



FIG. 2. Diagrams showing some of the modifications of the alimentary system. Foregut and hindgut indicated by a heavy line internally. *A*, in primitive insects and many larvae; *B*, in Orthoptera, Odonata, Hymenoptera, and many Coleoptera; *C*, in higher Diptera; *D*, in Diptera, Nematocera, Lepidoptera; *E*, in Siphonaptera, Siphunculata; *F*, in many Hemiptera Heteroptera; *G*, in Coccidae; *H*, in larvae of Hymenoptera Apocrita and in larvae of *Myrmeleon* and other Neuroptera. From Wigglesworth (1950).

