**WEEK 7: Grammar for the Final Exam**

**1 Making Questions**

Study these examples

Present: I study **Biology**. What do you study?

Past: I studied **in Dublin**. Where did you study?

Present Perfect: Einstein’s theories have undergone some **modifications**. What has Einstein’s theories undergone?

Future: We will discuss the topic l**ater**. When will we discuss the topic?

Passive: **The topic** was discussed at the meeting yesterday. What was discussed at the meeting yesterday?

Modal Verbs: **The question** should be answered soon. What should be answered soon?

Asking about subject: **Michael** studies Biology. Who studies Biology? – we do not use any auxiliary verb (do, does, did) in these questions

**Make questions**: Ask about the parts in bold

1 We gradually developed **our theory**.

2 **Scientists** have been searching for the cure for decades.

3 The process should be repeated **twice**.

4 It takes **years** to learn a foreign language well.

5 **In Italy**, the number of diagnosed cases of COVID-19 is still growing.

6 **Your** results are not reliable.

7 **My supervisor** published several articles last year.

8 **John’s** mistake was discussed yesterday.

9 You can see the photo **in the attachment**.

10 I passed the test **a week ago**.

11 She was criticized for **the poor results**.

**2 Linking Words:** Choose the correct option

1 The molecules are absorbed into the bloodstream and \_\_\_\_\_\_ affect the organs.

1. since b) due to c) consequently

2 He came to work \_\_\_\_ he was really tired.

1. in spite of b) because of c) even though

3 You can’t go to the museum \_\_\_\_\_ you have a ticket.

1. unless b) if) c) and so

4 John was trying to study \_\_\_\_\_\_ we were watching TV.

1. if b) during c) while

5 The classes were cancelled \_\_\_\_\_ the COVID-19 pandemic.

1. because b) due to c) in spite of

6 \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ he entered the contest just for fun, he won the first prize.

1. however b) although c) as

**3 Multiple Choice**: Use the correct option

1 Unlike a cloud, fog actually touches the ground rather than being above \_\_\_\_\_.

1. it b) here c) them

2 He suggested some ideas \_\_\_\_\_\_ I found really interesting.

1. what b) these c) which

3 The materials are hydrophilic – that means \_\_\_\_ attract water droplets.

1. particles b) they c) those

4 The students \_\_\_\_\_\_ essays have been already submitted can register for the next semester.

1. who’s b) whose c) while

5 Crystals often form in nature \_\_\_\_ liquids cool and start to harden.

1. when b) during c) that

**4 Sentence Transformation:** Complete a new sentence so that it has a similar meaning to the original sentence

1 Only some students came to the lessons.

Only \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ (1 word) students came to the lesson.

2 I’m too young to participate in the competition.

I’m not \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ (2 words) to participate in the competition.

3 It’s not a good idea to postpone writing the report.

You \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ (2 words) postpone writing the report.

4 Driving after drinking alcohol is dangerous.

It is \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ (3 words) after drinking alcohol.

5 Einstein is more famous than other scientists.

Other scientists are not \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ (3 words) Einstein.

6 Some of the books we read for the exam were in English but we did not mind.

We did not mind \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ (1 word) some of the books for the exam in English.

7 If you don’t buy a ticket, you can’t go there.

You can’t go there \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ (2 words) buy a ticket.

8 Why don’t you call you friend and ask him to help you?

If I were you, I \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ (2 words) your friend and ask him to help me.

9 One of my friends studies Informatics.

A friend \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ (2 words) studies Informatics.

10 It was absolutely necessary for us to evacuate the building.

We \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ (2 words) evacuate the building.

**Key**

**1 Questions**

1 What did you/we gradually develop?

2 Who has been searching for the cure for decades?

3 How many times / How often should the process be repeated?

4 How long / How many years does it take to learn a foreign language well?

5 Where is the number of diagnosed cases of COVID-19 growing?

6 Whose results are not reliable?

7 Who published several articles last year?

8 Whose mistake was discussed yesterday?

9 Where can I / you see the photo?

10 When did you pass the test?

11 What was she criticized for?

**2 Linking Words**

1 c) consequently

2 c) even though

3 a) unless

4 c) while

5 b) due to

6 b) although

**3 Multiple Choice**

1 a) it

2 c) which

3 b) they

4 b) whose

5 a) when

**4 Sentence Transformation**

1 few 6 reading

2 old enough 7 unless you

3 should not / shouldn’t 8 would call

4 dangerous to drive 9 of mine

5 as famous as 10 had to