

EHT - Dokončení

Obrázky MO → program CACAO =

Computer Aided Composition of Atomie
Orbitals

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Linux, DosBox

10-1.F Celková energie v EHT (E_{TOT})

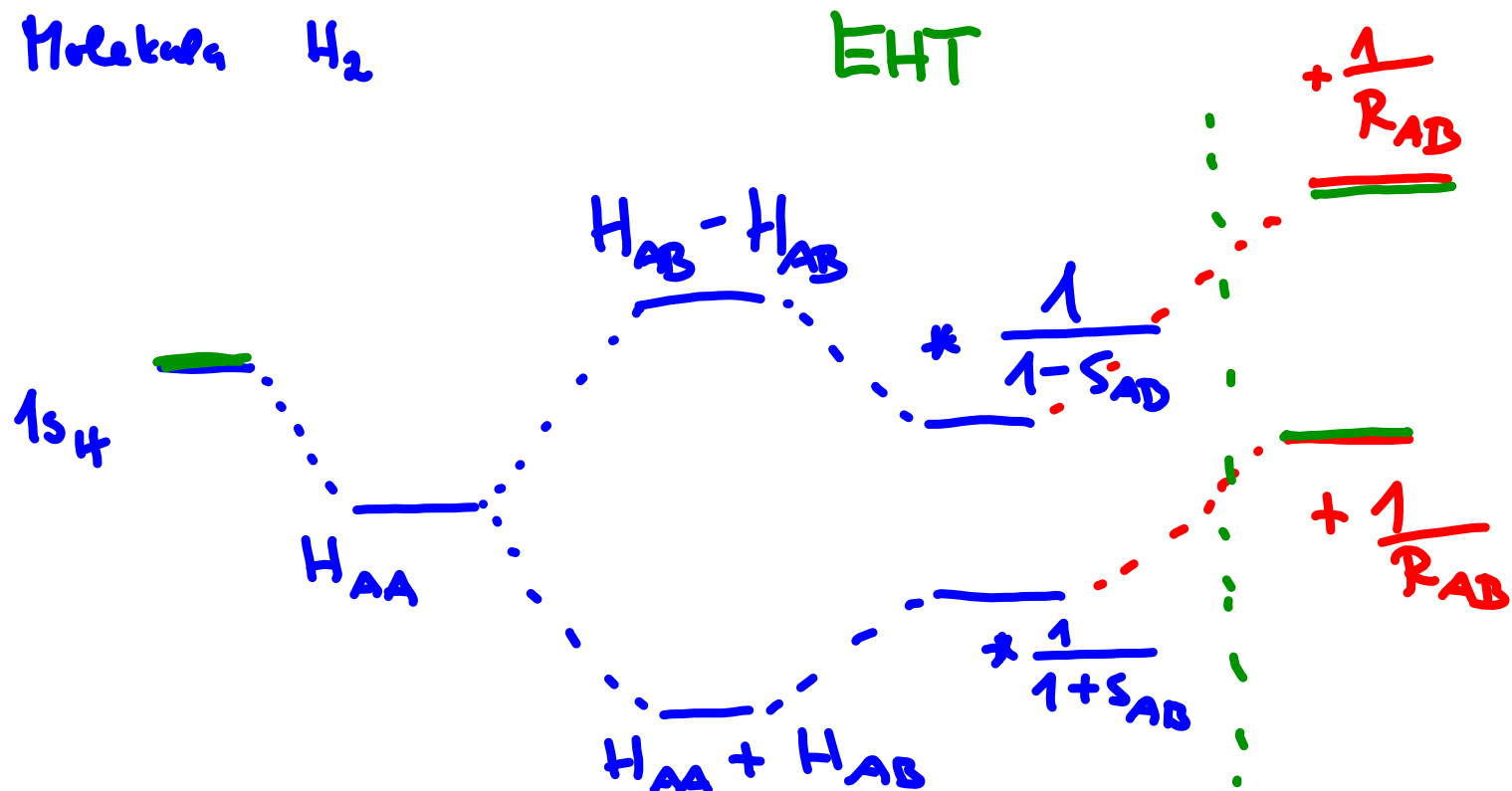
↓
 \sum (jednoelektronové energie) \times obsazení e^-

