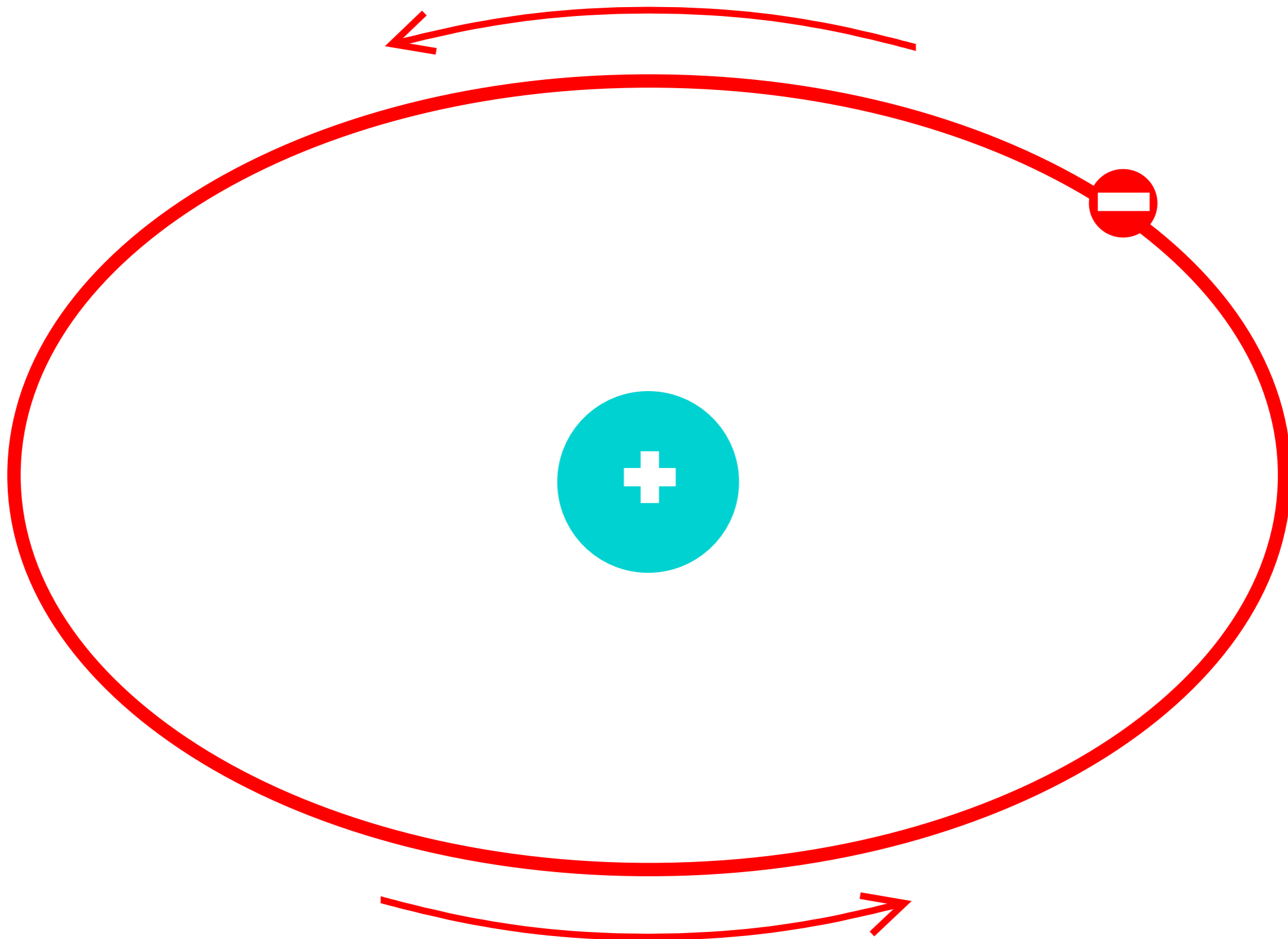
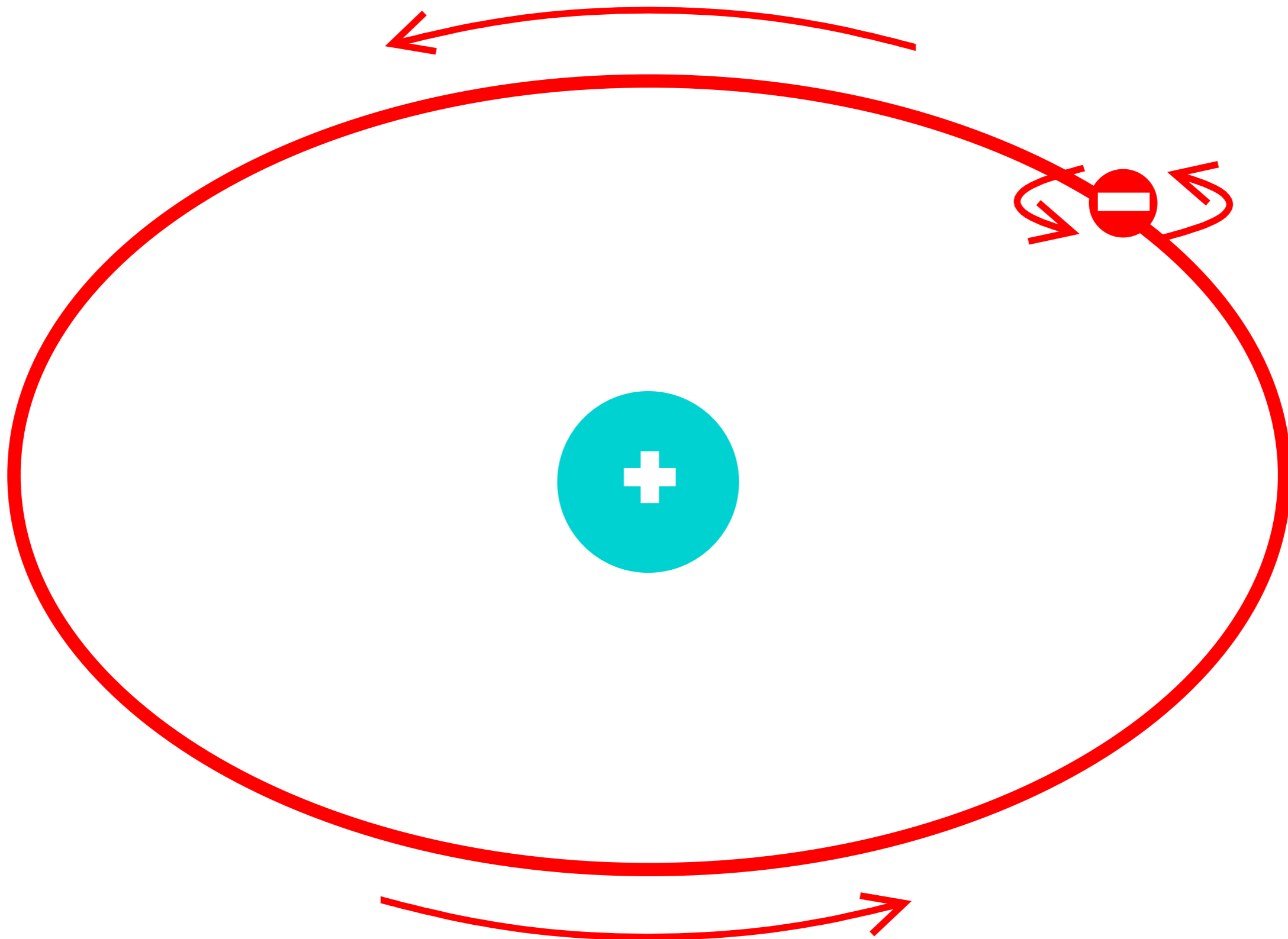
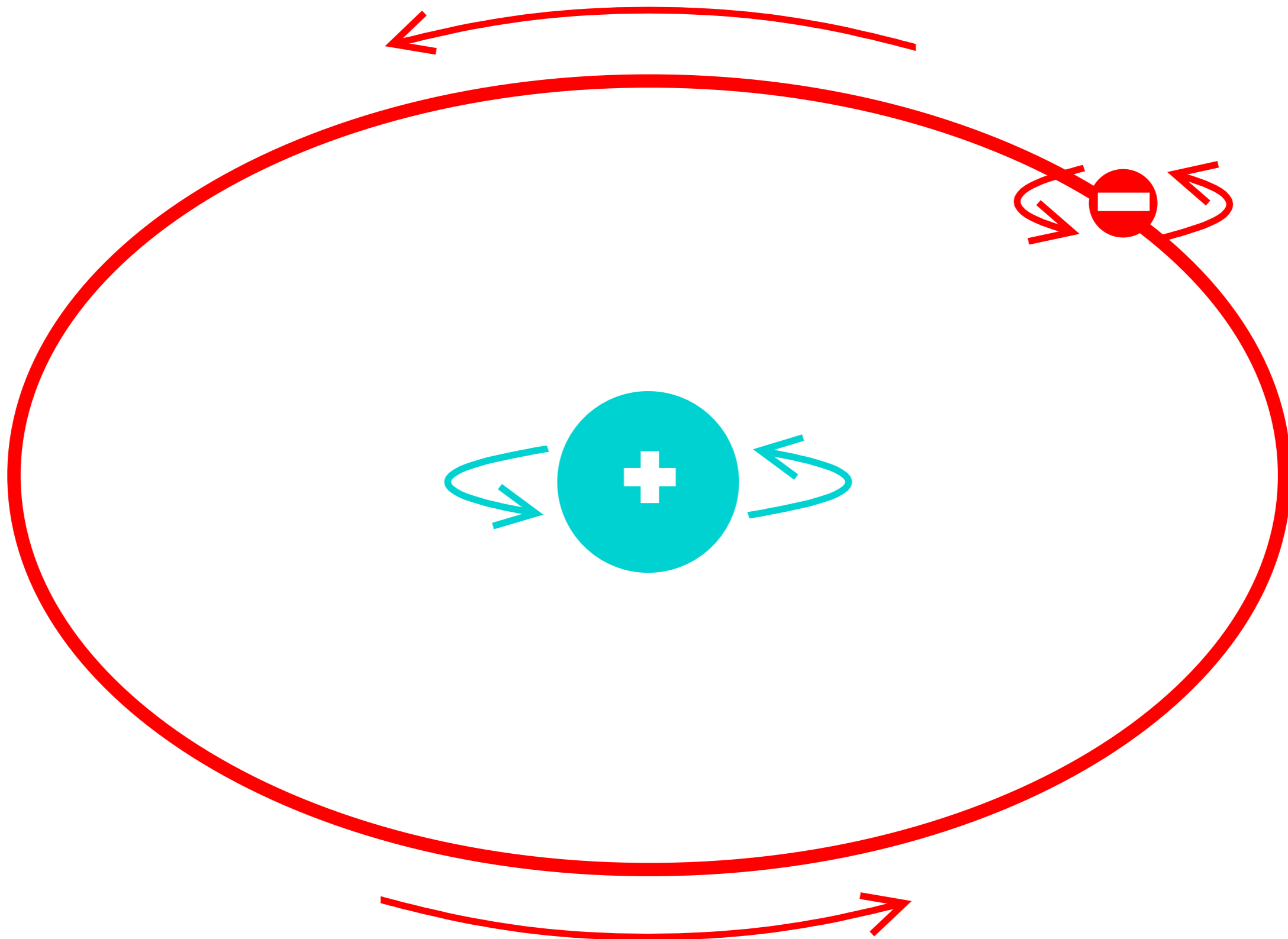


