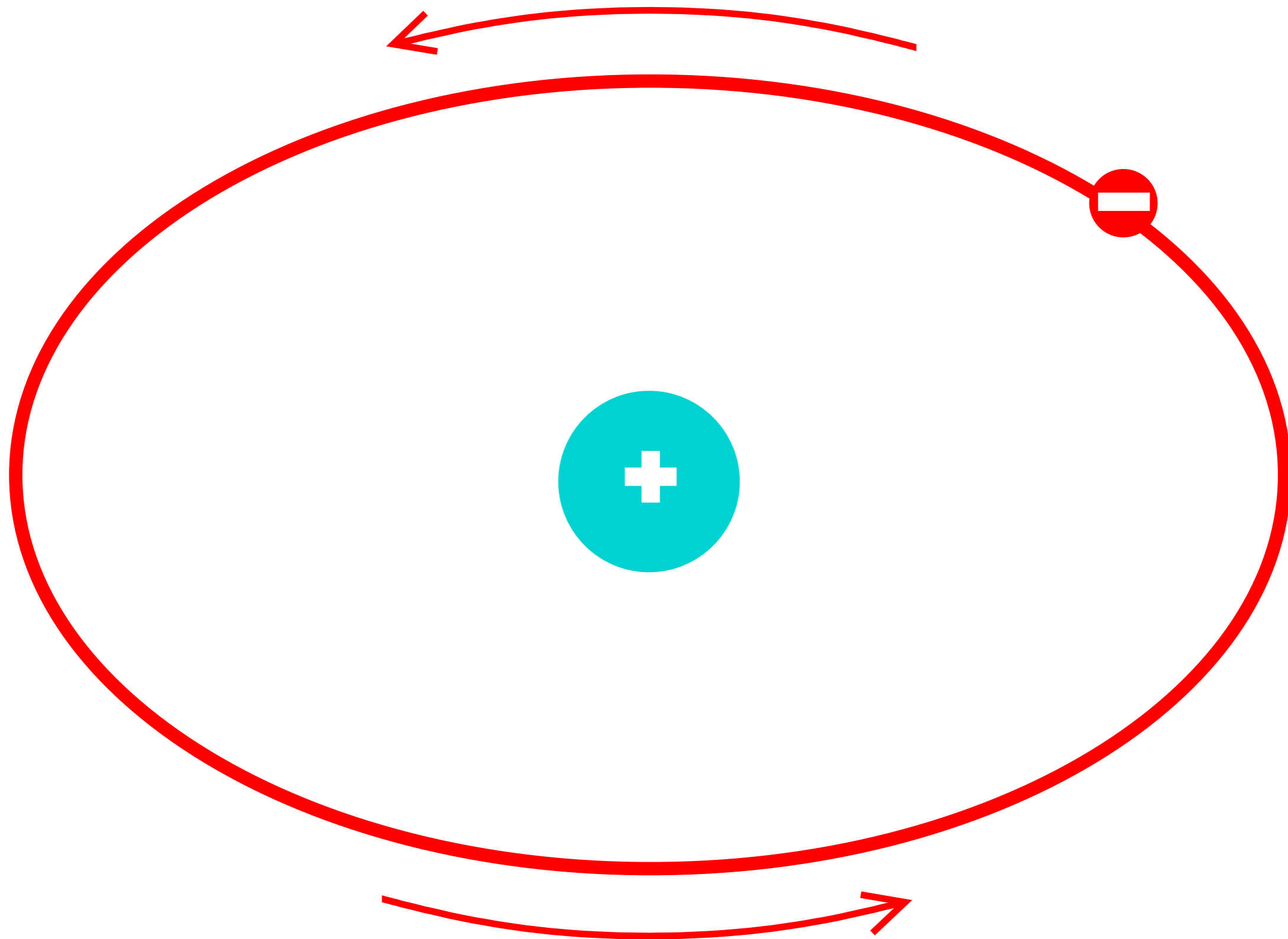
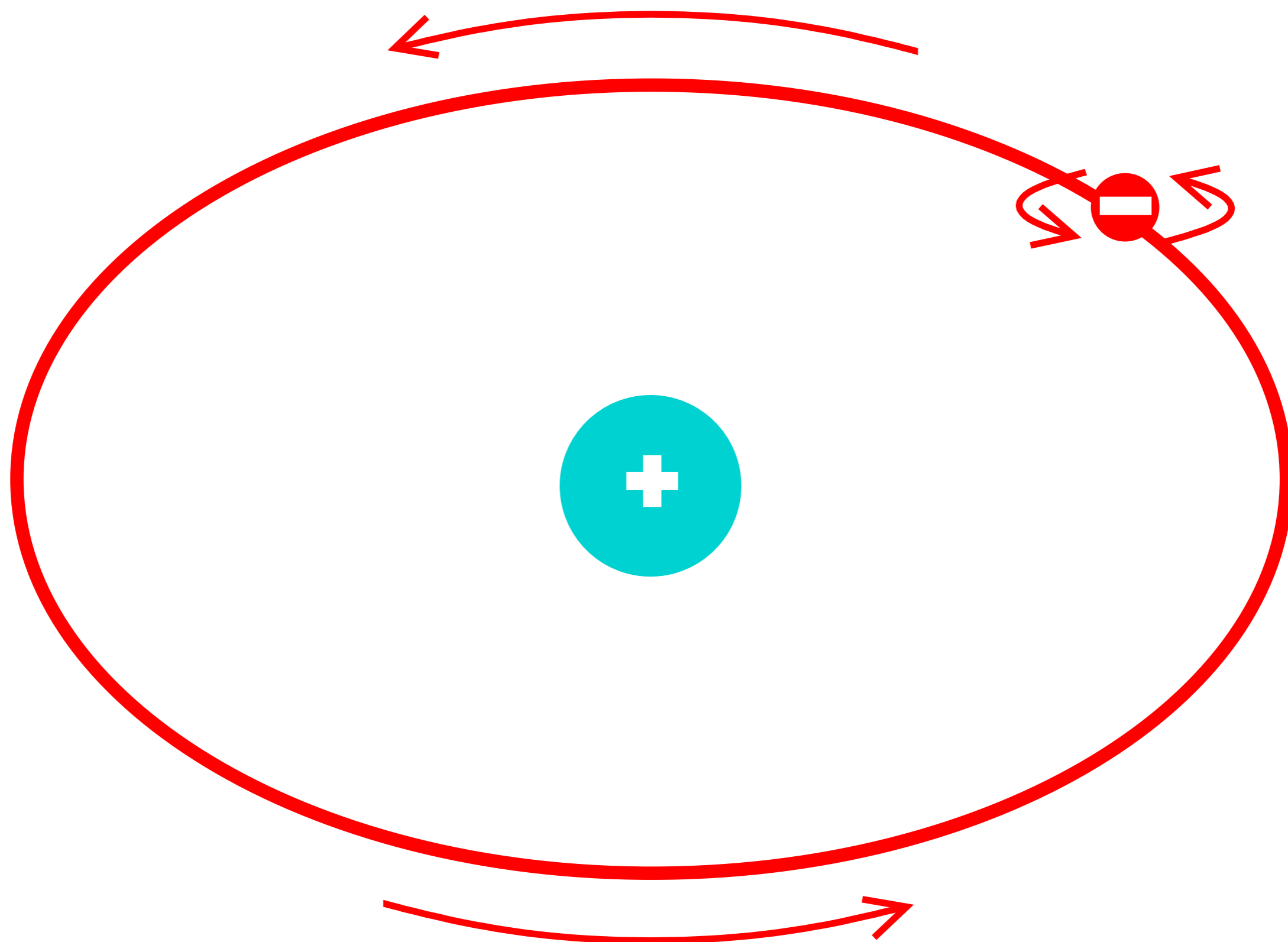


NUKLEÁRNÍ MAGNETICKÁ REZONANCE

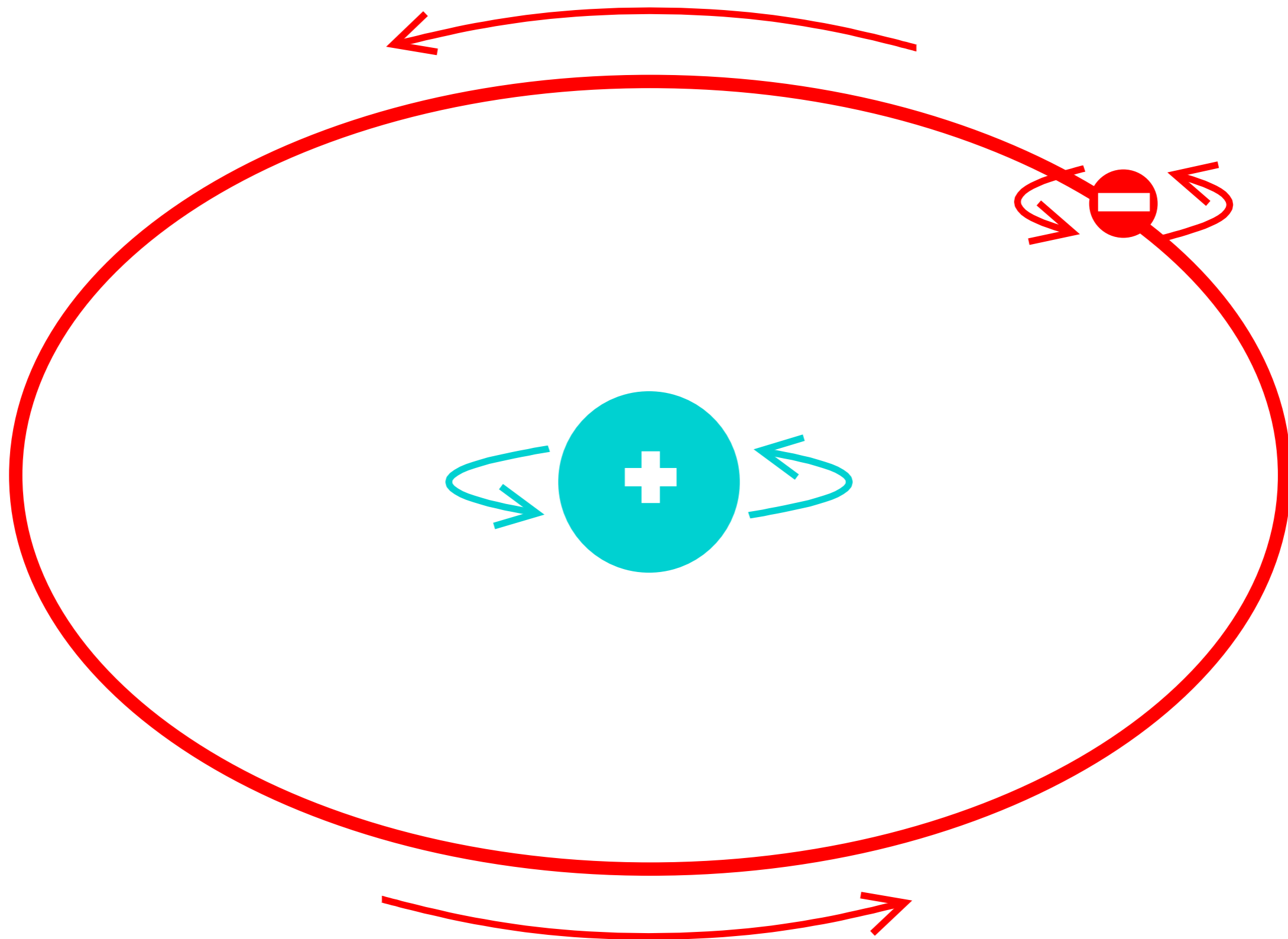
Moment hybnosti (elektron): $\vec{L} = \vec{r} \times \vec{p}$

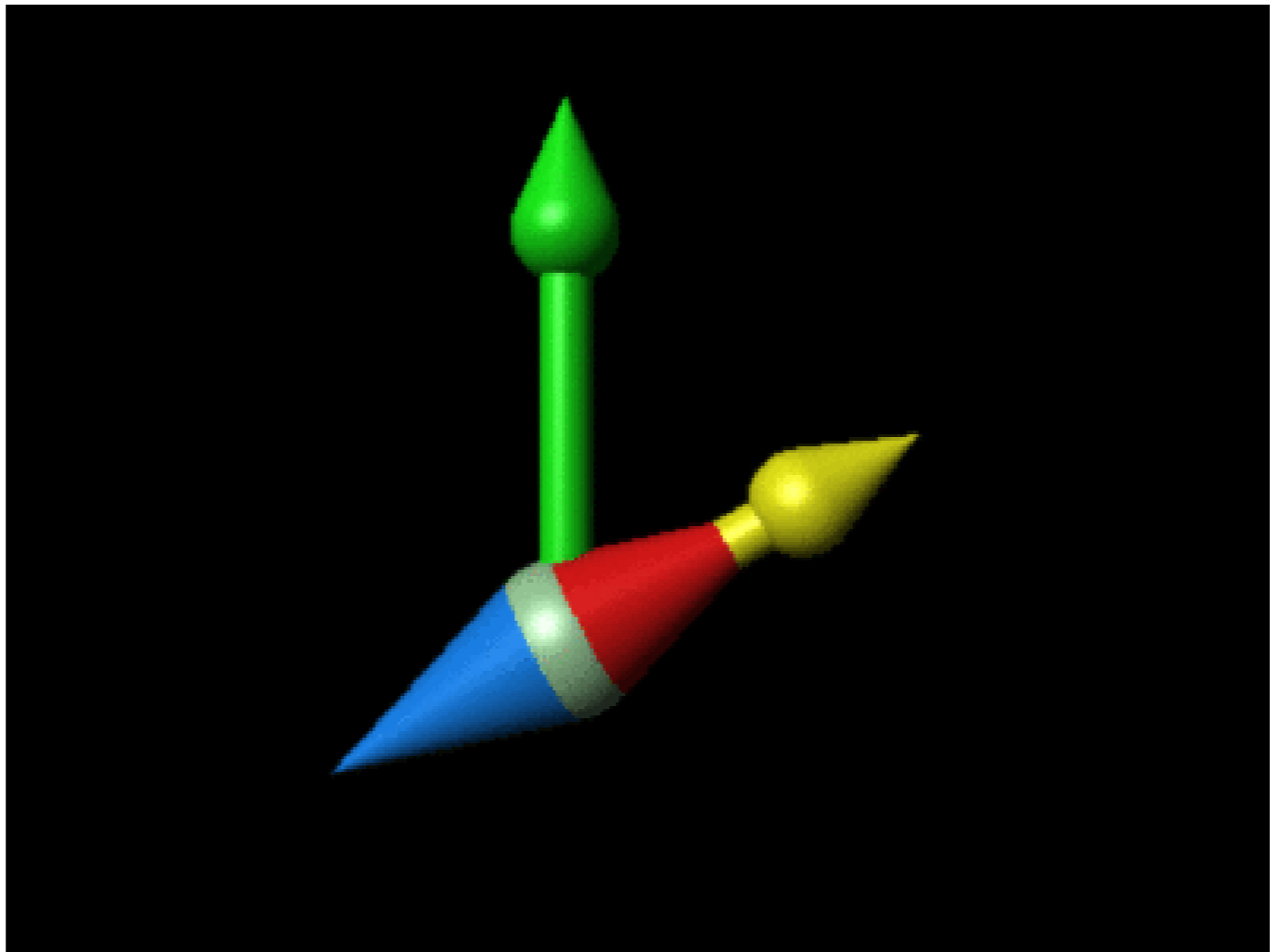


Spin (elektron)

