

Appendices I, II and III

valid from 17 February 2005

Interpretation

1. Species included in these Appendices are referred to:
 - a) by the name of the species; or
 - b) as being all of the species included in a higher taxon or designated part thereof.
2. The abbreviation "spp." is used to denote all species of a higher taxon.
3. Other references to taxa higher than species are for the purposes of information or classification only. The common names included after the scientific names of families are for reference only. They are intended to indicate the species within the family concerned that are included in the Appendices. In most cases this is not all of the species within the family.
4. The following abbreviations are used for plant taxa below the level of species:
 - a) "ssp." is used to denote subspecies; and
 - b) "var(s)." is used to denote variety (varieties).
5. As none of the species or higher taxa of FLORA included in Appendix I is annotated to the effect that its hybrids shall be treated in accordance with the provisions of Article III of the Convention, this means that artificially propagated hybrids produced from one or more of these species or taxa may be traded with a certificate of artificial propagation, and that seeds and pollen (including pollinia), cut flowers, seedling or tissue cultures obtained *in vitro*, in solid or liquid media, transported in sterile containers of these hybrids are not subject to the provisions of the Convention.
6. The names of the countries in parentheses placed against the names of species in Appendix III are those of the Parties submitting these species for inclusion in this Appendix.
7. In accordance with Article I, paragraph (b), sub-paragraph (iii), of the Convention, the symbol (#) followed by a number placed against the name of a species or higher taxon included in Appendix II or III designates parts or derivatives which are specified in relation thereto for the purposes of the Convention as follows:
 - #1 Designates all parts and derivatives, except:
 - a) seeds, spores and pollen (including pollinia);
 - b) seedling or tissue cultures obtained *in vitro*, in solid or liquid media, transported in sterile containers; and
 - c) cut flowers of artificially propagated plants;
 - #2 Designates all parts and derivatives, except:
 - a) seeds and pollen;
 - b) seedling or tissue cultures obtained *in vitro*, in solid or liquid media, transported in sterile containers;
 - c) cut flowers of artificially propagated plants; and
 - d) chemical derivatives and finished pharmaceutical products;
 - #3 Designates whole and sliced roots and parts of roots, excluding manufactured parts or derivatives such as powders, pills, extracts, tonics, teas and confectionery;

- #4 Designates all parts and derivatives, except:
 - a) seeds, except those from Mexican cacti originating in Mexico, and pollen;
 - b) seedling or tissue cultures obtained *in vitro*, in solid or liquid media, transported in sterile containers;
 - c) cut flowers of artificially propagated plants;
 - d) fruits and parts and derivatives thereof of naturalized or artificially propagated plants; and
 - e) separate stem joints (pads) and parts and derivatives thereof of naturalized or artificially propagated plants of the genus *Opuntia* subgenus *Opuntia*;
- #5 Designates logs, sawn wood and veneer sheets;
- #6 Designates logs, sawn wood, veneer sheets and plywood;
- #7 Designates logs, wood-chips and unprocessed broken material;
- #8 Designates all parts and derivatives, except:
 - a) seeds and pollen (including pollinia);
 - b) seedling or tissue cultures obtained *in vitro*, in solid or liquid media, transported in sterile containers;
 - c) cut flowers of artificially propagated plants; and
 - d) fruits and parts and derivatives thereof of artificially propagated plants of the genus *Vanilla*;
- #9 Designates all parts and derivatives except those bearing a label "Produced from *Hoodia* spp. material obtained through controlled harvesting and production in collaboration with the CITES Management Authorities of Botswana/Namibia/South Africa under agreement no. BW/NA/ZA xxxxxx"; and
- #10 Designates all parts and derivatives except:
 - a) seeds and pollen; and
 - b) finished pharmaceutical products.

Appendices		
I	II	III
F A U N A (ANIMALS) P H Y L U M C H O R D A T A C L A S S M A M M A L I A (MAMMALS)		
MONOTREMATA		
Tachyglossidae Echidnas, spiny anteaters		
	<i>Zaglossus spp.</i>	
DASYUROMORPHIA		
Dasyuridae Dunnarts		
<i>Sminthopsis longicaudata</i> <i>Sminthopsis psammophila</i>		
Thylacinidae Tasmanian wolf, thylacine		
<i>Thylacinus cynocephalus</i> (possibly extinct)		
PERAMELEMORPHIA		
Peramelidae Bandicoots		
<i>Chaeropus ecaudatus</i> (possibly extinct) <i>Macrotis lagotis</i> <i>Macrotis leucura</i> <i>Perameles bougainville</i>		
DIPROTODONTIA		
Phalangeridae Cuscuses		
	<i>Phalanger orientalis</i> <i>Spilocuscus maculatus</i>	
Vombatidae Northern hairy-nosed wombat		
<i>Lasiorhinus krefftii</i>		
Macropodidae Kangaroos, wallabies		
<i>Lagorchestes hirsutus</i> <i>Lagostrophus fasciatus</i> <i>Onychogalea fraenata</i> <i>Onychogalea lunata</i>	<i>Dendrolagus inustus</i> <i>Dendrolagus ursinus</i>	
Potoroidae Rat-kangaroos		
<i>Bettongia spp.</i> <i>Caloprymnus campestris</i> (possibly extinct)		
SCANDENTIA		
Tupaiidae Tree shrews		
	Tupaiidae spp.	
CHIROPTERA		
Phyllostomidae Broad-nosed bat		
		<i>Platyrrhinus lineatus</i> (Uruguay)
Pteropodidae Fruit bats, flying foxes		
<i>Acerodon jubatus</i> <i>Acerodon lucifer</i> (possibly extinct)	<i>Acerodon spp.</i> (Except the species included in Appendix I)	

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I	II	III
	<i>Pteropus</i> spp. (Except the species included in Appendix I)	
<i>Pteropus insularis</i>		
<i>Pteropus mariannus</i>		
<i>Pteropus molossinus</i>		
<i>Pteropus phaeocephalus</i>		
<i>Pteropus pilosus</i>		
<i>Pteropus samoensis</i>		
<i>Pteropus tonganus</i>		

PRIMATES Apes, monkeys		
	PRIMATES spp. (Except the species included in Appendix I)	

Lemuridae Large lemurs		
Lemuridae spp.		
Megaladapidae Sportive lemurs		
Megaladapidae spp. (possibly extinct)		
Cheirogaleidae Dwarf lemurs		
Cheirogaleidae spp.		
Indridae Avahi, indris, sifakas, woolly lemurs		
Indridae spp.		
Daubentoniidae Aye-aye		
<i>Daubentonia madagascariensis</i>		

Callitrichidae Marmosets, tamarins		
<i>Callimico goeldii</i>		
<i>Callithrix aurita</i>		
<i>Callithrix flaviceps</i>		
<i>Leontopithecus</i> spp.		
<i>Saguinus bicolor</i>		
<i>Saguinus geoffroyi</i>		
<i>Saguinus leucopus</i>		
<i>Saguinus oedipus</i>		

Cebidae New World monkeys		
<i>Alouatta coibensis</i>		
<i>Alouatta palliata</i>		
<i>Alouatta pigra</i>		
<i>Ateles geoffroyi frontatus</i>		
<i>Ateles geoffroyi panamensis</i>		
<i>Brachyteles arachnoides</i>		
<i>Cacajao</i> spp.		
<i>Chiropotes albinasus</i>		
<i>Lagothrix flavicauda</i>		
<i>Saimiri oerstedii</i>		

Cercopithecidae Old World monkeys		
<i>Cercocebus galeritus galeritus</i>		
<i>Cercopithecus diana</i>		
<i>Macaca silenus</i>		
<i>Mandrillus leucophaeus</i>		
<i>Mandrillus sphinx</i>		
<i>Nasalis concolor</i>		
<i>Nasalis larvatus</i>		
<i>Presbytis potenziiani</i>		

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<i>Procolobus pennantii kirkii</i> <i>Procolobus rufomitratu</i> s <i>Pygathrix</i> spp. <i>Semnopithecus entellus</i> <i>Trachypithecus geei</i> <i>Trachypithecus pileatus</i>		
Hylobatidae Gibbons		
Hylobatidae spp.		
Hominidae Chimpanzees, gorilla, orang-utan		
<i>Gorilla gorilla</i> <i>Pan</i> spp. <i>Pongo pygmaeus</i>		
XENARTHRA		
Myrmecophagidae American anteaters		
	<i>Myrmecophaga tridactyla</i>	<i>Tamandua mexicana</i> (Guatemala)
Bradypodidae Three-toed sloth		
	<i>Bradypus variegatus</i>	
Megalonychidae Two-toed sloth		
		<i>Choloepus hoffmanni</i> (Costa Rica)
Dasypodidae Armadillos		
<i>Priodontes maximus</i>	<i>Chaetophractus nationi</i> (A zero annual export quota has been established. All specimens shall be deemed to be specimens of species included in Appendix I and the trade in them shall be regulated accordingly)	<i>Cabassous centralis</i> (Costa Rica) <i>Cabassous tatouay</i> (Uruguay)
PHOLIDOTA		
Manidae Pangolins		
	<i>Manis</i> spp. (A zero annual export quota has been established for <i>Manis crassicaudata</i> , <i>M. javanica</i> and <i>M. pentadactyla</i> for specimens removed from the wild and traded for primarily commercial purposes)	
LAGOMORPHA		
Leporidae Hispid hare, volcano rabbit		
<i>Caprolagus hispidus</i> <i>Romerolagus diazi</i>		
RODENTIA		
Sciuridae Ground squirrels, tree squirrels		
<i>Cynomys mexicanus</i>		<i>Epixerus ebii</i> (Ghana) <i>Marmota caudata</i> (India)

Appendices		
I	II	III
	<i>Ratufa</i> spp.	<i>Marmota himalayana</i> (India) <i>Sciurus deppei</i> (Costa Rica)
Anomaluridae African flying squirrels		
		<i>Anomalurus beecrofti</i> (Ghana) <i>Anomalurus derbianus</i> (Ghana) <i>Anomalurus pelii</i> (Ghana) <i>Idiurus macrotis</i> (Ghana)
Muridae Mice, rats		
<i>Leporillus conditor</i> <i>Pseudomys praeconis</i> <i>Xeromys myoides</i> <i>Zyomys pedunculatus</i>		
Hystricidae Crested porcupine		
		<i>Hystrix cristata</i> (Ghana)
Erethizontidae New World porcupines		
		<i>Sphiggurus mexicanus</i> (Honduras) <i>Sphiggurus spinosus</i> (Uruguay)
Agoutidae Paca		
		<i>Agouti paca</i> (Honduras)
Dasyproctidae Agouti		
		<i>Dasyprocta punctata</i> (Honduras)
Chinchillidae Chinchillas		
<i>Chinchilla</i> spp. (Specimens of the domesticated form are not subject to the provisions of the Convention)		
CETACEA Dolphins, porpoises, whales		
	CETACEA spp. (Except the species included in Appendix I. A zero annual export quota has been established for live specimens from the Black Sea population of <i>Tursiops truncatus</i> removed from the wild and traded for primarily commercial purposes)	
Platanistidae River dolphins		
<i>Lipotes vexillifer</i> <i>Platanista</i> spp.		
Ziphiidae Beaked whales, bottle-nosed whales		
<i>Berardius</i> spp. <i>Hyperoodon</i> spp.		
Physeteridae Sperm whales		
<i>Physeter catodon</i>		
Delphinidae Dolphins		
<i>Orcaella brevirostris</i> <i>Sotalia</i> spp. <i>Sousa</i> spp.		
Phocoenidae Porpoises		
<i>Neophocaena phocaenoides</i>		

