



VOLCANOES

8

IN THIS LESSON YOU ARE GOING TO:

- ❑ **revise** the vocabulary
- ❑ learn how to talk about the **past**
- ❑ revise the **system of tenses** (present x past x future)
- ❑ revise **questions**
- ❑ **write!**

MOUNT VESUVIUS



NARRATIVE TENSES (THE PAST)

- ❑ I **had analysed** the fossil when the volcano erupted.
- ❑ I **was analysing** the fossil when the volcano erupted.
- ❑ I **analysed** the fossil when the volcano erupted.
- ❑ I **had been analysing** the fossil when the volcano erupted.
- ❑ The fossil **had been analysed** when the volcano erupted.
- ❑ The fossil **was analysed** when the volcano erupted.
- ❑ The fossil **was being analysed** when the volcano erupted.

The 12 Verb Tenses

	Past	Present	Future
Simple	<p>I <i>ate</i> pizza yesterday.</p> <p>S + V₂ + O</p>	<p>I <i>eat</i> pizza everyday.</p> <p>S + V₁ + O</p>	<p>I <i>will eat</i> pizza tomorrow.</p> <p>S + 'will' + V + O</p>
Continuous	<p>I <i>was eating</i> pizza when you arrived.</p> <p>S + 'was/were' + (V+ing) + O</p>	<p>I <i>am eating</i> pizza right now.</p> <p>S + 'am/is/are' + (V+ing) + O</p>	<p>I <i>will be eating</i> pizza when you arrive.</p> <p>S + 'will be' + (V+ing) + O</p>
Perfect	<p>I <i>had eaten</i> all of the pizza when you arrived.</p> <p>S + 'had' + V₃ + O</p>	<p>I <i>have eaten</i> all of the pizza.</p> <p>S + 'have/has' + V₃ + O</p>	<p>I <i>will have eaten</i> all of the pizza by the time you arrive.</p> <p>S + 'will have' + V₃ + O</p>
Perfect Continuous	<p>I <i>had been eating</i> pizza for 2 hours when you arrived.</p> <p>S + 'had been' + (V+ing) + O</p>	<p>I <i>have been eating</i> pizza for 2 hours.</p> <p>S + 'have/has been' + (V+ing) + O</p>	<p>I <i>will have been eating</i> pizza for 2 hours when you arrive.</p> <p>S + 'will have been' + (V+ing) + O</p>

Legend: S = Subject O = Object V = Verb (V₁ = present / V₂ = past / V₃ = past participle)

SOURCES

- <https://russian.stackexchange.com/questions/8571/is-it-possible-to-translate-english-tenses-into-russian-tenses>
- <https://howjsay.com/search?word=vesuvius&submit=>
- https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=dY_3ggKg0Bc
- <https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=WgktM2luLok>