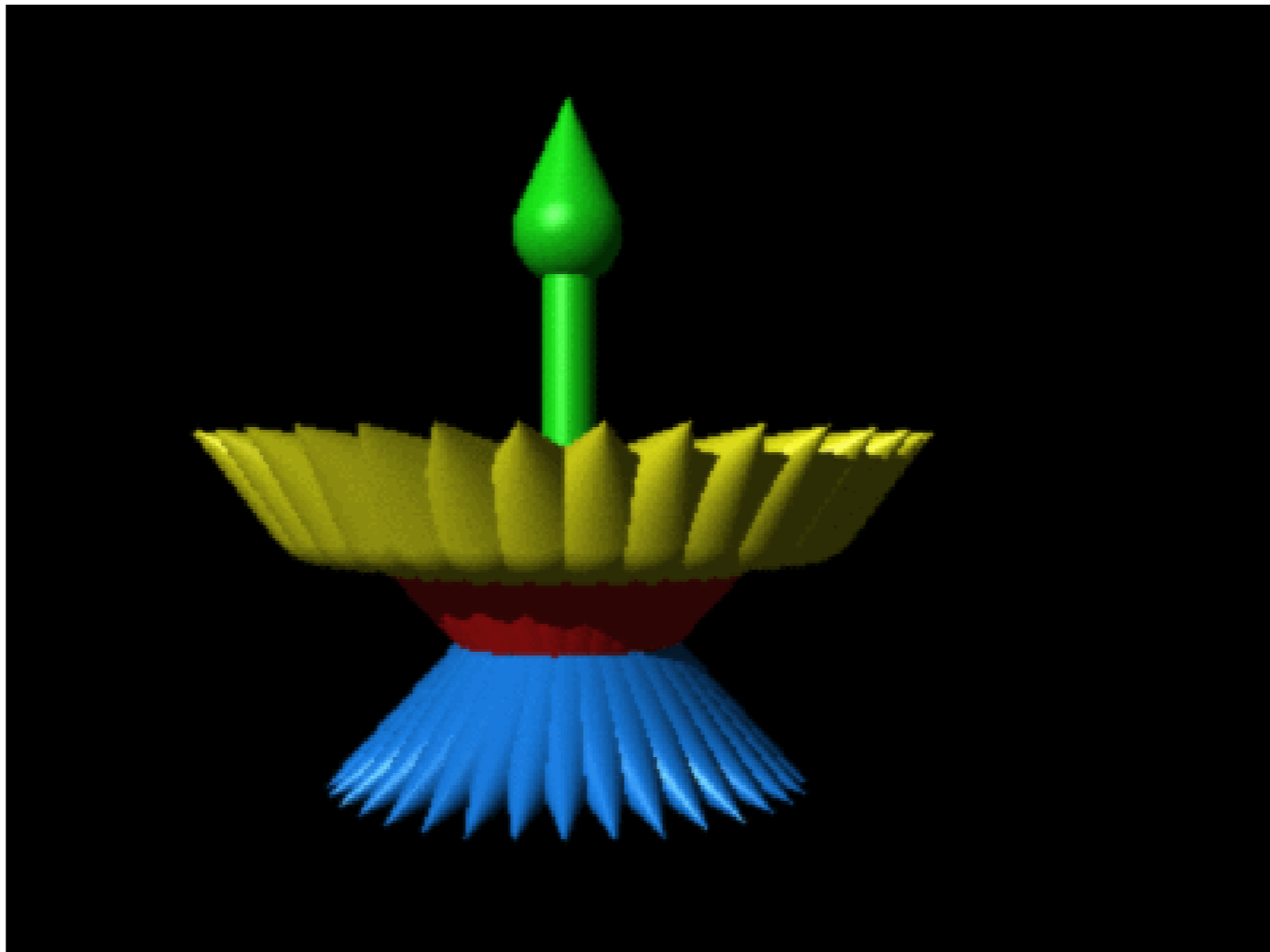


Spin (jádro)



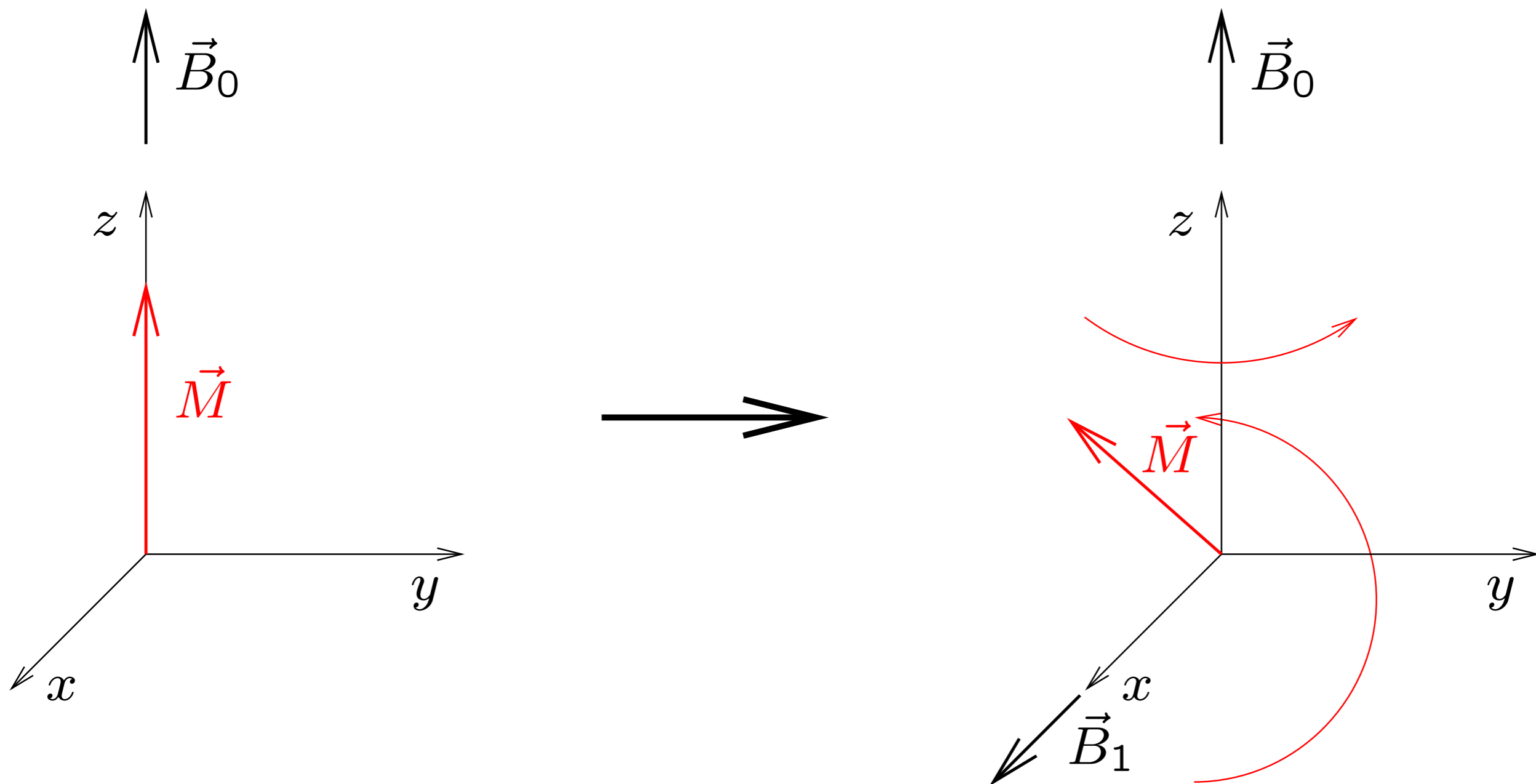


Jedno jádro v magnetickém poli



Pohyb vektoru magnetizace

- další magnetické pole \vec{B}_1



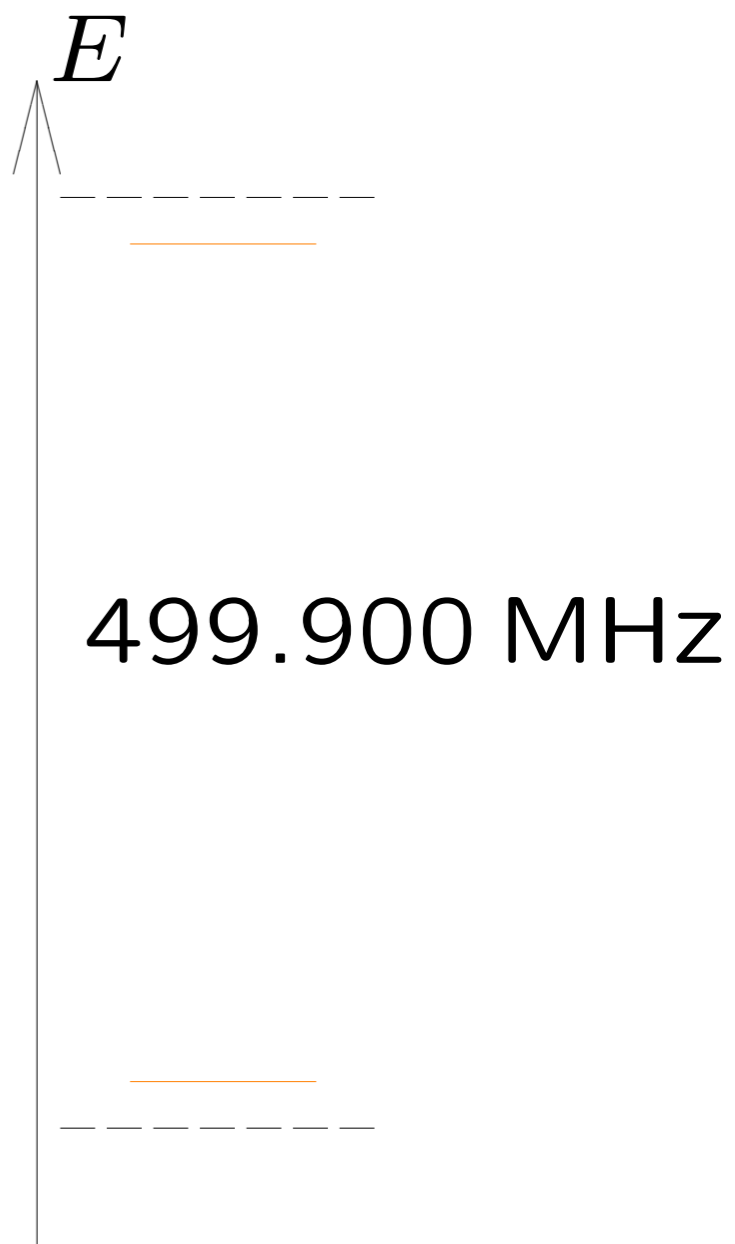
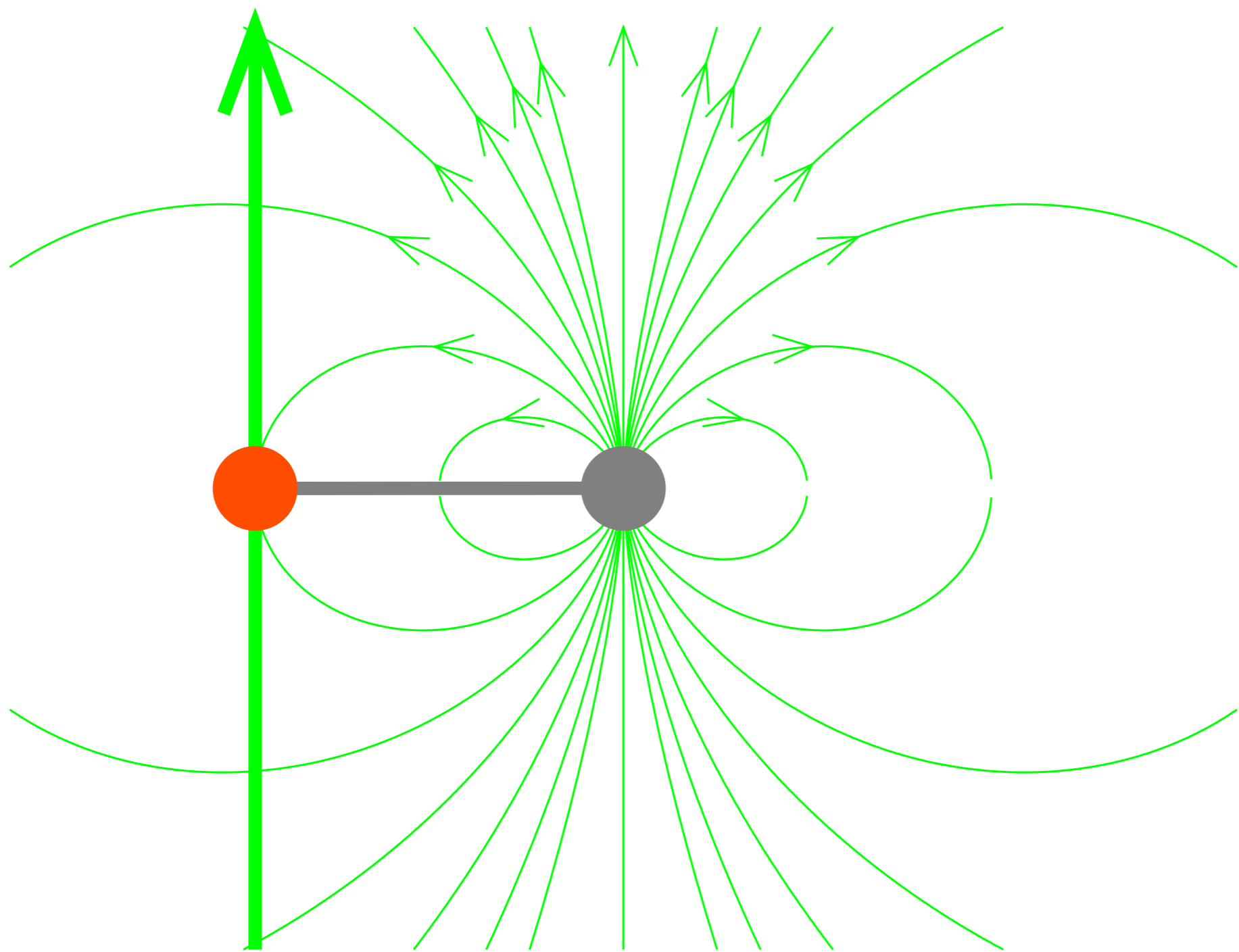
Experiment

- Příjímač vypnut, vysílač zapnut: **Excitace**
- Příjímač zapnut, vysílač vypnut: **Detekce**
- Příjímač vypnut, vysílač vypnut: **Relaxace**

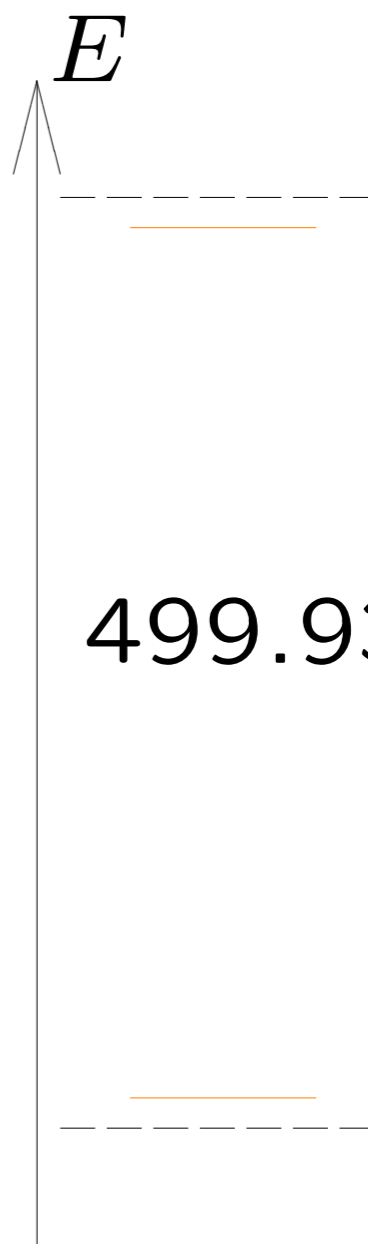
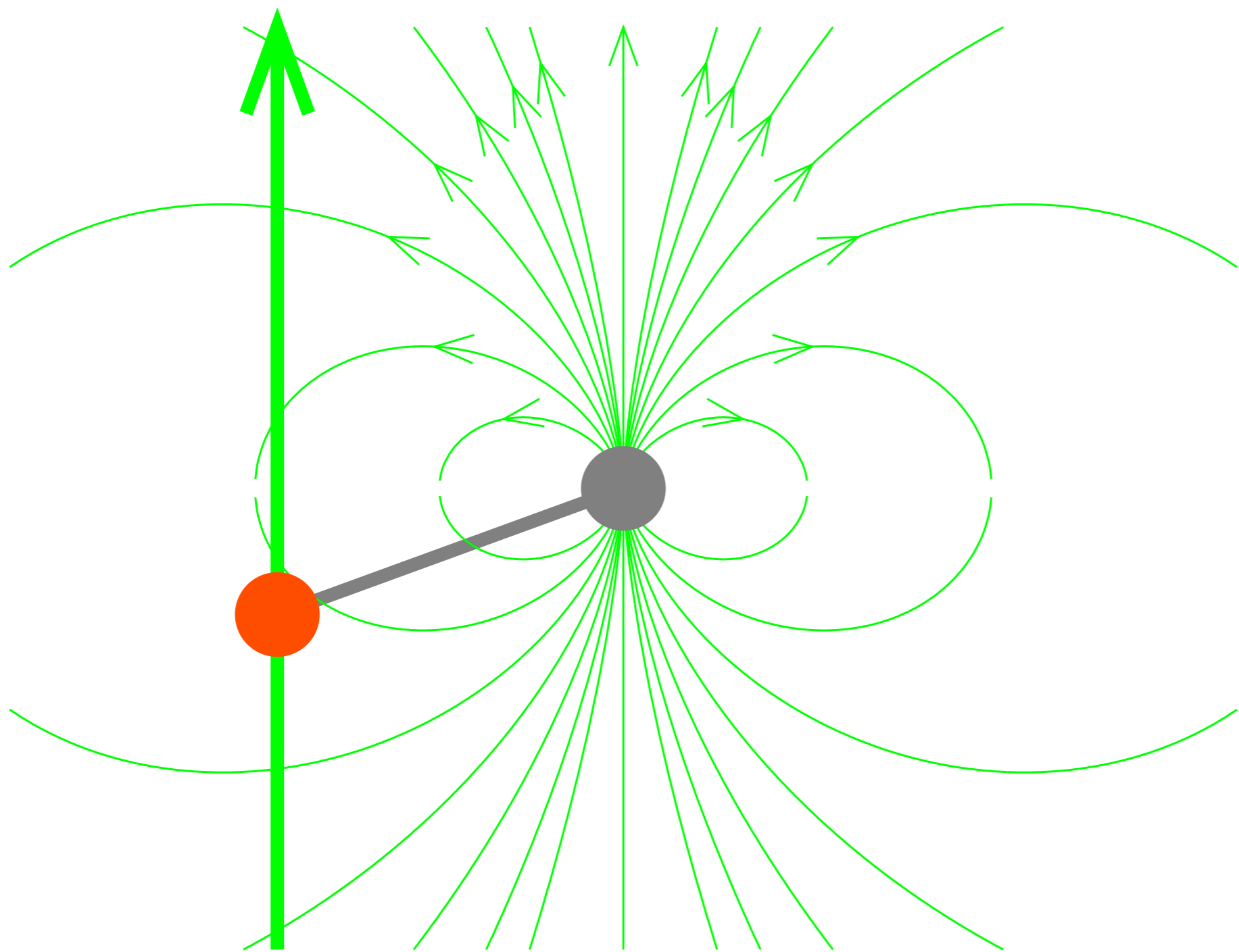
Magnetická pole v molekule:

