

Kružnice

- Napište rovnici kružnice opsané trojúhelníku ABC: A[-1,3], B[0,2], C[1,-1].
- a) Napište rovnici tečny vedené ke kružnici $k: x^2 + y^2 + 8x + 2y - 8 = 0$ jejím bodem M[0,2].
b) Určete vzájemnou polohu kružnice k a obou os souřadnic. Určete všechny průsečíky.

Řeš.:.

$$\begin{aligned} \text{1. } & k: x^2 + y^2 + Ax + By + C = 0 \\ & A \in k \quad \dots \quad 1 + 9 - A + 3B + C = 0 \\ & B \in k \quad \dots \quad 0 + 4 \quad + 2B + C = 0 \\ & C \in k \quad \dots \quad 1 + 1 + A - B + C = 0 \end{aligned}$$

1

$$\begin{array}{ll} 1) & A - B + C = -2 \\ 2) & 2B + C = -4 \\ 3) & -A + 3B + C = -10 \\ \hline 1) & A - B + C = -2 \\ 2) & 2B + C = -4 \\ 1) + 3) & 2B + 2C = -12 \\ \hline 1) & A - B + C = -2 \\ 2) & 2B + C = -4 \\ 1) + 3) - 2) & C = -8 \rightarrow B = 2 \rightarrow A = 8 \end{array}$$

$$k: x^2 + y^2 + 8x + 2y - 8 = 0$$

2

$$\begin{aligned} \text{2. a) } & k: x^2 + y^2 + 8x + 2y - 8 = 0 \\ & k: (x^2 + 8x + 16) + (y^2 + 2y + 1) = 8 + 16 + 1 \\ & k: (x + 4)^2 + (y + 1)^2 = 25 \end{aligned}$$

2

$$\begin{aligned} t: (x_0 + 4)(x + 4) + (y_0 + 1)(y + 1) &= 25 \\ M[0; 2] \in t \dots (0 + 4)(x + 4) + (2 + 1)(y + 1) &= 25 \end{aligned}$$

2

$$4(x + 4) + 3(y + 1) = 25$$

$$t: 4x + 3y - 6 = 0$$

$$\text{b) } P_x - ? \quad y = 0 \quad \dots \quad x^2 + 8x - 8 = 0$$

$$x_{1,2} = \frac{-8 \pm \sqrt{64+32}}{2} = \frac{-8 \pm \sqrt{96}}{2} = \frac{-8 \pm 4\sqrt{6}}{2} = -4 \pm 2\sqrt{6}$$

$$P_{x1}[-4-2\sqrt{6}; 0], \quad P_{x2}[-4+2\sqrt{6}; 0]$$

2

$$P_y - ? \quad x = 0 \quad \dots \quad y^2 + 2y - 8 = 0$$

$$(y + 4)(y - 2) = 0$$

$$P_{y1}[0; -4] \quad P_{y2}[0; 2]$$

1

Známka:	10 – 9 bodů	1
	8 bodů	2
	7 – 5 bodů	3
	4 – 3 body	4