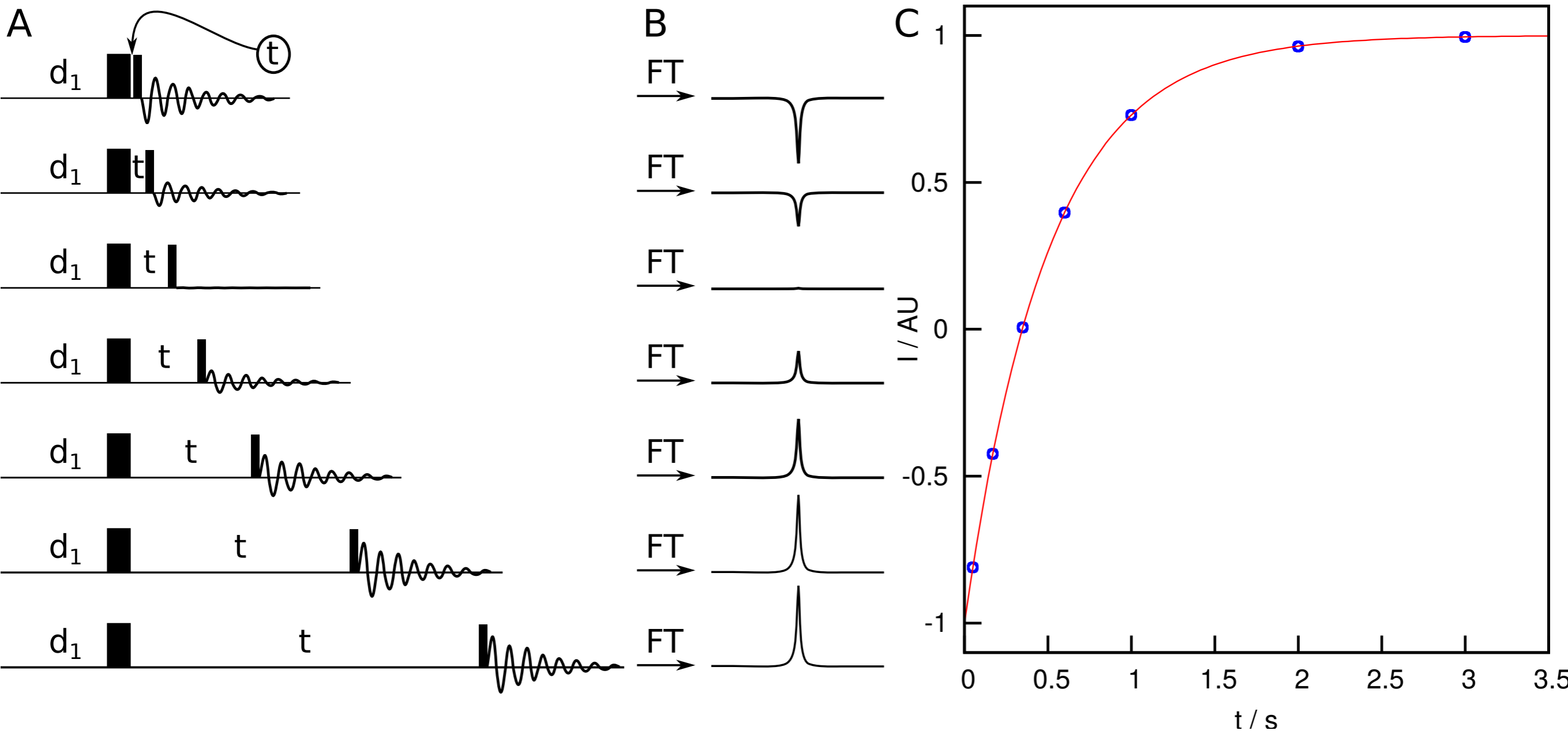
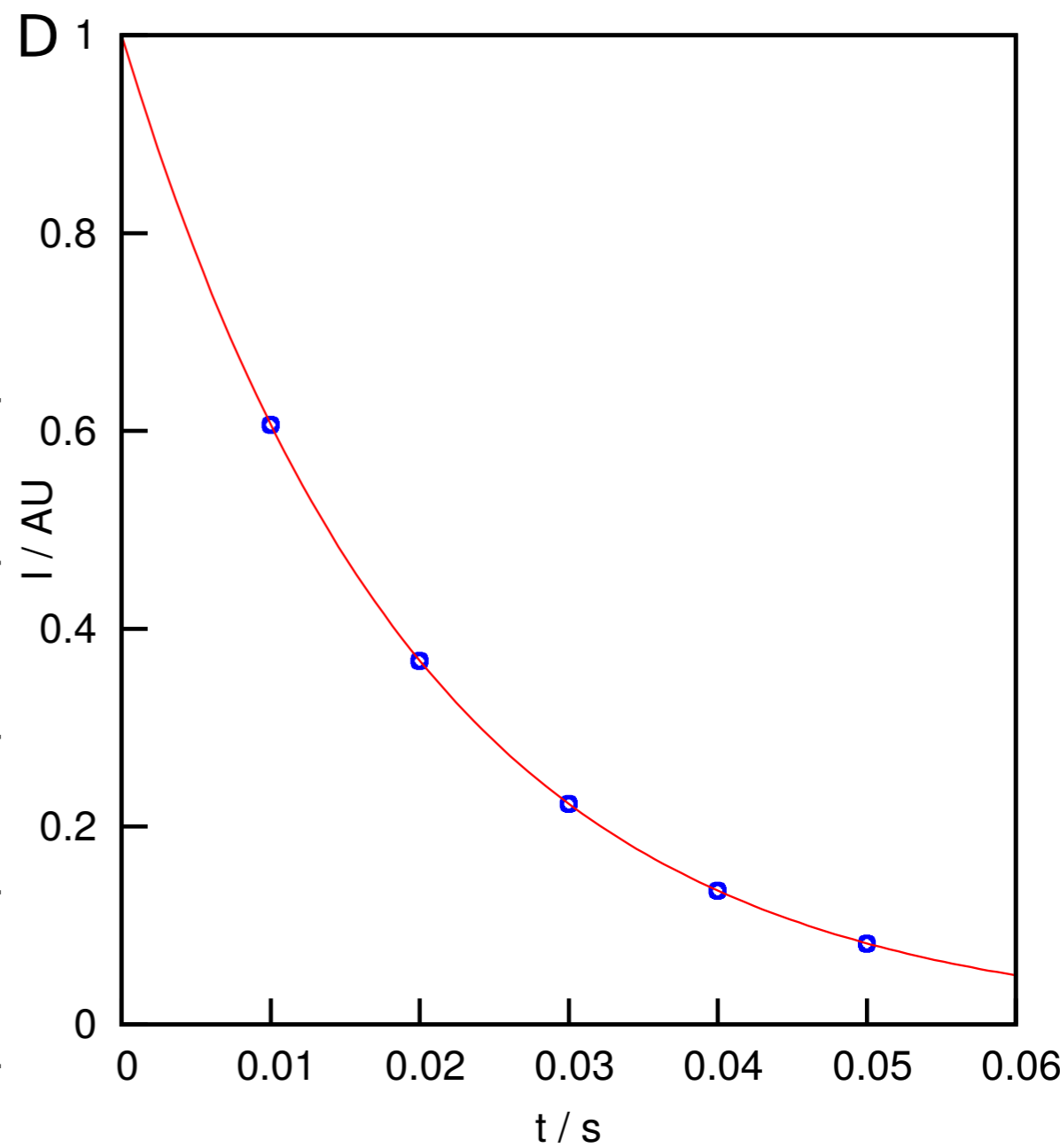
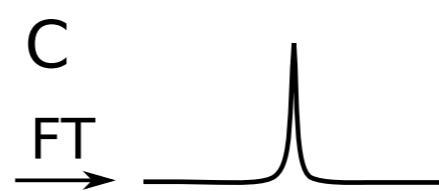