- Přímá interakce s ostatními jádry
- Interakce s elektrony
- Interakce s jádry zprostředkovaná elektrony

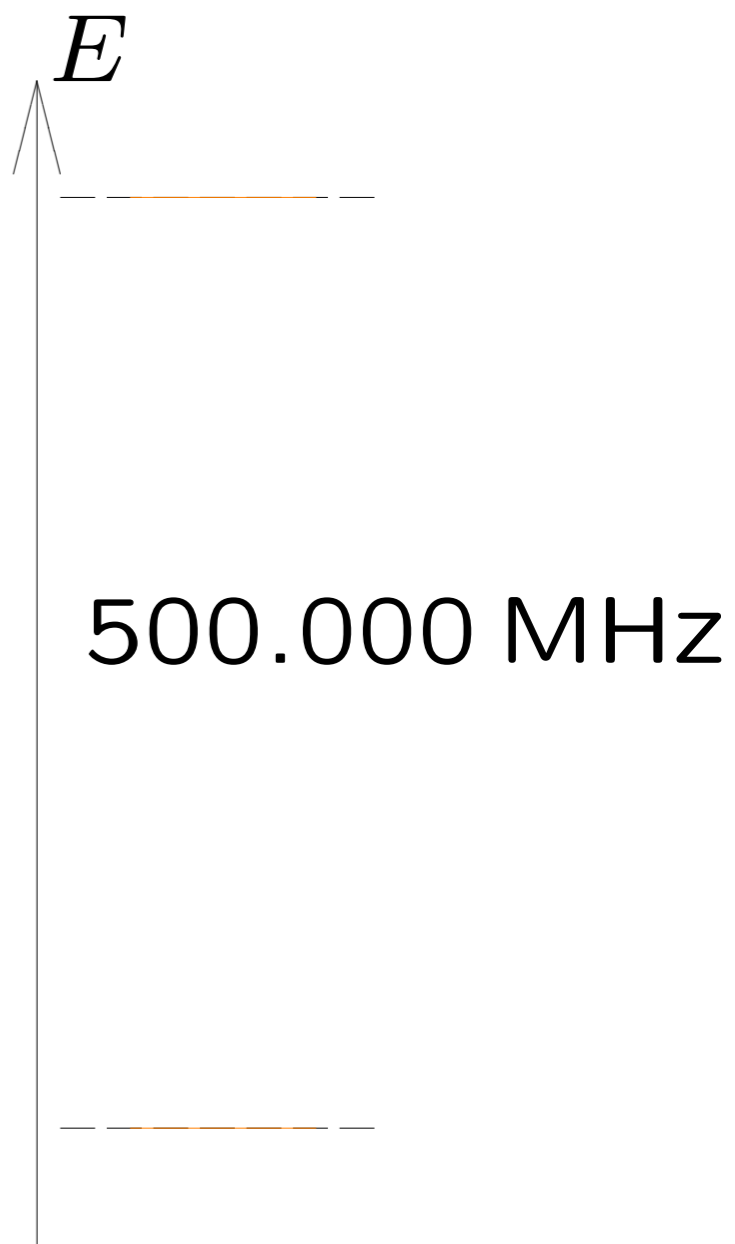
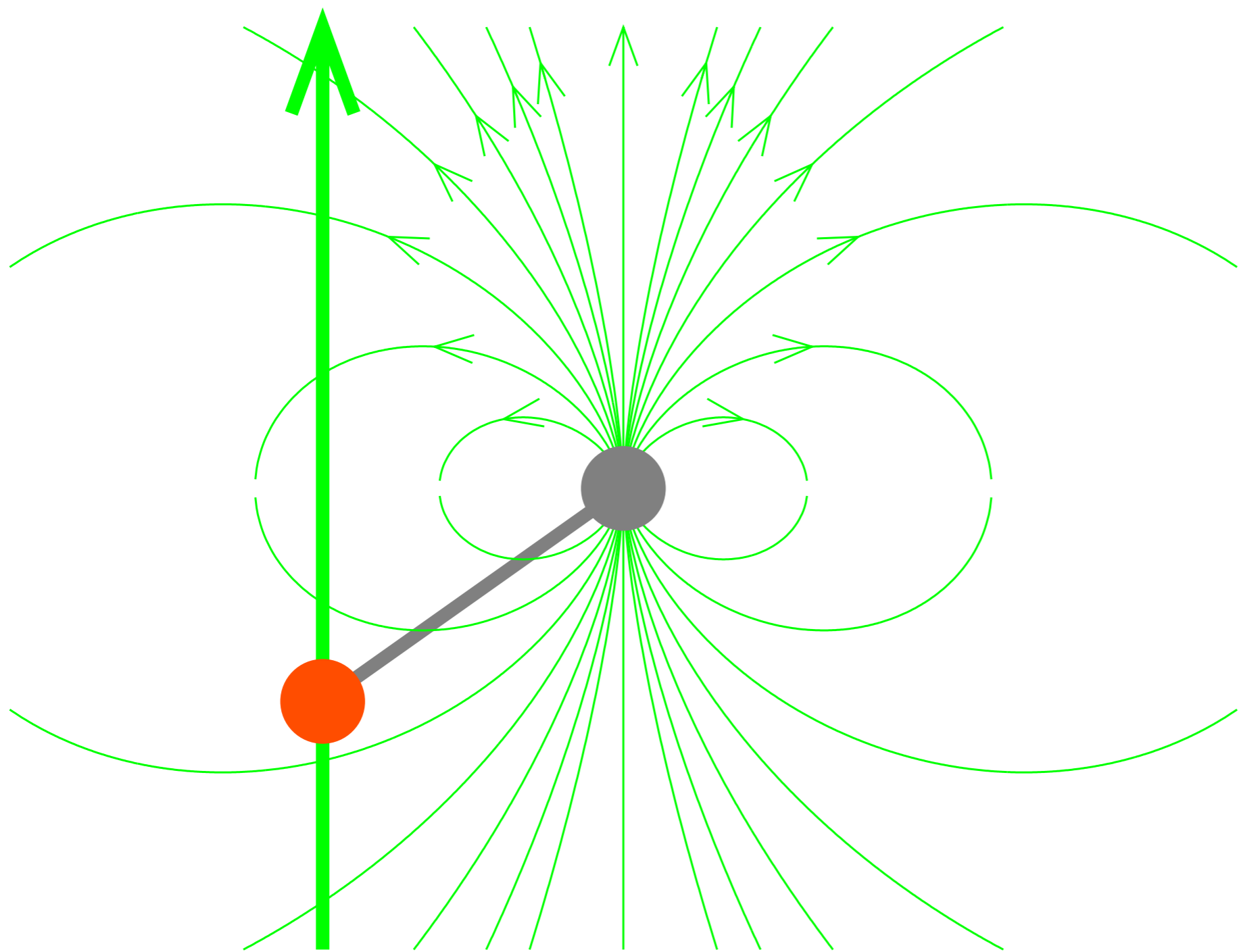
Přímá interakce s jiným jádrem:



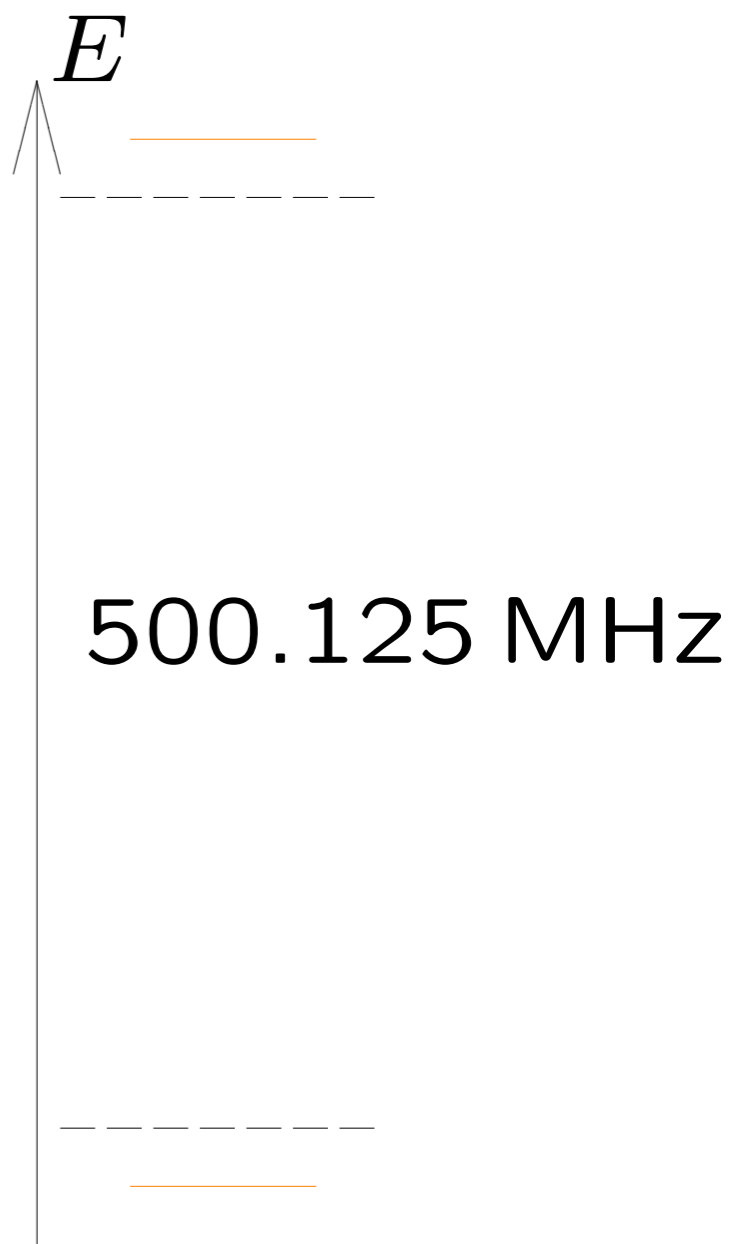
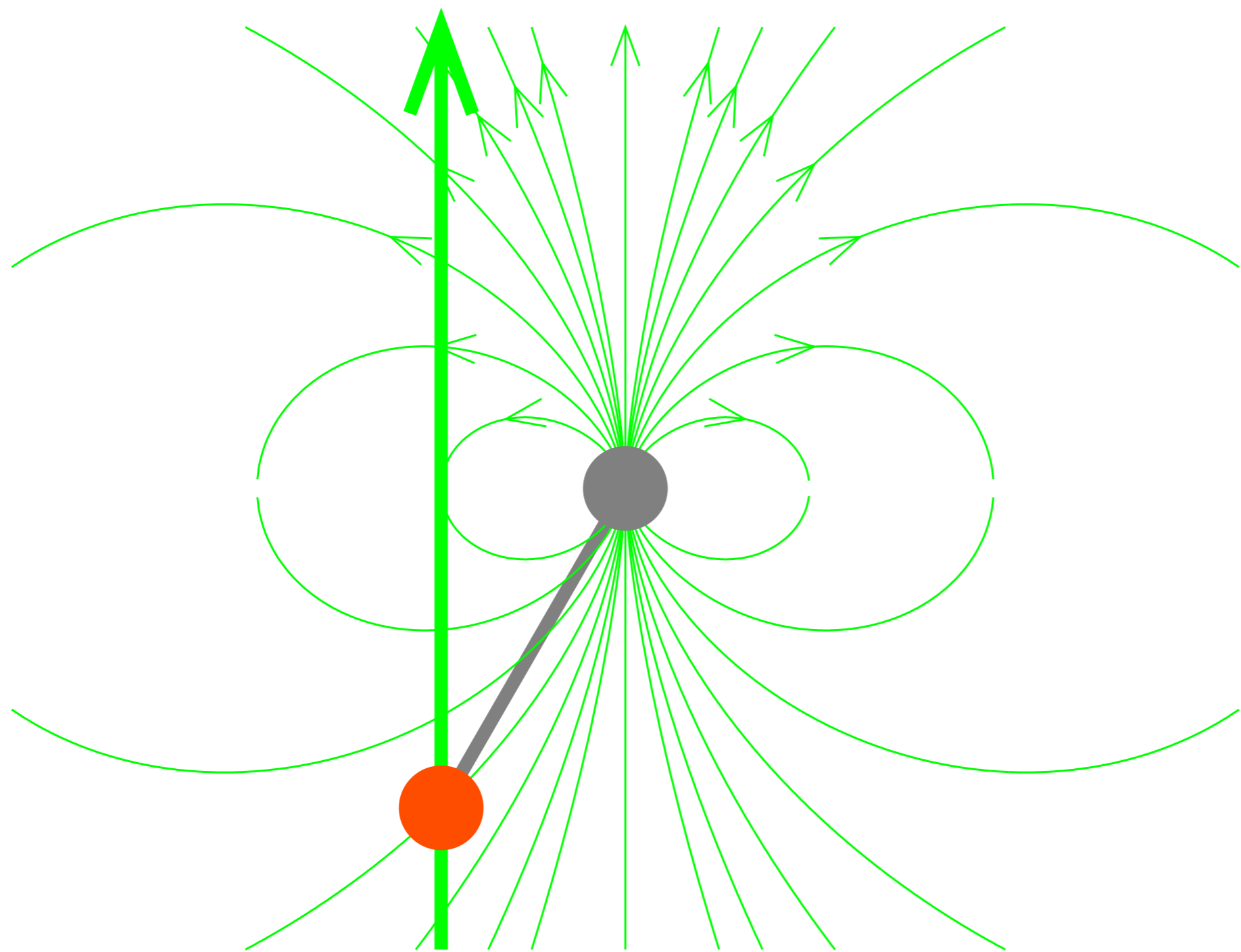
Přímá interakce s jiným jádrem:



