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Chemical mass transfer in shear zones a comparison of four mass l

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J. metamorphic Geol., 2012, 30, 703-722

Role of chemical processes on shear : from the Grimsel metagranodiorite (/

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PrePub Article



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zone formation: an example Aar massif, Central Alps)

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Alpine strain gradient







| Durand et al. (2015), EJM | | | Table 2 (Grim | sel granodio | prite \rightarrow ultram | ylonite alteratio | nite alteration) Al2O3 | | |
|---------------------------|-----------------------------|--------------|-----------------------------|--------------|----------------------------|-------------------|------------------------|-----------------|--|
| | c _i ⁰ | σ_i^0 | c _i ^A | σ_i^A | b _i | | | Δm _i | |
| SiO2 | 64.85 | 1.27 | 65.27 | 1.16 | 1.0065 | 1.0065 | | 0.58 | |
| TiO2 | 0.65 | 0.05 | 0.64 | 0.07 | 0.9846 | 0.9846 | | -0.01 | |
| Al2O3 | 16.49 | 0.62 | 16.45 | 0.47 | 0.9976 | 0.9976 | | 0.00 | |
| Fe2O3 | 4.17 | 0.28 | 3.96 | 0.36 | 0.9496 | 0.9496 | | -0.20 | |
| MnO | 0.09 | 0.01 | 0.07 | 0.01 | 0.7778 | | | -0.02 | |
| MgO | 1.13 | 0.09 | 2.56 | 0.13 | 2.2655 | | | 1.44 | |
| CaO | 2.98 | 0.27 | 0.84 | 0.35 | 0.2819 | | | -2.14 | |
| Na2O | 5.12 | 0.43 | 4 | 0.6 | 0.7813 | | | -1.11 | |
| К2О | 3.19 | 0.2 | 4.12 | 0.49 | 1.2915 | | | 0.94 | |
| P2O5 | 0.15 | 0.03 | 0.16 | 0.02 | 1.0667 | 1.0667 | | 0.01 | |
| H2O | 0.8 | 0.13 | 1.53 | 0.16 | 1.9125 | | | 0.73 | |
| Total | 99.62 | | 99.57 | | | | | | |
| | | | | | | | | | |
| ppm | | | | | | | | | |
| Nb | 24 | 5 | 25 | 6 | 1.0417 | 1.0417 | | 1 | |
| Zr | 309 | 18 | 343 | 25 | 1.1100 | 1.1100 | | 35 | |
| Υ | 43 | 8 | 43 | 4 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | | 0 | |
| Sr | 319 | 47 | 136 | 63 | 0.4263 | | | -183 | |
| Rb | 139 | 29 | 185 | 53 | 1.3309 | | | 46 | |
| V | 47 | 4 | 52 | 4 | 1.1064 | 1.1064 | | 5 | |
| Ва | 1139 | 114 | 1100 | 151 | 0.9658 | 0.9658 | | -36 | |
| | | | | | | | | | |
| | | | | | AVERAGE | 1.0229 | | | |
| | | | | | | | Δm | 0.24 | |

Chemical mass transfer in shear zones and metacarbonate xenoliths: a co





omparison of four mass balance approaches

| Fe2 | .03 | Zr | 10 comp | BO95 | Al2O3 | Fe2O3 | Zr | 10 comp |
|-----|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|-------|--------|--------|--------|---------|
| | Δm _i | Δm _i | Δm _i | | | | | |
| | 3.88 | -6.05 | -1.04 | -0.28 | 0.9% | 6.0% | -9.3% | -1.6% |
| | 0.02 | -0.07 | -0.02 | -0.02 | -1.3% | 3.7% | -11.3% | -3.7% |
| | 0.83 | -1.67 | -0.41 | -0.22 | 0.0% | 5.0% | -10.1% | -2.5% |
| | 0.00 | -0.60 | -0.30 | -0.25 | -4.8% | 0.0% | -14.4% | -7.2% |
| | -0.02 | -0.03 | -0.02 | -0.02 | -22.0% | -18.1% | -29.9% | -24.0% |
| | 1.57 | 1.18 | 1.37 | 1.40 | 127.1% | 138.6% | 104.1% | 121.5% |
| | -2.10 | -2.22 | -2.16 | -2.15 | -71.7% | -70.3% | -74.6% | -72.4% |
| | -0.91 | -1.52 | -1.21 | -1.16 | -21.7% | -17.7% | -29.6% | -23.6% |
| | 1.15 | 0.52 | 0.84 | 0.89 | 29.5% | 36.0% | 16.4% | 26.3% |
| | 0.02 | -0.01 | 0.01 | 0.01 | 6.9% | 12.3% | -3.9% | 4.3% |
| | 0.81 | 0.58 | 0.70 | 0.71 | 91.7% | 101.4% | 72.3% | 87.0% |

