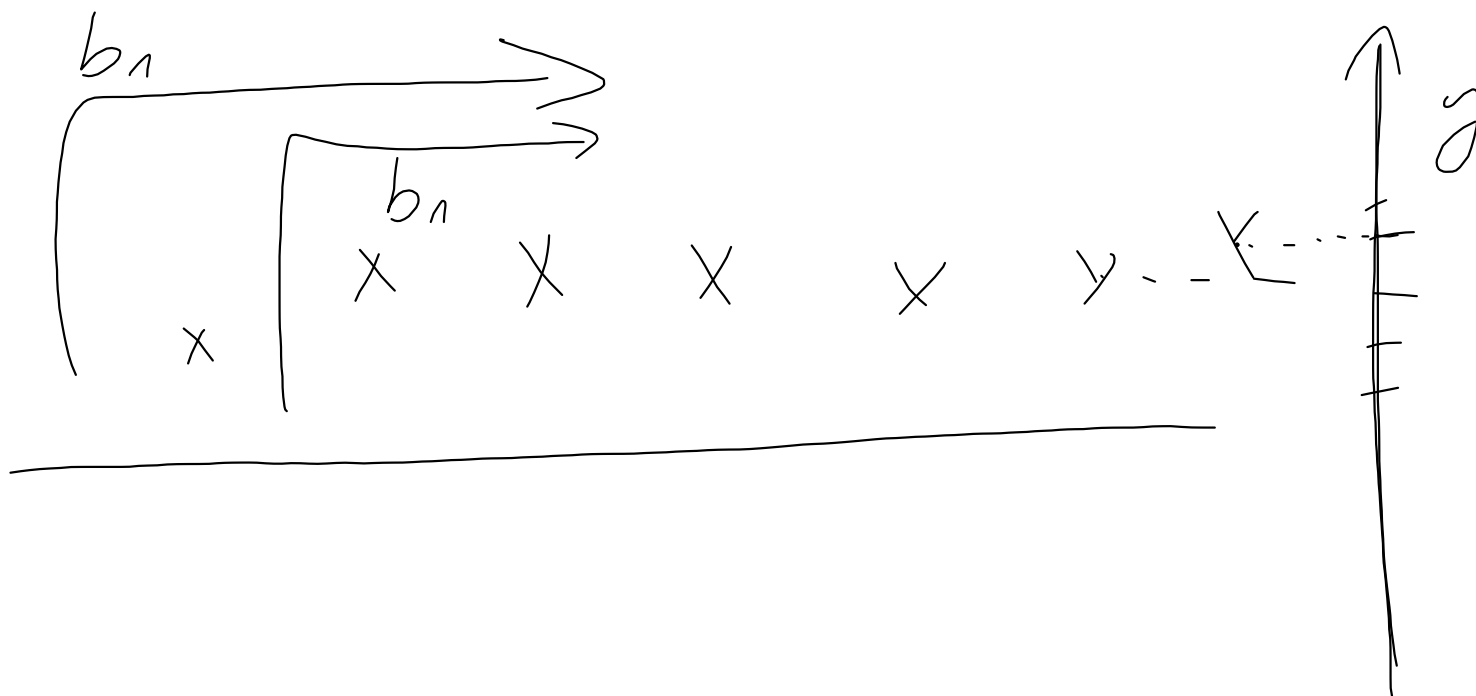


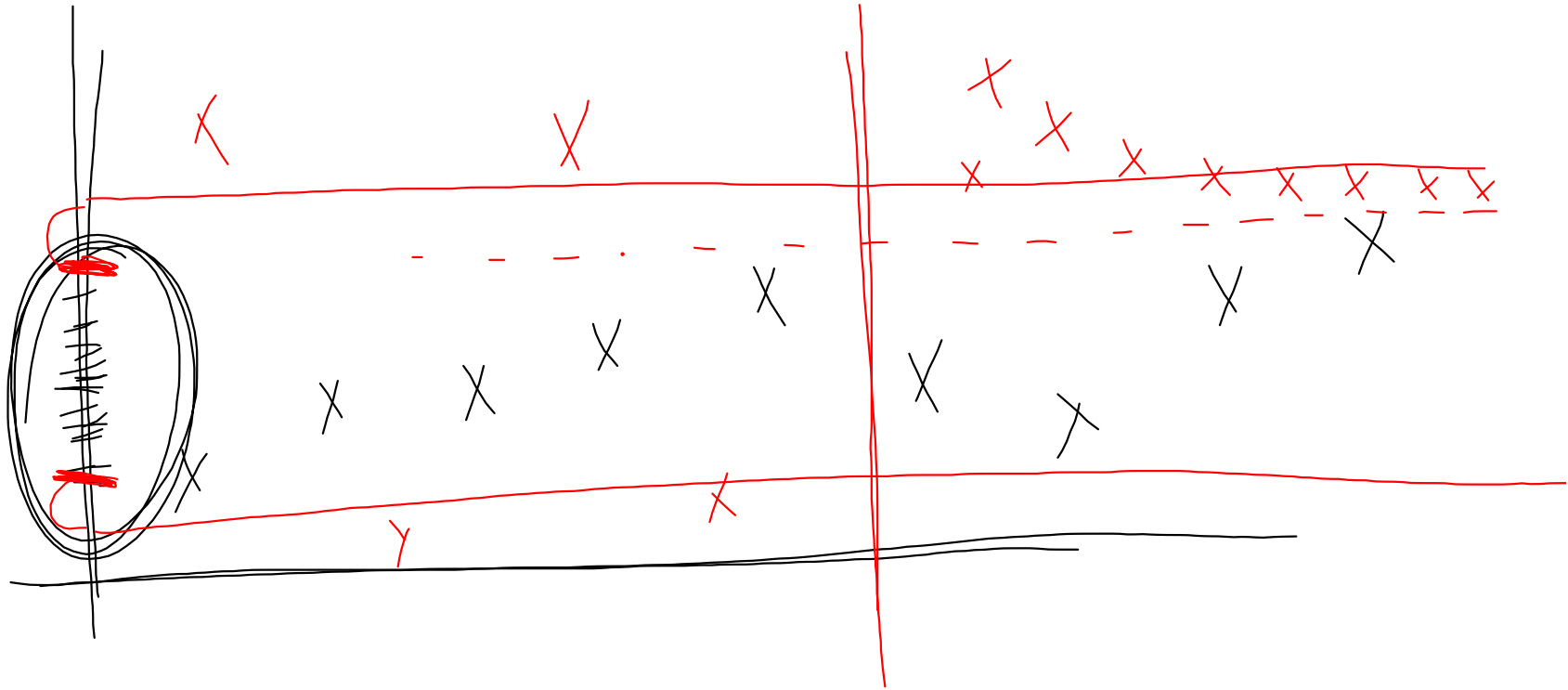
$$e = \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \left(1 + \frac{1}{n}\right)^n$$

