

Hlavní skupiny

| | Vzorec | Předpona | Přípona |
|-----------------------------|----------------------------------|-----------------------------|---|
| Kationty | M^+ | -onio- | -onium -ium |
| Soli | $-COO^-M^+$ $-(C)OO^-M^+$ | karboxylato- --- | (kation)-...-karboxylát (kation)-...-oát (kation)-...-át |
| Karboxylové kyseliny | $-COOH$ $-(C)OOH$ | karboxy- --- | -karboxylová kyselina -ová kyselina |
| Sulfonové kyseliny | $-SO_3H$ | sulfo- | -sulfonová kyselina |
| Anhydrydy | $-CO-O-CO-$ $-(C)O-O-(C)O-$ | --- | -karboxanhydrid -anhydrid (anhydrid ...-ové kyseliny) |
| Estery | $-COOR$ $-(C)OOR$ | (Roxy)karbonyl- --- | R-...-karboxylát R-...-oát (R-ester ...-ové kyseliny) |
| Halogenidy kyselin | $-CO-X$ $-(C)O-X$ | halogenkarbonyl- --- | -karbonylhalogenid -oylhalogenid (halogenid ...-ové kyseliny) |
| Amidy | $-CO-NH_2$ $-(C)O-NH_2$ | karbamoyl- --- | -karboxamid -amid (amid ...-ové kyseliny) |
| Hydrazidy | $-CO-NH-NH_2$ $-(C)O-NH-NH_2$ | --- | -karbohydrazid -ohydrazid |
| Imidy | $-CO-NH-CO-$ $-(C)O-NH-(C)O-$ | --- | -dikarboximid -imid |
| Nitrily | $-C\equiv N$ $-(C)\equiv N$ | kyan- --- | -karbonitril -nitril, -onitril |
| Aldehydy | $-CHO$ $-(C)HO$ | formyl- oxo- | -karbaldehyd -al |
| Ketony | $>(C)=O$ | oxo- | -on |
| Alkoholy | $-OH$ | hydroxy- | -ol |
| Fenoly | $-OH$ | hydroxy- | -ol |
| Thioly | $-SH$ | sulfanyl- (dříve merkapto-) | -thiol |
| Aminy | $-NH_2$, $-NH-$, $>N-$ | amino- | -amin |
| Iminy | $=NH$ | imino- | -imin |
| Hydraziny | $-NH-NH_2$ | hydrazino- | -hydrazin |

Nenasycenost

| | | | |
|---------------|-------------|-----|-----|
| Alkeny | $C=C$ | --- | -en |
| Alkyny | $C\equiv C$ | --- | -yn |

Skupiny vyjádřené předponami

| | | | |
|--------------------------|---------|------------|-----|
| Ethery | $-OR$ | Roxy- | --- |
| Sulfidy | $-SR$ | Rsulfanyl- | --- |
| Halogensloučeniny | $-X$ | halogen- | --- |
| Nitrosloučeniny | $-NO_2$ | nitro- | --- |