Pro CH_4 : $E_{TOT} = 2 \times (-0.8519) + 6 \times (-0.5487) \text{ a.u.}$

↑
Table 10-5

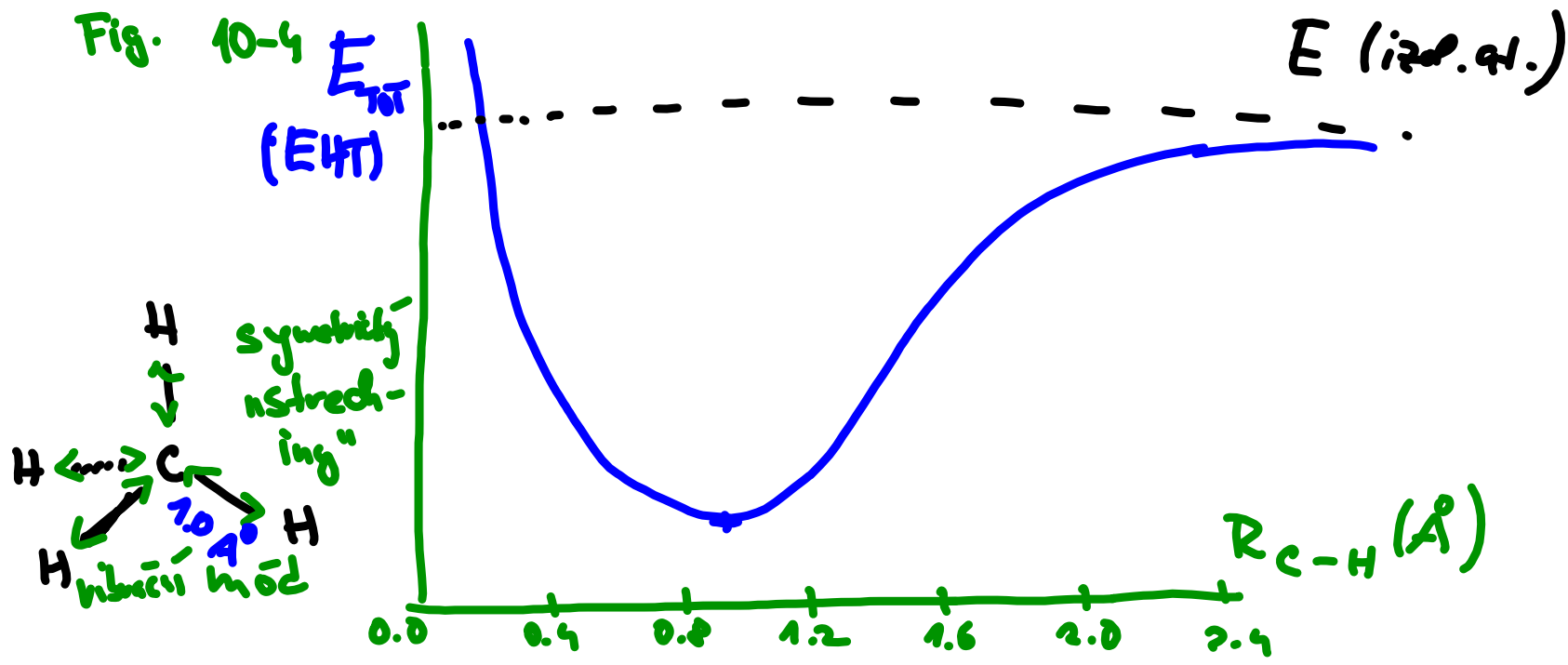
$$E_{TOT} = -4.996 \text{ a.u.} \approx -5 \text{ a.u.}$$

Interpretace?



Přesný výp. na CH_4 $E_{\text{TOT}} = -40.52 \text{ a.u.}$

Fig. 10-4



10-2 Mullikenovy populace

Mullikenoa populační analýza (MPA)

Table 10-6

| | MO number | | | |
|----------------------|-----------|--------|--------|--------|
| | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 |
| 1 (2s) | 0.5842 | | | 0 |
| 2 (2p _z) | 0 | 0.5313 | | 0 |
| 3 (2p _x) | 0 | | 0.5313 | 0 |
| 4 (2p _y) | 0 | | | 0.5313 |

| | ϕ_2 | ϕ_3 | + pers. c ϕ_4 |
|-------------------------------|----------|----------|-----------------------|
| 5 (1s _a) 0.5547 | | -0.0022 | - 0.0007 |
| 6 (1s _b) -0.128 | | 0.5237 | - 0.0019 |
| 7 (1s _c) 0.105 | | -0.2589 | 0.4542 |
| 8 (1s _d) 0.125 | | -0.2626 | - 0.4516 |