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I	II	III
<i>Phocoena sinus</i>		
Eschrichtiidae Grey whale		
<i>Eschrichtius robustus</i>		
Balaenopteridae Humpback whale, rorquals		
<i>Balaenoptera acutorostrata</i> (Except the population of West Greenland, which is included in Appendix II)		
<i>Balaenoptera bonaerensis</i>		
<i>Balaenoptera borealis</i>		
<i>Balaenoptera edeni</i>		
<i>Balaenoptera musculus</i>		
<i>Balaenoptera physalus</i>		
<i>Megaptera novaeangliae</i>		
Balaenidae Bowhead whale, right whales		
<i>Balaena mysticetus</i>		
<i>Eubalaena</i> spp.		
Neobalaenidae Pygmy right whale		
<i>Caperea marginata</i>		
CARNIVORA		
Canidae Bush dog, foxes, wolves		
<i>Canis lupus</i> (Only the populations of Bhutan, India, Nepal and Pakistan; all other populations are included in Appendix II)		<i>Canis aureus</i> (India)
	<i>Canis lupus</i> (Except the populations of Bhutan, India, Nepal and Pakistan, which are included in Appendix I)	
	<i>Cerdocyon thous</i>	
	<i>Chrysocyon brachyurus</i>	
	<i>Cuon alpinus</i>	
	<i>Pseudalopex culpaeus</i>	
	<i>Pseudalopex griseus</i>	
	<i>Pseudalopex gymnocercus</i>	
<i>Speothos venaticus</i>		<i>Vulpes bengalensis</i> (India)
	<i>Vulpes cana</i>	<i>Vulpes vulpes griffithi</i> (India)
		<i>Vulpes vulpes montana</i> (India)
		<i>Vulpes vulpes pusilla</i> (India)
	<i>Vulpes zerda</i>	
Ursidae Bears, pandas		
	Ursidae spp. (Except the species included in Appendix I)	
<i>Ailuropoda melanoleuca</i>		
<i>Ailurus fulgens</i>		
<i>Helarctos malayanus</i>		
<i>Melursus ursinus</i>		
<i>Tremarctos ornatus</i>		

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I	II	III
<p><i>Ursus arctos</i> (Only the populations of Bhutan, China, Mexico and Mongolia; all other populations are included in Appendix II)</p> <p><i>Ursus arctos isabellinus</i></p> <p><i>Ursus thibetanus</i></p>		
Procyonidae Coatis, kinkajou, olingos		
		<p><i>Bassaricyon gabbii</i> (Costa Rica)</p> <p><i>Bassariscus sumichrasti</i> (Costa Rica)</p> <p><i>Nasua narica</i> (Honduras)</p> <p><i>Nasua nasua solitaria</i> (Uruguay)</p> <p><i>Potos flavus</i> (Honduras)</p>
Mustelidae Badgers, martens, weasels, etc.		
Lutrinae Otters		
<p><i>Aonyx congicus</i> (Only the populations of Cameroon and Nigeria; all other populations are included in Appendix II)</p> <p><i>Enhydra lutris nereis</i></p> <p><i>Lontra felina</i></p> <p><i>Lontra longicaudis</i></p> <p><i>Lontra provocax</i></p> <p><i>Lutra lutra</i></p> <p><i>Pteronura brasiliensis</i></p>	Lutrinae spp. (Except the species included in Appendix I)	
Mellivorinae Honey badger		
		<i>Mellivora capensis</i> (Botswana, Ghana)
Mephitinae Hog-nosed skunk		
	<i>Conepatus humboldtii</i>	
Mustelinae Grisons, martens, tayra, weasels		
<p><i>Mustela nigripes</i></p>		<p><i>Eira barbara</i> (Honduras)</p> <p><i>Galictis vittata</i> (Costa Rica)</p> <p><i>Martes flavigula</i> (India)</p> <p><i>Martes foina intermedia</i> (India)</p> <p><i>Martes gwatkinsii</i> (India)</p> <p><i>Mustela altaica</i> (India)</p> <p><i>Mustela erminea ferghanae</i> (India)</p> <p><i>Mustela kathiah</i> (India)</p> <p><i>Mustela sibirica</i> (India)</p>
Viverridae Binturong, civets, falanouc, fossa, linsangs, otter-civet, palm civets		
	<p><i>Cryptoprocta ferox</i></p> <p><i>Cynogale bennettii</i></p> <p><i>Eupleres goudotii</i></p> <p><i>Fossa fossana</i></p> <p><i>Hemigalus derbyanus</i></p>	<p><i>Arctictis binturong</i> (India)</p> <p><i>Civettictis civetta</i> (Botswana)</p>

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I	II	III
<i>Prionodon pardicolor</i>	<i>Prionodon linsang</i>	<i>Paguma larvata</i> (India) <i>Paradoxurus hermaphroditus</i> (India) <i>Paradoxurus jerdoni</i> (India) <i>Viverra civettina</i> (India) <i>Viverra zibetha</i> (India) <i>Viverricula indica</i> (India)
Herpestidae Mongooses		
		<i>Herpestes brachyurus fuscus</i> (India) <i>Herpestes edwardsii</i> (India) <i>Herpestes javanicus auropunctatus</i> (India) <i>Herpestes smithii</i> (India) <i>Herpestes urva</i> (India) <i>Herpestes vitticollis</i> (India)
Hyaenidae Aardwolf		
		<i>Proteles cristatus</i> (Botswana)
Felidae Cats		
<i>Acinonyx jubatus</i> (Annual export quotas for live specimens and hunting trophies are granted as follows: Botswana: 5; Namibia: 150; Zimbabwe: 50. The trade in such specimens is subject to the provisions of Article III of the Convention) <i>Caracal caracal</i> (Only the population of Asia; all other populations are included in Appendix II) <i>Catopuma temminckii</i> <i>Felis nigripes</i> <i>Herpailurus yaguarondi</i> (Only the populations of Central and North America; all other populations are included in Appendix II) <i>Leopardus pardalis</i> <i>Leopardus tigrinus</i> <i>Leopardus wiedii</i> <i>Lynx pardinus</i> <i>Neofelis nebulosa</i> <i>Oncifelis geoffroyi</i> <i>Oreailurus jacobita</i> <i>Panthera leo persica</i>	Felidae spp. (Except the species included in Appendix I. Specimens of the domesticated form are not subject to the provisions of the Convention)	

Appendices		
I	II	III
<p><i>Panthera onca</i></p> <p><i>Panthera pardus</i></p> <p><i>Panthera tigris</i></p> <p><i>Pardofelis marmorata</i></p> <p><i>Prionailurus bengalensis</i> <i>bengalensis</i> (Only the populations of Bangladesh, India and Thailand; all other populations are included in Appendix II)</p> <p><i>Prionailurus planiceps</i></p> <p><i>Prionailurus rubiginosus</i> (Only the population of India; all other populations are included in Appendix II)</p> <p><i>Puma concolor coryi</i></p> <p><i>Puma concolor costaricensis</i></p> <p><i>Puma concolor cougar</i></p> <p><i>Uncia uncia</i></p>		
Otariidae Fur seals, sealions		
	<i>Arctocephalus</i> spp. (Except the species included in Appendix I)	
<i>Arctocephalus townsendi</i>		
Odobenidae Walrus		
		<i>Odobenus rosmarus</i> (Canada)
Phocidae Seals		
	<i>Mirounga leonina</i>	
<i>Monachus</i> spp.		
PROBOSCIDEA		
Elephantidae Elephants		
<p><i>Elephas maximus</i></p> <p><i>Loxodonta africana</i> (Except the populations of Botswana, Namibia, South Africa and Zimbabwe, which are included in Appendix II)</p>		

Appendices		
I	II	III
	<i>Loxodonta africana</i> (Only the populations of Botswana ¹ , Namibia ¹ , South Africa ¹ and Zimbabwe ² ; all other populations are included in Appendix I)	
SIRENIA		
Dugongidae Dugong		
	<i>Dugong dugon</i>	
Trichechidae Manatees		
	<i>Trichechus inunguis</i> <i>Trichechus manatus</i>	<i>Trichechus senegalensis</i>

¹ Populations of Botswana, Namibia and South Africa (listed in Appendix II):

For the exclusive purpose of allowing:

- 1) trade in hunting trophies for non-commercial purposes;
- 2) trade in live animals for *in situ* conservation programmes;
- 3) trade in hides;
- 4) trade in leather goods: for non-commercial purposes for Botswana; for commercial or non-commercial purposes for Namibia and South Africa;
- 5) trade in hair for commercial or non-commercial purposes for Namibia;
- 6) trade in individually marked and certified ekipas incorporated in finished jewellery for non-commercial purposes for Namibia; and
- 7) trade in registered raw ivory (for Botswana and Namibia, whole tusks and pieces; for South Africa, whole tusks and cut pieces of ivory that are both 20 cm or more in length and 1 kg or more in weight) subject to the following:
 - i) only registered government-owned stocks, originating in the State (excluding seized ivory and ivory of unknown origin) and, in the case of South Africa, only ivory originating from the Kruger National Park);
 - ii) only to trading partners that have been verified by the Secretariat, in consultation with the Standing Committee, to have sufficient national legislation and domestic trade controls to ensure that the imported ivory will not be re-exported and will be managed in accordance with all requirements of Resolution Conf. 10.10 (Rev. CoP12) concerning domestic manufacturing and trade;
 - iii) not before the Secretariat has verified the prospective importing countries, and the MIKE programme has reported to the Secretariat on the baseline information (e.g. elephant population numbers, incidence of illegal killing);
 - iv) a maximum of 20,000 kg (Botswana), 10,000 kg (Namibia) and 30,000 kg (South Africa) of ivory may be traded, and despatched in a single shipment under strict supervision of the Secretariat;
 - v) the proceeds of the trade are used exclusively for elephant conservation and community conservation and development programmes within or adjacent to the elephant range; and
 - vi) only after the Standing Committee has agreed that the above conditions have been met.

On a proposal from the Secretariat, the Standing Committee can decide to cause this trade to cease partially or completely in the event of non-compliance by exporting or importing countries, or in the case of proven detrimental impacts of the trade on other elephant populations.

All other specimens shall be deemed to be specimens of species included in Appendix I and the trade in them shall be regulated accordingly.