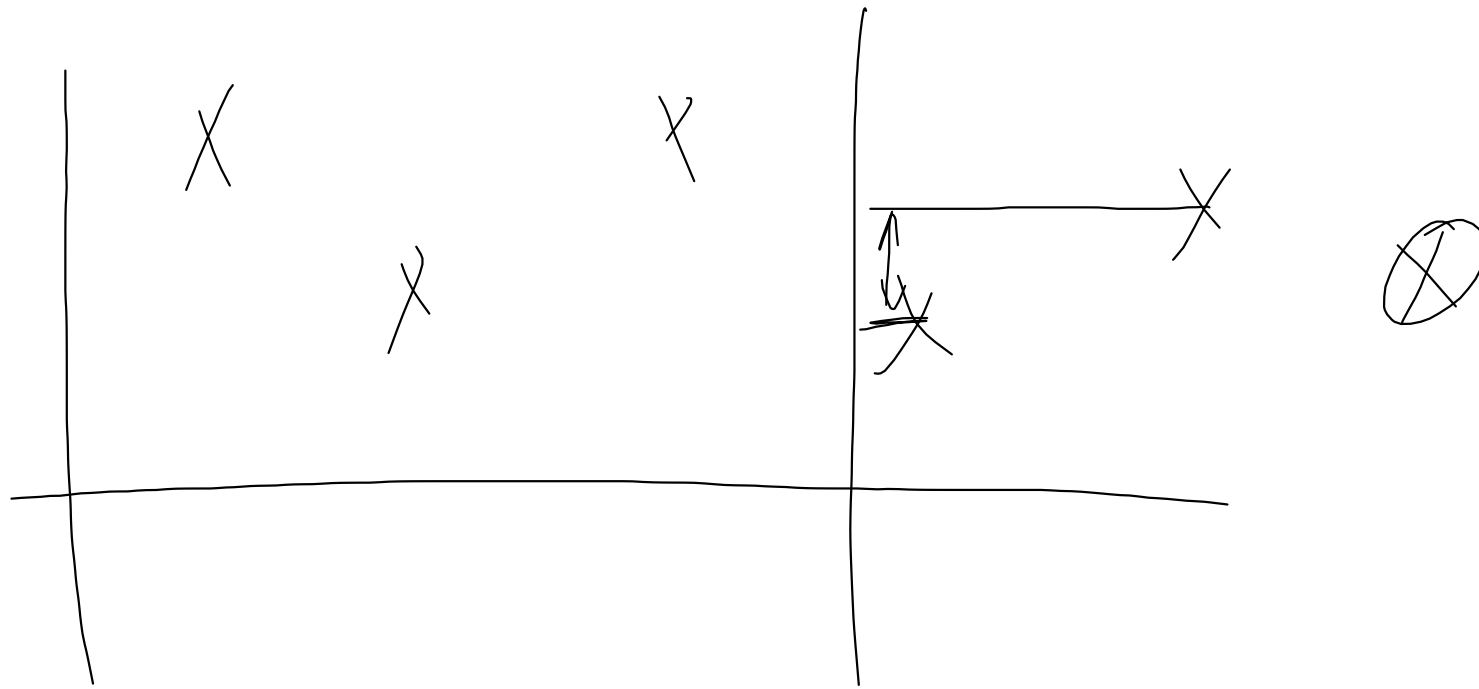
$$\left(1 + \frac{1}{n}\right)^1$$

$$\underline{\left(1 + \frac{1}{3}\right)^3}$$

$$\left(1 + \frac{1}{2}\right) \cdot \left(1 + \frac{1}{2}\right)$$







$$\lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{3n^5 - 4n^3 + 8}{7n^7 - 4n^2 - 15} = \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{\frac{3}{n^2} - \frac{4}{n^4} + \frac{8}{n^7}}{7 + \frac{4}{n^2} - \frac{15}{n^7}}$$

$$= \frac{0}{7} = 0$$

$$\lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{-4n^3 + \cancel{7n^2} + \cancel{15}}{2n^2 - \cancel{7}} = \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{-4n^3}{2n^2} = \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} -2n = \underline{\underline{-\infty}}$$

$$\left(m + \sqrt{m^2 + a} \right) \left(\frac{1}{m} \right) = 1 + \sqrt{(m^2 + a) \cdot \frac{1}{m^2}} =$$