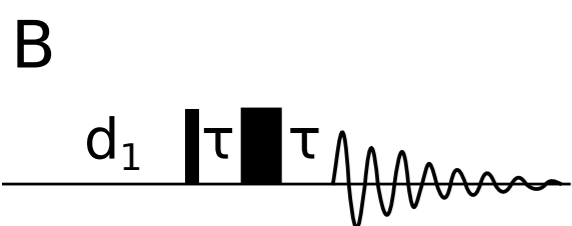
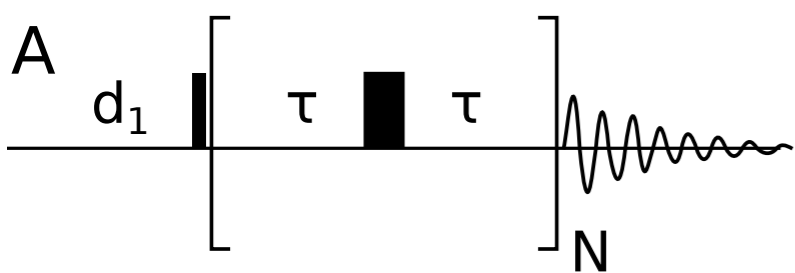
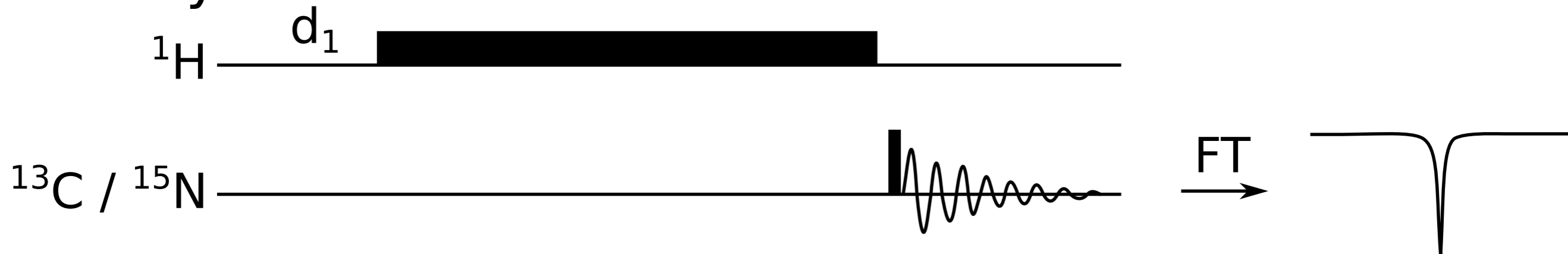