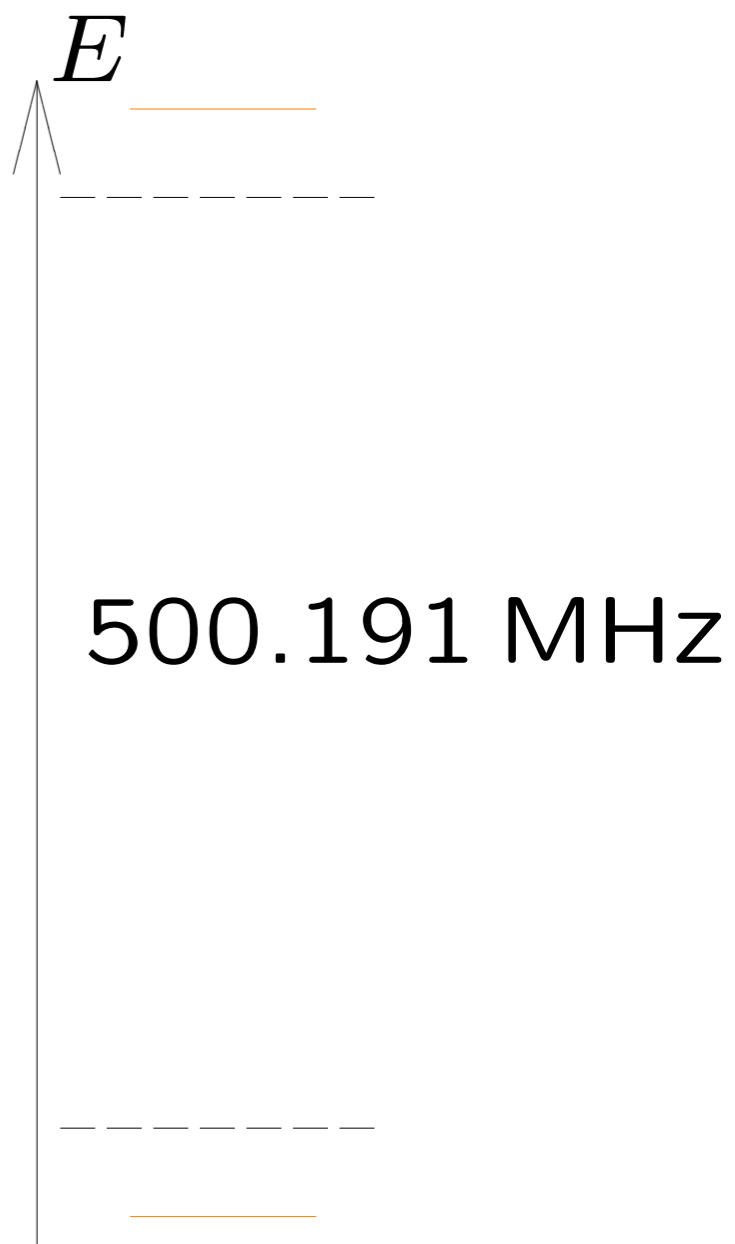
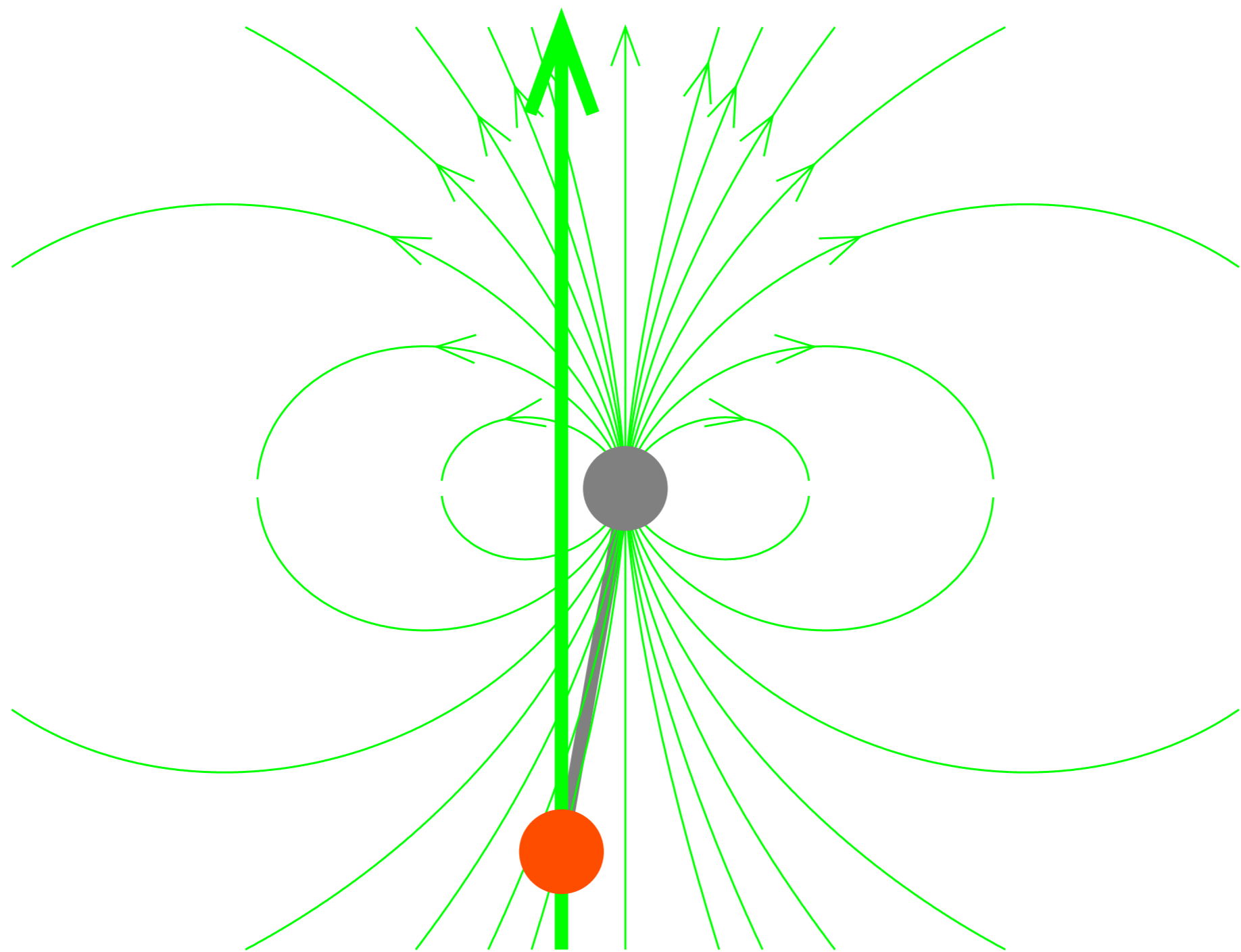
Přímá interakce s jiným jádrem:



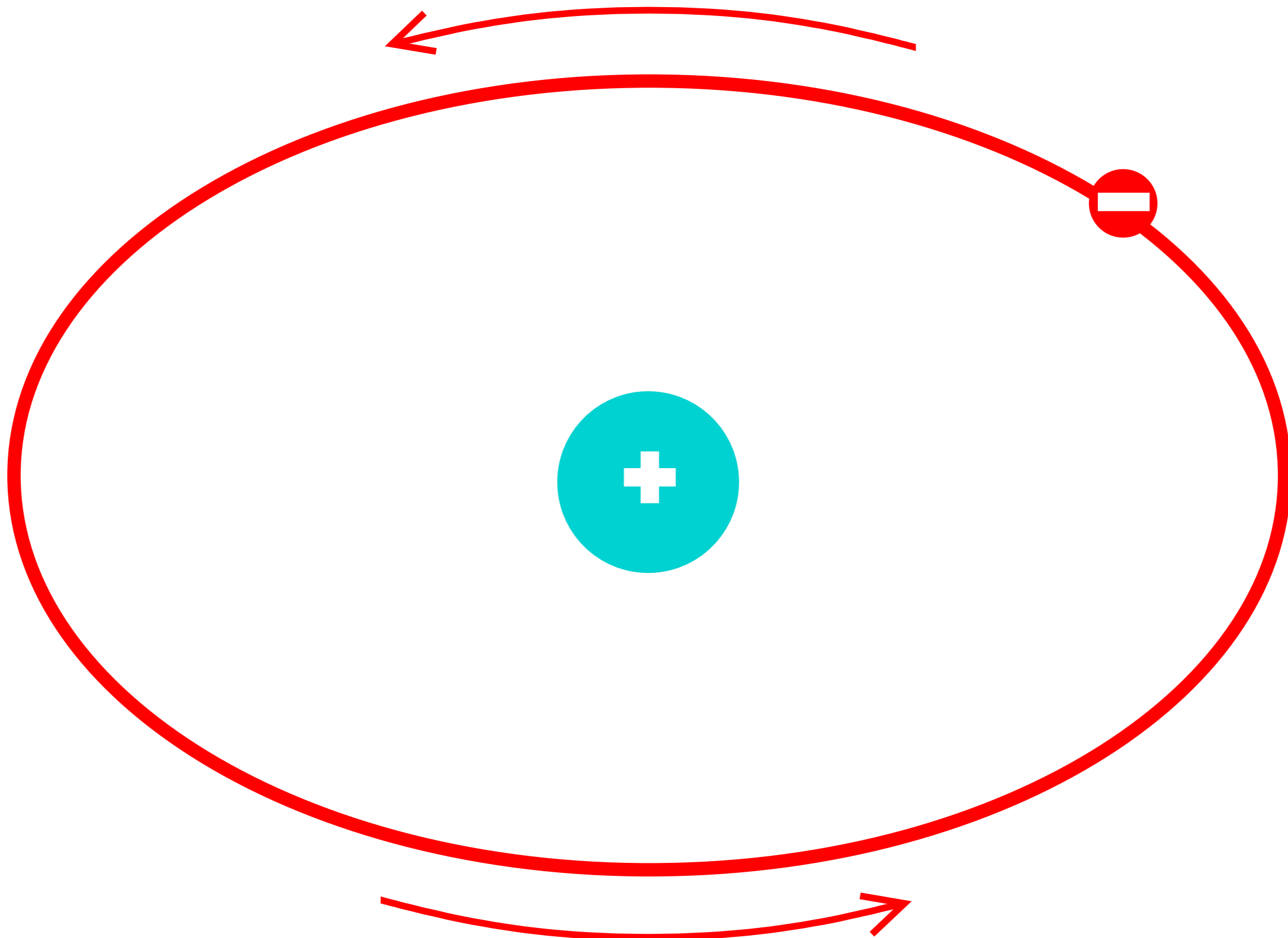
Přímá interakce s jiným jádrem:



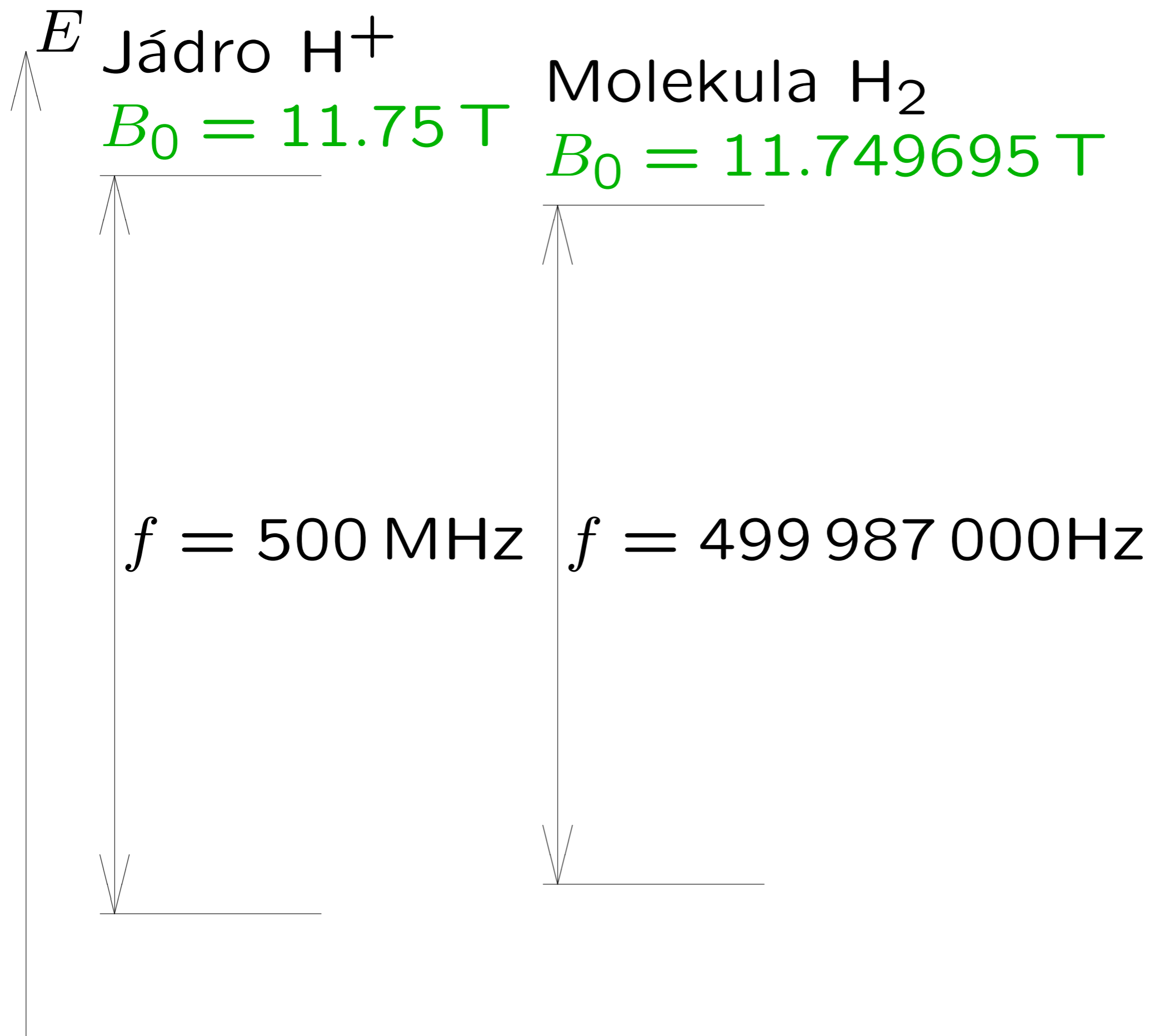
Přímá interakce s jiným jádrem:



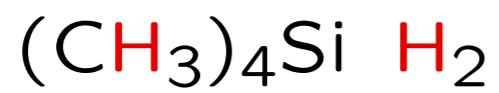
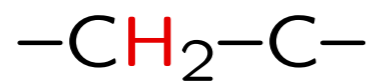
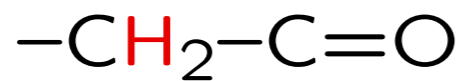
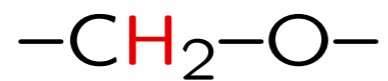
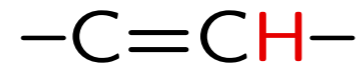
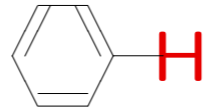
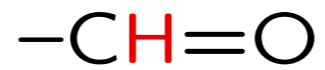
Interakce s elektrony:



Interakce s elektrony:



Interakce s elektrony



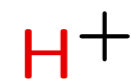
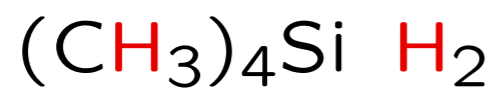
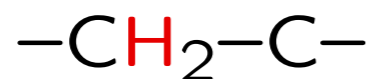
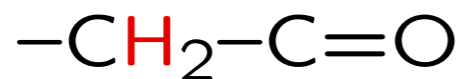
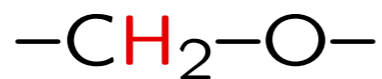
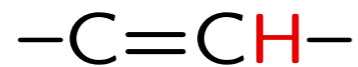
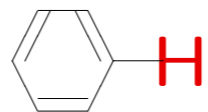
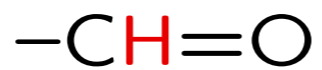
499.9985

499.9990

499.9995

500.0000 MHz

Interakce s elektrony



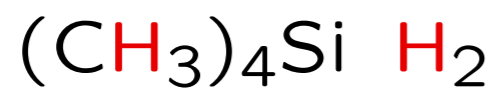
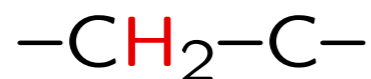
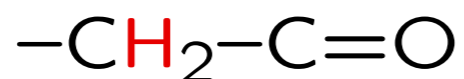
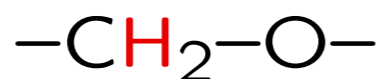
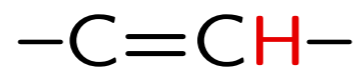
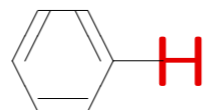
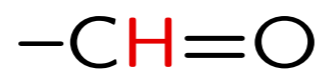
99.997 %

