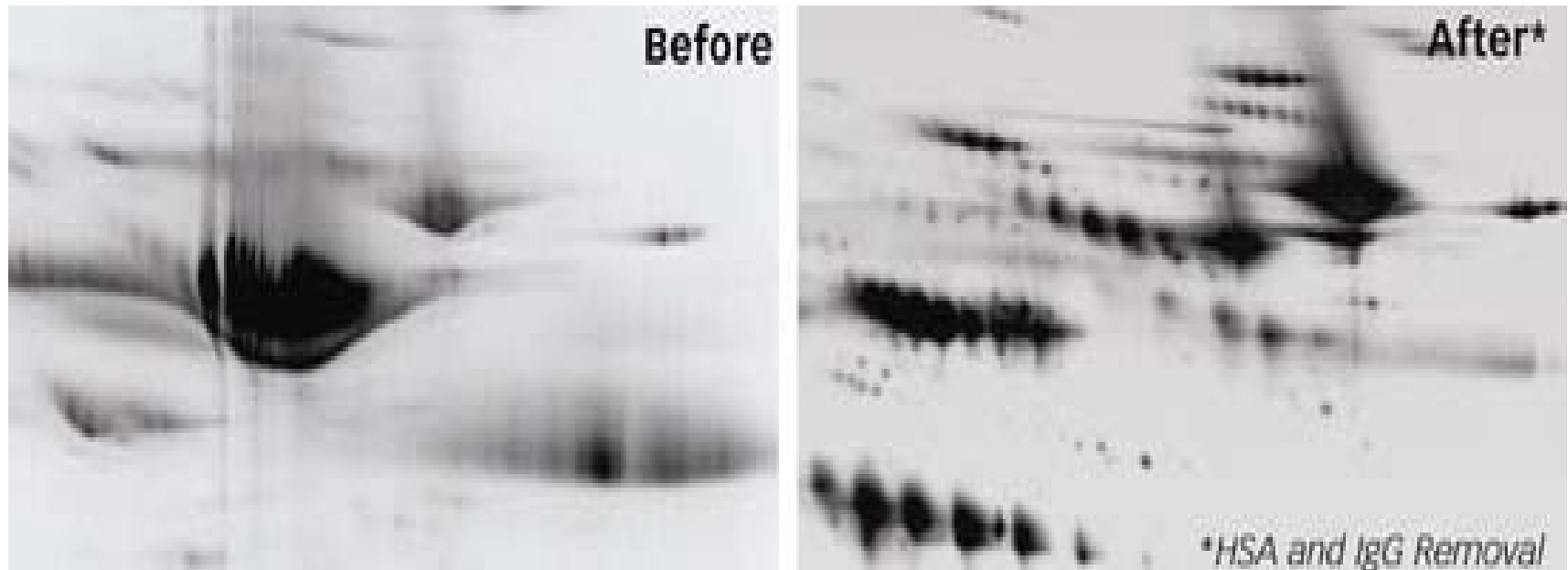




AFINITNÍ DEPLECE

odstranění abundantních proteinů afinitní chromatografií

HSA
IgG



Lidská plazma - vázaná frakce po afinitní depleci

ALBUMIN

IgG

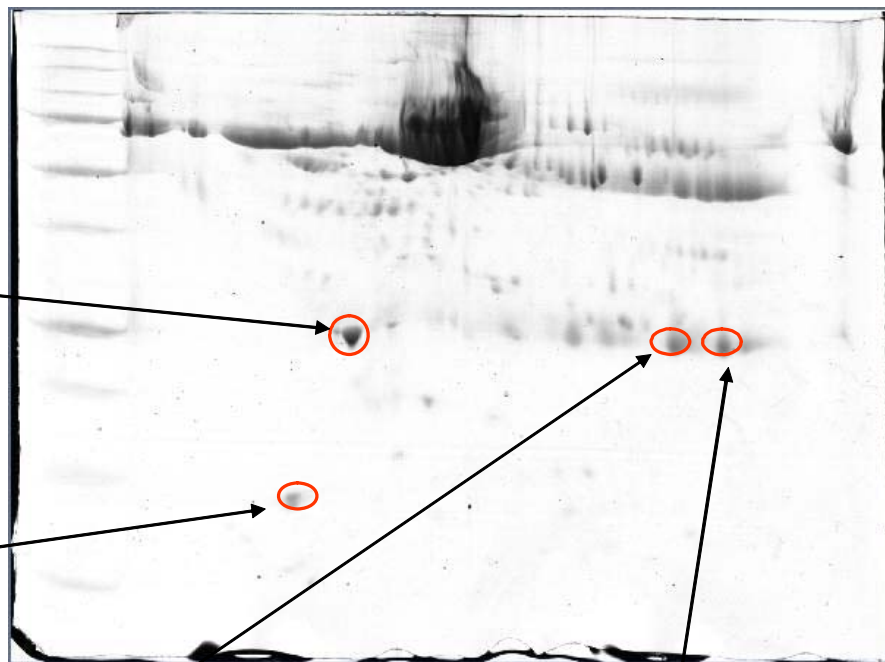
