**Cause and Effect** (source: http://www.uefap.com/speaking/spkfram.htm)

**1. Simply**

**Emphasising cause.**

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| The death rate from cancer is increasing | because owing to the fact that | people are smoking more. |

**Emphasising effect.**

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| As Because Since | people are smoking more, | the death rate from cancer is increasing. |

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| People are smoking more. | Therefore, So, Thus, Hence, Consequently,  Because of this, For this reason, As a consequence, As a result, | the death rate from cancer is increasing. |
| People are smoking more, | as a result of which as a consequence of which with the result that |

**2. With some grammatical changes.**

**Emphasing cause.**

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| The fact that | the death rate from cancer is increasing | is due to may be due to | people smoking more. |

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| The One | reason for cause of | the death rate from cancer increasing | is that could be that | people are smoking more. |

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| An increase in the death rate from cancer | is may be | one effect of one result of one consequence of caused by due to because of | people smoking more. |
| results from arises from | |

**Emphasing effect.**

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| Owing to | people smoking more, | the death rate from cancer is increasing. |

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| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| One The | effect of result of consequence of | people smoking more | is that | the death rate from cancer is increasing. |
| is to | increase the death rate from cancer. |

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| People smoking more | results in leads to produces causes is the cause of gives rise to brings about | an increase in the death rate from cancer. |

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| People smoke more, | (so) (thus) (thereby) | resulting in leading to producing causing giving rise to bringing about | an increase in the death rate from cancer. |

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| If | people smoke more | the death rate from cancer will increase. |