² Population of Zimbabwe (listed in Appendix II):

For the exclusive purpose of allowing:

- 1) export of hunting trophies for non-commercial purposes;
- 2) export of live animals to appropriate and acceptable destinations;
- 3) export of hides; and
- 4) export of leather goods and ivory carvings for non-commercial purposes.

All other specimens shall be deemed to be specimens of species included in Appendix I and the trade in them shall be regulated accordingly. To ensure that where a) destinations for live animals are to be appropriate and acceptable and/or b) the purpose of the import is to be non-commercial, export permits and re-export certificates may be issued only after the issuing Management Authority has received, from the Management Authority of the State of import, a certification to the effect that: in case a), in analogy to Article III, paragraph 3 (b) of the Convention, the holding facility has been reviewed by the competent Scientific Authority, and the proposed recipient has been found to be suitably equipped to house and care for the animals; and/or in case b), in analogy to Article III, paragraph 3 (c), the Management Authority is satisfied that the specimens will not be used for primarily commercial purposes.

Appendices		
I	II	III
PERISSODACTYLA		
Equidae Horses, wild asses, zebras		
<p><i>Equus africanus</i> (Excludes the domesticated form, which is referenced as <i>Equus asinus</i>, and is not subject to the provisions of the Convention)</p> <p><i>Equus grevyi</i></p> <p><i>Equus hemionus hemionus</i></p> <p><i>Equus onager khur</i></p> <p><i>Equus przewalskii</i></p> <p><i>Equus zebra zebra</i></p>	<p><i>Equus hemionus</i> (Except the subspecies included in Appendix I)</p> <p><i>Equus kiang</i></p> <p><i>Equus onager</i> (Except the subspecies included in Appendix I)</p> <p><i>Equus zebra hartmannae</i></p>	
Tapiridae Tapirs		
<p>Tapiridae spp. (Except the species included in Appendix II)</p>	<p><i>Tapirus terrestris</i></p>	
Rhinocerotidae Rhinoceroses		
<p>Rhinocerotidae spp. (Except the subspecies included in Appendix II)</p>	<p><i>Ceratotherium simum simum</i> (Only the populations of South Africa and Swaziland; all other populations are included in Appendix I. For the exclusive purpose of allowing international trade in live animals to appropriate and acceptable destinations and hunting trophies. All other specimens shall be deemed to be specimens of species included in Appendix I and the trade in them shall be regulated accordingly)</p>	
ARTIODACTYLA		
Tragulidae Mouse-deer		
		<p><i>Hyemoschus aquaticus</i> (Ghana)</p>
Suidae Babirusa, pygmy hog		
<p><i>Babyrousa babyrussa</i></p> <p><i>Sus salvanius</i></p>		

Appendices		
I	II	III
Tayassuidae Peccaries		
<i>Catagonus wagneri</i>	Tayassuidae spp. (Except the species included in Appendix I and the populations of <i>Pecari tajacu</i> of Mexico and the United States of America, which are not included in the Appendices)	
Hippopotamidae Hippopotamuses		
	<i>Hexaprotodon liberiensis</i> <i>Hippopotamus amphibius</i>	
Camelidae Guanaco, vicuna		
<i>Vicugna vicugna</i> (Except the populations of: Argentina [the populations of the Provinces of Jujuy and Catamarca and the semi-captive populations of the Provinces of Jujuy, Salta, Catamarca, La Rioja and San Juan]; Bolivia [the whole population]; Chile [population of the Primera Región]; and Peru [the whole population]; which are included in Appendix II)	<i>Lama guanicoe</i>	

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	<p><i>Vicugna vicugna</i> (Only the populations of Argentina³ [the populations of the Provinces of Jujuy and Catamarca and the semi-captive populations of the Provinces of Jujuy, Salta, Catamarca, La Rioja and San Juan]; Bolivia⁴ [the whole population]; Chile⁵ [population of the Primera Región]; Peru⁶ [the whole population]; all other populations are included in Appendix I)</p>	
Moschidae Musk deer		
<p><i>Moschus spp.</i> (Only the populations of Afghanistan, Bhutan, India, Myanmar, Nepal and Pakistan; all other populations are included in Appendix II)</p>	<p><i>Moschus spp.</i> (Except the populations of Afghanistan, Bhutan, India, Myanmar, Nepal and Pakistan, which are included in Appendix I)</p>	

³ Population of Argentina (listed in Appendix II):

For the exclusive purpose of allowing international trade in wool sheared from live vicuñas, in cloth, and in derived manufactured products and other handicraft artefacts. The reverse side of the cloth must bear the logotype adopted by the range States of the species, which are signatories to the *Convenio para la Conservación y Manejo de la Vicuña*, and the selvages the words 'VICUÑA-ARGENTINA'. Other products must bear a label including the logotype and the designation 'VICUÑA-ARGENTINA-ARTESANÍA'.

All other specimens shall be deemed to be specimens of species included in Appendix I and the trade in them shall be regulated accordingly.

⁴ Population of Bolivia (listed in Appendix II):

For the exclusive purpose of allowing international trade in: a) wool and products derived therefrom sheared from live animals of the populations of the Conservation Units of Mauri-Desaguadero, Ulla Ulla and Lípez-Chichas; and b) products made from wool sheared from live animals of the rest of the population of Bolivia. The reverse side of the cloth must bear the logotype adopted by the range States of the species, which are signatories to the *Convenio para la Conservación y Manejo de la Vicuña*, and the selvages the words 'VICUÑA-BOLIVIA'. Other products must bear a label including the logotype and the designation 'VICUÑA-BOLIVIA-ARTESANÍA'.

All other specimens shall be deemed to be specimens of species included in Appendix I and the trade in them shall be regulated accordingly.

⁵ Population of Chile (listed in Appendix II):

For the exclusive purpose of allowing international trade in wool sheared from live vicuñas, and in cloth and items made thereof, including luxury handicrafts and knitted articles. The reverse side of the cloth must bear the logotype adopted by the range States of the species, which are signatories to the *Convenio para la Conservación y Manejo de la Vicuña*, and the selvages the words 'VICUÑA-CHILE'. Other products must bear a label including the logotype and the designation 'VICUÑA-CHILE-ARTESANÍA'.

All other specimens shall be deemed to be specimens of species included in Appendix I and the trade in them shall be regulated accordingly.

⁶ Population of Peru (listed in Appendix II):

For the exclusive purpose of allowing international trade in wool sheared from live vicuñas and in the stock extant at the time of the ninth meeting of the Conference of the Parties (November 1994) of 3249 kg of wool, and in cloth and items made thereof, including luxury handicrafts and knitted articles. The reverse side of the cloth must bear the logotype adopted by the range States of the species, which are signatories to the *Convenio para la Conservación y Manejo de la Vicuña*, and the selvages the words 'VICUÑA-PERÚ'. Other products must bear a label including the logotype and the designation 'VICUÑA-PERÚ-ARTESANÍA'.

All other specimens shall be deemed to be specimens of species included in Appendix I and the trade in them shall be regulated accordingly.

Appendices		
I	II	III
Cervidae Deer, guemals, muntjacs, pudus		
<p><i>Axis calamianensis</i> <i>Axis kuhlii</i> <i>Axis porcinus annamiticus</i> <i>Blastocerus dichotomus</i> <i>Cervus duvaucelii</i></p> <p><i>Cervus elaphus hanglu</i> <i>Cervus eldii</i> <i>Dama mesopotamica</i> <i>Hippocamelus</i> spp.</p> <p><i>Megamuntiacus vuquanghensis</i> <i>Muntiacus crinifrons</i></p> <p><i>Ozotoceros bezoarticus</i></p> <p><i>Pudu puda</i></p>	<p><i>Cervus elaphus bactrianus</i></p> <p><i>Pudu mephistophiles</i></p>	<p><i>Cervus elaphus barbarus</i> (Tunisia)</p> <p><i>Mazama americana cerasina</i> (Guatemala)</p> <p><i>Odocoileus virginianus mayensis</i> (Guatemala)</p>
Antilocapridae Pronghorn		
<p><i>Antilocapra americana</i> (Only the population of Mexico; no other population is included in the Appendices)</p>		
Bovidae Antelopes, cattle, duikers, gazelles, goats, sheep, etc.		
<p><i>Addax nasomaculatus</i></p> <p><i>Bos gaurus</i> (Excludes the domesticated form, which is referenced as <i>Bos frontalis</i>, and is not subject to the provisions of the Convention) <i>Bos mutus</i> (Excludes the domesticated form, which is referenced as <i>Bos grunniens</i>, and is not subject to the provisions of the Convention) <i>Bos sauveli</i></p> <p><i>Bubalus depressicornis</i> <i>Bubalus mindorensis</i> <i>Bubalus quarlesi</i></p> <p><i>Capra falconeri</i></p> <p><i>Cephalophus jentinki</i></p>	<p><i>Ammotragus lervia</i></p> <p><i>Bison bison athabascae</i></p> <p><i>Budorcas taxicolor</i></p> <p><i>Cephalophus dorsalis</i></p>	<p><i>Antilope cervicapra</i> (Nepal)</p> <p><i>Bubalus arnee</i> (Nepal) (Excludes the domesticated form, which is referenced as <i>Bubalus bubalis</i>)</p>

Appendices		
I	II	III
<p><i>Gazella dama</i></p> <p><i>Hippotragus niger variani</i></p> <p><i>Naemorhedus baileyi</i> <i>Naemorhedus caudatus</i> <i>Naemorhedus goral</i> <i>Naemorhedus sumatraensis</i> <i>Oryx dammah</i> <i>Oryx leucoryx</i></p> <p><i>Ovis ammon hodgsonii</i> <i>Ovis ammon nigrimontana</i></p> <p><i>Ovis orientalis ophion</i></p> <p><i>Ovis vignei vignei</i> <i>Pantholops hodgsonii</i> <i>Pseudoryx nghetinhensis</i> <i>Rupicapra pyrenaica ornata</i></p>	<p><i>Cephalophus monticola</i> <i>Cephalophus ogilbyi</i> <i>Cephalophus silvicultor</i> <i>Cephalophus zebra</i></p> <p><i>Damaliscus pygargus pygargus</i></p> <p><i>Kobus leche</i></p> <p><i>Ovis ammon</i> (Except the subspecies included in Appendix I)</p> <p><i>Ovis canadensis</i> (Only the population of Mexico; no other population is included in the Appendices)</p> <p><i>Ovis vignei</i> (Except the subspecies included in Appendix I)</p> <p><i>Saiga tatarica</i></p>	<p><i>Damaliscus lunatus</i> (Ghana)</p> <p><i>Gazella cuvieri</i> (Tunisia)</p> <p><i>Gazella dorcas</i> (Tunisia) <i>Gazella leptoceros</i> (Tunisia)</p> <p><i>Tetracerus quadricornis</i> (Nepal) <i>Tragelaphus eurycerus</i> (Ghana) <i>Tragelaphus spekingii</i> (Ghana)</p>
CLASS AVES (BIRDS)		
STRUTHIONIFORMES		
Struthionidae Ostrich		
<p><i>Struthio camelus</i> (Only the populations of Algeria, Burkina Faso, Cameroon, the Central African Republic, Chad, Mali, Mauritania, Morocco, the Niger, Nigeria, Senegal and the Sudan; all other populations are not included in the Appendices)</p>		