Barvení: CB G-250

Apolipoprotein

albumin

Immunoglobulin kappa light chain

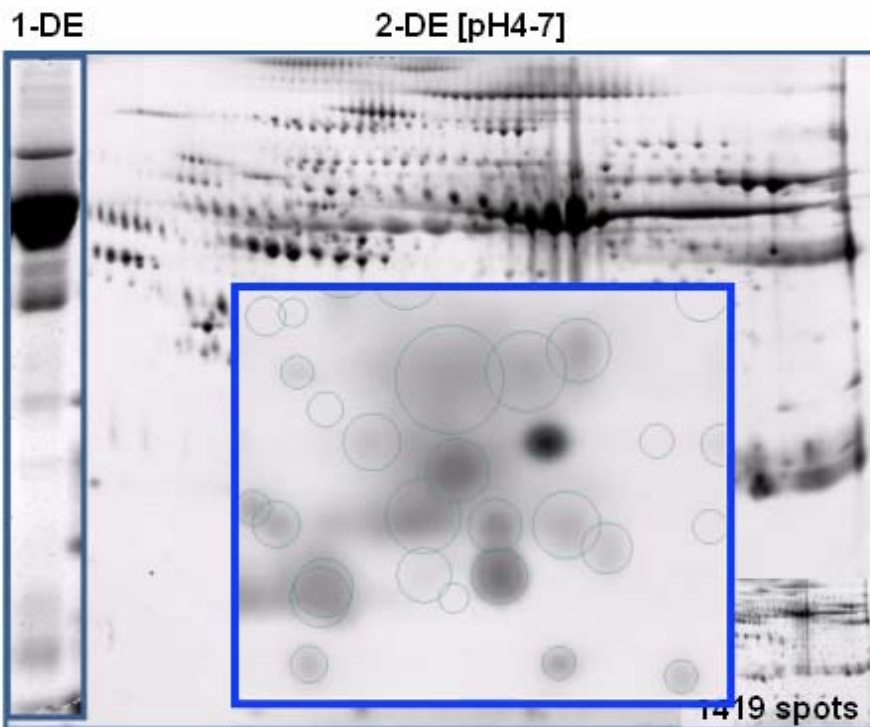
Immunoglobulin light chain



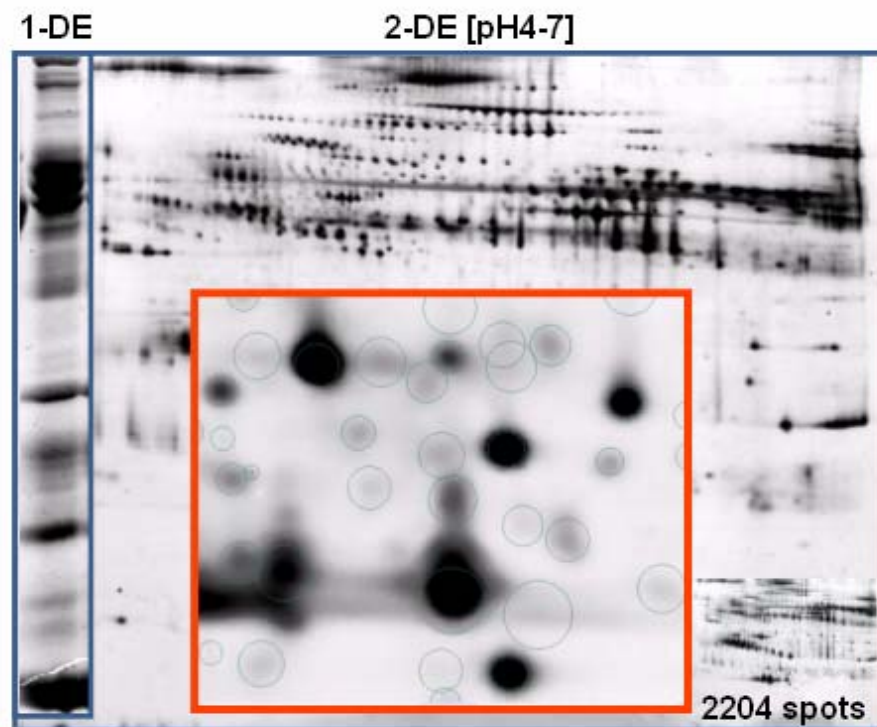
CPPL Combinatorial Peptide Ligand Library