NUCLEAR MAGNETIC RESONANCE







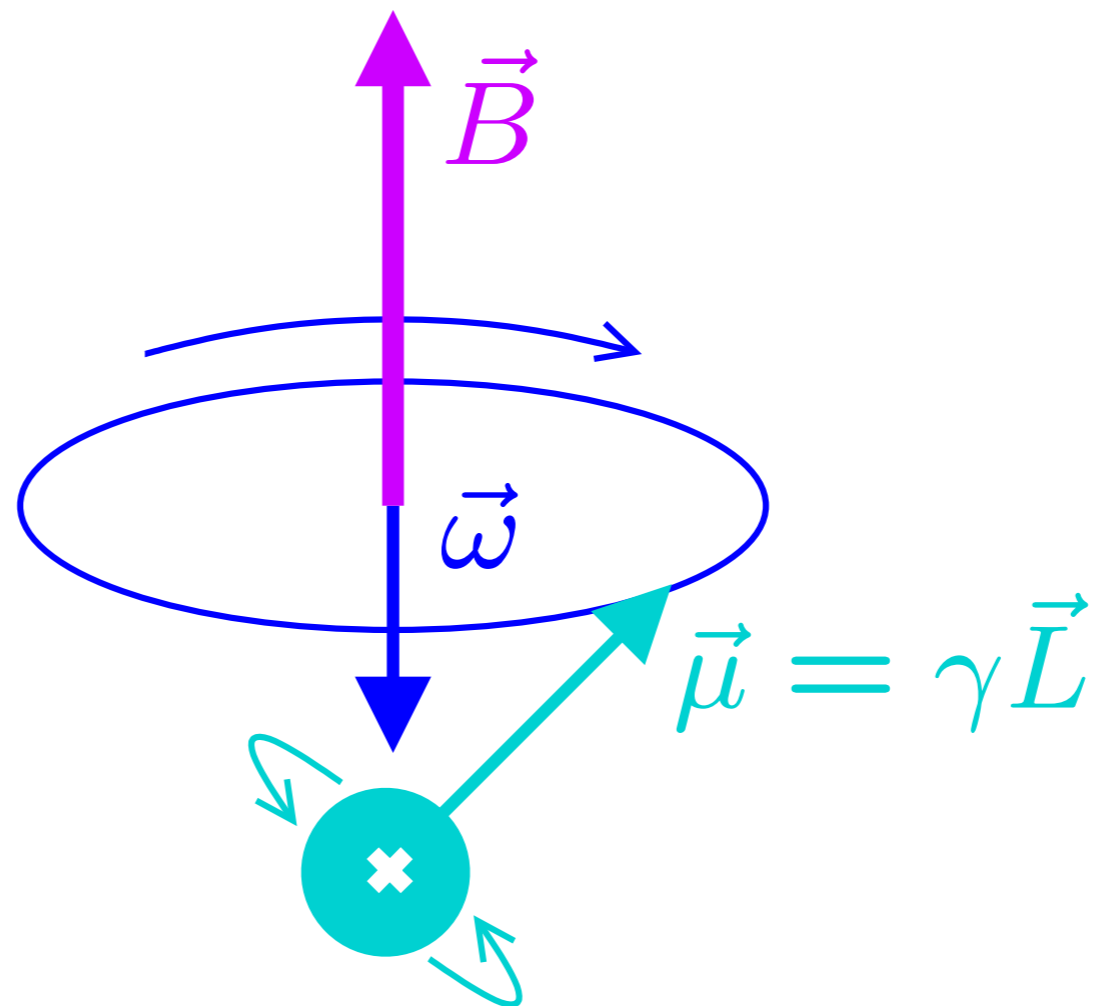
	S	$\frac{10^{-9}\gamma}{\text{rad s}^{-1}\text{T}^{-1}}$	% v přírodě