99.998 %

99.999 %

100.000 %

Interakce s elektrony - chemický posun



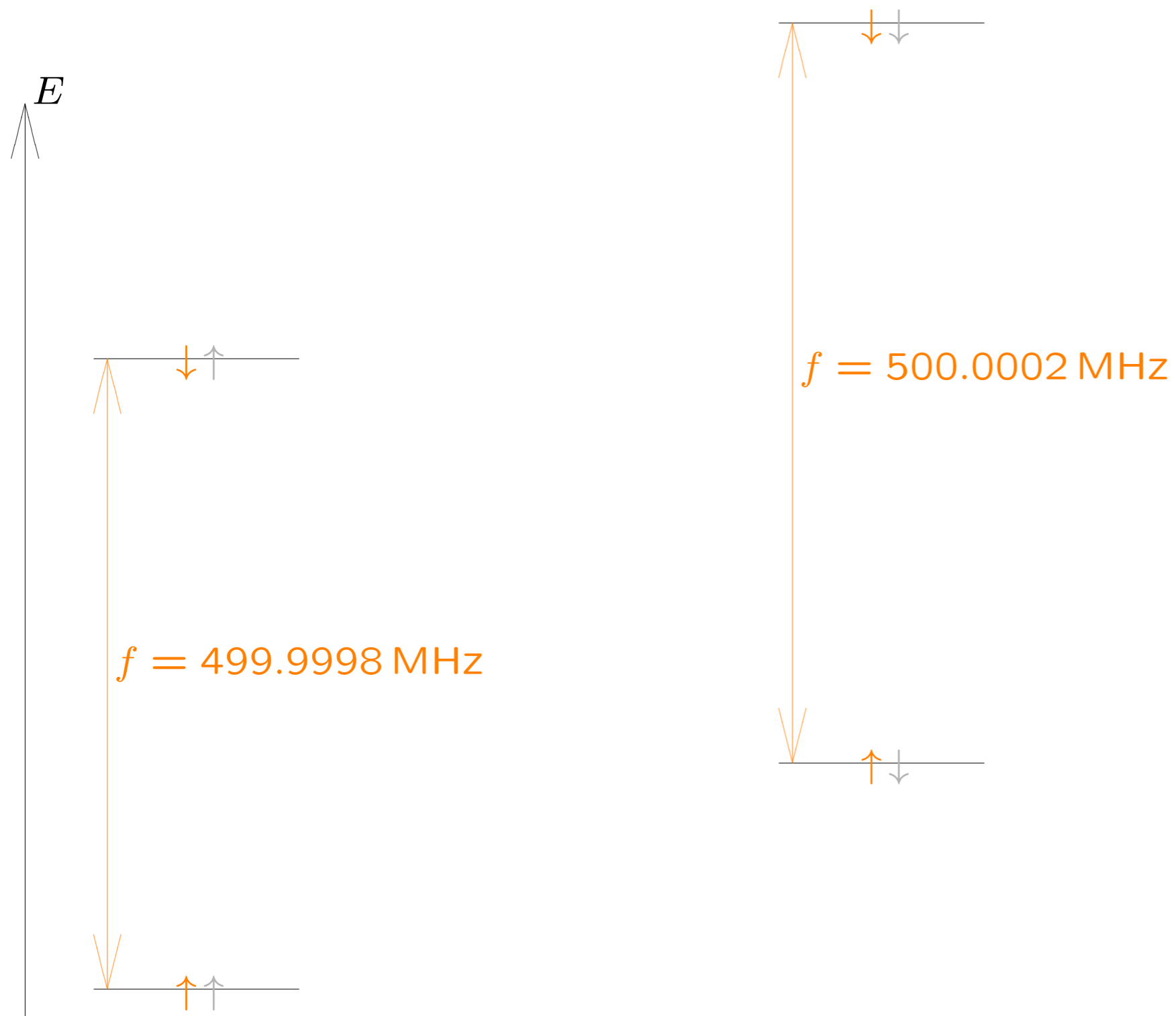
0 ppm

10 ppm

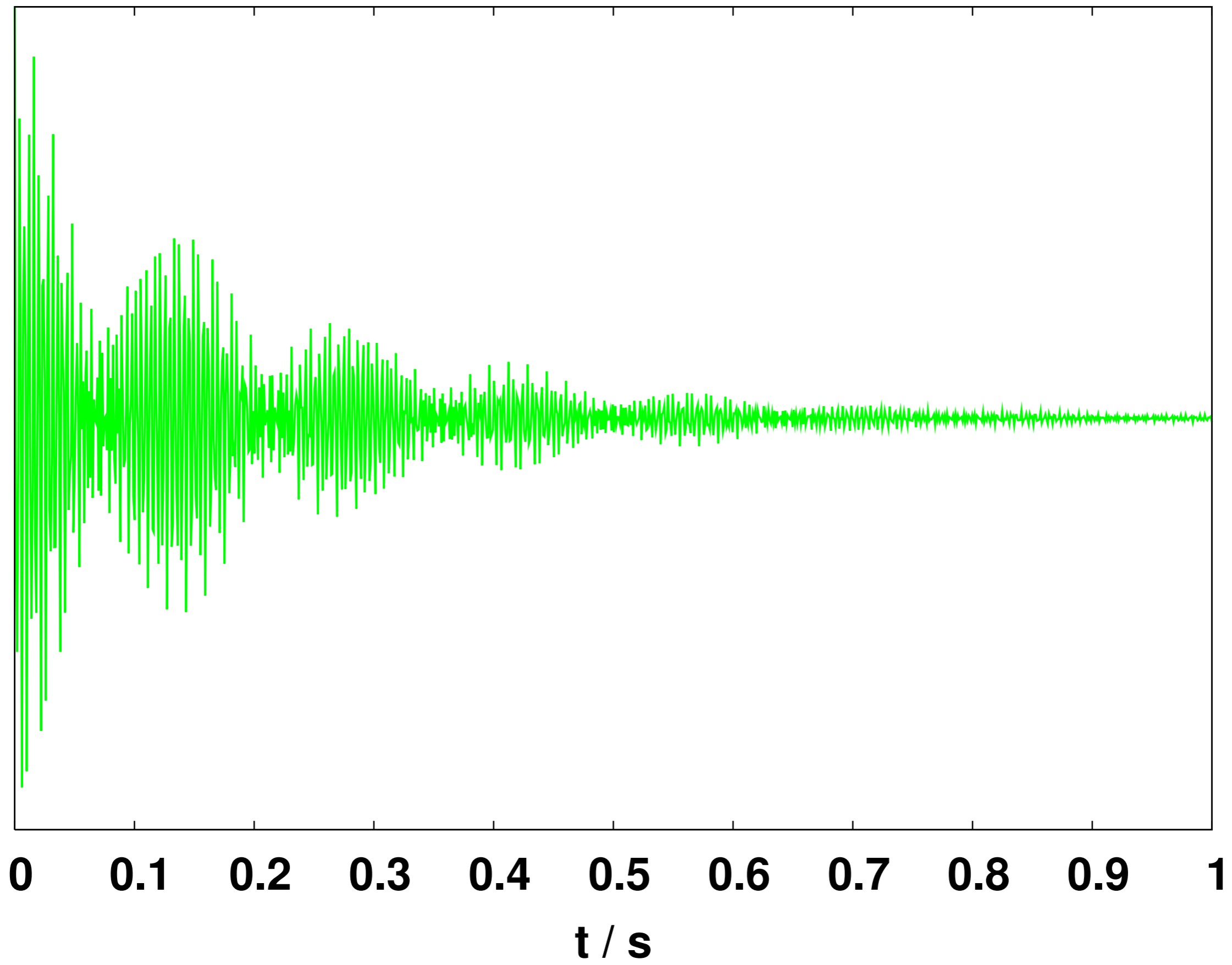
20 ppm

30 ppm

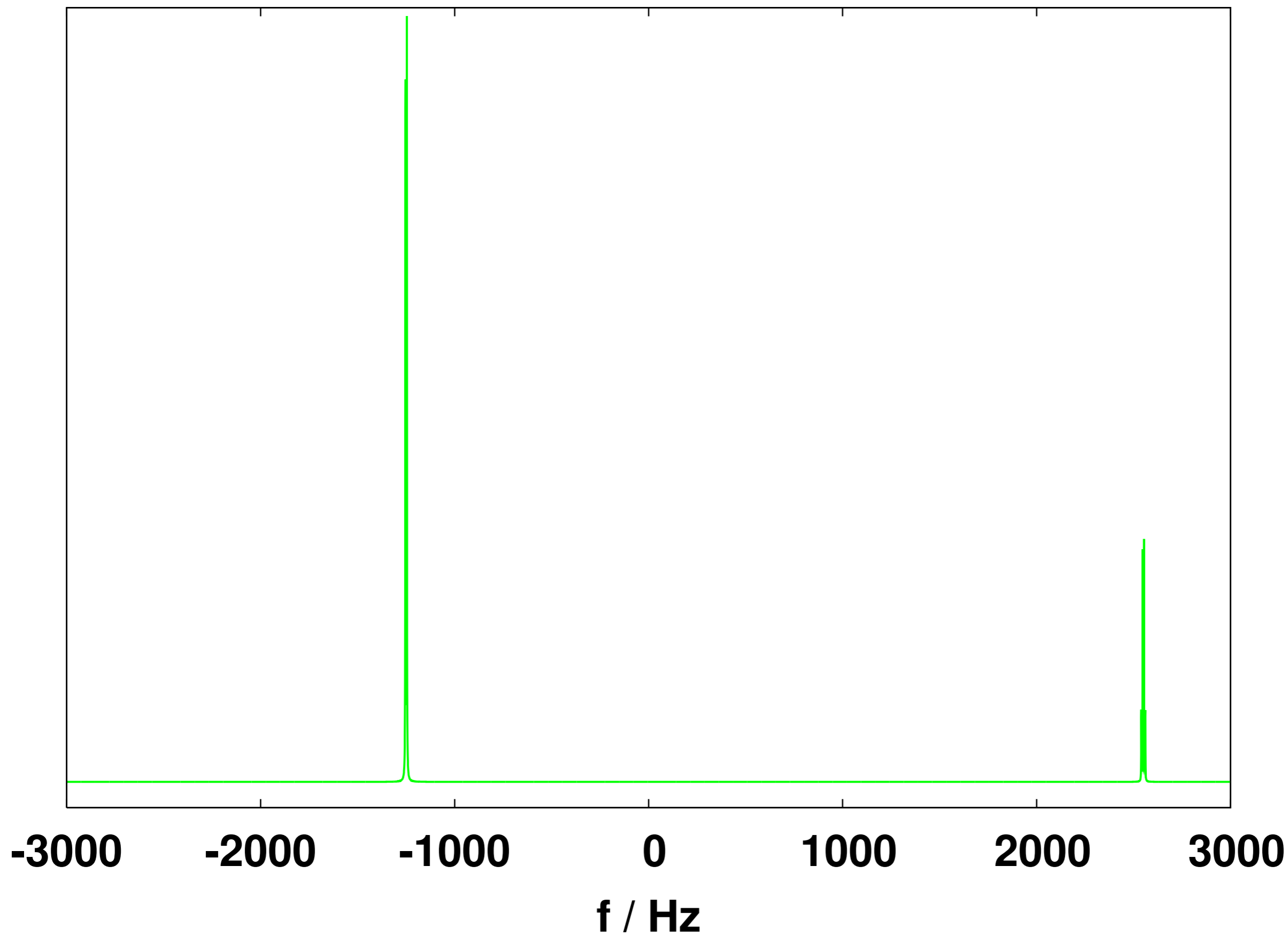
Interakce s jádrem zprostředkovaná elektrony (J-coupling, spin-spin skalární interakce)



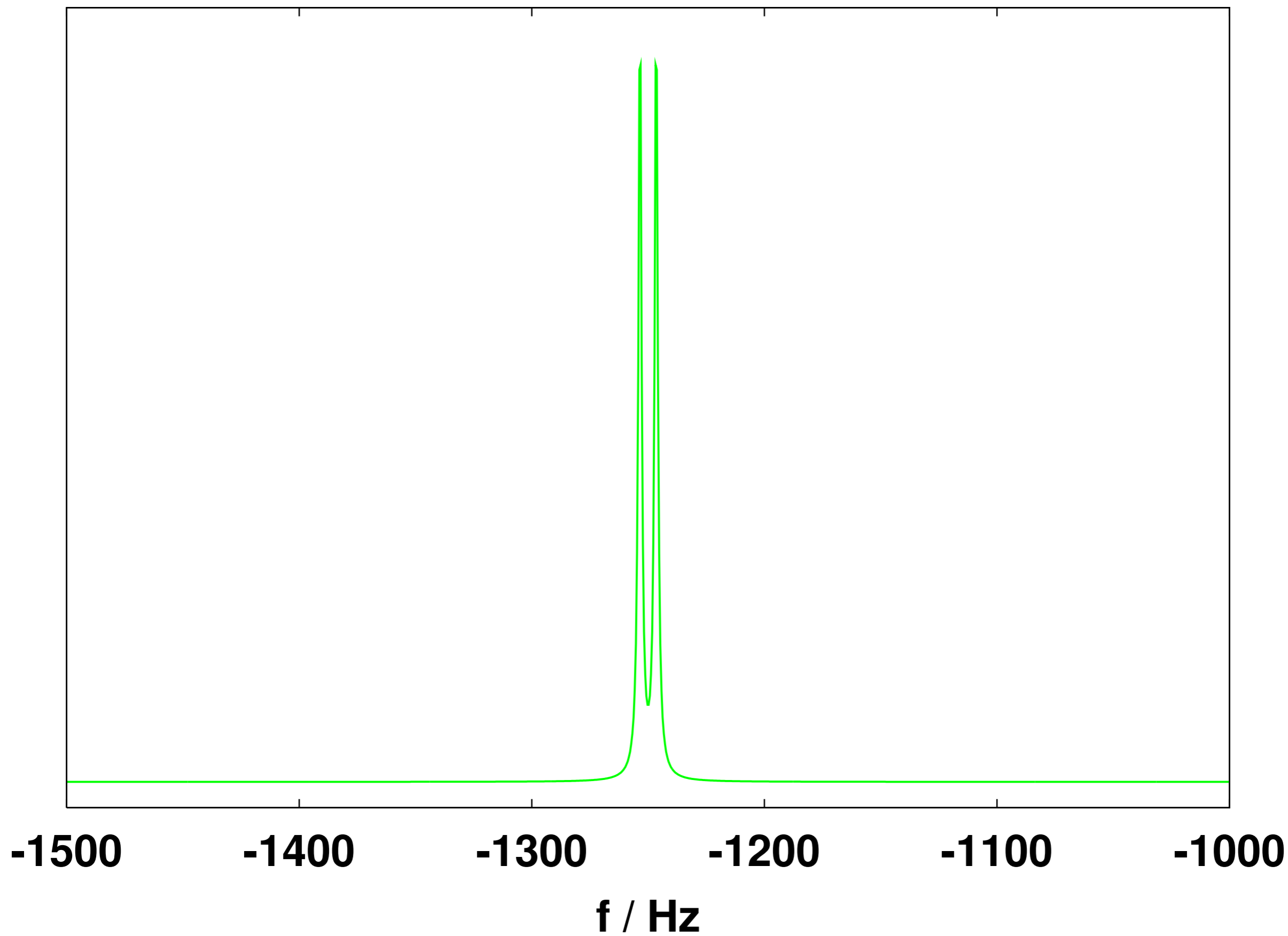
Měřený signál - FID (Free induction decay)



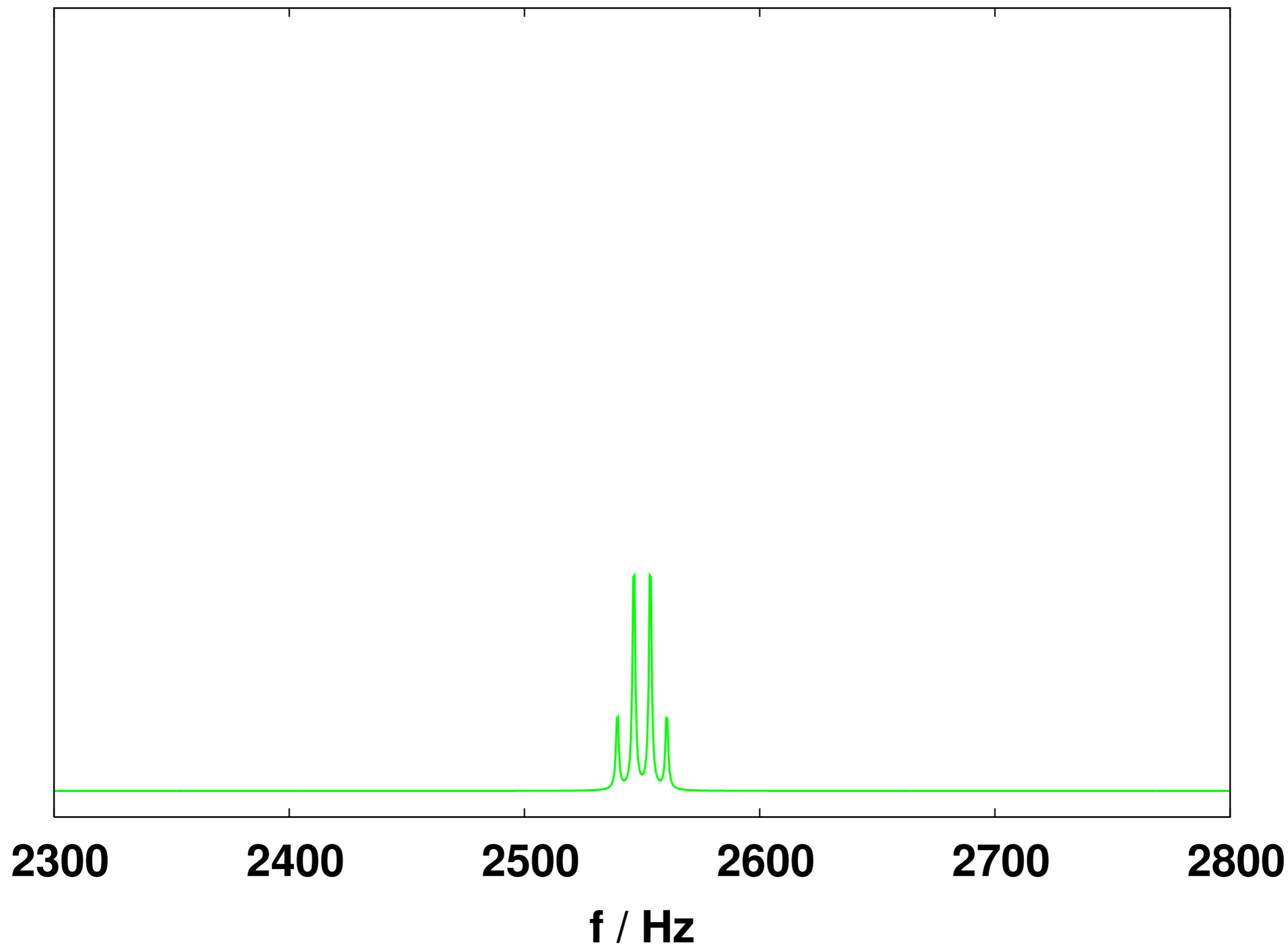
Spektrum (frekvenční závislost)