Appendices		
I	II	III
RHEIFORMES		
Rheidae Rheas		
<i>Rhea pennata</i> (Except <i>Rhea pennata pennata</i> which is included in Appendix II)	<i>Rhea americana</i> <i>Rhea pennata pennata</i>	
TINAMIFORMES		
Tinamidae Tinamou		
<i>Tinamus solitarius</i>		
SPHENISCIFORMES		
Spheniscidae Penguins		
<i>Spheniscus humboldti</i>	<i>Spheniscus demersus</i>	
PODICIPEDIFORMES		
Podicipedidae Grebe		
<i>Podilymbus gigas</i>		
PROCELLARIIFORMES		
Diomedeidae Albatross		
<i>Diomedea albatrus</i>		
PELECANIFORMES		
Pelecanidae Pelican		
<i>Pelecanus crispus</i>		
Sulidae Booby		
<i>Papasula abbotti</i>		
Fregatidae Frigatebird		
<i>Fregata andrewsi</i>		
CICONIIFORMES		
Ardeidae Egrets, herons		
		<i>Ardea goliath</i> (Ghana) <i>Bubulcus ibis</i> (Ghana) <i>Casmerodius albus</i> (Ghana) <i>Egretta garzetta</i> (Ghana)
Balaenicipitidae Shoebill, whale-headed stork		
	<i>Balaeniceps rex</i>	
Ciconiidae Storks		
<i>Ciconia boyciana</i>	<i>Ciconia nigra</i>	<i>Ephippiorhynchus senegalensis</i> (Ghana)
<i>Jabiru mycteria</i>		<i>Leptoptilos crumeniferus</i> (Ghana)
<i>Mycteria cinerea</i>		
Threskiornithidae Ibises, spoonbills		
<i>Geronticus eremita</i> <i>Nipponia nippon</i>	<i>Eudocimus ruber</i> <i>Geronticus calvus</i> <i>Platalea leucorodia</i>	<i>Bostrychia hagedash</i> (Ghana) <i>Bostrychia rara</i> (Ghana)

Appendices		
I	II	III
		<i>Threskiornis aethiopicus</i> (Ghana)
Phoenicopteridae Flamingos		
	Phoenicopteridae spp.	
ANSERIFORMES		
Anatidae Ducks, geese, swans, etc.		
<i>Anas aucklandica</i>	<i>Anas bernieri</i>	<i>Alopochen aegyptiacus</i> (Ghana) <i>Anas acuta</i> (Ghana)
<i>Anas laysanensis</i> <i>Anas oustaleti</i>	<i>Anas formosa</i>	<i>Anas capensis</i> (Ghana) <i>Anas clypeata</i> (Ghana) <i>Anas crecca</i> (Ghana)
<i>Branta canadensis leucopareia</i>	<i>Branta ruficollis</i>	<i>Anas penelope</i> (Ghana) <i>Anas querquedula</i> (Ghana) <i>Aythya nyroca</i> (Ghana)
<i>Branta sandvicensis</i>		<i>Cairina moschata</i> (Honduras)
<i>Cairina scutulata</i>	<i>Coscoroba coscoroba</i> <i>Cygnus melanocorypha</i> <i>Dendrocygna arborea</i>	<i>Dendrocygna autumnalis</i> (Honduras) <i>Dendrocygna bicolor</i> (Ghana, Honduras) <i>Dendrocygna viduata</i> (Ghana) <i>Nettapus auritus</i> (Ghana)
<i>Rhodonessa caryophyllacea</i> (possibly extinct)	<i>Oxyura leucocephala</i>	<i>Plectropterus gambensis</i> (Ghana) <i>Pteronetta hartlaubii</i> (Ghana)
	<i>Sarkidiornis melanotos</i>	
FALCONIFORMES Eagles, falcons, hawks, vultures		
	FALCONIFORMES spp. (Except the species included in Appendices I and III and the species of the family Cathartidae)	
Cathartidae New World vultures		
<i>Gymnogyps californianus</i>		<i>Sarcoramphus papa</i> (Honduras)
<i>Vultur gryphus</i>		
Accipitridae Hawks, eagles		
<i>Aquila adalberti</i> <i>Aquila heliaca</i>		

Appendices		
I	II	III
<i>Chondrohierax uncinatus wilsonii</i> <i>Haliaeetus albicilla</i> <i>Harpia harpyja</i> <i>Pithecophaga jefferyi</i>		
Falconidae Falcons		
<i>Falco araea</i> <i>Falco jugger</i> <i>Falco newtoni</i> (Only the population of Seychelles) <i>Falco pelegrinoides</i> <i>Falco peregrinus</i> <i>Falco punctatus</i> <i>Falco rusticolus</i>		
GALLIFORMES		
Megapodiidae Megapodes, scrubfowl		
<i>Macrocephalon maleo</i>		
Cracidae Chachalacas, curassows, guans		
<i>Crax blumenbachii</i> <i>Mitu mitu</i> <i>Oreophasis derbianus</i> <i>Penelope albipennis</i> <i>Pipile jacutinga</i> <i>Pipile pipile</i>		<i>Crax alberti</i> (Colombia) <i>Crax daubentoni</i> (Colombia) <i>Crax globulosa</i> (Colombia) <i>Crax rubra</i> (Colombia, Costa Rica, Guatemala, Honduras) <i>Ortalis vetula</i> (Guatemala, Honduras) <i>Pauxi pauxi</i> (Colombia) <i>Penelope purpurascens</i> (Honduras) <i>Penelopina nigra</i> (Guatemala)
Phasianidae Grouse, guineafowl, partridges, pheasants, tragopans		
<i>Catreus wallichii</i> <i>Colinus virginianus ridgwayi</i> <i>Crossoptilon crossoptilon</i> <i>Crossoptilon harmani</i> <i>Crossoptilon mantchuricum</i> <i>Lophophorus impejanus</i> <i>Lophophorus lhuysii</i>	<i>Argusianus argus</i> <i>Gallus sonneratii</i> <i>Ithaginis cruentus</i>	<i>Agelastes meleagrides</i> (Ghana) <i>Agriocharis ocellata</i> (Guatemala) <i>Arborophila charltonii</i> (Malaysia) <i>Arborophila orientalis</i> (Malaysia) <i>Caloperdix oculea</i> (Malaysia)

Appendices		
I	II	III
<i>Lophophorus sclateri</i> <i>Lophura edwardsi</i>		<i>Lophura erythrophthalma</i> (Malaysia) <i>Lophura ignita</i> (Malaysia)
<i>Lophura imperialis</i> <i>Lophura swinhoii</i>		<i>Melanoperdix nigra</i> (Malaysia)
<i>Polyplectron emphanum</i>	<i>Pavo muticus</i> <i>Polyplectron bicalcaratum</i> <i>Polyplectron germaini</i>	<i>Polyplectron inopinatum</i> (Malaysia)
<i>Rheinardia ocellata</i>	<i>Polyplectron malacense</i> <i>Polyplectron schleiermacheri</i>	<i>Rhizothera longirostris</i> (Malaysia) <i>Rollulus rouloul</i> (Malaysia)
<i>Syrmaticus ellioti</i> <i>Syrmaticus humiae</i> <i>Syrmaticus mikado</i> <i>Tetraogallus caspius</i> <i>Tetraogallus tibetanus</i> <i>Tragopan blythii</i> <i>Tragopan caboti</i> <i>Tragopan melanocephalus</i>		<i>Tragopan satyra</i> (Nepal)
<i>Tympanuchus cupido attwateri</i>		
GRUIFORMES		
Gruidae Cranes		
<i>Grus americana</i> <i>Grus canadensis nesiototes</i> <i>Grus canadensis pulla</i> <i>Grus japonensis</i> <i>Grus leucogeranus</i> <i>Grus monacha</i> <i>Grus nigricollis</i> <i>Grus vipio</i>	Gruidae spp. (Except the species included in Appendix I)	
Rallidae Rail		
<i>Gallirallus sylvestris</i>		
Rhynochetidae Kagu		
<i>Rhynochetos jubatus</i>		
Otididae Bustards		
<i>Ardeotis nigriceps</i> <i>Chlamydotis undulata</i> <i>Eupodotis bengalensis</i>	Otididae spp. (Except the species included in Appendix I)	

Appendices		
I	II	III
CHARADRIIFORMES		
Burhinidae Thick-knee		
		<i>Burhinus bistrriatus</i> (Guatemala)
Scolopacidae Curlews, greenshanks		
<i>Numenius borealis</i> <i>Numenius tenuirostris</i> <i>Tringa guttifer</i>		
Laridae Gull		
<i>Larus relictus</i>		
COLUMBIFORMES		
Columbidae Doves, pigeons		
<i>Caloenas nicobarica</i>		<i>Columba guinea</i> (Ghana) <i>Columba iriditorques</i> (Ghana) <i>Columba livia</i> (Ghana) <i>Columba mayeri</i> (Mauritius) <i>Columba unicincta</i> (Ghana)
<i>Ducula mindorensis</i>	<i>Gallicolumba luzonica</i> <i>Goura</i> spp.	<i>Oena capensis</i> (Ghana) <i>Streptopelia decipiens</i> (Ghana) <i>Streptopelia roseogrisea</i> (Ghana) <i>Streptopelia semitorquata</i> (Ghana) <i>Streptopelia senegalensis</i> (Ghana) <i>Streptopelia turtur</i> (Ghana) <i>Streptopelia vinacea</i> (Ghana) <i>Treron calva</i> (Ghana) <i>Treron waalia</i> (Ghana) <i>Turtur abyssinicus</i> (Ghana) <i>Turtur afer</i> (Ghana) <i>Turtur brehmeri</i> (Ghana) <i>Turtur tympanistrria</i> (Ghana)
PSITTACIFORMES Amazons, cockatoos, lorries, lorikeets, macaws, parakeets, parrots		
	PSITTACIFORMES spp. (Except the species included in Appendix I and Appendix III, and excluding <i>Agapornis roseicollis</i> , <i>Melopsittacus undulatus</i> and <i>Nymphicus hollandicus</i> , which are not included in the Appendices)	
Cacatuidae Cockatoos		
<i>Cacatua goffini</i> <i>Cacatua haematuropygia</i> <i>Cacatua moluccensis</i> <i>Cacatua sulphurea</i> <i>Probosciger aterrimus</i>		
Loriidae Lorries, lorikeets		
<i>Eos histrio</i>		

