

C7780

## **Inorganic Materials Chemistry**

prof. RNDr. Jiří Pinkas, Ph.D.

### **Introduction**

Materials Science, Materials Engineering, Materials Chemistry  
Chemical Compounds versus Materials Structure, Properties, Function  
Traditional Materials: Ceramics, Polymers, Metals  
New Materials: Composites, Semiconductors, Biomaterials, Hybrid Materials  
Size Domains, Shape Fabrication  
Chemical Synthesis of Materials

### **Basic Structural Chemistry**

Basic Inorganic Structure Types  
Metals, sc, ccp (fcc), hcp, bcc  
Ionic and Covalent Compounds, CsCl, NaCl, Cubic and Hexagonal Diamond, Sphalerite, Wurtzite, NiAs, WC, CaF<sub>2</sub>, Rutile, SiO<sub>2</sub>, BiF<sub>3</sub>, ReO<sub>3</sub>, Perovskite, Spinel, Corundum, Graphite, h-BN,  
Pauling's Rules, Radius Ratio, Ionicity  
Physicochemical Methods of Characterization

### **Structure and Properties**

Real Structure and Defects  
Electronic Structure of Solids, Chemical Bonding, Band Theory  
Electrical Properties, Metals, Insulators, Semiconductors, Ionic Conductors  
Mechanical Properties, Elastic and Plastic Deformation, Stress-Strain, Young Modulus, Bulk Modulus, Hardness  
Thermal Properties, Melting Point, Thermal Conductivity, Thermal Expansion, Materials with a Negative Thermal Expansion Coefficient  
Optical, Magnetic Properties

### **Direct Reactions of Solids**

Powder Mixing Method - "Heat-and-Beat"  
Synthesis of Spinel, Kirkendall Ratio  
Self-Sustaining Reactions, Combustion Reactions  
Carbothermal Reduction  
Fusion-Crystallization from Glass  
Polymer Pyrolysis  
Mechanochemical Synthesis  
Microwave-Assisted Synthesis

### **Dry High-Pressure Methods**

Coordination Number - Bond Length Paradox  
Belt-Type Apparatus, Diamond Anvil  
Detonation Reactions  
Diamond Synthesis, Hard Materials

### **Gas Phase Reactions**

Gas-Solid Reactions- Tarnishing Aerosol Routes, Spray Pyrolysis, Spray Drying  
Fullerenes, Carbon Nanotubes  
Gas-Gas Reactions- Flame Hydrolysis  
Vapor Phase Transport

### **Liquid Phase Reactions**

Precipitation / Coprecipitation, Precursor Method  
Freeze-Drying, Double-Salt Precursor  
Pechini and Citrate Method  
Flux or Molten Salt Method, Eutectics, Acid-Base Reactions, Lux-Flood Formalism  
Ionic Liquids  
Non-aqueous Methods  
Solution-Liquid-Solid Growth  
Sonochemical Synthesis

### **Sol-Gel Methods**

Sol (Colloidal Solution), Gel  
Precursors and Their Syntheses  
Hydrolysis, Condensation, Drying, Calcination  
Spin- and Dip-Coating  
Colloid Processing, Metal Salt Hydrolysis, Keggin Structures  
Metal Alkoxide Hydrolysis  
Aerogels, Emulsion Method, Inverse Micelles  
Non-aqueous Sol-Gel Methods  
Hybrid Materials  
Hydrothermal and Solvothermal Synthesis  
Reactor, Mineralizers, Solvents, Supercritical State

### **Zeolites and Zeolitic Materials**

Primary and Secondary Building Units, Sodalite Cage, Pores and Channels, Templating, Pauling Rules, Loewenstein Rule,  
Mesoporous Materials  
Surfactants, Micelles, Critical Packing Parameter  
Liquid Crystalline Phases  
Supramolecular Templating Mechanisms  
XRD, TEM, Gas Adsorption  
Mesoporous Silica, Metal Oxides, Metal Phosphates, Metals  
Layered and Pillared Materials, Intercalation  
Metallo-organic Frameworks (MOF)

### **Growth of Single Crystals**

Czochralski/Kyropoulos Method  
Stockbarger and Bridgman Methods  
Zone Melting  
Verneuil Fusion Flame Method  
Gel Method  
Solution, Flux, and Hydrothermal Methods  
Electrochemical Growth  
Vapor Phase Transport

### **Synthesis of Thin Films**

Chemical Vapor Deposition  
Precursor Properties and Synthesis, Single-Source Precursor  
Metals, Oxides, Nitrides, Semiconductors, Superconductors  
Anodic Oxidation, Porous Alumina  
Physical Methods, Sputtering, Vacuum Evaporation, Molecular Beam Epitaxy  
Self-Assembled Monolayers  
Surface Chemistry

### **Nanostructured Materials and Nanochemistry**

Nanoscale Materials, Quantum dots, Nanoparticles, Nanowires, Nanorods, Nanotubes, Nanofibers, Thin films, Planar quantum wells  
Surface Effects  
Quantum-Size Effects  
Top-Down and Bottom-Up Preparation Methods