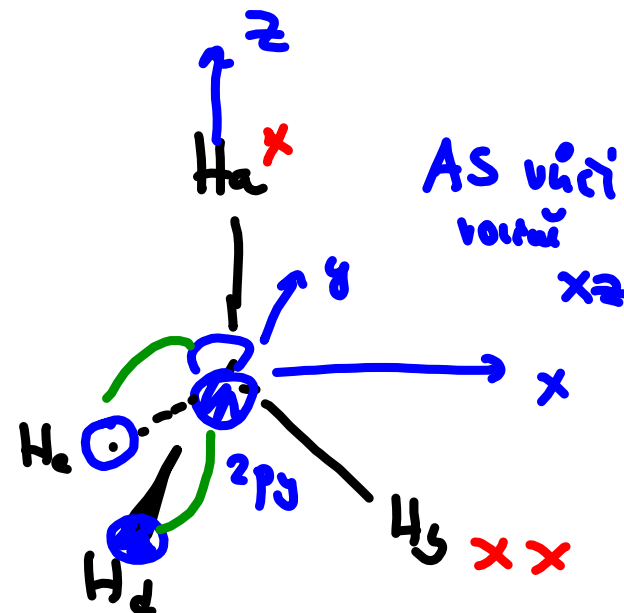
Tab. 10-6

p. 330 / Löwe → "cleaning up" MO

⇒ linārnī kombināce ϕ_2' , ϕ_3' , ϕ_4'

Table 10-7

| | ϕ_2' | ϕ_3' | ϕ_4' |
|-----------------|-----------|-----------|-----------|
| 2s | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| 2p _z | 0.5313 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| 2p _x | 0.0 | 0.5313 | 0.0 |
| 2p _y | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.5313 |
| 1s _a | 0.5547 | 0.0 | 0.0 x |
| 1s _b | -0.1849 | 0.5222 | 0.0 xx |
| 1s _c | - - | -0.2614 | 0.4529 |
| 1s _d | - - | - - | - 0.4529 |



$$\text{MO } \phi_4' = 0.5313 2p_y + 0.4529 1s_c - 0.4529 1s_d$$

Tuto informaci o rozložení el. hustoty umocníme na 2 .

$$1 = \int (\phi_4')^2 d\tau = \int [\underbrace{0.5313^2}_{(1)} 2p_y^2 + \underbrace{0.4529^2}_{(2)} 1s_c^2 + \underbrace{(-0.4529)^2}_{(3)} 1s_d^2 + \underbrace{2 \times 0.5313 \times 0.4529}_{(4)} 2p_y 1s_c + \underbrace{2 \times 0.4529 \times (-0.4529)}_{(5)} 1s_c 1s_d + \underbrace{2 \times 0.5313 \times (-0.4529)}_{(6)} 2p_y 1s_d] d\tau =$$

↓
umocníme-li

$1e^-$
v tomto MO

$$\begin{aligned}
 &= \underbrace{0.531^2}_{\text{[Mullikenov]} \text{ čistá populace } 2p_y} \int 2p_y^2 d\tilde{r} + \underbrace{0.453^2}_{\text{čistá pop. } 1s_e} \int 1s_e^2 d\tilde{r} + \underbrace{(-0.453)^2}_{\text{čistá pop. H.P. } 1s_d} \int 1s_d^2 d\tilde{r} + \\
 &+ \underbrace{2 \times 0.531 \times 0.453}_{\text{překryvatá populace } 2p_y, 1s_e} \int \frac{2p_y 1s_e d\tilde{r}}{S_{2p_y 1s_e}} + \underbrace{2 \times 0.453 \times 0.453}_{\text{přetr. pop. } 1s_e, 1s_d} \int \frac{1s_e 1s_d d\tilde{r}}{S_{1s_e 1s_d}} + \underbrace{2 \times 0.531 \times (-0.453)}_{\text{překryv. pop. } 2p_y 1s_d} \int \frac{2p_y 1s_d d\tilde{r}}{S_{2p_y 1s_d}} = 1
 \end{aligned}$$

↑
pro $1\tilde{r}$

Všechy AO normované.