Spektrum (frekvenční závislost)



Spektrum (frekvenční závislost)

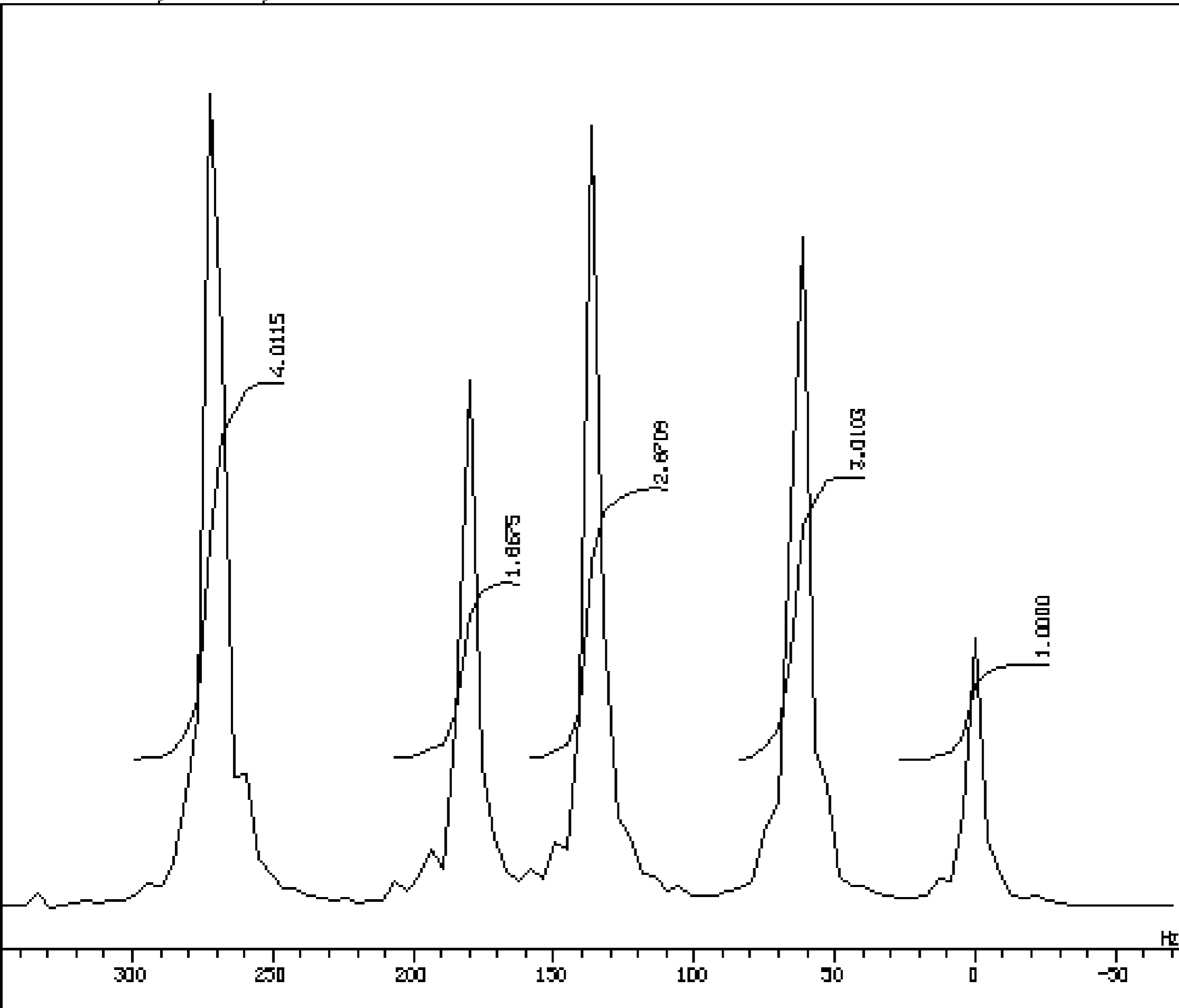


Acetaldehyd

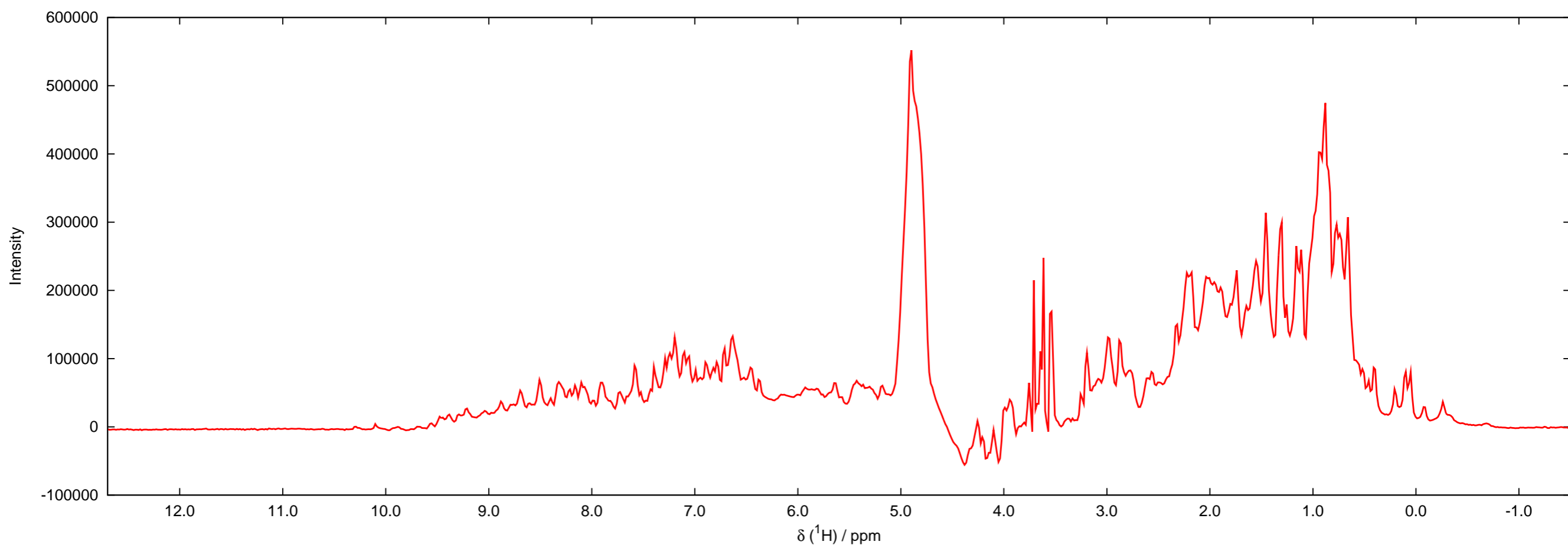
Methyl acetaldehydu

Písnička Hänschen klein

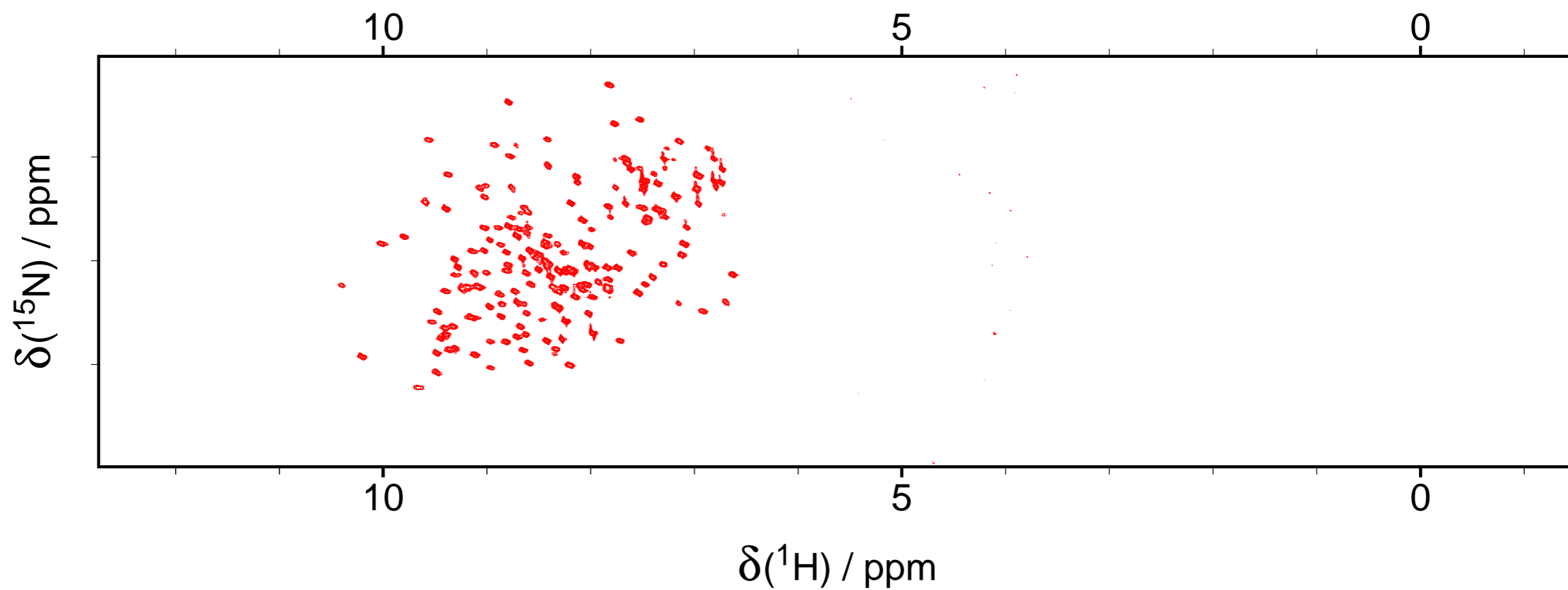
SFILE : HANS
 EXMOD : HANS
 IRMOD : NON
 POINT : 2048
 SAMPD : 2048
 FREQU : 9000.90 Hz
 FILTR : 4500 Hz
 SCANS : 1
 QUANTY : 0
 ACQTH : 0.7275 sec
 PD : 2.7231 sec
 RGAIN : 10
 PW1 : 1.00 usec
 OBNUC : 1H
 OBFRQ : 500.00 MHz
 OBSET : 160200.00 Hz
 IRNUC : 13C
 IRFRQ : 125.65 MHz
 IRSET : 127958.00 Hz
 IRATN : 511
 IRRPW : 50.0 usec
 IRBP1 : 50
 IRBP2 : 6
 IRNS : 0
 TRNUC : 1H
 TRFRQ : 500.00 MHz
 TRSET : 162410.00 Hz
 TRATN : 511
 TRRPW : 50.0 usec
 TRBP1 : 30
 TRBP2 : 6
 TRNS : 0
 CTEMP : 24.1 c
 CSPED : 11 Hz
 SLVNT : C6D6
 RESOL : 4.39 Hz
 NNUC : 8
 BF : 0.10 Hz
 GF : 0.00 Hz
 PF : 840 cp
 ABSFO : -92.11 deg
 ABSF1 : 0.00 deg
 T1 : 0.00 s
 T2 : 0.00 s
 T3 : 90.00 s
 T4 : 100.00 s
 REFVL : 0.00 ppm
 T19F : 902
 XE : 421.92 Hz
 XS : -676.83 Hz
 Y6 : 0.001



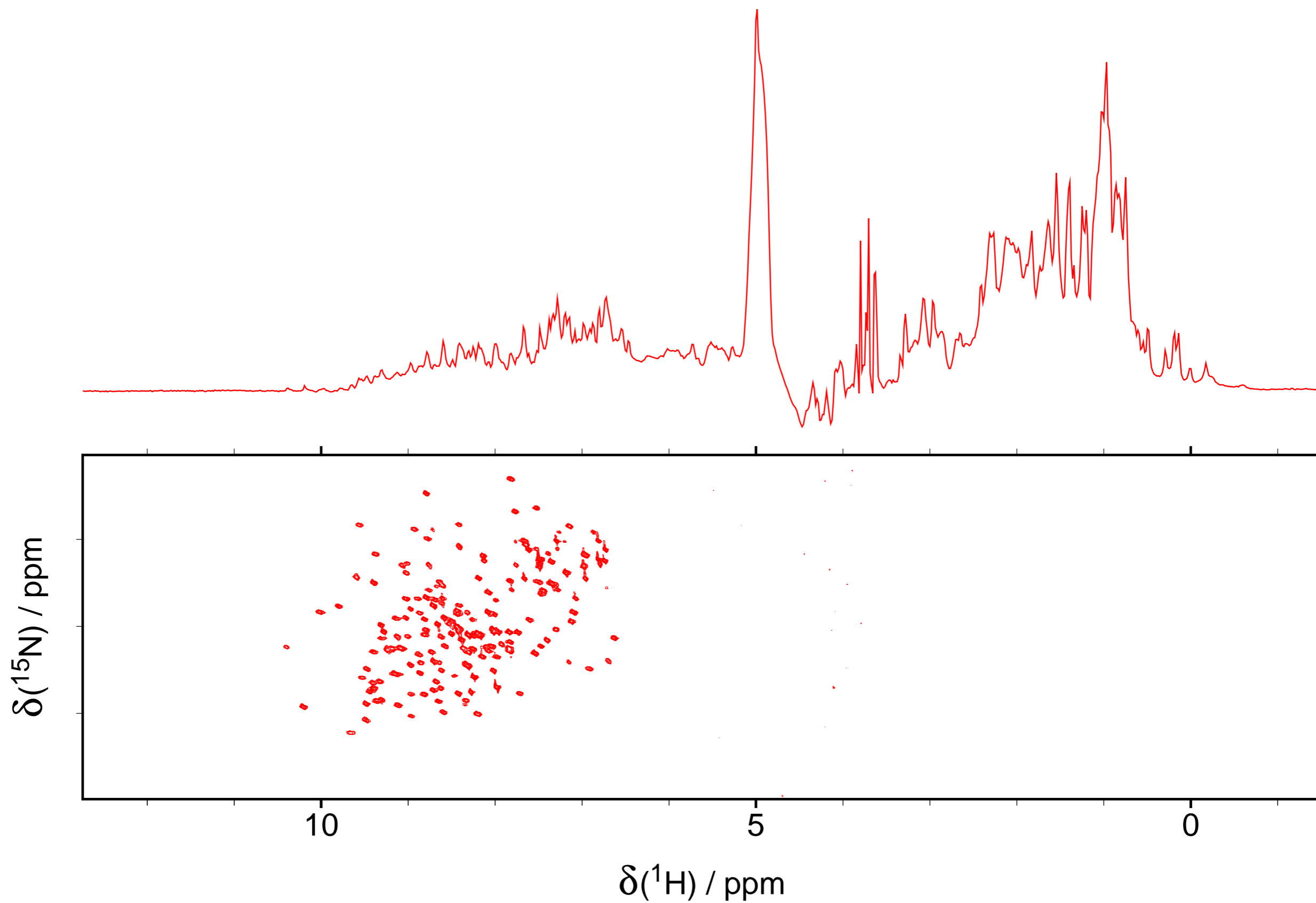
1D ^1H spektrum proteinu



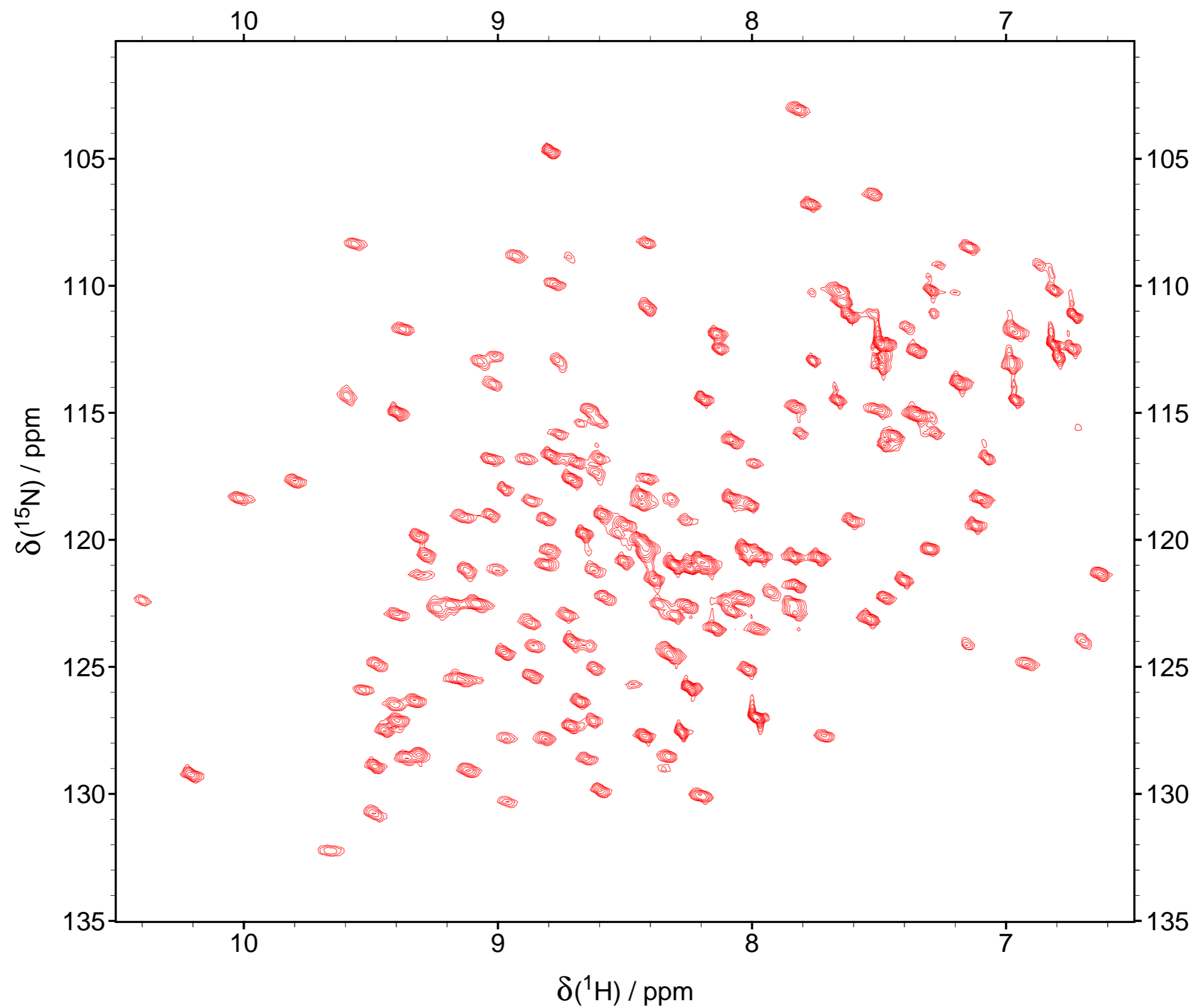
2D ^1H - ^{15}N korelační spektrum (HSQC) proteinu