$$= 1 + \sqrt{\cancel{m} + \frac{1}{m}}$$

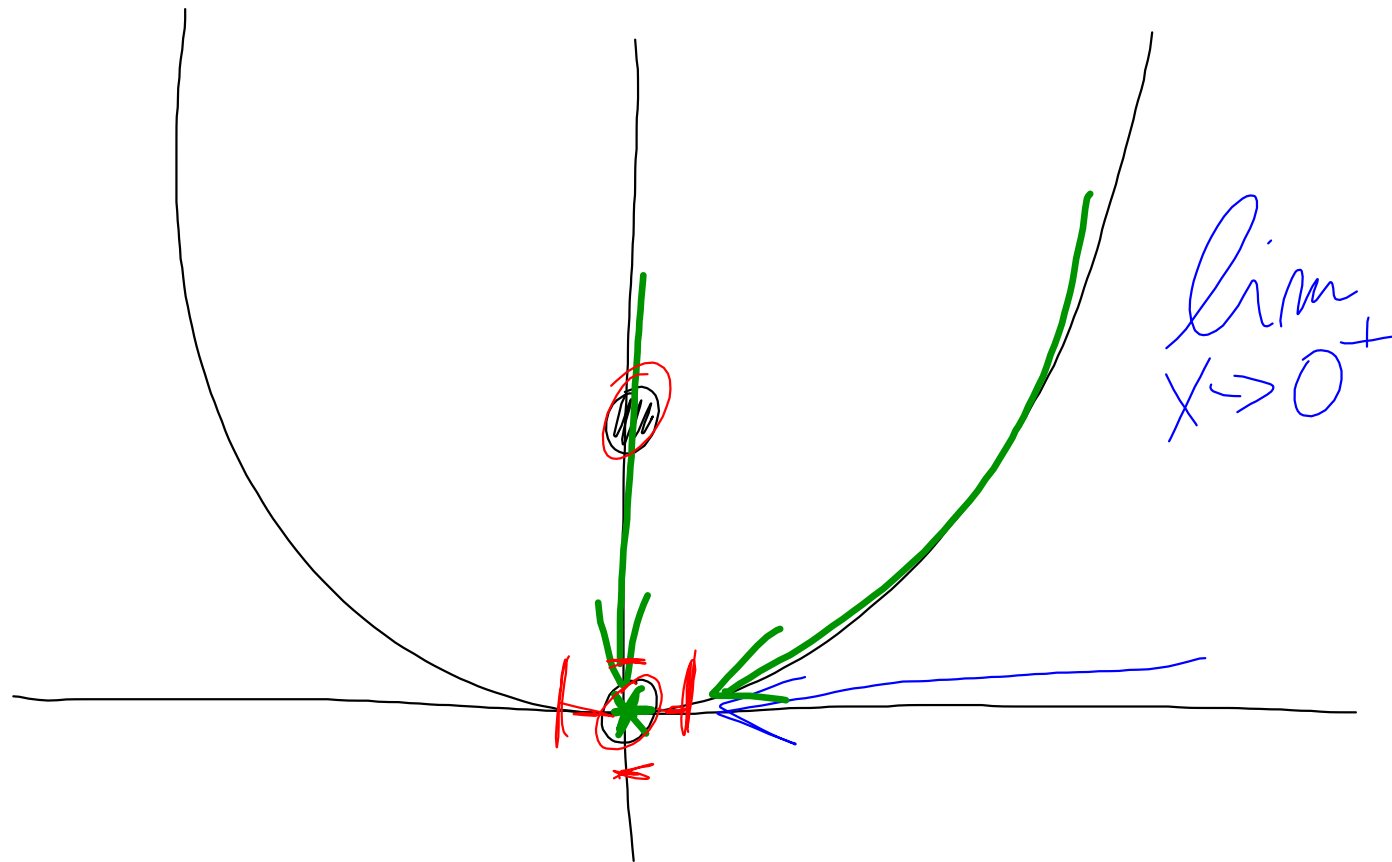
$$\begin{aligned}
 & \sqrt[3]{m^5 + 4m^3 - 2m + 1} = \swarrow \left(\frac{m}{m} \right) \\
 & = m \sqrt[3]{\frac{1}{m} (\dots)}
 \end{aligned}$$

$$a^3 - b^3 = (a - b) \cdot (a^2 + ab + b^2)$$

$$\infty - \infty$$

$$(a^h - b^h) = (a - b) \cdot (\dots)$$

$$\sqrt[n]{a} - \sqrt[n]{b} \quad \leftarrow$$
$$\downarrow$$
$$a^n - b^n = (a - b) \cdot (\dots)$$