Native Human Serum

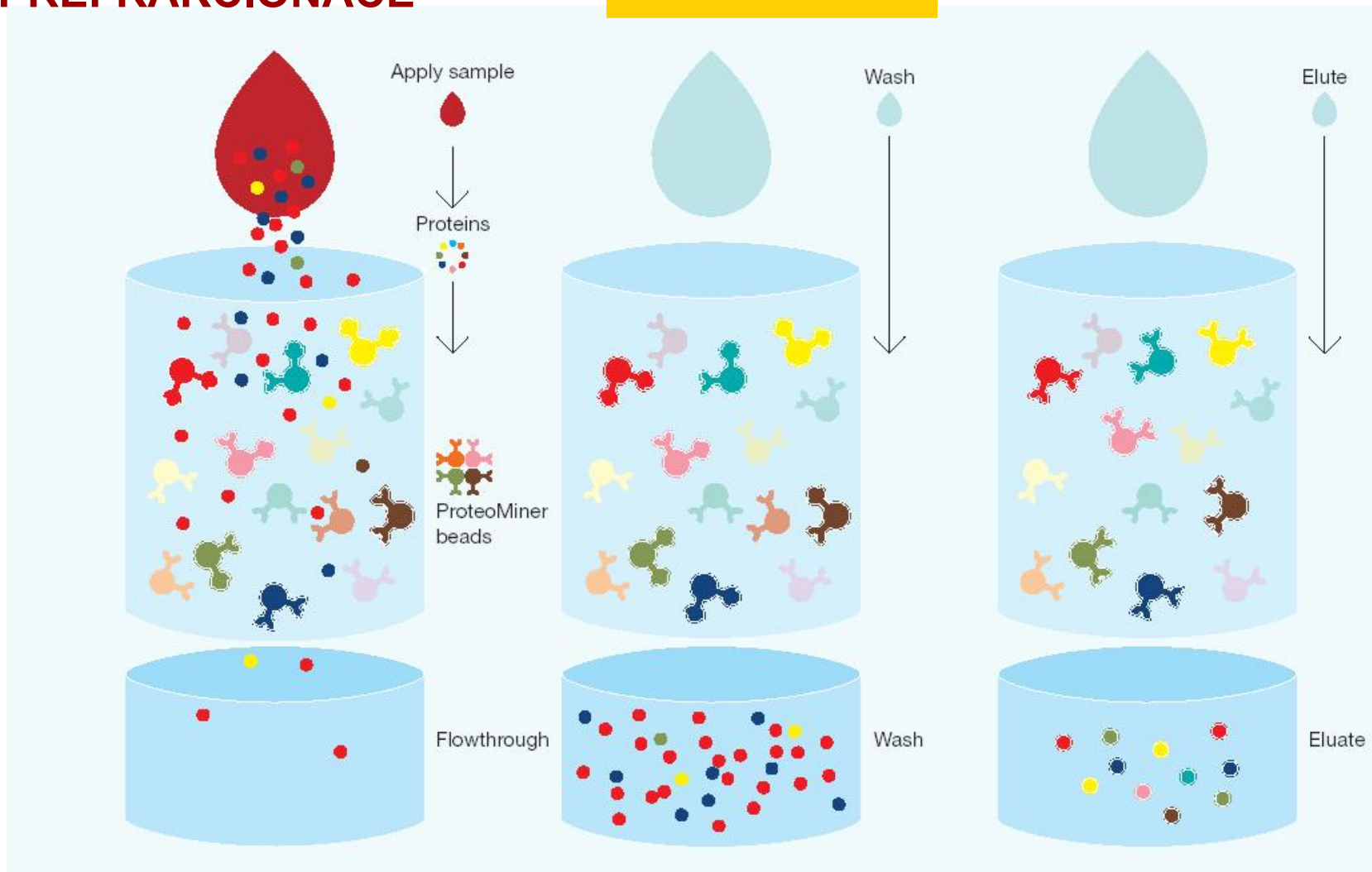


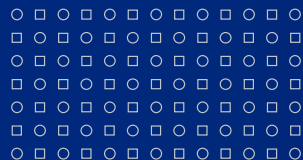
Human Serum Fractionated by ProteoMiner



PREFRAKCIONACE

PROTEOMINER