srovnání 1D and 2D spekter proteinu

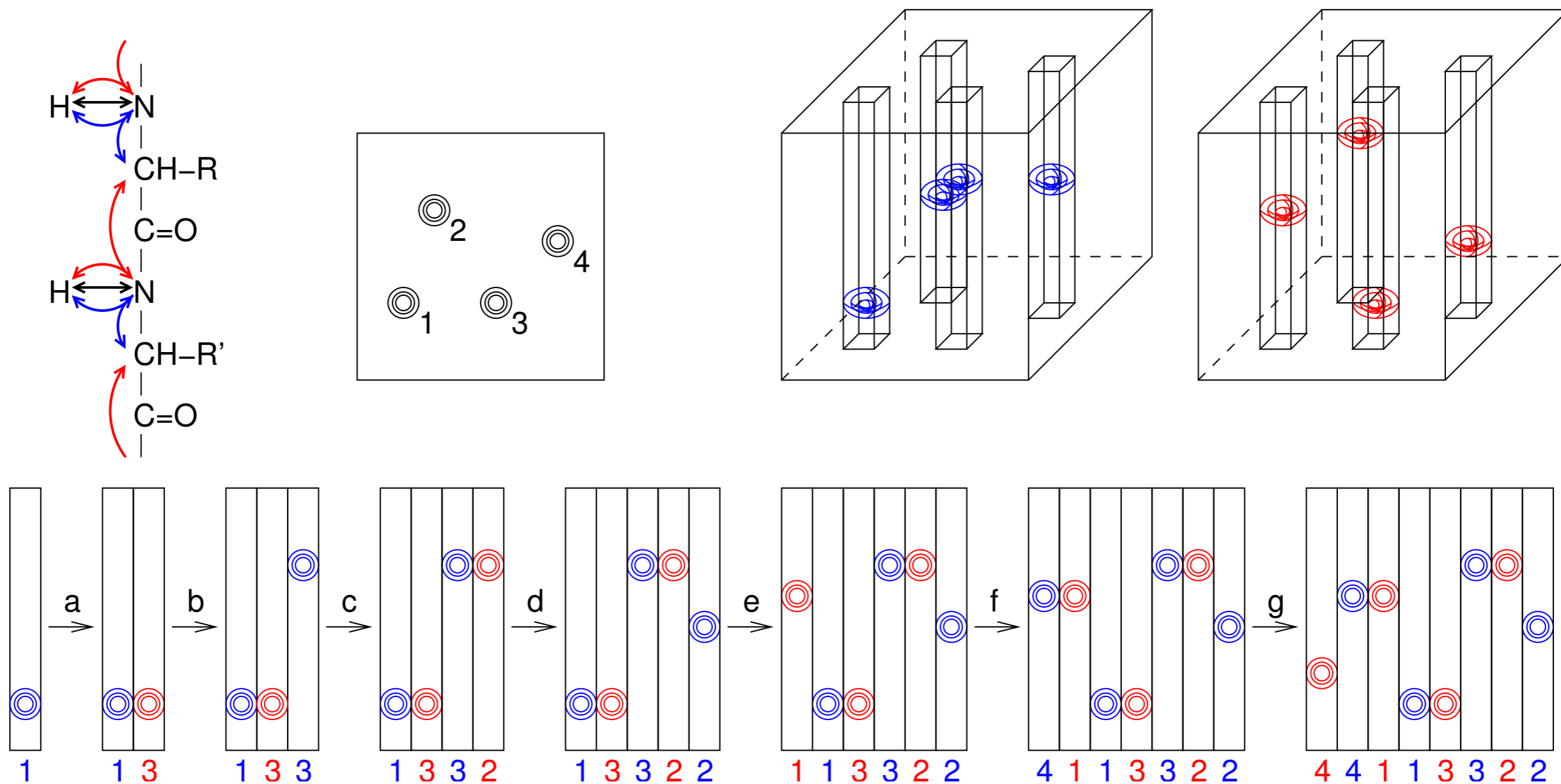


amidická oblast 2D ^1H - ^{15}N korelačního spektra (HSQC) proteinu



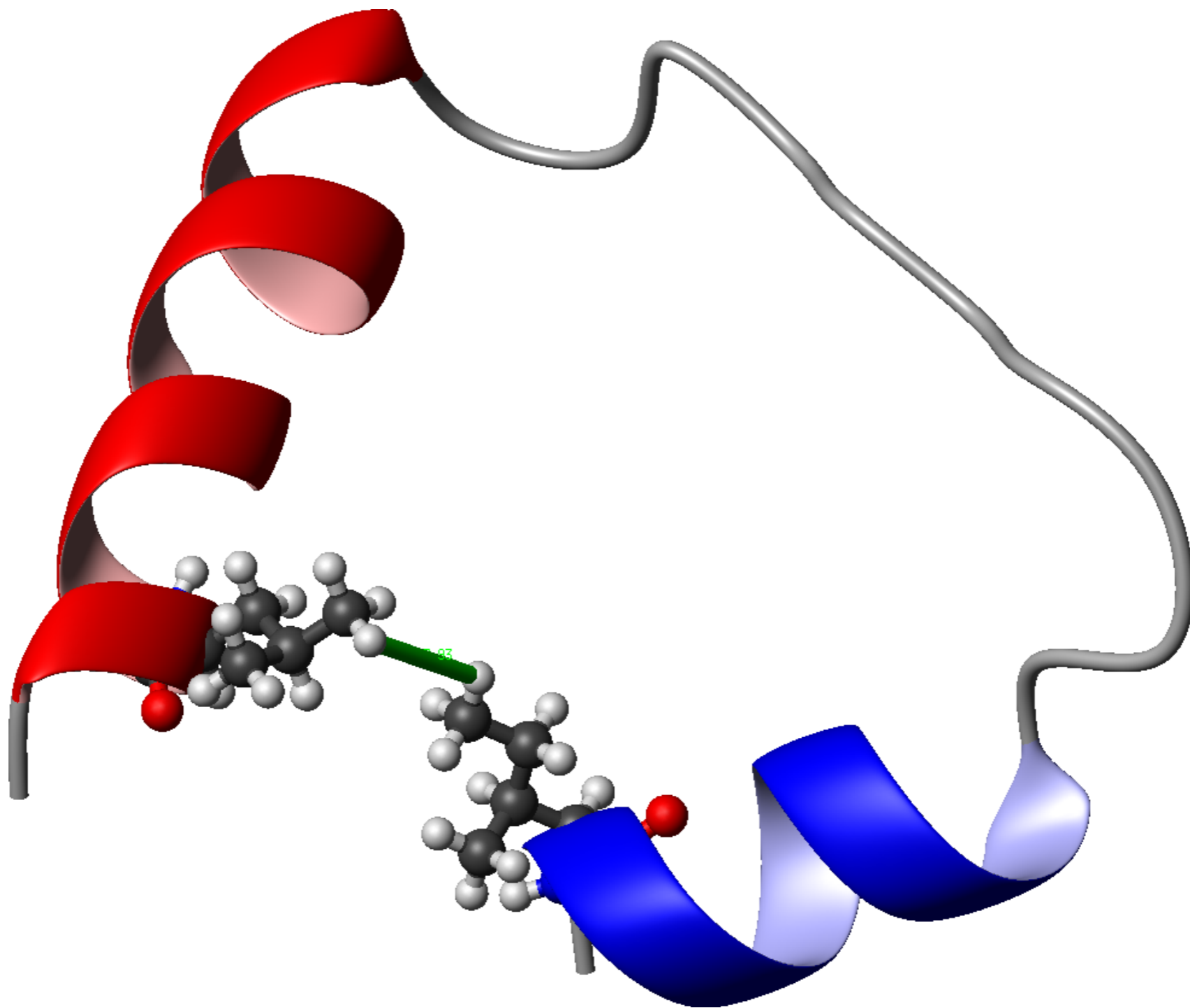
Strategie přiřazení signálů (frekvencí) jader páteře jednotlivých aminokyselin

- experimenty HNCA a HN(CO)CA

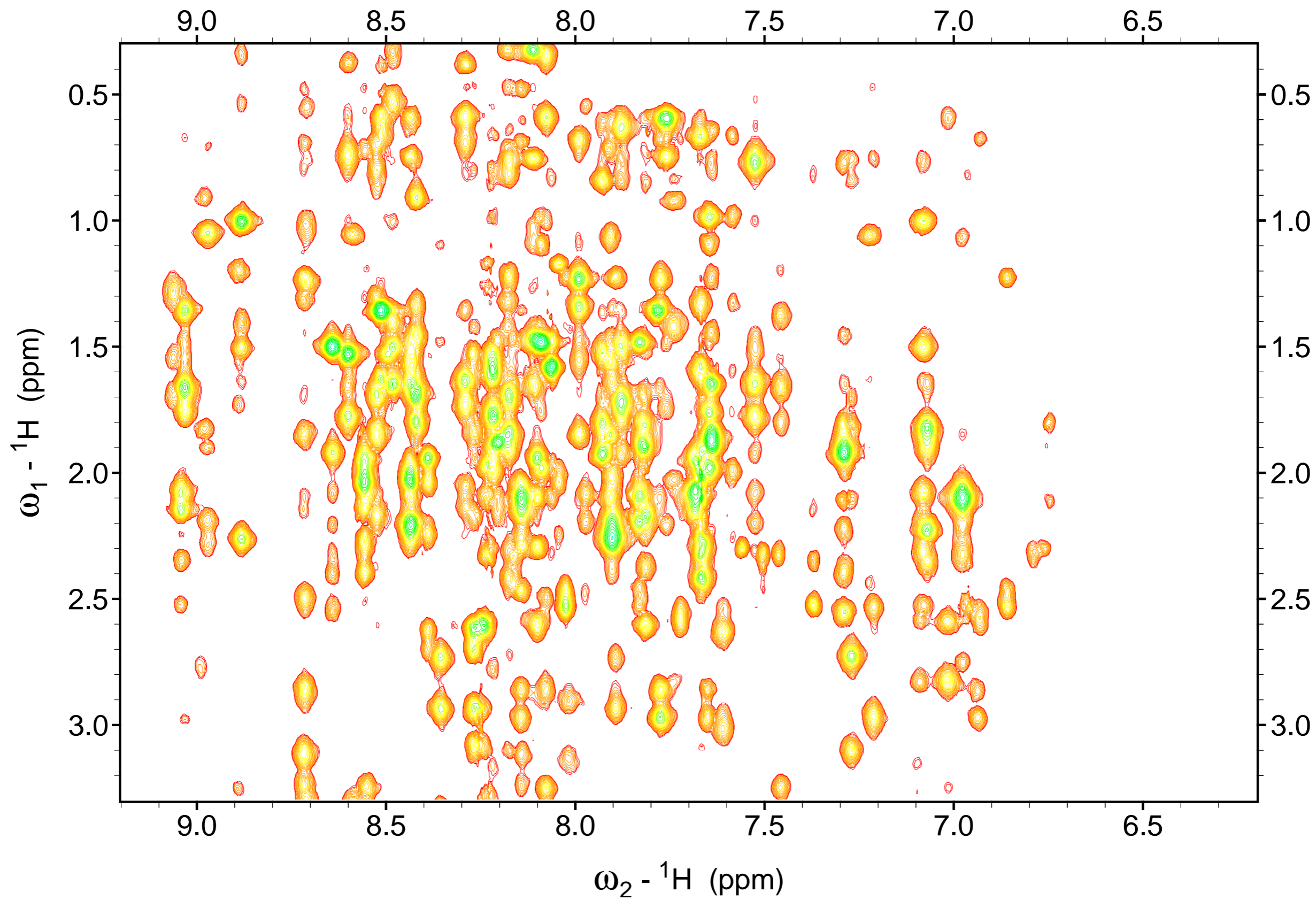


informace o vzdálenosti mezi atomy (NOE)

