

Participles

►► Grammar Reference 11.4–7 Student's Book p159

4 Forming the correct participle

Rewrite the sentences using a present or past participle.

1 She put on her coat, then went out.

Having put on her coat, she went out.

2 If you view the cliffs from this angle, they look very tall.

3 He got run over as he crossed the road.

4 I walked down the road and I hummed to myself at the same time.

5 If the weather permits, we can go on a tour of the island tomorrow.

6 She'd eaten earlier so she wasn't hungry.

7 I live near the sea so I get plenty of opportunities to go swimming.

8 When I'd visited Zanzibar I flew on to the Seychelles.

9 David has been rejected by his peers and lacks confidence, so he would certainly benefit from a change of school.

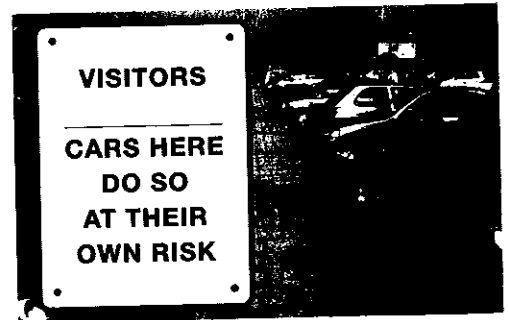
10 She spilt wine on her dress and completely ruined it.

5 Signs and labels

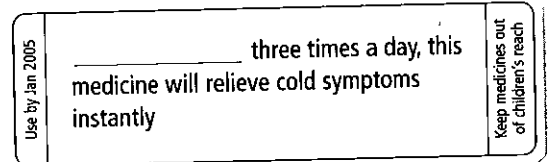
Complete the signs and labels with a verb from the box, either as a present or a past participle.

apply	borrow	deliver	leave
park	pay	require	swim
take	travel		

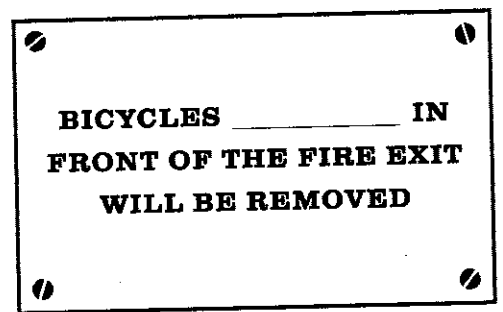
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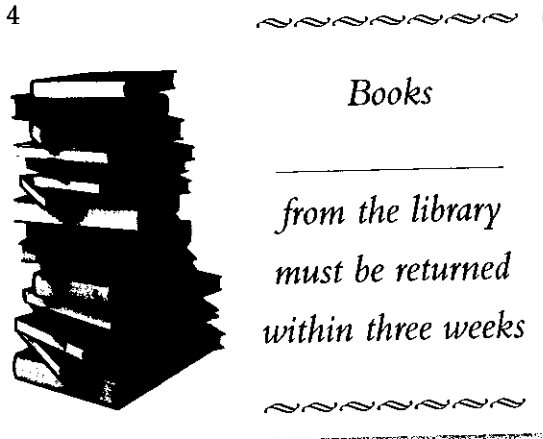
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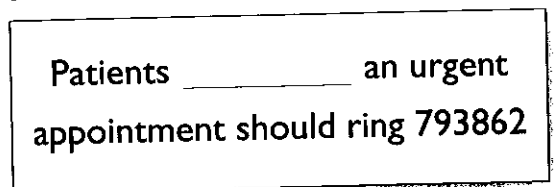
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4



5



10 When we heard the weather forecast, we decided not to go camping in the mountains.

9 When you open a tin, be careful not to cut yourself.

8 I worked hard and I managed to pass all my exams.

7 I came across a wonderful book. I was browsing in our local bookshop.

6 When you go abroad, it is advisable to take out travel insurance.

5 He graduated from university and went off to work in Australia.

4 I came to live in the country a few years ago. I now realize how much I hated living in town.

3 He invested wisely so he made a lot of money.

2 He ate his supper and read a book at the same time.

1 He finished work and went home.
After finishing work, he went home.

after by on since when while

Rewrite the sentences, using a word from the box and a participle clause with -ing.

6 Participle clauses introduced by *while, when, after, by, on, and since*

Customers _____ by _____ credit card will be charged 5% commission.

Take-away orders over €20
 free of charge

If _____ promptly, the ointment will rapidly reduce the swelling caused by insect bites



ADVICE

Passengers _____ to all stations beyond Exeter should use the front four coaches only

CHILDREN
 IN _____
 THIS POOL MUST BE
 OVER 5 YEARS OLD

10

9

8

7

6