IEF PREFRAKCIONACE



MicroR otofor

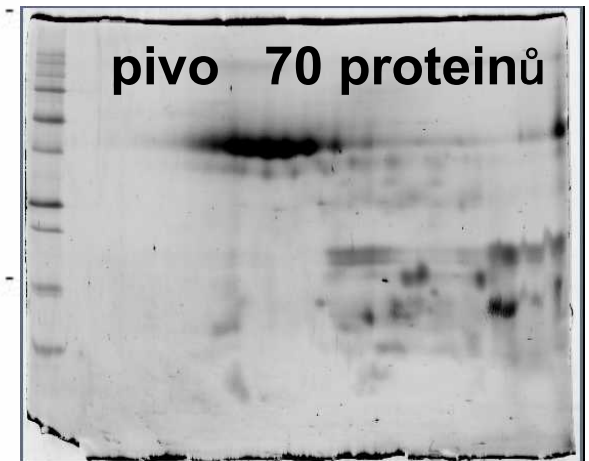
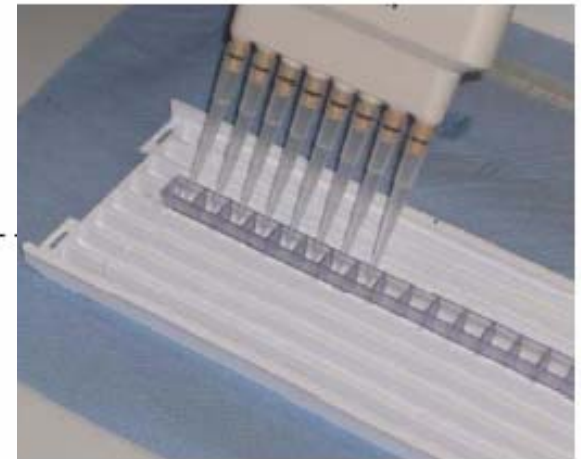
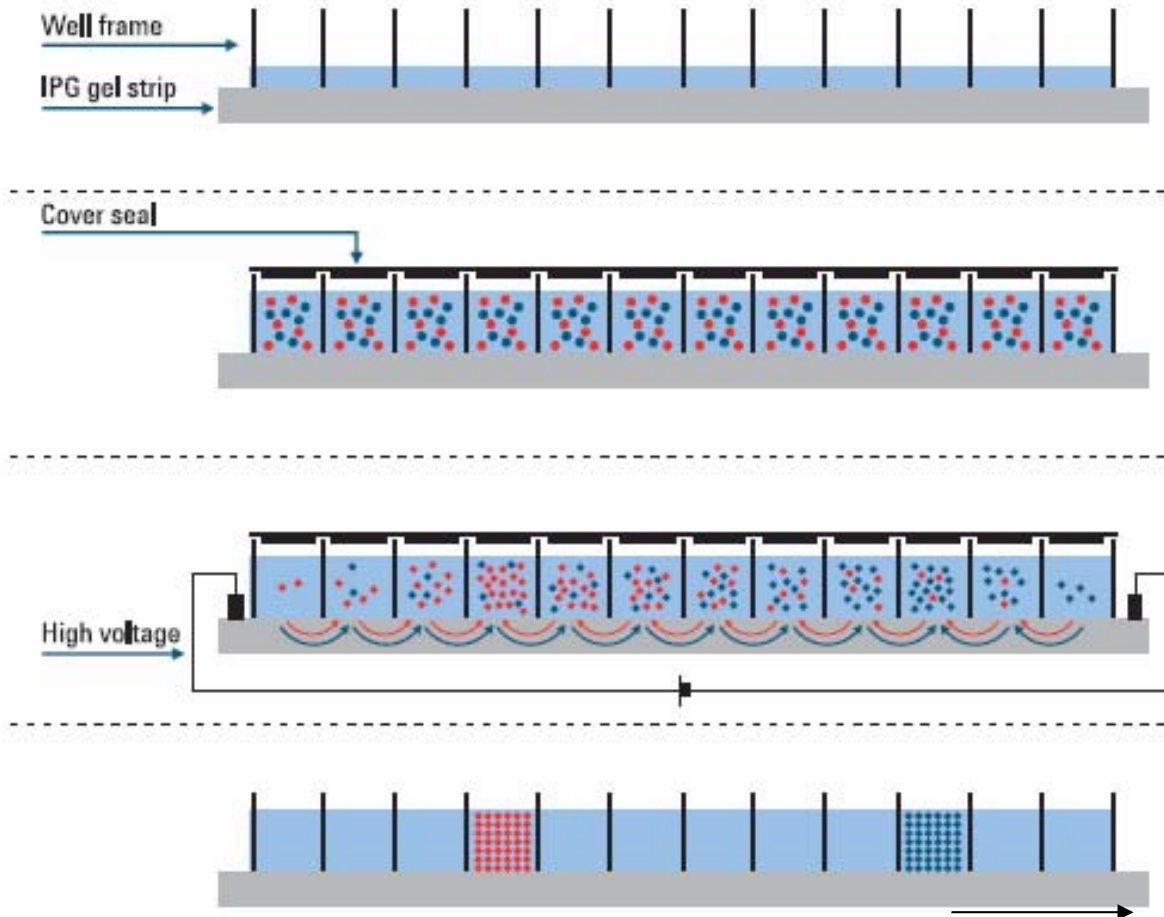
- prefrakcionace v roztoku

