

# LITERATURA

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# Periodická tabulka prvků (IUPAC 1/5/2013)

**IUPAC Periodic Table of the Elements**

| Key:  |  |  |                                       |                                      |   |                                       |  |                                     |  |                                     |                                     |   |                                       |                                      |   |  |                                     |  |  |   |  |   |                                   |
|---|--|--|---------------------------------------|--------------------------------------|---|---------------------------------------|--|-------------------------------------|--|-------------------------------------|-------------------------------------|---|---------------------------------------|--------------------------------------|---|--|-------------------------------------|--|--|---|--|---|-----------------------------------|
| atomic number                               |  | Symbol                                   |                                       | name                                 |   | standard atomic weight                |  |                                     |  |                                     |                                     |   |                                       |                                      |   |  |                                     |  |  |   |  |   |                                   |
| 1<br><b>H</b><br>hydrogen<br>[1.007, 1.009] |  |  |                                       |                                      |   |                                       |  |                                     |  |                                     |                                     |   |                                       |                                      |   |  | 2<br><b>He</b><br>helium<br>4.003   |  |  |   |  |   |                                   |
| 3<br><b>Li</b><br>lithium<br>[6.938, 6.957] | 4<br><b>Be</b><br>beryllium<br>9.012           |  |                                       |                                      |   |                                       |  |                                     |  |                                     |                                     |   |                                       |                                      |   |  |                                     | 5<br><b>B</b><br>boron<br>[10.80, 10.83] | 6<br><b>C</b><br>carbon<br>[12.00, 12.02]    | 7<br><b>N</b><br>nitrogen<br>[14.00, 14.01] | 8<br><b>O</b><br>oxygen<br>[15.99, 16.00]  | 9<br><b>F</b><br>fluorine<br>19.00            | 10<br><b>Ne</b><br>neon<br>20.18  |
| 11<br><b>Na</b><br>sodium<br>22.99          | 12<br><b>Mg</b><br>magnesium<br>[24.30, 24.31] |  |                                       |                                      |   |                                       |  |                                     |  |                                     |                                     |   |                                       |                                      |   |  |                                     | 13<br><b>Al</b><br>aluminium<br>26.98    | 14<br><b>Si</b><br>silicon<br>[28.08, 28.09] | 15<br><b>P</b><br>phosphorus<br>30.97       | 16<br><b>S</b><br>sulfur<br>[32.06, 32.08] | 17<br><b>Cl</b><br>chlorine<br>[35.44, 35.46] | 18<br><b>Ar</b><br>argon<br>39.95 |
| 19<br><b>K</b><br>potassium<br>39.10        | 20<br><b>Ca</b><br>calcium<br>40.08            | 21<br><b>Sc</b><br>scandium<br>44.96     | 22<br><b>Ti</b><br>titanium<br>47.87  | 23<br><b>V</b><br>vanadium<br>50.94  | 24<br><b>Cr</b><br>chromium<br>52.00      | 25<br><b>Mn</b><br>manganese<br>54.94 | 26<br><b>Fe</b><br>iron<br>55.85       | 27<br><b>Co</b><br>cobalt<br>58.93  | 28<br><b>Ni</b><br>nickel<br>58.69     | 29<br><b>Cu</b><br>copper<br>63.55  | 30<br><b>Zn</b><br>zinc<br>65.38(2) | 31<br><b>Ga</b><br>gallium<br>69.72           | 32<br><b>Ge</b><br>germanium<br>72.63 | 33<br><b>As</b><br>arsenic<br>74.92  | 34<br><b>Se</b><br>selenium<br>78.96(2) | 35<br><b>Br</b><br>bromine<br>[79.90, 79.91] | 36<br><b>Kr</b><br>krypton<br>83.80 |  |  |   |  |   |                                   |
