**Cause and Effect** (source: http://www.uefap.com/speaking/spkfram.htm)

**1. Simply**

**Emphasising cause.**

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| --- | --- | --- |
| The death rate from cancer is increasing | becauseowing to the fact that | people are smoking more. |

**Emphasising effect.**

|  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- |
| AsBecauseSince | people are smoking more, | the death rate from cancer is increasing. |

|  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- |
| People are smoking more. | Therefore,So,Thus,Hence,Consequently, Because of this,For this reason,As a consequence,As a result, | the death rate from cancer is increasing. |
| People are smoking more, | as a result of whichas a consequence of whichwith the result that |

**2. With some grammatical changes.**

**Emphasing cause.**

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| --- | --- | --- | --- |
| The fact that | the death rate from cancer is increasing  | is due tomay be due to | people smoking more. |

|  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| TheOne | reason forcause of | the death rate from cancer increasing | is thatcould be that | people are smoking more. |

|  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- |
| An increase in the death rate from cancer | ismay be | one effect ofone result ofone consequence ofcaused bydue tobecause of | people smoking more. |
| results fromarises from |

**Emphasing effect.**

|  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- |
| Owing to | people smoking more, | the death rate from cancer is increasing. |

|  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| OneThe | effect ofresult ofconsequence of | people smoking more | is that | the death rate from cancer is increasing. |
| is to | increase the death rate from cancer. |

|  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- |
| People smoking more | results inleads toproducescausesis the cause ofgives rise tobrings about | an increase in the death rate from cancer. |

|  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- |
| People smoke more, | (so)(thus)(thereby) | resulting inleading toproducingcausinggiving rise tobringing about | an increase in the death rate from cancer. |

|  |  |  |
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| If | people smoke more | the death rate from cancer will increase. |