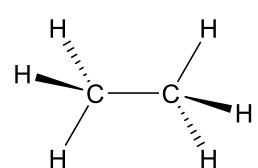
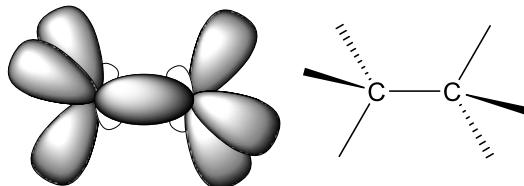
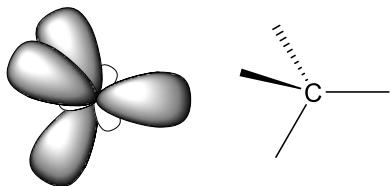


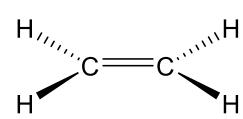
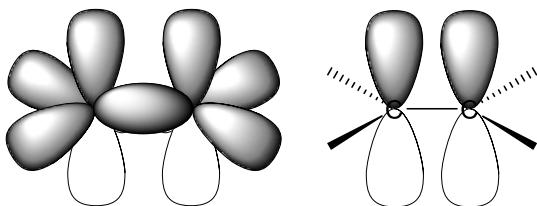
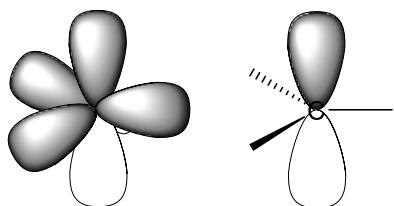
### Hybridizace $sp^3$



$4 \times sp^3$  orbital

úhel mezi  $sp^3$  orbitaly  $109.5^\circ$

### Hybridizace $sp^2$



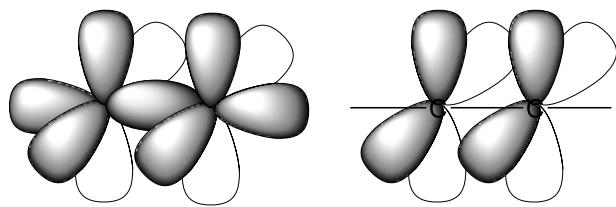
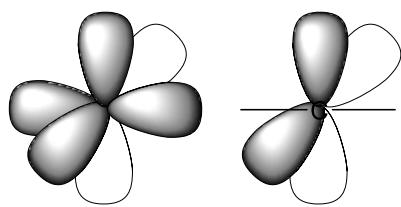
$3 \times sp^2$  orbital

$1 \times p$  orbital

úhel mezi  $sp^2$  orbitaly  $120^\circ$

$\pi$ -vazba vzniká překryvem  
dvojice p-orbitalů

### Hybridizace $sp$



$2 \times sp$  orbital

$2 \times p$  orbital

úhel mezi  $sp$  orbitaly  $180^\circ$

$2 \pi$ -vazby vznikají překryvem  
dvou dvojic p-orbitalů