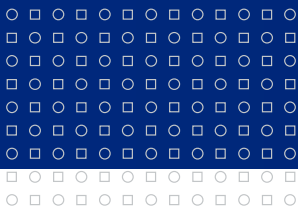


OffGel Fractionator

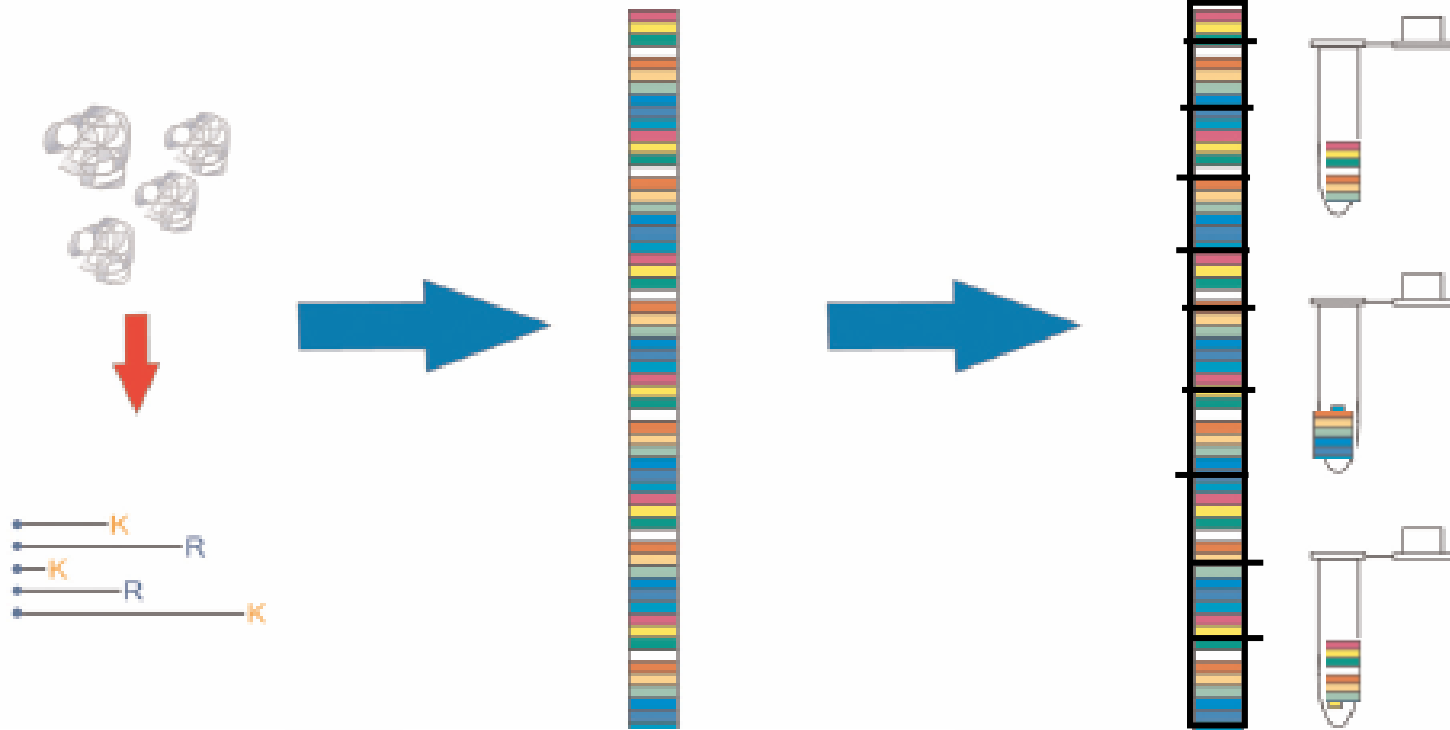
- prefrakcionace v roztoku na IPG stripu