Appendices		
I	II	III
<i>Vini ultramarina</i>		
Psittacidae Amazons, macaws, parakeets, parrots		
<i>Amazona arausiaca</i> <i>Amazona barbadensis</i> <i>Amazona brasiliensis</i> <i>Amazona finschi</i> <i>Amazona guildingii</i> <i>Amazona imperialis</i> <i>Amazona leucocephala</i> <i>Amazona ochrocephala auropalliata</i> <i>Amazona ochrocephala belizensis</i> <i>Amazona ochrocephala caribaea</i> <i>Amazona ochrocephala oratrix</i> <i>Amazona ochrocephala parvipes</i> <i>Amazona ochrocephala tresmariae</i> <i>Amazona pretrei</i> <i>Amazona rhodocorytha</i> <i>Amazona tucumana</i> <i>Amazona versicolor</i> <i>Amazona vinacea</i> <i>Amazona viridigenalis</i> <i>Amazona vittata</i> <i>Anodorhynchus</i> spp. <i>Ara ambigua</i> <i>Ara glaucogularis</i> (Often traded under the incorrect designation <i>Ara caninde</i>) <i>Ara macao</i> <i>Ara militaris</i> <i>Ara rubrogenys</i> <i>Cyanopsitta spixii</i> <i>Cyanoramphus forbesi</i> <i>Cyanoramphus novaezelandiae</i> <i>Cyclopsitta diophthalma coxeni</i> <i>Eunymphicus cornutus</i> <i>Geopsittacus occidentalis</i> (possibly extinct) <i>Guarouba guarouba</i> <i>Neophema chrysogaster</i> <i>Ognorhynchus icterotis</i> <i>Pezoporus wallicus</i> <i>Pionopsitta pileata</i> <i>Propyrrhura couloni</i> <i>Propyrrhura maracana</i> <i>Psephotus chrysopterygius</i> <i>Psephotus dissimilis</i> <i>Psephotus pulcherrimus</i> (possibly extinct)		

Appendices		
I	II	III
<i>Psittacula echo</i> <i>Pyrrhura cruentata</i> <i>Rhynchopsitta</i> spp. <i>Strigops habroptilus</i>		<i>Psittacula krameri</i> (Ghana)
CUCULIFORMES		
Musophagidae Turacos		
	<i>Musophaga porphyreolopha</i> <i>Tauraco</i> spp.	<i>Corythaeola cristata</i> (Ghana) <i>Crinifer piscator</i> (Ghana) <i>Musophaga violacea</i> (Ghana)
STRIGIFORMES Owls		
	STRIGIFORMES spp. (Except the species included in Appendix I)	
Tytonidae Barn owl		
<i>Tyto soumagnei</i>		
Strigidae Owls		
<i>Athene blewitti</i> <i>Mimizuku gurneyi</i> <i>Ninox novaeseelandiae undulata</i> <i>Ninox squamipila natalis</i>		
APODIFORMES		
Trochilidae Hummingbirds		
	Trochilidae spp. (Except the species included in Appendix I)	
<i>Glaucis dohrnii</i>		
TROGONIFORMES		
Trogonidae Quetzal		
<i>Pharomachus mocinno</i>		
CORACIIFORMES		
Bucerotidae Hornbills		
<i>Aceros nipalensis</i> <i>Aceros subruficollis</i> <i>Buceros bicornis</i> <i>Buceros vigil</i>	<i>Aceros</i> spp. (Except the species included in Appendix I) <i>Anorrhinus</i> spp. <i>Anthracoceros</i> spp. <i>Buceros</i> spp. (Except the species included in Appendix I) <i>Penelopides</i> spp.	
PICIFORMES		
Capitonidae Barbet		
		<i>Semnornis ramphastinus</i> (Colombia)
Ramphastidae Toucans		
	<i>Pteroglossus aracari</i>	<i>Bailloni bailloni</i> (Argentina)

Appendices		
I	II	III
	<i>Pteroglossus viridis</i> <i>Ramphastos sulfuratus</i> <i>Ramphastos toco</i> <i>Ramphastos tucanus</i> <i>Ramphastos vitellinus</i>	<i>Pteroglossus castanotis</i> (Argentina) <i>Ramphastos dicolorus</i> (Argentina) <i>Selenidera maculirostris</i> (Argentina)
Picidae Woodpeckers		
<i>Campephilus imperialis</i> <i>Dryocopus javensis richardsi</i>		
PASSERIFORMES		
Cotingidae Cotingas		
<i>Cotinga maculata</i> <i>Xipholena atropurpurea</i>	<i>Rupicola</i> spp.	<i>Cephalopterus ornatus</i> (Colombia) <i>Cephalopterus penduliger</i> (Colombia)
Pittidae Pittas		
<i>Pitta gurneyi</i> <i>Pitta kochi</i>	<i>Pitta guajana</i> <i>Pitta nympa</i>	
Atrichornithidae Scrub-bird		
<i>Atrichornis clamosus</i>		
Hirundinidae Martin		
<i>Pseudochelidon sirintarae</i>		
Pycnonotidae Bulbul		
	<i>Pycnonotus zeylanicus</i>	
Muscicapidae Old World flycatchers		
<i>Dasyornis broadbenti litoralis</i> (possibly extinct) <i>Dasyornis longirostris</i> <i>Picathartes gymnocephalus</i> <i>Picathartes oreas</i>	<i>Cyornis ruckii</i> <i>Garrulax canorus</i> <i>Leiothrix argentauris</i> <i>Leiothrix lutea</i> <i>Liocichla omeiensis</i>	<i>Bebrornis rodericanus</i> (Mauritius) <i>Terpsiphone bourbonnensis</i> (Mauritius)
Zosteropidae White-eye		
<i>Zosterops albogularis</i>		

Appendices		
I	II	III
Meliphagidae Honeyeater		
<i>Lichenostomus melanops cassidix</i>		
Emberizidae Cardinals, tanagers		
	<i>Gubernatrix cristata</i> <i>Paroaria capitata</i> <i>Paroaria coronata</i> <i>Tangara fastuosa</i>	
Icteridae Blackbird		
<i>Agelaius flavus</i>		
Fringillidae Finches		
<i>Carduelis cucullata</i>	<i>Carduelis yarrellii</i>	<i>Serinus canicapillus</i> (Ghana) <i>Serinus leucopygius</i> (Ghana) <i>Serinus mozambicus</i> (Ghana)
Estrildidae Mannikins, waxbills		
	<i>Amandava formosa</i>	<i>Amadina fasciata</i> (Ghana) <i>Amandava subflava</i> (Ghana) <i>Estrilda astrild</i> (Ghana) <i>Estrilda caerulescens</i> (Ghana) <i>Estrilda melpoda</i> (Ghana) <i>Estrilda troglodytes</i> (Ghana) <i>Lagonosticta rara</i> (Ghana) <i>Lagonosticta rubricata</i> (Ghana) <i>Lagonosticta rufopicta</i> (Ghana) <i>Lagonosticta senegala</i> (Ghana) <i>Lagonosticta vinacea</i> (Ghana) <i>Lonchura bicolor</i> (Ghana) <i>Lonchura cantans</i> (Ghana) <i>Lonchura cucullata</i> (Ghana) <i>Lonchura fringilloides</i> (Ghana) <i>Mandingoa nitidula</i> (Ghana) <i>Nesocharis capistrata</i> (Ghana) <i>Nigrita bicolor</i> (Ghana) <i>Nigrita canicapilla</i> (Ghana) <i>Nigrita fusconota</i> (Ghana) <i>Nigrita luteifrons</i> (Ghana) <i>Ortygospiza atricollis</i> (Ghana)
	<i>Padda oryzivora</i>	<i>Parmoptila rubrifrons</i> (Ghana) <i>Pholidornis rushiae</i> (Ghana)
	<i>Poephila cincta cincta</i>	<i>Pyrenestes ostrinus</i> (Ghana) <i>Pytilia hypogrammica</i> (Ghana) <i>Pytilia phoenicoptera</i> (Ghana) <i>Spermophaga haematina</i> (Ghana) <i>Uraeginthus bengalus</i> (Ghana)
Ploceidae Weavers, whydahs		
		<i>Amblyospiza albifrons</i> (Ghana) <i>Anaplectes rubriceps</i> (Ghana)

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		<i>Anomalospiza imberbis</i> (Ghana) <i>Bubalornis albirostris</i> (Ghana) <i>Euplectes afer</i> (Ghana) <i>Euplectes ardens</i> (Ghana) <i>Euplectes franciscanus</i> (Ghana) <i>Euplectes hordeaceus</i> (Ghana) <i>Euplectes macrourus</i> (Ghana) <i>Malimbus cassini</i> (Ghana) <i>Malimbus malimbicus</i> (Ghana) <i>Malimbus nitens</i> (Ghana) <i>Malimbus rubricollis</i> (Ghana) <i>Malimbus scutatus</i> (Ghana) <i>Pachyphantes superciliosus</i> (Ghana) <i>Passer griseus</i> (Ghana) <i>Petronia dentata</i> (Ghana) <i>Plocepasser superciliosus</i> (Ghana) <i>Ploceus albinucha</i> (Ghana) <i>Ploceus aurantius</i> (Ghana) <i>Ploceus cucullatus</i> (Ghana) <i>Ploceus heuglini</i> (Ghana) <i>Ploceus luteolus</i> (Ghana) <i>Ploceus melanocephalus</i> (Ghana) <i>Ploceus nigerrimus</i> (Ghana) <i>Ploceus nigricollis</i> (Ghana) <i>Ploceus pelzelni</i> (Ghana) <i>Ploceus preussi</i> (Ghana) <i>Ploceus tricolor</i> (Ghana) <i>Ploceus vitellinus</i> (Ghana) <i>Quelea erythrops</i> (Ghana) <i>Sporopipes frontalis</i> (Ghana) <i>Vidua chalybeata</i> (Ghana) <i>Vidua interjecta</i> (Ghana) <i>Vidua larvaticola</i> (Ghana) <i>Vidua macroura</i> (Ghana) <i>Vidua orientalis</i> (Ghana) <i>Vidua raricola</i> (Ghana) <i>Vidua togoensis</i> (Ghana) <i>Vidua wilsoni</i> (Ghana)
Sturnidae Mynahs (Starlings)		
<i>Leucopsar rothschildi</i>	<i>Gracula religiosa</i>	
Paradisaeidae Birds of paradise		
	Paradisaeidae spp.	
CLASS REPTILIA (REPTILES)		
TESTUDINES		
Dermatemydidae Central American river turtle		
	<i>Dermatemys mawii</i>	