e^-	1/2	-182,000	100
^1H	1/2	0,277	99,98
^{13}C	1/2	0,067	1,1
^{14}N	1	0,019	99,6
^{15}N	1/2	-0,027	0,4
^{17}O	5/2	-0,036	0,04
^{19}F	1/2	0,252	100
^{31}P	1/2	0,108	100
^{129}Xe	1/2	-0,075	24,4

Počet stacionárních stavů = $2S + 1$

kvadrupolární jádra (příliš rychle se vrací do rovnováhy)

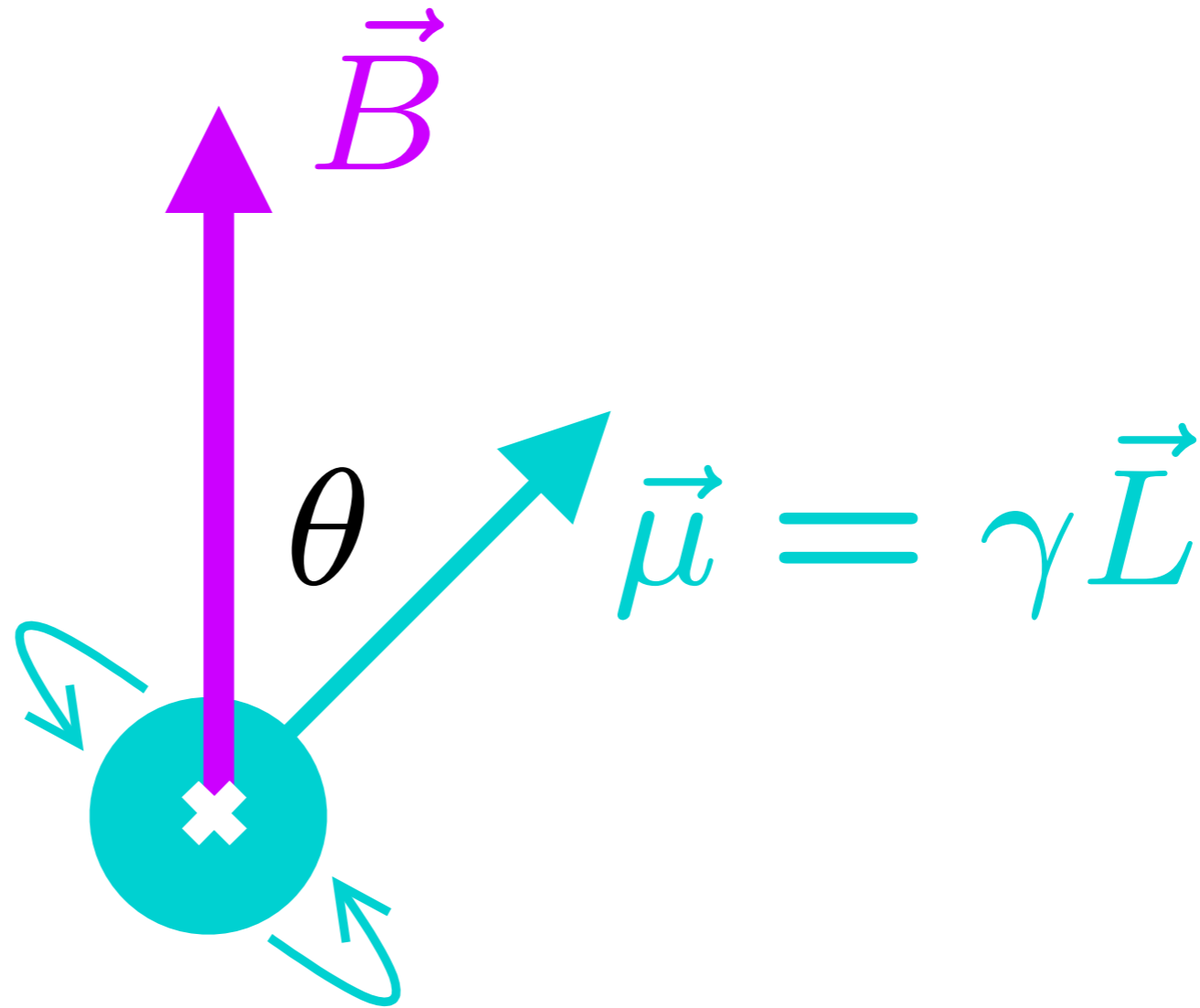
vzácné izotopy (vyžadují obohacení