| | | ppm | | | | | |
|------|------|------|------|--------|--------|--------|--------|
| 2 | -1 | 0 | 1 | 4.4% | 9.7% | -6.2% | 1.8% |
| 52 | 0 | 26 | 30 | 11.3% | 16.9% | 0.0% | 8.5% |
| 2 | -4 | -1 | 0 | 0.2% | 5.3% | -9.9% | -2.2% |
| -176 | -196 | -186 | -184 | -57.3% | -55.1% | -61.6% | -58.3% |
| 56 | 28 | 42 | 44 | 33.4% | 40.2% | 19.9% | 30.1% |
| 8 | 0 | 4 | 4 | 10.9% | 16.5% | -0.3% | 8.2% |
| 19 | -148 | -64 | -51 | -3.2% | 1.7% | -13.0% | -5.6% |

5.30 -9.91 **-2.24 -1.07**





















| | c _i ⁰ | σ_i^0 | c _i ^A | σ_i^A | b _i | К | L | М | rovnice | b 1. | .01 | К | L | Μ | rovnice |
|-------|-----------------------------|--------------|-----------------------------|--------------|----------------|-------------|-------------|----------------|-----------|-------------|-----|-------------------|-------------------|-------------------|-------------|
| SiO2 | 64.85 | 1.27 | 65.27 | 1.16 | 1.006476 | 0.000002 | 0.000000 | 8.877179 | 0.000000 | | | 109.393704 | -0.258839 | 8.961614 | 12.1780367 |
| TiO2 | 0.65 | 0.05 | 0.64 | 0.07 | 0.984615 | 0.000000 | 0.000000 | 0.000054 | 0.000000 | | | 0.000165 | -0.000001 | 0.000056 | 2.94418014 |
| AI2O3 | 16.49 | 0.62 | 16.45 | 0.47 | 0.997574 | 0.000000 | 0.000000 | 0.364137 | 0.000001 | | | 4.420922 | -0.037081 | 0.376584 | 11.641076 |
| Fe2O3 | 4.17 | 0.28 | 3.96 | 0.36 | 0.949640 | 0.000000 | 0.000000 | 0.040121 | 0.000000 | | | 0.446198 | -0.010316 | 0.043977 | 9.91168624 |
| MnO | 0.09 | 0.01 | 0.07 | 0.01 | 0.777778 | 0.000000 | 0.000000 | 0.000000 | 0.000000 | | | 0.000001 | 0.000000 | 0.000000 | |
| MgO | 1.13 | 0.09 | 2.56 | 0.13 | 2.265487 | 0.000000 | 0.000000 | 0.003419 | 0.000000 | | | -0.080669 | -0.032916 | 0.000634 | |
| CaO | 2.98 | 0.27 | 0.84 | 0.35 | 0.281879 | 0.000000 | 0.000000 | 0.016459 | -0.000001 | | | 2.550300 | -0.695425 | 0.038804 | |
| Na2O | 5.12 | 0.43 | 4 | 0.6 | 0.781250 | 0.000000 | 0.000000 | 0.223591 | 0.000000 | | | 6.606915 | -0.516435 | 0.301317 | |
| K2O | 3.19 | 0.2 | 4.12 | 0.49 | 1.291536 | 0.000000 | 0.000000 | 0.094140 | 0.000000 | | | -1.605231 | -0.064845 | 0.078944 | |
| P2O5 | 0.15 | 0.03 | 0.16 | 0.02 | 1.066667 | 0.000000 | 0.000000 | 0.000002 | 0.000001 | | | -0.00003 | 0.000000 | 0.000002 | -1.97774986 |
| LOI | 0.8 | 0.13 | 1.53 | 0.16 | 1.912500 | 0.000000 | 0.000000 | 0.007641 | 0.000000 | | | -0.049476 | -0.017778 | 0.001838 | |
| Total | 99.62 | | 99.57 | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| opm | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Nb | 24 | 5 | 25 | 6 | 1.041667 | 0.002140 | 0.000000 | 3984.985006 | 0.000001 | | | -2186.911052 | -27.698285 | 3787.661638 | -0.58469038 |
| Zr | 309 | 18 | 343 | 25 | 1.110032 | 0.480134 | 0.000000 1 | 1049034.146212 | 0.000000 | | | -18112926.657702 | -615585.515822 | 914031.598755 | -20.4900052 |
| Y | 43 | 8 | 43 | 4 | 1.000000 | -0.005844 | 0.000000 | 6399.999595 | -0.000001 | | | 3257.034389 | -28.013172 | 6624.754066 | 0.48741752 |
| Sr | 319 | 47 | 136 | 63 | 0.426332 | -10.396674 | 0.000000 19 | 9101323.528700 | -0.000001 | | | 740629969.312529 | -155250761.916788 | 38763900.206613 | |
| Rb | 139 | 29 | 185 | 53 | 1.330935 | 4.911870 | 0.000000 18 | 8479147.672205 | 0.000000 | | | -45376321.845382 | -3366198.232596 | 13456421.456126 | -3.62224981 |
| V | 47 | 4 | 52 | 4 | 1.106383 | 0.000490 | 0.000000 | 1266.315913 | 0.000000 | | | -13657.144660 | -652.513552 | 1046.402682 | -13.675097 |
| Ва | 1139 | 114 | 1100 | 151 | 0.965759 | -292.298532 | -0.000006 # | ############## | 0.000000 | | | 4218405877.741190 | -69211049.633529 | 1301750759.711000 | 3.18739574 |
| | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |

Fitting of the isocon:

(Baumgartner and Olsen, 1995)

$$\frac{\partial \chi^2}{\partial b} = \frac{\partial}{\partial b} \left[\sum_{i=1}^n \frac{(c_i^A - bc_i^0)^2}{(\sigma_i^A)^2 + b^2 (\sigma_i^0)^2} \right] = 0.$$



0.000000



| 0.01 | 0.65 | 100 | 100.65 |
|------|----------|-----|----------|
| 0.01 | 0.01 | 100 | 98.46 |
| 0.01 | 0.16 | 100 | 99.76 |
| 0.01 | 0.04 | 100 | 94.96 |
| 0.01 | 0.00 | 100 | 77.78 |
| 0.01 | 0.03 | 100 | 226.55 |
| 0.01 | 0.01 | 100 | 28.19 |
| 0.01 | 0.04 | 100 | 78.13 |
| 0.01 | 0.04 | 100 | 129.15 |
| 0.01 | 0.00 | 100 | 106.67 |
| 0.01 | 0.02 | 100 | 191.25 |
| 0.01 | 1.00 | 100 | |
| 0.01 | 0.00 | 100 | |
| 0.01 | 0.25 | 100 | 104.17 |
| 0.01 | 3.43 | 100 | 111.00 |
| 0.01 | 0.43 | 100 | 100.00 |
| 0.01 | 1.36 | 100 | 42.63 |
| 0.01 | 1.85 | 100 | 133.09 |
| 0.01 | 0.52 | 100 | 110.64 |
| 0.01 | 11.00 | 100 | 96.58 |
| 0.01 | 0.00 | | |
| 0.01 | ######## | 100 | 101.08 |
| 0.01 | ######## | 100 | 104.8927 |
| 0.01 | 0.00 | 100 | 97.27157 |
| | | | |

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Coupled mass transfer through a fluid phase a during the hydration of granulite: An exampl Arcs, Norway

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and volume preservation e from the Bergen





I,C







| Centrella et al. 2015, Lithos | | | | | | | | | |
|-------------------------------|-------|--------|-------|------------|-----------|-------------|--|--|--|
| | Срх | Hbl+Qz | Grt | Prg+Chl+Ep | garnetite | amphibolite | | | |
| ρ | 3.2 | 3.2 | 3.8 | 3 | 3.5 | 3.1 | | | |
| SiO2 | 48.92 | 53.64 | 40.61 | 37.64 | 44.57 | 45.1 | | | |
| TiO2 | 0.81 | 0.64 | 0.07 | 0.5 | 0.59 | 0.58 | | | |
| Al2O3 | 7.23 | 7.98 | 22.59 | 19.44 | 13.94 | 13.57 | | | |
| FeO | 7.13 | 9.48 | 17.69 | 11.5 | 12.45 | 12.45 | | | |
| MnO | 0.01 | 0.18 | 0.4 | 0.04 | 0.18 | 0.18 | | | |
| MgO | 13.01 | 13.37 | 13.96 | 13.24 | 13.13 | 13.6 | | | |
| CaO | 19.44 | 12.72 | 5.44 | 9.59 | 12.72 | 11.6 | | | |
| Na2O | 1.49 | 0.38 | 0 | 1 | 0.97 | 1.23 | | | |
| K2O | 0 | 0.06 | 0 | 0.3 | 0 | 0.19 | | | |
| H2O | 0 | 1.55 | 0 | 7.25 | 0.16 | 2.43 | | | |

Coupled mass transfer through a fluid phase and volume preservation

during the hydration of granulite: An example from Bergen Arcs, Norv

vay

| scaled | scaled |
|--------|--------|
| | |