OFFGEL IEF prefrakcionace proteinů nebo peptidů





IPG-IEF

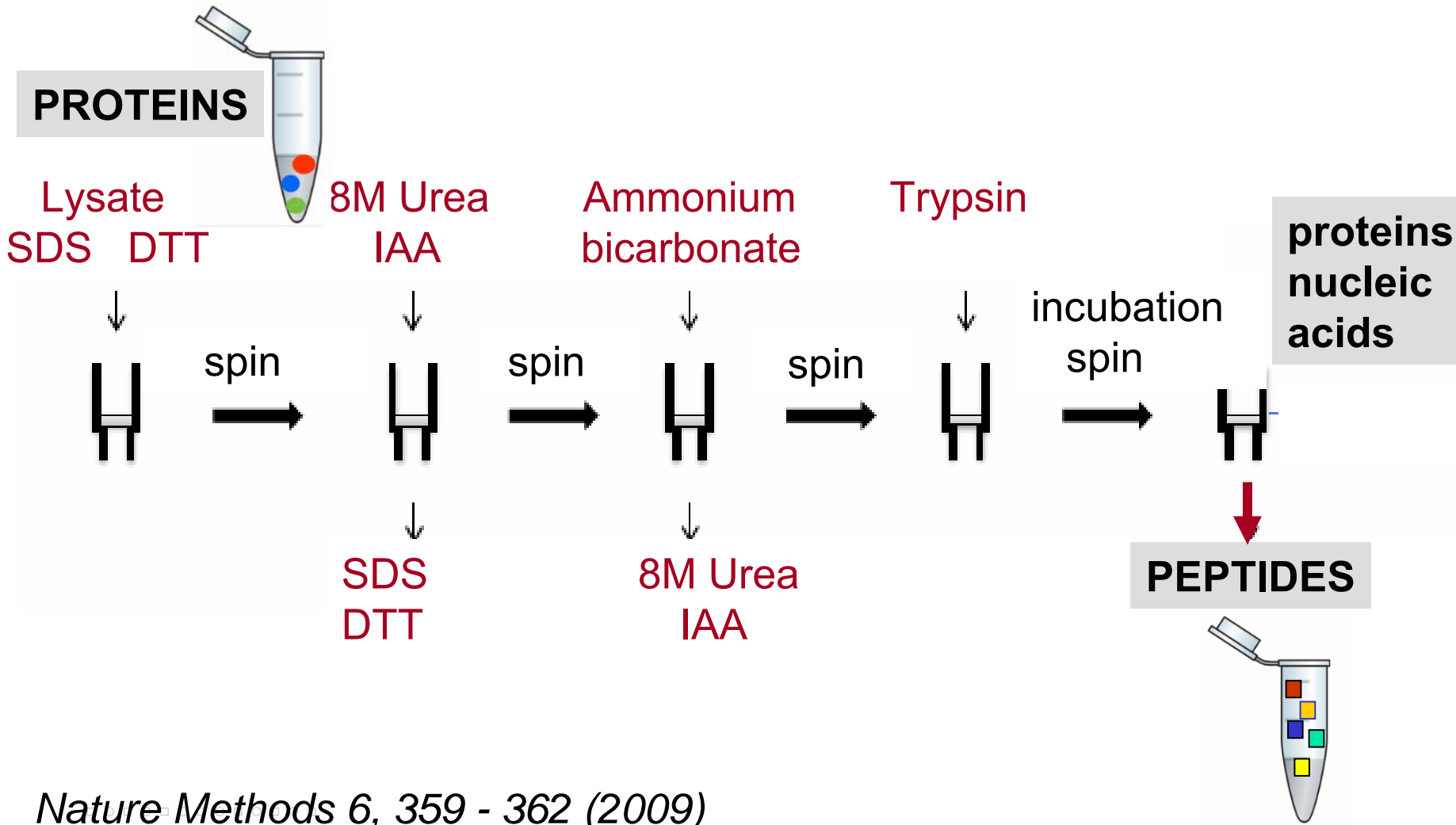


digest směsi proteinů

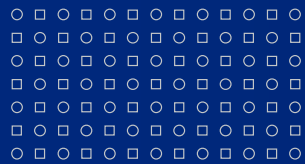
IEF směsi peptidů na IPG stripu

frakce stripu

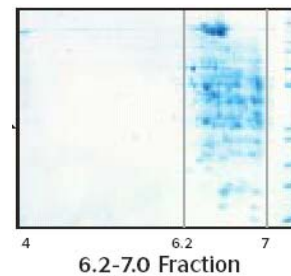
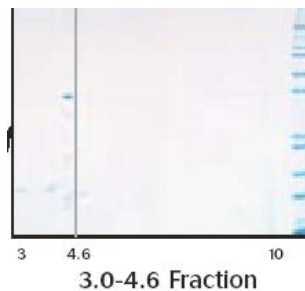
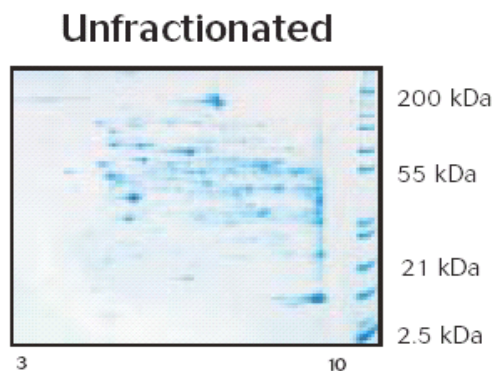
FASP Filter aided sample preparation