Appendices		
I	II	III
Platysternidae Big-headed turtle		
	<i>Platysternon megacephalum</i>	
Emydidae Box turtles, freshwater turtles		
<i>Batagur baska</i>	<i>Annamemys annamensis</i>	
	<i>Callagur borneoensis</i>	<i>Chinemys megaloccephala</i> (China)
		<i>Chinemys nigricans</i> (China)
		<i>Chinemys reevesii</i> (China)
<i>Clemmys muhlenbergi</i>	<i>Clemmys insculpta</i>	
<i>Geoclemys hamiltonii</i>	<i>Cuora</i> spp.	<i>Geoemyda spengleri</i> (China)
	<i>Heosemys depressa</i>	
	<i>Heosemys grandis</i>	
	<i>Heosemys leytensis</i>	
	<i>Heosemys spinosa</i>	
	<i>Hieremys annandalii</i>	
<i>Kachuga tecta</i>	<i>Kachuga</i> spp. (Except the species included in Appendix I)	
	<i>Leucocephalon yuwonoi</i>	
	<i>Malayemys subtrijuga</i>	<i>Mauremys iversoni</i> (China)
	<i>Mauremys mutica</i>	<i>Mauremys pritchardi</i> (China)
<i>Melanochelys tricarinata</i>		
<i>Morenia ocellata</i>	<i>Notochelys platynota</i>	<i>Ocadia glyphistoma</i> (China)
		<i>Ocadia philippeni</i> (China)
		<i>Ocadia sinensis</i> (China)
	<i>Orlitia borneensis</i>	<i>Sacalia bealei</i> (China)
	<i>Pyxidea mouhotii</i>	<i>Sacalia pseudocellata</i> (China)
		<i>Sacalia quadriocellata</i> (China)
	<i>Siebenrockiella crassicollis</i>	
<i>Terrapene coahuila</i>	<i>Terrapene</i> spp. (Except the species included in Appendix I)	
Testudinidae Tortoises		
<i>Geochelone nigra</i>	Testudinidae spp. (Except the species included in Appendix I. A zero annual export quota has been established for <i>Geochelone sulcata</i> for specimens removed from the wild and traded for primarily commercial purposes)	

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<i>Geochelone radiata</i> <i>Geochelone yniphora</i> <i>Gopherus flavomarginatus</i> <i>Psammobates geometricus</i> <i>Pyxis arachnoides</i> <i>Pyxis planicauda</i> <i>Testudo kleinmanni</i> <i>Testudo weneri</i>		
Cheloniidae Marine turtles		
Cheloniidae spp.		
Dermochelyidae Leatherback turtle		
<i>Dermochelys coriacea</i>		
Carettochelyidae Pig-nosed turtles		
<i>Carettochelys insculpta</i>		
Trionychidae Softshell turtles, terrapins		
<i>Apalone ater</i> <i>Aspideretes gangeticus</i> <i>Aspideretes hurum</i> <i>Aspideretes nigricans</i>	<i>Amyda cartilaginea</i> <i>Chitra</i> spp. <i>Lissemys punctata</i> <i>Pelochelys</i> spp.	<i>Palea steindachneri</i> (China) <i>Pelodiscus axenaria</i> (China) <i>Pelodiscus maackii</i> (China) <i>Pelodiscus parviformis</i> (China) <i>Pelodiscus sinensis</i> (China) <i>Rafetus swinhoei</i> (China) <i>Trionyx triunguis</i> (Ghana)
Pelomedusidae Afro-American side-necked turtles		
	<i>Erymnochelys madagascariensis</i> <i>Peltocephalus dumeriliana</i> <i>Podocnemis</i> spp.	<i>Pelomedusa subrufa</i> (Ghana) <i>Pelusios adansonii</i> (Ghana) <i>Pelusios castaneus</i> (Ghana) <i>Pelusios gabonensis</i> (Ghana) <i>Pelusios niger</i> (Ghana)
Chelidae Austro-American side-necked turtles		
<i>Pseudemydura umbrina</i>	<i>Chelodina mccordi</i>	
CROCODYLIA Alligators, caimans, crocodiles		
	CROCODYLIA spp. (Except the species included in Appendix I)	
Alligatoridae Alligators, caimans		
<i>Alligator sinensis</i> <i>Caiman crocodilus apaporiensis</i> <i>Caiman latirostris</i> (Except the population of Argentina, which is included in Appendix II)		

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<i>Melanosuchus niger</i> (Except the population of Ecuador, which is included in Appendix II, and is subject to a zero annual export quota until an annual export quota has been approved by the CITES Secretariat and the IUCN/SSC Crocodile Specialist Group)		
Crocodylidae Crocodiles		
<p><i>Crocodylus acutus</i> (Except the population of Cuba, which is included in Appendix II)</p> <p><i>Crocodylus cataphractus</i></p> <p><i>Crocodylus intermedius</i></p> <p><i>Crocodylus mindorensis</i></p> <p><i>Crocodylus moreletii</i></p> <p><i>Crocodylus niloticus</i> [Except the populations of Botswana, Ethiopia, Kenya, Madagascar, Malawi, Mozambique, Namibia, South Africa, Uganda, the United Republic of Tanzania (subject to an annual export quota of no more than 1,600 wild specimens including hunting trophies, in addition to ranched specimens), Zambia and Zimbabwe, which are included in Appendix II]</p> <p><i>Crocodylus palustris</i></p> <p><i>Crocodylus porosus</i> (Except the populations of Australia, Indonesia and Papua New Guinea, which are included in Appendix II)</p> <p><i>Crocodylus rhombifer</i></p> <p><i>Crocodylus siamensis</i></p> <p><i>Osteolaemus tetraspis</i></p> <p><i>Tomistoma schlegelii</i></p>		
Gavialidae Gavial		
<i>Gavialis gangeticus</i>		
RHYNCHOCEPHALIA		
Sphenodontidae Tuatara		
<i>Sphenodon</i> spp.		
SAURIA		
Gekkonidae Geckos		
	<p><i>Cyrtodactylus serpensinsula</i></p> <p><i>Phelsuma</i> spp.</p> <p><i>Uroplatus</i> spp.</p>	<p><i>Hoplodactylus</i> spp. (New Zealand)</p> <p><i>Naultinus</i> spp. (New Zealand)</p>

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I	II	III
Agamidae Agamas, mastigures	<i>Uromastyx</i> spp.	
Chamaeleonidae Chameleons	<i>Bradypodion</i> spp. <i>Brookesia</i> spp. (Except the species included in Appendix I) <i>Calumma</i> spp. <i>Chamaeleo</i> spp. <i>Furcifer</i> spp.	
<i>Brookesia perarmata</i>		
Iguanidae Iguanas	<i>Amblyrhynchus cristatus</i> <i>Conolophus</i> spp. <i>Iguana</i> spp. <i>Phrynosoma coronatum</i>	
<i>Brachylophus</i> spp. <i>Cyclura</i> spp. <i>Sauromalus varius</i>		
Lacertidae Lizards	<i>Podarcis lilfordi</i> <i>Podarcis pityusensis</i>	
<i>Gallotia simonyi</i>		
Cordylidae Spiny-tailed lizards	<i>Cordylus</i> spp.	
Teiidae Caiman lizards, tegu lizards	<i>Crocodylurus amazonicus</i> <i>Dracaena</i> spp. <i>Tupinambis</i> spp.	
Scincidae Skink	<i>Corucia zebrata</i>	
Xenosauridae Chinese crocodile lizard	<i>Shinisaurus crocodilurus</i>	
Helodermatidae Beaded lizard, gila monster	<i>Heloderma</i> spp.	
Varanidae Monitor lizards	<i>Varanus</i> spp. (Except the species included in Appendix I)	
<i>Varanus bengalensis</i> <i>Varanus flavescens</i> <i>Varanus griseus</i> <i>Varanus komodoensis</i> <i>Varanus nebulosus</i>		
SERPENTES Snakes		
Loxocemidae Mexican dwarf boa	Loxocemidae spp.	
Pythonidae Pythons	Pythonidae spp. (Except the subspecies included in Appendix I)	
<i>Python molurus molurus</i>		

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I	II	III
Boidae Boas		
<p><i>Acrantophis</i> spp. <i>Boa constrictor occidentalis</i> <i>Epicrates inornatus</i> <i>Epicrates monensis</i> <i>Epicrates subflavus</i> <i>Sanzinia madagascariensis</i></p>	<p>Boidae spp. (Except the species included in Appendix I)</p>	
Bolyeriidae Round Island boas		
<p><i>Bolyeria multocarinata</i> <i>Casarea dussumieri</i></p>	<p>Bolyeriidae spp. (Except the species included in Appendix I)</p>	
Tropidophiidae Wood boas		
	<p>Tropidophiidae spp.</p>	
Colubridae Typical snakes, water snakes, whipsnakes		
	<p><i>Clelia clelia</i> <i>Cyclagras gigas</i> <i>Elachistodon westermanni</i> <i>Ptyas mucosus</i></p>	<p><i>Atretium schistosum</i> (India) <i>Cerberus rhynchops</i> (India) <i>Xenochrophis piscator</i> (India)</p>
Elapidae Cobras, coral snakes		
	<p><i>Hoplocephalus bungaroides</i> <i>Naja atra</i> <i>Naja kaouthia</i> <i>Naja mandalayensis</i> <i>Naja naja</i> <i>Naja oxiana</i> <i>Naja philippinensis</i> <i>Naja sagittifera</i> <i>Naja samarensis</i> <i>Naja siamensis</i> <i>Naja sputatrix</i> <i>Naja sumatrana</i> <i>Ophiophagus hannah</i></p>	<p><i>Micrurus diastema</i> (Honduras) <i>Micrurus nigrocinctus</i> (Honduras)</p>
Viperidae Vipers		
<p><i>Vipera ursinii</i> (Only the population of Europe, except the area which formerly constituted the Union of Soviet Socialist Republics; these latter populations are not included in the Appendices)</p>	<p><i>Vipera wagneri</i></p>	<p><i>Crotalus durissus</i> (Honduras) <i>Daboia russelii</i> (India)</p>

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CLASS AMPHIBIA (AMPHIBIANS)		
ANURA		
Bufonidae Toads		
<i>Altiphrynoides</i> spp. <i>Atelopus zeteki</i> <i>Bufo periglenes</i> <i>Bufo superciliaris</i> <i>Nectophrynoides</i> spp. <i>Nimbaphrynoides</i> spp. <i>Spinophrynoides</i> spp.		
Dendrobatidae Poison frogs		
	<i>Dendrobates</i> spp. <i>Epipedobates</i> spp. <i>Minyobates</i> spp. <i>Phyllobates</i> spp.	
Mantellidae Mantellas		
	<i>Mantella</i> spp.	
Microhylidae Red rain frog, tomato frog		
<i>Dyscophus antongilii</i>	<i>Scaphiophryne gottlebei</i>	
Myobatrachidae Gastric-brooding frogs		
	<i>Rheobatrachus</i> spp.	
Ranidae Frogs		
	<i>Euphylyctis hexadactylus</i> <i>Hoplobatrachus tigerinus</i>	
CAUDATA		
Ambystomidae Axolotls		
	<i>Ambystoma dumerilii</i> <i>Ambystoma mexicanum</i>	
Cryptobranchidae Giant salamanders		
<i>Andrias</i> spp.		
CLASS ELASMOBRANCHII (SHARKS)		
ORECTOLOBIFORMES		
Rhincodontidae Whale shark		
	<i>Rhincodon typus</i>	
LAMNIFORMES		
Lamnidae Great white shark		
	<i>Carcharodon carcharias</i>	
Cetorhinidae Basking shark		
	<i>Cetorhinus maximus</i>	

