

## Do you pronounce these words correctly? (JA002)

*Stress (přízvuk)* designated as ´ before the stressed syllable, e.g. su´ply (2<sup>nd</sup>), coe´fficient (3<sup>rd</sup>)

- [æ] valley, mass, lack, gas, mantle, annual, access [eə] various, variable, bearing  
[ə] focus, supply, sufficient, adrenaline, equivocal, thoroughly, illustrated, Edinburgh [bərə]
- [ə:] occur, urban, purple, pearly
- [əu] (al)though (=ačkoliv)
- [o] swamp, swan, copper, cough, quarry, trough
- [o:] salt, called, quartz, war, course, pour, thought, sought, caught, cause, fault
- [u:] through (=skrz), wounded, tomb, include, unique
- [au] drought, drown
- [a] tough, rough, fund, pump, sum; sub-, subduction, duct, ductility, conduct, product, dug, sulfur, cultural, current, occurrence; structure, fluctuate, erupt, abundant, blood, flood, compass
- [ai] finally, tiny, titan, climate, lie - lying, minor, height, hydrosphere, isolated;  
s přízvukem na 2. slabice □ ▪ di´lute, dy´namic, di´versity, hy´drology, hy´drolysis, i´dentic  
Alpine, crystalline, saline, syncline, anticline, civilization; archives, isthmus, radii; □ ▪ de´cline, com´bine (sloveso); twice: di´oxide, i´dentify, titanite, microcline
- [aiə] giant lion, ion, anion, cation, iodine, variety, fiery, higher
- [ei] failed, raised, saline (=salty)
- [i] lithosphere, risen, wind (vítr=), myth; determine, examine, adrenaline, tourmaline, granite, rugged, in´equity
- [i:] iodine, bromine, olive, tourmaline; marine, region, scheme, thesis/theses, hypotheses, analyses, species shield; key, peat, heat, release, increase
- [e] lead (=olovo), readily, spreading, sweating, cleanliness, buried, represent
- [g] angle (úhel), angler fish, rugged, designated
- [dʒ] angel (anděl), Aegean, vegetation; gemstone, generate; genetics, ge´ography, Pan´gea, ge´ology; ginger, region, margin, di´verging; major
- [ʃ] partial, special, e´fficient, coe´fficient, Cretaceous, Tertiary, species + also [s]
- [č] bachelor, arch
- [k] chemical, chemistry, characterize, scheme, architect, archeology, archives, chaotic, chasm
- [s] ceramics, (species)
- [θ] lithosphere, asthenosphere, thermometer, geothermal, therapy theme, thesis, synthesis, hypothesis, anthracite, ethnic, thoroughly
- [t] Anthony, Thames, Thailand, thyme - *Have you found any more?*

**Nevyslovovaná písmena:** gneiss, knock, psychologist, island, salmon, isthmus, design, climb, comb, highest, vehicle

**Correct stress (přízvuk) will lead you to pronounce correctly**

**-ology, -alogy, -ography, -a'bility / -i'bility** – tyto přípony berou na sebe přízvuk:  
arche'ology, bi'ology, clima'tology, e'cology, ge'ology, hy'drology, mine'ralogy, paleon'tology,  
pe'trology; ge'ography; ocean'ography;  
accessi'bility, proba'bility, usa'bility, varia'bility

**Stress on the 2<sup>nd</sup> syllable:** ◻ ◻ , designated as ´ before the stressed syllable, e.g. e´vent.

a´bundance, a´bundant  
ac´cessible, ac´cessive  
a´drenaline  
a´ffect, a´ffected  
a´nalysis/ a´nalyzes  
a´nion  
an´tarctic  
a´ppropriate  
as´thenosphere  
au´tonomous  
a´vailable  
be´haviour  
ca´pacity  
cha´otic  
con´sistent  
co´lonial  
con´vergence, con´vergent  
de´cline  
de´posit  
de´rived  
dis´tributed  
dí´vergence, dí´vergent  
dí´versity  
dy´namic  
e´quivocal  
e´ration  
e´vent  
ge´odesist  
ho´tel  
hy´drolysis  
hy´pothesis/ hy´potheses  
i´dentified  
in´equity  
in´volved  
ma´rine  
ob´tained  
o´ccur, o´ccurrence  
par´ticipant  
per´cent  
phe´nomenon, phe´nomena

pro´cedure  
ra´vine  
re´cord  
re´striction, -ed  
sa´linity  
sig´nificant  
spe´cific  
su´fficient  
su´pply  
sur´vey (verb)  
se´lection  
ther´mometer  
trans´parency, trans´parent  
va´riety  
u´ranium  
u´nique

*Note the movement of the stress:*

´chaos x cha´otic

*Pronunciation can be changed!*

´access [æ] x [ə] ac´cessible, ac´cessive

´saline [ei] x [ə] sa´linity

*A noun on the 1<sup>st</sup> x verb on the 2<sup>nd</sup>*

combine, survey, record

*Sometimes there are 2 possible ways of the same meaning:*

´subsidence [i] x [ai] sub´sidence

(propadání půdy, zmírnění)

*Sometimes there are 2 possible ways of the same spelling,  
but the meaning is different:*

lead(er) [i:] x [e] = olovo

row [əu] = řada, veslovat x [au] = hádka, argument