Jak se zbatit doojie (přetýloujca populacā)?

$$2 \times 0.531 \times 0.453 \xrightarrow{\frac{1}{2}} 0.531 \times 0.453$$

$\frac{1}{2} \downarrow$

0.531×0.453

přidān k
 čistē populaci
 [net population]

2py } → hrubā
 populacā
 2py

[gross
 population]

$$0.531 \times 0.453$$

přidān k
 čistē populaci

1se } → hrubā
 populacā 1se

Vyzkoušet: Čisté a hrubé populace



z hlediska příspěvků

jednotlivých e^- v jednotlivých

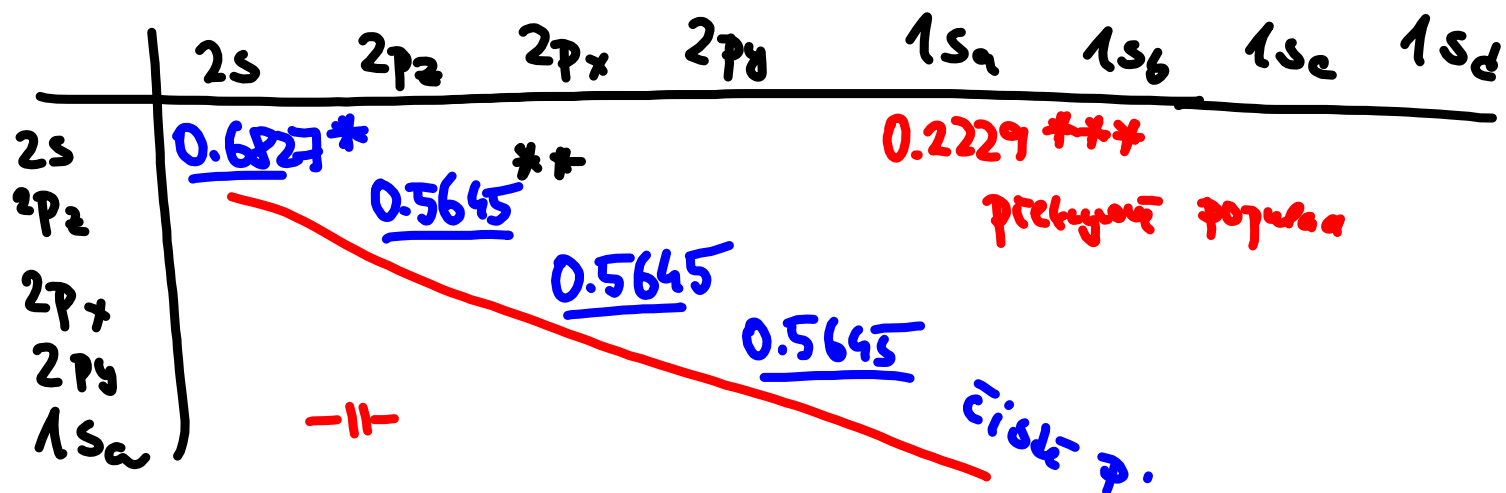
obsazených MO

$(\underbrace{\phi_1}_{\text{Tab. 10-6}}, \underbrace{\phi_2', \phi_3', \phi_4'}_{\text{Tab. 10-7}})$

Tab. 10-8.

posčítáme
počet všech obs.
MO

„Rozpracování“ celkového počtu elektronů
 do jednotlivých AO a dvojice AU Tes. 10-8



$$* 0.6827 = 2 \times \overset{\text{no } 1}{\underset{\downarrow}{0.5842}}^2 (\phi_1)$$

$$* 0.5645 = 2 \times \overset{\text{no } \uparrow}{\phi_2} (0.5313)^2 = 2 \times 0.2823$$

$$* 0.2229 = 2 \times (0.5842 \times 0.1858)$$

Význam čísel populací, přetvářejou populací?

Redukované číste a vedukované pískryoné populace

Tas 10-9

| | e | H _a | H _b | H _c | H _d |
|----------------|----------------|--|----------------|----------------|----------------|
| C | * = 2.376 | $\frac{0.2221 + 0.2373}{0.2373} = 0.795$ | 0.795 | 0.795 | |
| H _a | | 0.6844 | | | |
| | | | 0.6844 | | |
| | | | | 0.6844 | |
| | * = (Tas 10-8) | $0.6827 + 0.565 \times 3$ | | | 0.6844 |

Table 10-10

| | Δ Huvba populacia AO | Δ Huvba populacia atomu | Δ e'istly atomovly n'iboy | Δ $C_{2s} = 0.6827$ $+ \frac{1}{2}(0.2229) \times 4$ $= 0.6827$ $+ 2 \times 0.2229 =$ $= 0.6827$ $+ 0.4458 =$ $= 1.1285$ |
|------------|--------------------------------------|---|---|--|
| C_{2s} | 1.128 | 3.966 | | |
| C_{2p_z} | 0.946 | | +0.0334 | |
| C_{2p_x} | - - | | | |
| C_{2p_y} | - - | | | |
| H_a | 1.008 | 1.008 | -0.0083 | |
| H_b | - - | 1.008 | | |