

## MODALS OF DEDUCTION (present and past)

1. Don't bother ringing: they \_\_\_\_\_ for their 10 o'clock lecture. (*leave*)
1. She \_\_\_\_\_ back in her office: the lecture finished ten minutes ago. (*be*)
2. I think you \_\_\_\_\_ right you know. (*be*)
3. That \_\_\_\_\_ the right answer, it just doesn't make sense. (*be*)
4. You \_\_\_\_\_ that chocolate dessert - you're not going to finish it. (*order*)
5. I'm surprised he failed. I suppose he \_\_\_\_\_ ill on the day of the exam. (*be*)
6. The experiment \_\_\_\_\_ a success, but there is still a lot of work to be done. (*be*)
7. The potato \_\_\_\_\_ such an important factor in the industrial revolution, because it first started in England, and there were no agricultural problems there. (*be*)
8. Something not moving \_\_\_\_\_ any energy. (*have*)
9. Objects at equilibrium \_\_\_\_\_ an acceleration of 0 m/s/s. (*have*)
10. If light can be sucked into a black body, then it \_\_\_\_\_ mass, no matter how little. (*have*)
11. "Exogenesis" is the hypothesis that primitive life \_\_\_\_\_ originally extraterrestrially. (*form*)

### Sources:

[http:// phys.udallas.edu/](http://phys.udallas.edu/)  
[www.physicsoftheuniverse.com](http://www.physicsoftheuniverse.com)  
<http://phys.org/news/2015-02-big-quantum-equation-universe.html#jCp>  
<http://library.bcu.ac.uk/learner/Grammar%20Guides/3.07%20Modals.htm>

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