| 37<br><b>Rb</b><br>rubidium<br>85.47        | 38<br><b>Sr</b><br>strontium<br>87.62          | 39<br><b>Y</b><br>yttrium<br>88.91       | 40<br><b>Zr</b><br>zirconium<br>91.22 | 41<br><b>Nb</b><br>niobium<br>92.91  | 42<br><b>Mo</b><br>molybdenum<br>95.96(2) | 43<br><b>Tc</b><br>technetium         | 44<br><b>Ru</b><br>ruthenium<br>101.1  | 45<br><b>Rh</b><br>rhodium<br>102.9 | 46<br><b>Pd</b><br>palladium<br>106.4  | 47<br><b>Ag</b><br>silver<br>107.9  | 48<br><b>Cd</b><br>cadmium<br>112.4 | 49<br><b>In</b><br>indium<br>114.8            | 50<br><b>Sn</b><br>tin<br>118.7       | 51<br><b>Sb</b><br>antimony<br>121.8 | 52<br><b>Te</b><br>tellurium<br>127.6   | 53<br><b>I</b><br>iodine<br>126.9            | 54<br><b>Xe</b><br>xenon<br>131.3   |  |  |   |  |   |                                   |
| 55<br><b>Cs</b><br>caesium<br>132.9         | 56<br><b>Ba</b><br>barium<br>137.3             | 57-71<br>lanthanoids                     | 72<br><b>Hf</b><br>hafnium<br>178.5   | 73<br><b>Ta</b><br>tantalum<br>180.9 | 74<br><b>W</b><br>tungsten<br>183.8       | 75<br><b>Re</b><br>rhenium<br>186.2   | 76<br><b>Os</b><br>osmium<br>190.2     | 77<br><b>Ir</b><br>iridium<br>192.2 | 78<br><b>Pt</b><br>platinum<br>195.1   | 79<br><b>Au</b><br>gold<br>197.0    | 80<br><b>Hg</b><br>mercury<br>200.6 | 81<br><b>Tl</b><br>thallium<br>[204.3, 204.4] | 82<br><b>Pb</b><br>lead<br>207.2      | 83<br><b>Bi</b><br>bismuth<br>209.0  | 84<br><b>Po</b><br>polonium             | 85<br><b>At</b><br>astatine                  | 86<br><b>Rn</b><br>radon            |  |  |   |  |   |                                   |
| 87<br><b>Fr</b><br>francium                 | 88<br><b>Ra</b><br>radium                      | 89-103<br>actinoids                      | 104<br><b>Rf</b><br>rutherfordium     | 105<br><b>Db</b><br>dubnium          | 106<br><b>Sg</b><br>seaborgium            | 107<br><b>Bh</b><br>bohrium           | 108<br><b>Hs</b><br>hassium            | 109<br><b>Mt</b><br>meitnerium      | 110<br><b>Ds</b><br>darmstadtium       | 111<br><b>Rg</b><br>roentgenium     | 112<br><b>Cn</b><br>copernicium     |   |                                       |                                      |   |  |                                     |  |  |   |  |   |                                   |
|   |  |  |                                       |                                      |   |                                       |  |                                     |  |                                     |                                     |   |                                       |                                      |   |  |                                     |  |  |   |  |   |                                   |
|   |  |  |                                       |                                      |   |                                       |  |                                     |  |                                     |                                     |   |                                       |                                      |   |  |                                     |  |  |   |  |   |                                   |
| 57<br><b>La</b><br>lanthanum<br>138.9       | 58<br><b>Ce</b><br>cerium<br>140.1             | 59<br><b>Pr</b><br>praseodymium<br>140.9 | 60<br><b>Nd</b><br>neodymium<br>144.2 | 61<br><b>Pm</b><br>promethium        | 62<br><b>Sm</b><br>samarium<br>150.4      | 63<br><b>Eu</b><br>europium<br>152.0  | 64<br><b>Gd</b><br>gadolinium<br>157.3 | 65<br><b>Tb</b><br>terbium<br>158.9 | 66<br><b>Dy</b><br>dysprosium<br>162.5 | 67<br><b>Ho</b><br>holmium<br>164.9 | 68<br><b>Er</b><br>erbium<br>167.3  | 69<br><b>Tm</b><br>thulium<br>168.9           | 70<br><b>Yb</b><br>ytterbium<br>173.1 | 71<br><b>Lu</b><br>lutetium<br>175.0 |   |  |                                     |  |  |   |  |   |                                   |
| 89<br><b>Ac</b><br>actinium                 | 90<br><b>Th</b><br>thorium<br>232.0            | 91<br><b>Pa</b><br>protactinium<br>231.0 | 92<br><b>U</b><br>uranium<br>238.0    | 93<br><b>Np</b><br>neptunium         | 94<br><b>Pu</b><br>plutonium              | 95<br><b>Am</b><br>americium          | 96<br><b>Cm</b><br>curium              | 97<br><b>Bk</b><br>berkelium        | 98<br><b>Cf</b><br>californium         | 99<br><b>Es</b><br>einsteinium      | 100<br><b>Fm</b><br>fermium         | 101<br><b>Md</b><br>mendelevium               | 102<br><b>No</b><br>nobelium          | 103<br><b>Lr</b><br>lawrencium       |   |  |                                     |  |  |   |  |   |                                   |