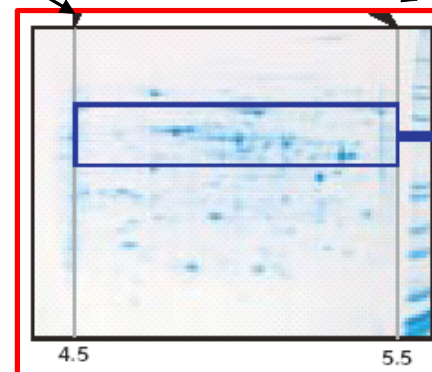
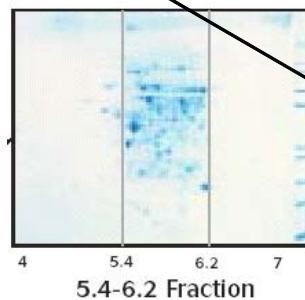
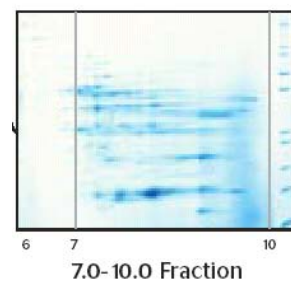
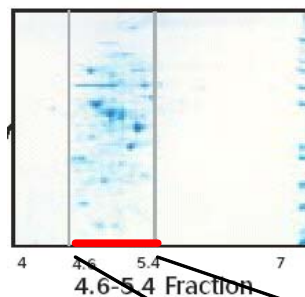
Nature Methods 6, 359 - 362 (2009)



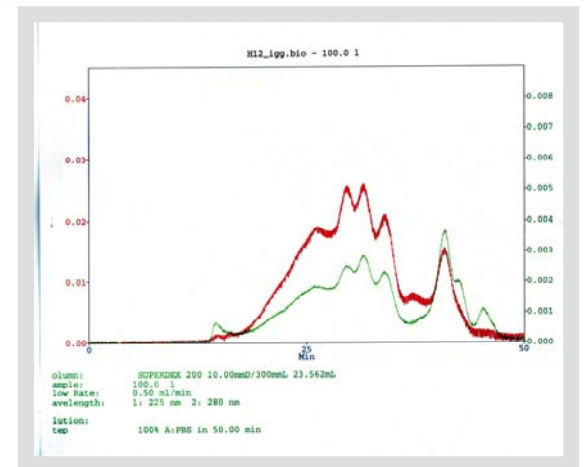
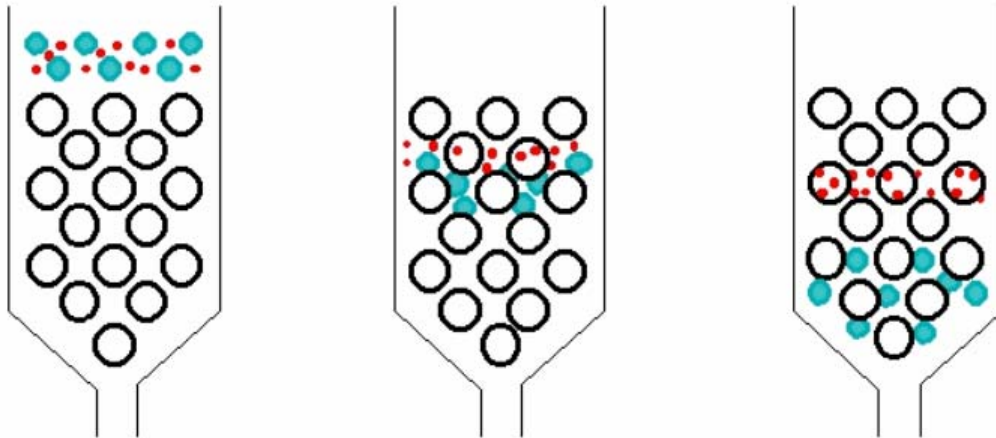
PREFRAKCIONACE MIKRO ROZSAHY



pl



GELOVÁ CHROMATOGRRAFIE



INSPIRATIVNÍ LITERATURA PRO MÍRNĚ POKROČILÉ

Two-dimensional gel electrophoresis in proteomics: A tutorial

Thierry Rabilloud et al. *Journal of Proteomics* 2011

Two-dimensional gel electrophoresis in proteomics: past, present and future

Thierry Rabilloud et al. *Journal of Proteomics* 2010

Proteomic biomarker discovery: It's more than just mass spectrometry

Josip Blonder et al. *Electrophoresis* 2011

For all the complex problems and difficult questions
there is always one simple, easily comprehensible
w r o n g answer.

