

Věta o konv. matici (4)

$$H^k \rightarrow O_{m \times m} \Leftrightarrow \|H^k\| \rightarrow 0 \Rightarrow H^k x \rightarrow 0 \quad \forall x$$

(4) \Rightarrow (3) Necht' vl. vektory tvoří bázi... v_1, \dots, v_n
 vl. čísla $\lambda_1, \dots, \lambda_n$

$$x = a_1 v_1 + \dots + a_n v_n$$

$$Hx = H(a_1 v_1 + \dots + a_n v_n) = a_1 \lambda_1 v_1 + \dots + a_n \lambda_n v_n$$

$$H^k x = \dots = a_1 \lambda_1^k v_1 + \dots + a_n \lambda_n^k v_n \rightarrow 0 \quad \lambda_i^k \rightarrow 0, \dots, \lambda_n^k \rightarrow 0$$

(3) \Rightarrow (1) $\lambda \dots$ vl. č. $H \quad \lambda^k \dots$ vl. č. $H^k \quad |\lambda_i| < 1 \quad \forall_i$

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Dk lemmatu:

$$\rho(T) < 1 \Rightarrow \text{vl. č. } E-T \text{ jsou } 1-\lambda, \lambda \text{ vl. č. } T$$

$$1-\lambda \neq 0 \Rightarrow E-T \text{ je regul.}$$

$$S_m = E + T + T^2 + \dots + T^m$$

$$S_m \cdot (E-T) = E + T + T^2 + \dots + T^m - T - T^2 - T^3 - \dots - T^{m+1} = E - T^{m+1}$$

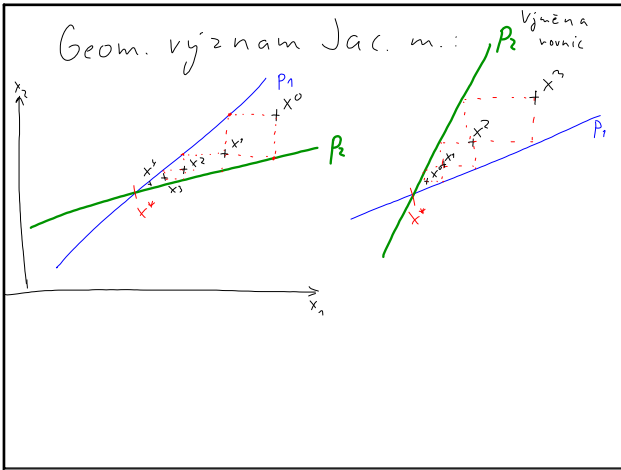
$$\lim_{m \rightarrow \infty} S_m (E-T) = E, \text{ neboť } T^{m+1} \rightarrow O_m$$

$$\lim_{m \rightarrow \infty} S_m = (E-T)^{-1}$$

Rěšení $x^* = (E-T)^{-1} b \quad \|(E-T)^{-1}\| \leq \frac{\|E\|}{1-\|T\|}$

$$\|x^*\| \leq \frac{\|E\|}{1-\|T\|} \cdot \|b\|$$

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Maticový zápis G.-S. m.:

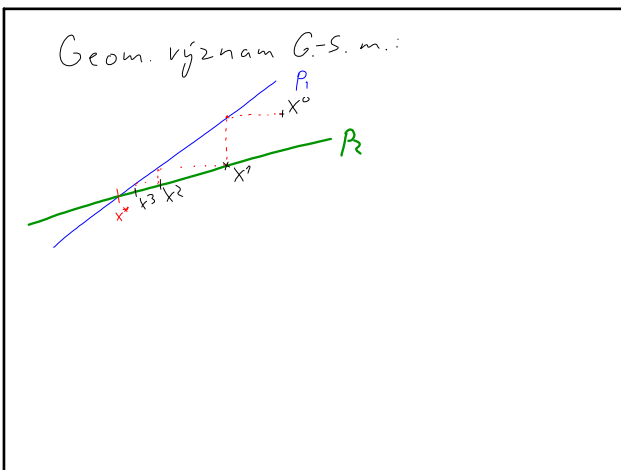
$$\begin{matrix} a_{11}x_1 & = & -a_{12}x_2 - a_{13}x_3 - \dots - a_{1n}x_n + b_1 \\ a_{21}x_1 + a_{22}x_2 & = & -a_{23}x_3 - \dots - a_{2n}x_n + b_2 \\ a_{31}x_1 + a_{32}x_2 + a_{33}x_3 & = & -a_{34}x_4 - \dots - a_{3n}x_n + b_3 \\ \vdots & & \vdots \end{matrix}$$

$$(D+L)x = Ux + b$$

$$(D+L)x^{k+1} = -Ux^k + b$$

$$x^{k+1} = -(D+L)^{-1}Ux^k + (D+L)^{-1}b$$

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