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#### Notes

- IUPAC 2011 Standard atomic weights abridged to four significant digits (Table 4 published in *Pure Appl. Chem.* 85, 1047-1078 (2013); <http://dx.doi.org/10.1351/PAC-REP-13-03-02>). The uncertainty in the last digit of the standard atomic weight value is listed in parentheses following the value. In the absence of parentheses, the uncertainty is one in that last digit. An interval in square brackets provides the lower and upper bounds of the standard atomic weight for that element. No values are listed for elements which lack isotopes with a characteristic isotopic abundance in natural terrestrial samples. See PAC for more details.
- "Aluminum" and "caesium" are commonly used alternative spellings for "aluminium" and "caesium."
- Claims for the discovery of all the remaining elements in the last row of the Table, namely elements with atomic numbers 113, 115, 117 and 118, and for which no assignments have yet been made, are being considered by a IUPAC and IUPAP Joint Working Party.

For updates to this table, see [iupac.org/reports/periodic\\_table/](http://iupac.org/reports/periodic_table/). This version is dated 1 May 2013.  
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113- Nihonium (Nh), 115- Moscovium (Mc), 117- Tennessine (Ts), 118 – Oganesson (Og)

# Mnemotechnické pomůcky (1)

## Periody:

1. He – He
2. Líbal Bedřich Boženu Celou Nahou O Fuj Nestydo

## Skupiny:

1. Hanu Líbal Na Kolínka Robustní Cestář Franta
2. **B**ěžela Magda Caňonem Srazila Banán Ramenem
13. Byl Aljoša Gagarin Indická Tlama?
14. Co Si Germáni **S**nědli Pak **B**ledli
15. Náš Pan Asistent Sbalil Biletářku
16. O Slečno Sejměte Též Podprsenku
17. Fikaní Chlapíci Brousili Inkům Antény
18. Herbert Nechce Armádní Krasavici Xenii Ranit

# Mnemotechnické pomůcky (2)

## Skupiny:

3. Scotland Yard Lapid Anglického Cestáře
4. Tisíce Zrzavých Hafanů
5. V Niobii Taví
6. Cromagnonci Mořili Waldemara
7. Mnohá Technika Rezaví
- 8.-10. Ferina Cobalt Ničí, Rumem Rozohněn Podstavec,  
Osamělý Irský Planetolet
11. Cucej Agave Aurelie
12. Znovu Cadí Hydrargyryum

**Ln:** Laciné Ceny Prasat Nedovolily Prometheovi Sméstí Europu Gdyž  
Théby Dýchaly Horkou Erotikou Tmavými Ybiškovými Loukami

**An:** Osmdesát devět Activních Thébanů Páchalo Ukrutné Nepřístojnosti  
**P**ůjčující Americký Camýk Bokakotorskému Calífovi Esteticky  
Formulující Mladého Noblemana Laworovicou