Appendices		
I	II	III
CLASS ACTINOPTERYGII (FISH)		
ACIPENSERIFORMES Paddlefish, sturgeons		
	ACIPENSERIFORMES spp. (Except the species included in Appendix I)	
Acipenseridae Sturgeons		
<i>Acipenser brevirostrum</i>		
<i>Acipenser sturio</i>		
OSTEOGLOSSIFORMES		
Osteoglossidae Arapaima, bonytongue		
<i>Scleropages formosus</i>	<i>Arapaima gigas</i>	
CYPRINIFORMES		
Cyprinidae Blind carps, plaeesok		
<i>Probarbus jullieni</i>	<i>Caecobarbus geertsi</i>	
Catostomidae Cui-ui		
<i>Chasmistes cujus</i>		
SILURIFORMES		
Pangasiidae Pangasid catfish		
<i>Pangasianodon gigas</i>		
SYNGNATHIFORMES		
Syngnathidae Pipefishes, seahorses		
	<i>Hippocampus spp.</i>	
PERCIFORMES		
Labridae Wrasses		
	<i>Cheilinus undulatus</i>	
Sciaenidae Totoaba		
<i>Totoaba macdonaldi</i>		
CLASS SARCOPTERYGII (LUNGFISHES)		
COELACANTHIFORMES		
Latimeriidae Coelacanth		
<i>Latimeria spp.</i>		
CERATODONTIFORMES		
Ceratodontidae Australian lungfish		
	<i>Neoceratodus forsteri</i>	
PHYLUM ECHINODERMATA		
CLASS HOLOTHUROIDEA (SEA CUCUMBERS)		
ASPIDOCHIROTIDA		
Stichopodidae Sea cucumbers		
		<i>Isostichopus fuscus</i> (Ecuador)

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PHYLUM ARTHROPODA		
CLASS ARACHNIDA (SPIDERS)		
SCORPIONES		
Scorpionidae Scorpions		
	<i>Pandinus dictator</i> <i>Pandinus gambiensis</i> <i>Pandinus imperator</i>	
ARANEAE		
Theraphosidae Red-kneed tarantulas, tarantulas		
	<i>Aphonopelma albiceps</i> <i>Aphonopelma pallidum</i> <i>Brachypelma</i> spp.	
CLASS INSECTA (INSECTS)		
COLEOPTERA		
Lucanidae Cape stag beetles		
		<i>Colophon</i> spp. (South Africa)
LEPIDOPTERA		
Papilionidae Birdwing butterflies, swallowtail butterflies		
<i>Ornithoptera alexandrae</i> <i>Papilio chikae</i> <i>Papilio homerus</i> <i>Papilio hospiton</i>	<i>Atrophaneura jophon</i> <i>Atrophaneura pandiyana</i> <i>Bhutanitis</i> spp. <i>Ornithoptera</i> spp. (Except the species included in Appendix I) <i>Parnassius apollo</i> <i>Teinopalpus</i> spp. <i>Trogonoptera</i> spp. <i>Troides</i> spp.	
PHYLUM ANNELIDA		
CLASS HIRUDINOIDEA (LEECHES)		
ARHYNCHOBDSELLIDA		
Hirudinidae Medicinal leech		
	<i>Hirudo medicinalis</i>	

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PHYLUM MOLLUSCA		
CLASS BIVALVIA (CLAMS, MUSSELS)		
VENERIDA		
Tridacnidae Giant clams		
	Tridacnidae spp.	
UNIONIDA		
Unionidae Freshwater mussels, pearly mussels		
<i>Conradilla caelata</i>	<i>Cyprogenia aberti</i>	
<i>Dromus dromas</i>		
<i>Epioblasma curtisi</i>		
<i>Epioblasma florentina</i>		
<i>Epioblasma sampsoni</i>		
<i>Epioblasma sulcata perobliqua</i>		
<i>Epioblasma torulosa gubernaculum</i>	<i>Epioblasma torulosa rangiana</i>	
<i>Epioblasma torulosa torulosa</i>		
<i>Epioblasma turgidula</i>		
<i>Epioblasma walkeri</i>		
<i>Fusconaia cuneolus</i>		
<i>Fusconaia edgariana</i>		
<i>Lampsilis higginsii</i>		
<i>Lampsilis orbiculata orbiculata</i>		
<i>Lampsilis satur</i>		
<i>Lampsilis virescens</i>		
<i>Plethobasus cicatricosus</i>		
<i>Plethobasus cooperianus</i>	<i>Pleurobema clava</i>	
<i>Pleurobema plenum</i>		
<i>Potamilus capax</i>		
<i>Quadrula intermedia</i>		
<i>Quadrula sparsa</i>		
<i>Toxolasma cylindrella</i>		
<i>Unio nickliniana</i>		
<i>Unio tampicoensis tecomatensis</i>		
<i>Villosa trabalis</i>		
MYTILOIDA		
Mytilidae Marine mussels		
	<i>Lithophaga lithophaga</i>	
CLASS GASTROPODA (SNAILS AND CONCHES)		
STYLOMMATOPHORA		
Achatinellidae Agate snails, oahu tree snails		
<i>Achatinella</i> spp.		
Camaenidae Green tree snail		
	<i>Papustyla pulcherrima</i>	

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MESOGASTROPODA		
Strombidae Queen conch	<i>Strombus gigas</i>	
PHYLUM CNIDARIA CLASS ANTHOZOA (CORALS, SEA ANEMONES)		
HELIOPORACEA Blue corals		
	Helioporidae spp. (Includes only the species <i>Heliopora coerulea</i> . Fossils are not subject to the provisions of the Convention)	
STOLONIFERA		
Tubiporidae Organ-pipe corals	Tubiporidae spp. (Fossils are not subject to the provisions of the Convention)	
ANTIPATHARIA Black corals		
	ANTIPATHARIA spp.	
SCLERACTINIA Stony corals		
	SCLERACTINIA spp. (Fossils are not subject to the provisions of the Convention)	
CLASS HYDROZOA (SEA FERNS, FIRE CORALS, STINGING MEDUSAE)		
MILLEPORINA		
Milleporidae Fire corals	Milleporidae spp. (Fossils are not subject to the provisions of the Convention)	
STYLASTERINA		
Stylasteridae Lace corals	Stylasteridae spp. (Fossils are not subject to the provisions of the Convention)	

F L O R A (PLANTS)	
AGAVACEAE Agaves	
<i>Agave arizonica</i> <i>Agave parviflora</i> <i>Nolina interrata</i>	<i>Agave victoriae-reginae</i> #1
AMARYLLIDACEAE Snowdrops, sternbergias	
	<i>Galanthus</i> spp. #1 <i>Sternbergia</i> spp. #1
APOCYNACEAE Elephant trunks, hoodias	
<i>Pachypodium ambongense</i> <i>Pachypodium baronii</i> <i>Pachypodium decaryi</i>	<i>Hoodia</i> spp. #9 <i>Pachypodium</i> spp. #1 (Except the species included in Appendix I) <i>Rauvolfia serpentina</i> #2
ARALIACEAE Ginseng	
	<i>Panax ginseng</i> #3 (Only the population of the Russian Federation; no other population is included in the Appendices) <i>Panax quinquefolius</i> #3
ARAUCARIACEAE Monkey-puzzle tree	
<i>Araucaria araucana</i>	
BERBERIDACEAE May-apple	
	<i>Podophyllum hexandrum</i> #2
BROMELIACEAE Air plants, bromelias	
	<i>Tillandsia harrisii</i> #1 <i>Tillandsia kammii</i> #1 <i>Tillandsia kautskyi</i> #1 <i>Tillandsia mauryana</i> #1 <i>Tillandsia sprengeliana</i> #1 <i>Tillandsia sucrei</i> #1 <i>Tillandsia xerographica</i> #1
CACTACEAE Cacti	
<i>Ariocarpus</i> spp. <i>Astrophytum asterias</i> <i>Aztekium ritteri</i> <i>Coryphantha werdermannii</i> <i>Discocactus</i> spp.	CACTACEAE spp. ⁷ #4 (Except the species included in Appendix I)

⁷ Artificially propagated specimens of the following hybrids and/or cultivars are not subject to the provisions of the Convention:

- *Hatiora* x *graeseri*
- *Schlumbergera* x *buckleyi*
- *Schlumbergera russelliana* x *Schlumbergera truncata*
- *Schlumbergera orssichiana* x *Schlumbergera truncata*
- *Schlumbergera opuntioides* x *Schlumbergera truncata*
- *Schlumbergera truncata* (cultivars)
- Cactaceae spp. colour mutants lacking chlorophyll, grafted on the following grafting stocks: *Harrisia* 'Jusbertii', *Hylocereus trigonus* or *Hylocereus undatus*
- *Opuntia microdasys* (cultivars).

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<i>Echinocereus ferreirianus</i> <i>ssp. lindsayi</i> <i>Echinocereus schmollii</i> <i>Escobaria minima</i> <i>Escobaria sneedii</i> <i>Mammillaria pectinifera</i> <i>Mammillaria solisioides</i> <i>Melocactus conoideus</i> <i>Melocactus deinacanthus</i> <i>Melocactus glaucescens</i> <i>Melocactus paucispinus</i> <i>Obregonia denegrii</i> <i>Pachycereus militaris</i> <i>Pediocactus bradyi</i> <i>Pediocactus knowltonii</i> <i>Pediocactus paradinei</i> <i>Pediocactus peeblesianus</i> <i>Pediocactus sileri</i> <i>Pelecyphora</i> spp. <i>Sclerocactus brevihamatus</i> <i>ssp. tobuschii</i> <i>Sclerocactus erectocentrus</i> <i>Sclerocactus glaucus</i> <i>Sclerocactus mariposensis</i> <i>Sclerocactus mesae-verdae</i> <i>Sclerocactus nyensis</i> <i>Sclerocactus papyracanthus</i> <i>Sclerocactus pubispinus</i> <i>Sclerocactus wrightiae</i> <i>Strombocactus</i> spp. <i>Turbinicarpus</i> spp. <i>Uebelmannia</i> spp.		
CARYOCARACEAE Ajo		
	<i>Caryocar costaricense</i> #1	
COMPOSITAE (Asteraceae) Kuth		
<i>Saussurea costus</i>		
CRASSULACEAE Dudleyas		
	<i>Dudleya stolonifera</i> <i>Dudleya traskiae</i>	
CUPRESSACEAE Alerce, cypresses		
<i>Fitzroya cupressoides</i> <i>Pilgerodendron uviferum</i>		
CYATHEACEAE Tree-ferns		
	<i>Cyathea</i> spp. #1	
CYCADACEAE Cycads		
<i>Cycas beddomei</i>	CYCADACEAE spp. #1	
DIAPENSIACEAE Ocone-bells		
	<i>Shortia galacifolia</i> #1	