LECTURE 9

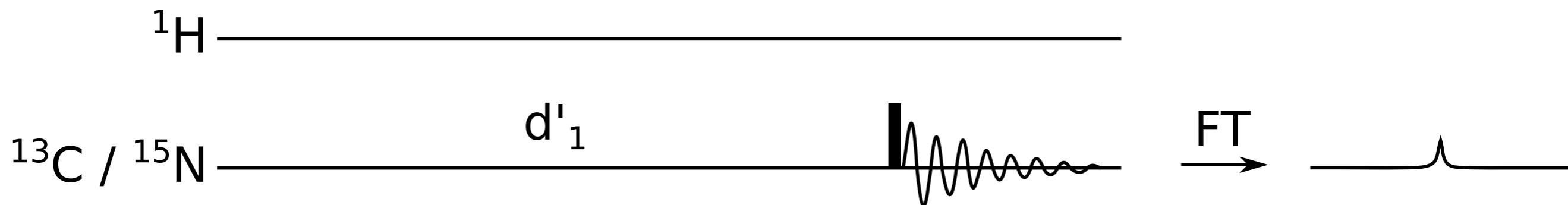


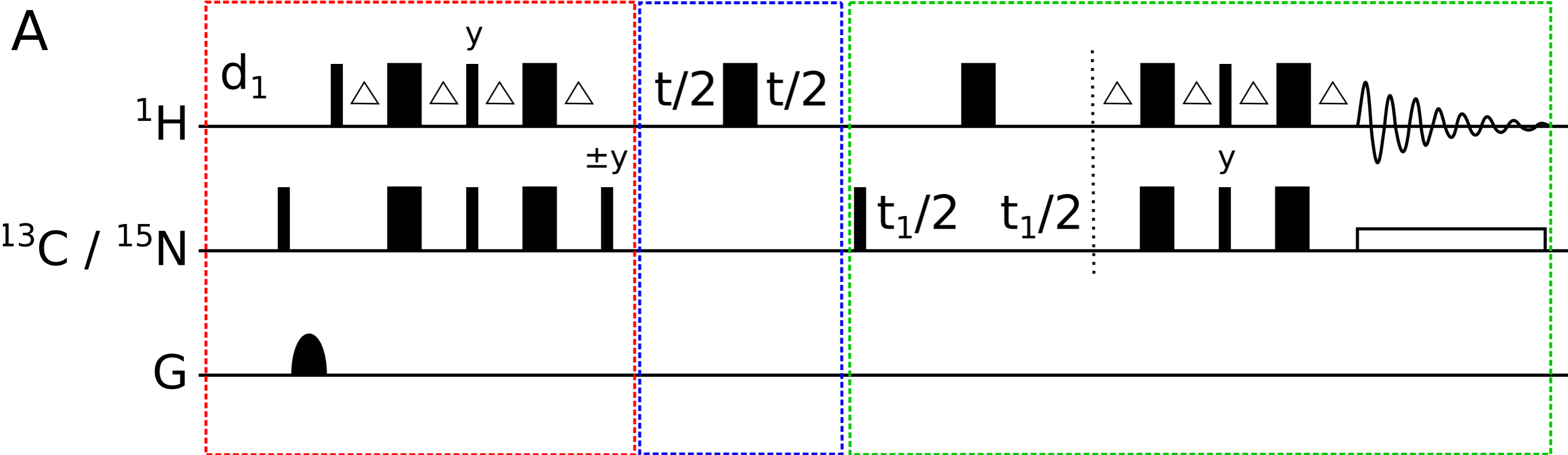


A: steady state



B: reference





B