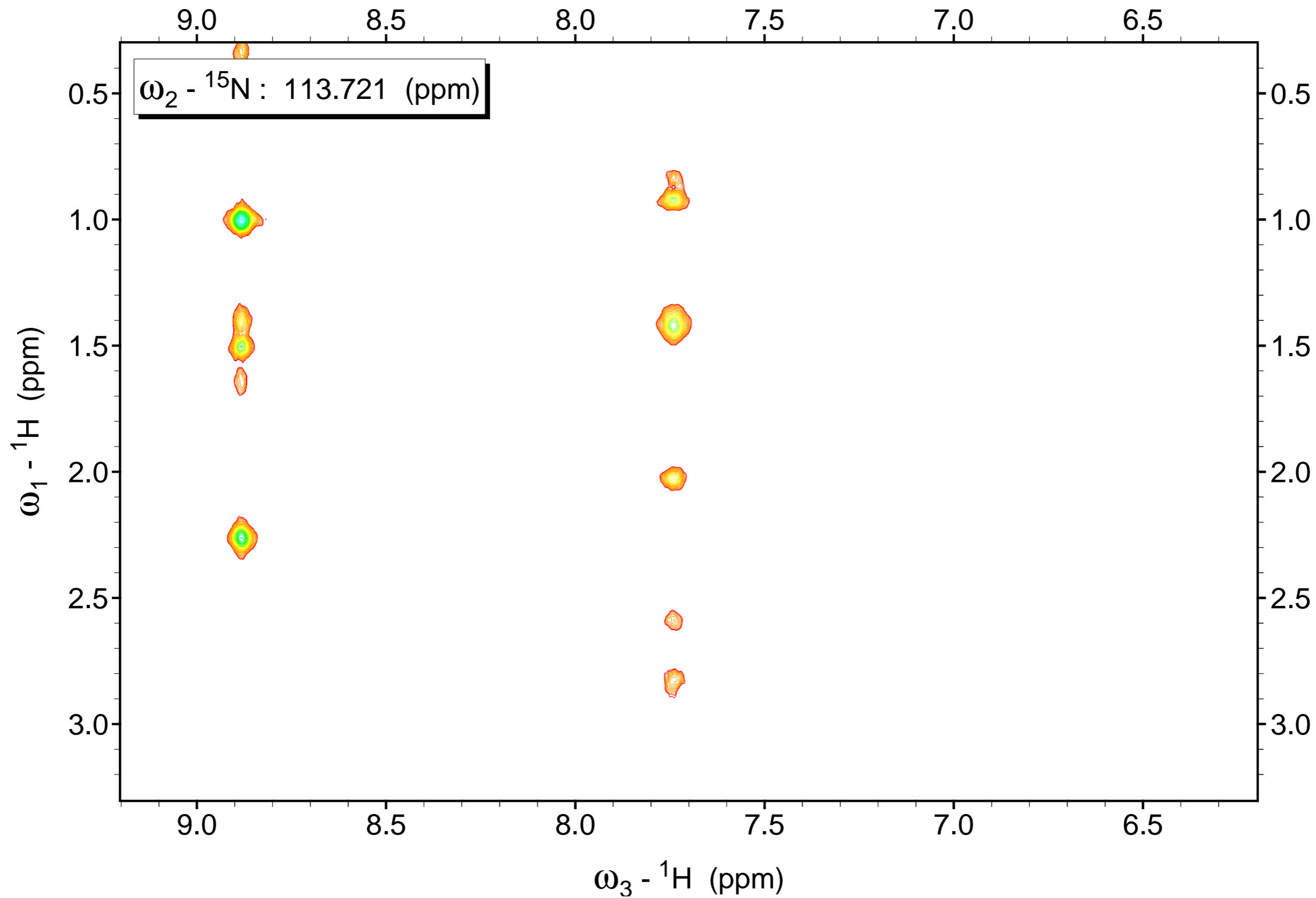
$1/r^6 \rightarrow$ krátké vzdálenosti



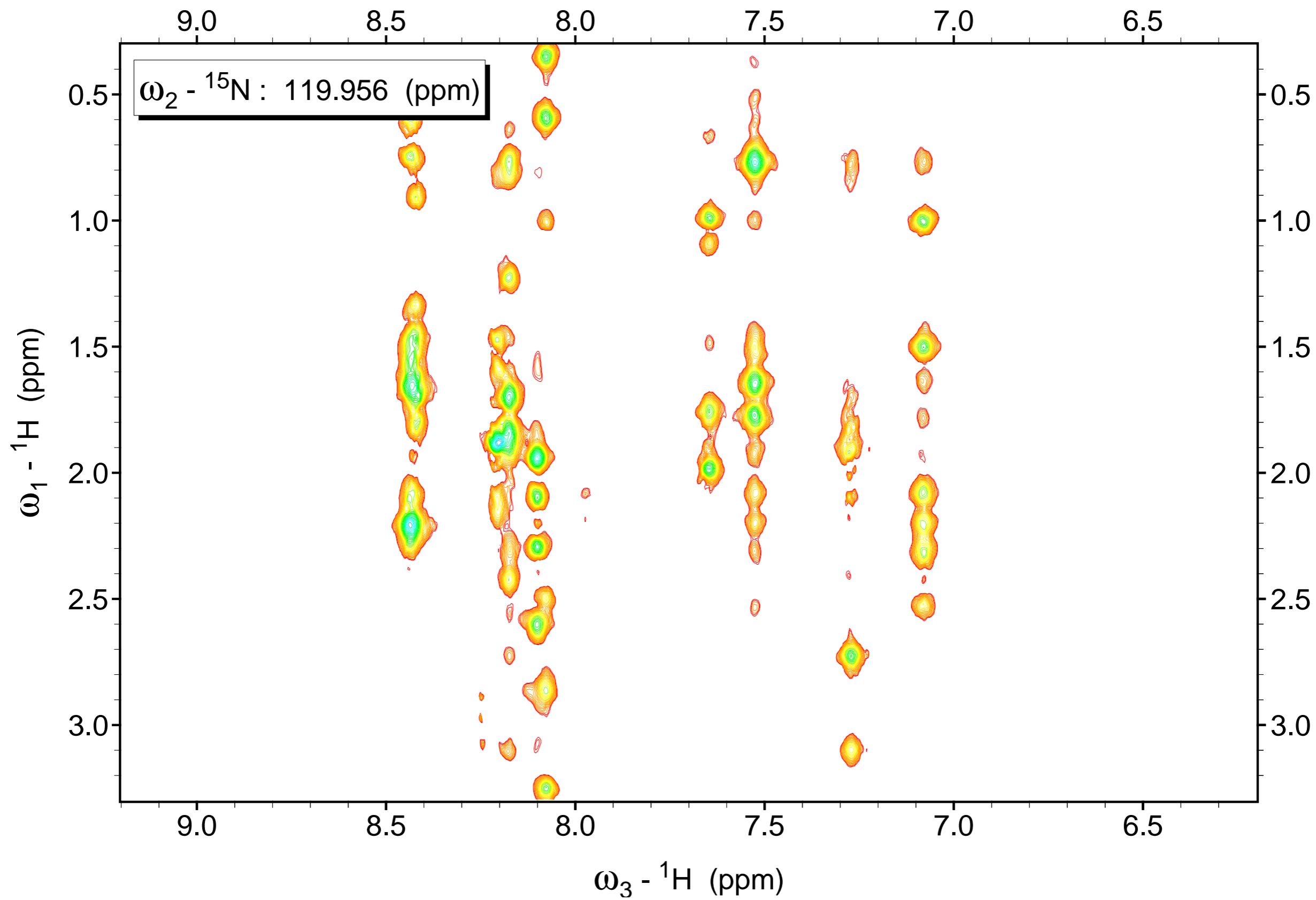
hodně interakcí = hodně signálů



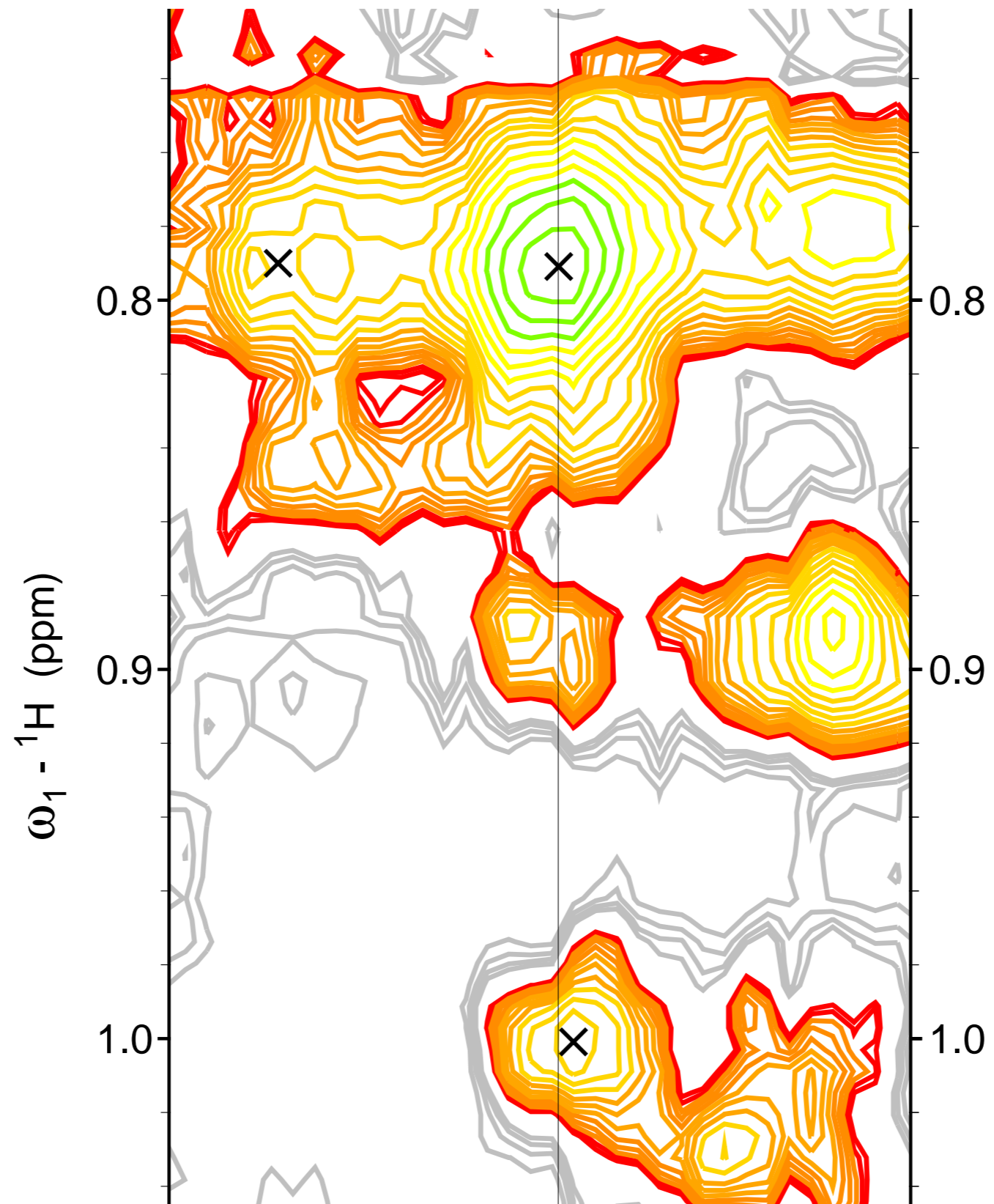
lepší rozlišení - výběr signálů + více dimenzí



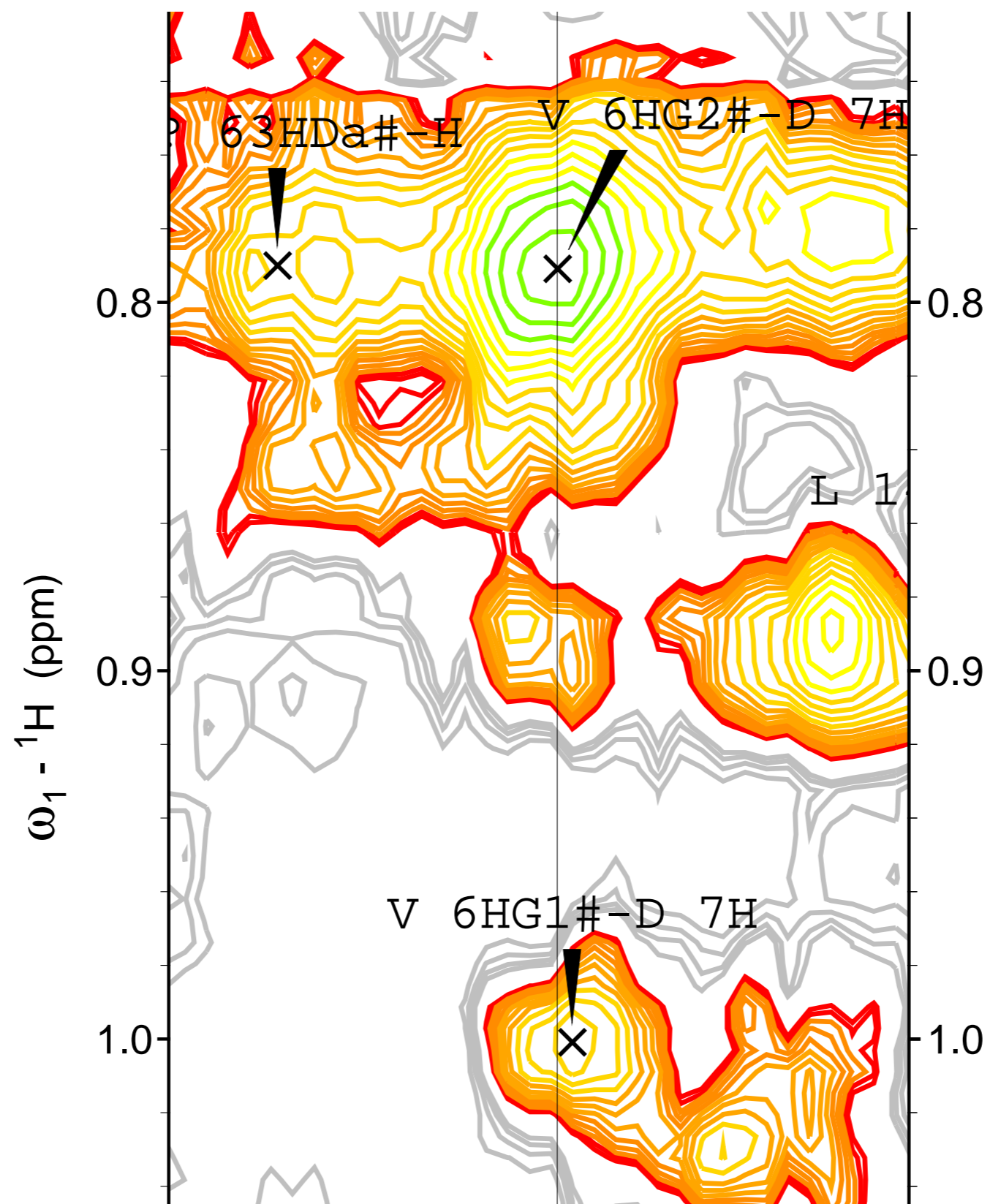
lepší rozlišení - výběr signálů + více dimenzí



Postup práce - označení sigálů



Postup práce - asociace signálu s (určitým) atomem v proteinu



Převod intenzity signálu na informaci o meziatomové vzdálenosti

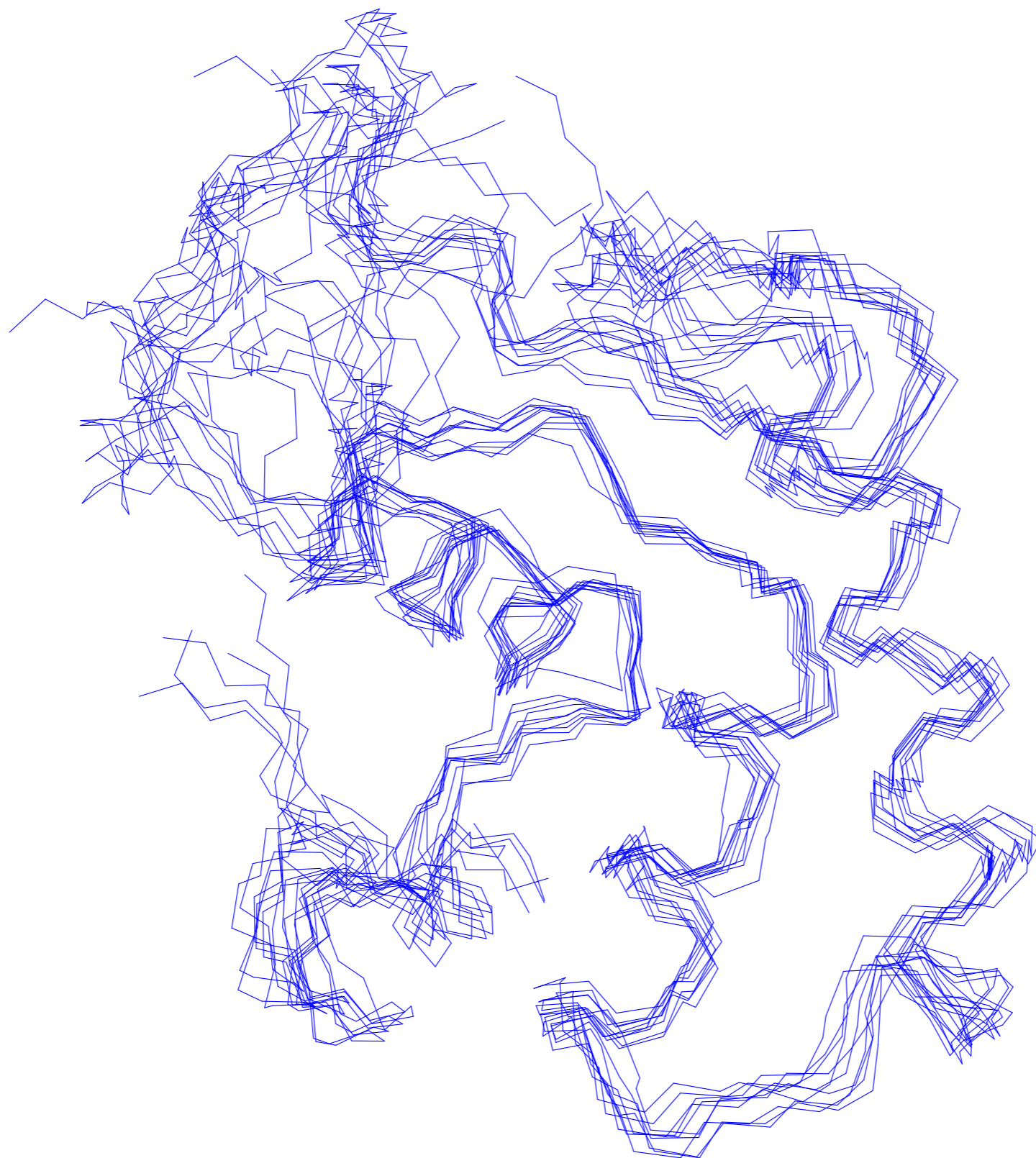
$$\frac{S}{S_{\text{ref}}} = \left(\frac{r_{\text{ref}}}{r}\right)^6 \quad (1)$$

$$r = r_{\text{ref}} \sqrt[6]{\frac{S_{\text{ref}}}{S}} \quad (2)$$

Známé vzdálenosti protonů

geminální v CH ₂ skupině	H—C—H	0.17 nm
<i>ortho</i> v aromatickém kruhu	H—C=C—H	0.25 nm
<i>meta</i> v aromatickém kruhu	H—C=CH—C—H	0.42 nm

Výsledek výpočtu - modely struktur



Výsledek výpočtu - modely struktur