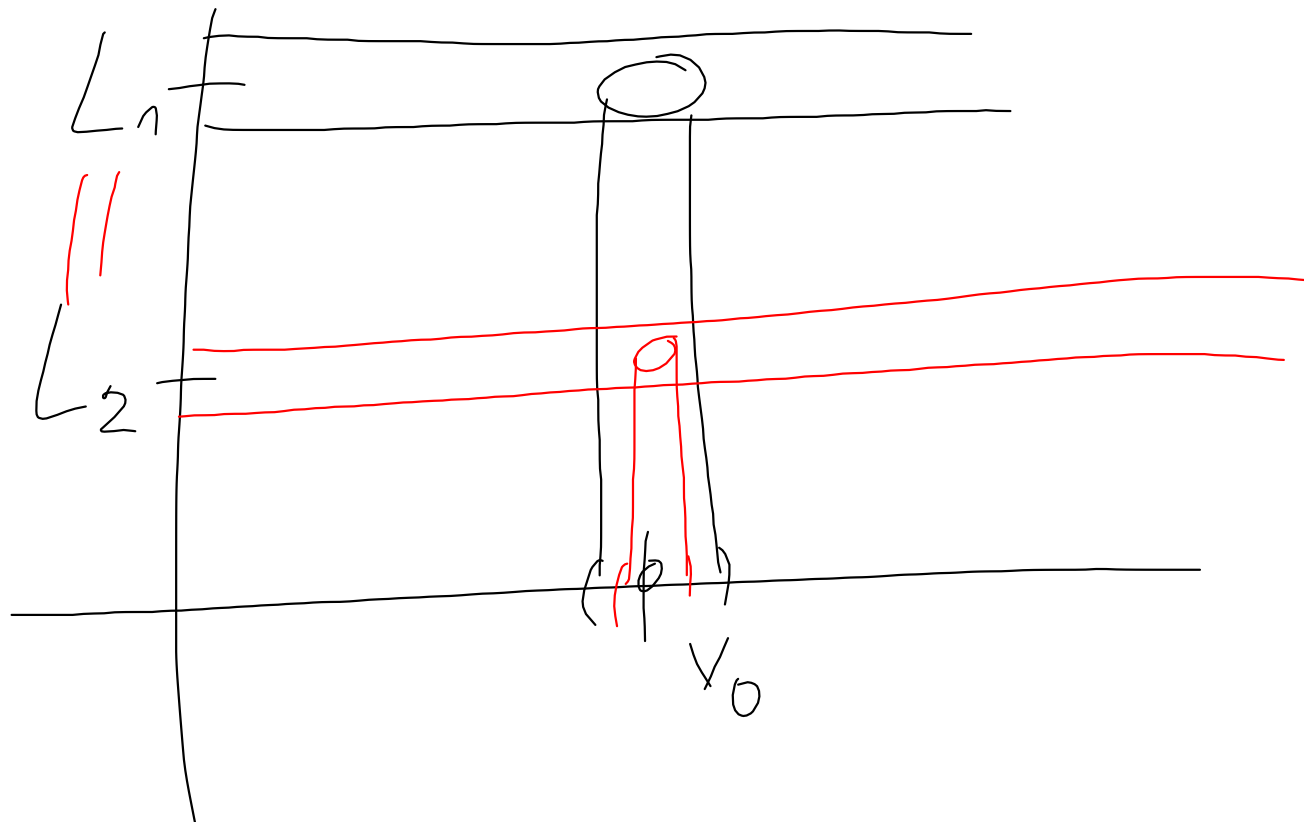
(A, ∞)