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DICKSONIACEAE Tree-ferns		
	<p><i>Cibotium barometz</i> #1</p> <p><i>Dicksonia</i> spp. #1 (Only the populations of the Americas; no other population is included in the Appendices)</p>	
DIDIEREACEAE Alluaudias, didiereas		
	DIDIEREACEAE spp. #1	
DIOSCOREACEAE Elephant's foot, kniss		
	<i>Dioscorea deltoidea</i> #1	
DROSERACEAE Venus' flytrap		
	<i>Dionaea muscipula</i> #1	
EUPHORBIACEAE Spurges		
<p><i>Euphorbia ambovombensis</i></p> <p><i>Euphorbia capsaintemariensis</i></p> <p><i>Euphorbia cremersii</i> (Includes the <i>forma viridifolia</i> and the var. <i>rakotozafy</i>)</p> <p><i>Euphorbia cylindrifolia</i> (Includes the spp. <i>tuberifera</i>)</p> <p><i>Euphorbia decaryi</i> (Includes the vars. <i>ampanihyensis</i>, <i>robinsonii</i> and <i>spirosticha</i>)</p> <p><i>Euphorbia francoisii</i></p> <p><i>Euphorbia moratii</i> (Includes the vars. <i>antsingiensis</i>, <i>bemarahensis</i> and <i>multiflora</i>)</p> <p><i>Euphorbia parvicyathophora</i></p> <p><i>Euphorbia quartziticola</i></p> <p><i>Euphorbia tulearensis</i></p>	<p><i>Euphorbia</i> spp. #1 (Succulent species only except the species included in Appendix I. Artificially propagated specimens of cultivars of <i>Euphorbia trigona</i>, artificially propagated specimens of crested, fan-shaped or colour mutants of <i>Euphorbia lactea</i>, when grafted on artificially propagated root stock of <i>Euphorbia neriifolia</i>, and artificially propagated specimens of cultivars of <i>Euphorbia 'Mili'</i> when they are traded in shipments of 100 or more plants and readily recognizable as artificially propagated specimens, are not subject to the provisions of the Convention)</p>	
FOUQUIERIACEAE Ocotillos		
<p><i>Fouquieria fasciculata</i></p> <p><i>Fouquieria purpusii</i></p>	<i>Fouquieria columnaris</i> #1	

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GNETACEAE Gnetums		
		<i>Gnetum montanum</i> #1 (Nepal)
JUGLANDACEAE Gvilan		
	<i>Oreomunnea pterocarpa</i> #1	
LEGUMINOSAE (Fabaceae) Afrormosia, cristobal, rosewood, sandalwood		
<i>Dalbergia nigra</i>	<i>Pericopsis elata</i> #5 <i>Platymiscium pleiostachyum</i> #1 <i>Pterocarpus santalinus</i> #7	<i>Dipteryx panamensis</i> (Costa Rica)
LILIACEAE Aloes		
<i>Aloe albida</i> <i>Aloe albiflora</i> <i>Aloe alfredii</i> <i>Aloe bakeri</i> <i>Aloe bellatula</i> <i>Aloe calcairophila</i> <i>Aloe compressa</i> (Includes the vars. <i>rugosquamosa</i> , <i>schistophila</i> and <i>paucituberculata</i>) <i>Aloe delphinensis</i> <i>Aloe descoingsii</i> <i>Aloe fragilis</i> <i>Aloe haworthioides</i> (Includes the var. <i>aurantiaca</i>) <i>Aloe helenae</i> <i>Aloe laeta</i> (Includes the var. <i>maniaensis</i>) <i>Aloe parallelifolia</i> <i>Aloe parvula</i> <i>Aloe pillansii</i> <i>Aloe polyphylla</i> <i>Aloe rauhii</i> <i>Aloe suzannae</i> <i>Aloe versicolor</i> <i>Aloe vossii</i>	<i>Aloe</i> spp. #1 (Except the species included in Appendix I. Also excludes <i>Aloe vera</i> , also referenced as <i>Aloe barbadensis</i> which is not included in the Appendices)	
MAGNOLIACEAE Magnolia		
		<i>Magnolia liliifera</i> var. <i>obovata</i> #1 (Nepal)
MELIACEAE Mahoganies, Spanish cedar		
		<i>Cedrela odorata</i> #5 [Population of Colombia (Colombia) Population of Peru (Peru)]

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	<i>Swietenia humilis</i> #1 <i>Swietenia macrophylla</i> #6 (Populations of the Neotropics) <i>Swietenia mahagoni</i> #5	
NEPENTHACEAE Pitcher-plants (Old World)		
<i>Nepenthes khasiana</i> <i>Nepenthes rajah</i>	<i>Nepenthes</i> spp. #1	
ORCHIDACEAE Orchids		
(For all of the following Appendix-I species, seedling or tissue cultures obtained <i>in vitro</i> , in solid or liquid media, transported in sterile containers are not subject to the provisions of the Convention) <i>Aerangis ellisii</i> <i>Dendrobium cruentum</i> <i>Laelia jongheana</i> <i>Laelia lobata</i> <i>Paphiopedilum</i> spp. <i>Peristeria elata</i> <i>Phragmipedium</i> spp. <i>Renanthera imschootiana</i>	ORCHIDACEAE spp. ⁸ #8 (Except the species included in Appendix I)	
ORÖBANCHACEAE Broomrape		
	<i>Cistanche deserticola</i> #1	

⁸ Artificially propagated specimens of hybrids of the genera *Cymbidium*, *Dendrobium*, *Phalaenopsis* and *Vanda* are not subject to the provisions of the Convention when:

- 1) the specimens are traded in shipments consisting of individual containers (i.e. cartons, boxes or crates) each containing 20 or more plants of the same hybrid;
- 2) the plants within each container can be readily recognized as artificially propagated specimens by exhibiting a high degree of uniformity and healthiness; and
- 3) the shipments are accompanied by documentation, such as an invoice, which clearly states the number of plants of each hybrid.

Artificially propagated specimens of the following hybrids:

- *Cymbidium*: Interspecific hybrids within the genus and intergeneric hybrids
- *Dendrobium*: Interspecific hybrids within the genus known in horticulture as "*nobile*-types" and "*phalaenopsis*-types"
- *Phalaenopsis*: Interspecific hybrids within the genus and intergeneric hybrids
- *Vanda*: Interspecific hybrids within the genus and intergeneric hybrids

are not subject to the provisions of the Convention when:

- 1) they are traded in flowering state, i.e. with at least one open flower per specimen, with reflexed petals;
- 2) they are professionally processed for commercial retail sale, e.g. labelled with printed labels and packaged with printed packages;
- 3) they can be readily recognized as artificially propagated specimens by exhibiting a high degree of cleanliness, undamaged inflorescences, intact root systems and a general absence of damage or injury that could be attributable to plants originating in the wild;
- 4) the plants do not exhibit characteristics of wild origin, such as damage by insects or other animals, fungi or algae adhering to leaves, or mechanical damage to inflorescences, roots, leaves or other parts resulting from collection; and
- 5) the labels or packages indicate the trade name of the specimen, the country of artificial propagation or, in the case of international trade during the production process, the country where the specimen was labelled and packaged; and the labels or packages show a photograph of the flower, or demonstrate by other means the appropriate use of labels and packages in an easily verifiable way.

Plants not clearly qualifying for the exemption must be accompanied by appropriate CITES documents.

Appendices		
I	II	III
PALMAE (Arecaceae) Palms		
<i>Chrysalidocarpus decipiens</i>	<i>Beccariophoenix madagascariensis</i> <i>Lemurophoenix halleuxii</i> <i>Marojejya darianii</i> <i>Neodypsis decaryi</i> #1 <i>Ravenea louvelii</i> <i>Ravenea rivularis</i> <i>Satranala decussilvae</i> <i>Voanioala gerardii</i>	
PAPAVERACEAE Poppy		
		<i>Meconopsis regia</i> #1 (Nepal)
PINACEAE Guatemala fir		
<i>Abies guatemalensis</i>		
PODOCARPACEAE Podocarps		
<i>Podocarpus parlatorei</i>		<i>Podocarpus neriifolius</i> #1 (Nepal)
PORTULACACEAE Lewisias, portulacas, purslanes		
	<i>Anacampseros</i> spp. #1 <i>Avonia</i> spp. #1 <i>Lewisia serrata</i> #1	
PRIMULACEAE Cyclamens		
	<i>Cyclamen</i> spp. ⁹ #1	
PROTEACEAE Proteas		
	<i>Orothamnus zeyheri</i> #1 <i>Protea odorata</i> #1	
RANUNCULACEAE Golden seals, yellow adonis, yellow root		
	<i>Adonis vernalis</i> #2 <i>Hydrastis canadensis</i> #3	
ROSACEAE African cherry, stinkwood		
	<i>Prunus africana</i> #1	
RUBIACEAE Ayuque		
<i>Balmea stormiae</i>		
SARRACENIACEAE Pitcher-plants (New World)		
<i>Sarracenia oreophila</i> <i>Sarracenia rubra</i> ssp. <i>alabamensis</i> <i>Sarracenia rubra</i> ssp. <i>jonesii</i>	<i>Sarracenia</i> spp. #1 (Except the species included in Appendix I)	
SCROPHULARIACEAE Kutki		
	<i>Picrorhiza kurrooa</i> #3 (Excludes <i>Picrorhiza scrophulariiflora</i>)	
STANGERIACEAE Stangerias		
<i>Stangeria eriopus</i>	<i>Bowenia</i> spp. #1	

⁹ Artificially propagated specimens of cultivars of *Cyclamen persicum* are not subject to the provisions of the Convention. However, the exemption does not apply to such specimens traded as dormant tubers.

Appendices		
I	II	III
TAXACEAE Himalayan yew	<i>Taxus chinensis</i> and intraspecific taxa of this species ¹⁰ #10 <i>Taxus cuspidata</i> and intraspecific taxa of this species ¹⁰ #10 <i>Taxus fuana</i> and intraspecific taxa of this species ¹⁰ #10 <i>Taxus sumatrana</i> and intraspecific taxa of this species ¹⁰ #10 <i>Taxus wallichiana</i> #10	
TROCHODENDRACEAE (Tetracentraceae) Tetracentron		<i>Tetracentron sinense</i> #1 (Nepal)
THYMELAEACEAE (Aquilariaceae) Agarwood, ramin	<i>Aquilaria</i> spp. #1 <i>Gonystylus</i> spp. #1 <i>Gyrinops</i> spp. #1	
VALERIANACEAE Himalayan spikenard	<i>Nardostachys grandiflora</i> #3	
WELWITSCHIACEAE Welwitschia	<i>Welwitschia mirabilis</i> #1	
ZAMIACEAE Cycads	ZAMIACEAE spp. #1 (Except the species included in Appendix I)	
<i>Ceratozamia</i> spp. <i>Chigua</i> spp. <i>Encephalartos</i> spp. <i>Microcycas calocoma</i>		
ZINGIBERACEAE Ginger lily	<i>Hedychium philippinense</i> #1	
ZYGOPHYLLACEAE Lignum-vitae	<i>Guaiaacum</i> spp. #2	

¹⁰ Whole artificially propagated plants in pots or other small containers, each consignment being accompanied by a label or document stating the name of the taxon or taxa and the text 'artificially propagated', are not subject to the provisions of the Convention.

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