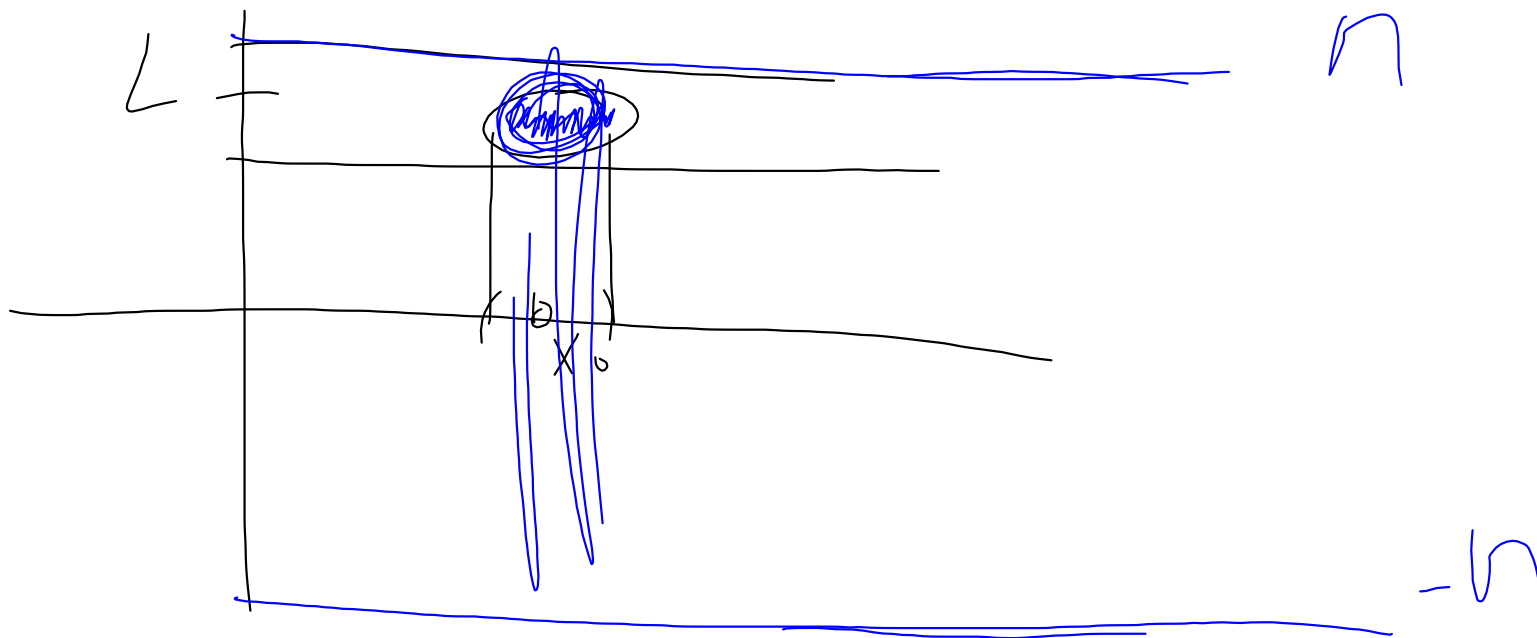
$$\lim_{x \rightarrow x_0} f(x) = L$$

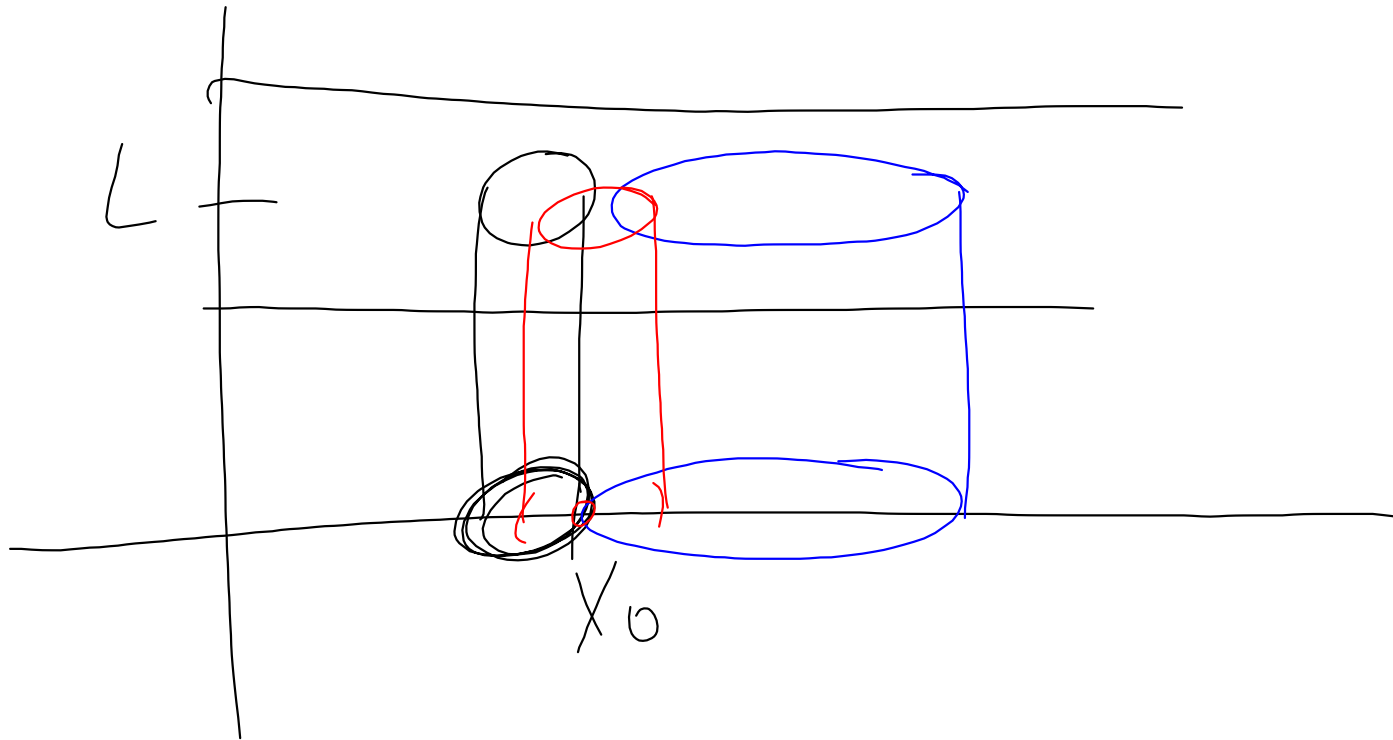
$$\frac{1}{x-2} \xrightarrow{x \rightarrow 2} \frac{1}{0} = \begin{array}{c} \text{+} \\ \text{-} \\ \infty \end{array}$$


$$\lim_{x \rightarrow 2^+} \frac{1}{x-2} = \left| \frac{1}{2^+ - 2} = \frac{1}{0^+} \right| = \text{+}\infty$$

$$\lim_{x \rightarrow 2^-} \frac{1}{x-2} = \left| \frac{1}{2^- - 2} = \frac{1}{0^-} \right| = -\infty$$







$$\lim_{x \rightarrow 0} \frac{\sin x}{x} = 1$$

$$\lim_{x \rightarrow 0} \left[\underbrace{\left(\sin \frac{1}{x} \right)}_{\text{oscillates}} \right] = \emptyset. \text{ OR } \emptyset = \emptyset$$

\downarrow
 \emptyset

$$-1 \leq \sin \frac{1}{x} \leq 1$$

$$\begin{array}{ccc}
 x \cdot (-1) & \leq & x \cdot \sin \frac{1}{x} & \leq & x \cdot 1 \\
 \downarrow x \rightarrow 0 & & \downarrow & & \downarrow x \rightarrow 0 \\
 0 & & 0 & & 0
 \end{array}$$

$$\lim_{x \rightarrow \infty} \frac{\sin x}{x} = \left| \frac{0 \text{ HR.}}{\infty} \right| = 0$$

$$-1 \leq \sin x \leq +1 \quad -\frac{1}{x} \leq \frac{\sin x}{x} \leq \frac{1}{x}$$

$$\begin{array}{ccc} \downarrow x \rightarrow \infty & & \downarrow \\ 0 & & 0 \end{array}$$