proteinů během exprese)

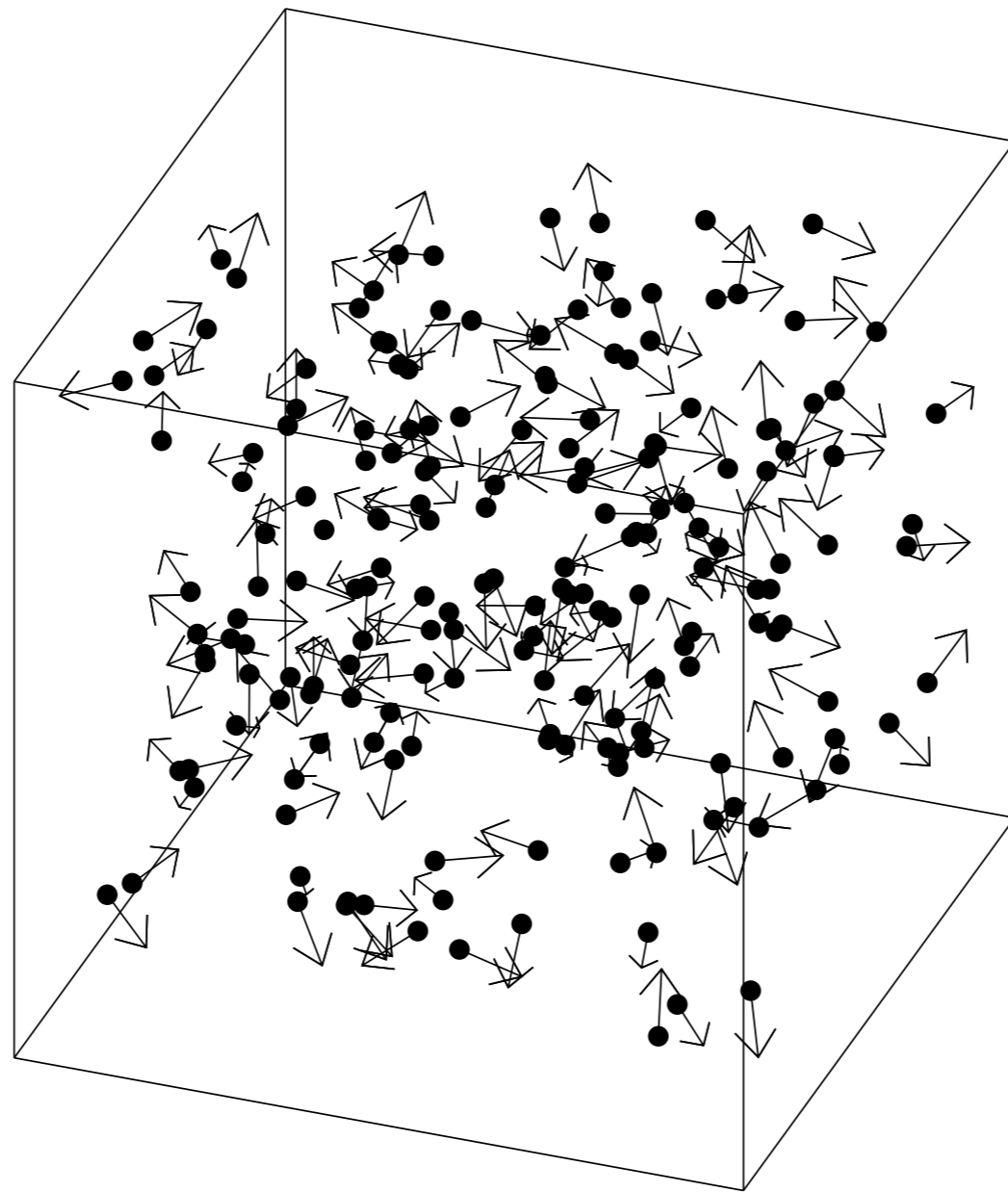
Úhlová rychlost precese $\vec{\omega} = -\gamma \vec{B}$



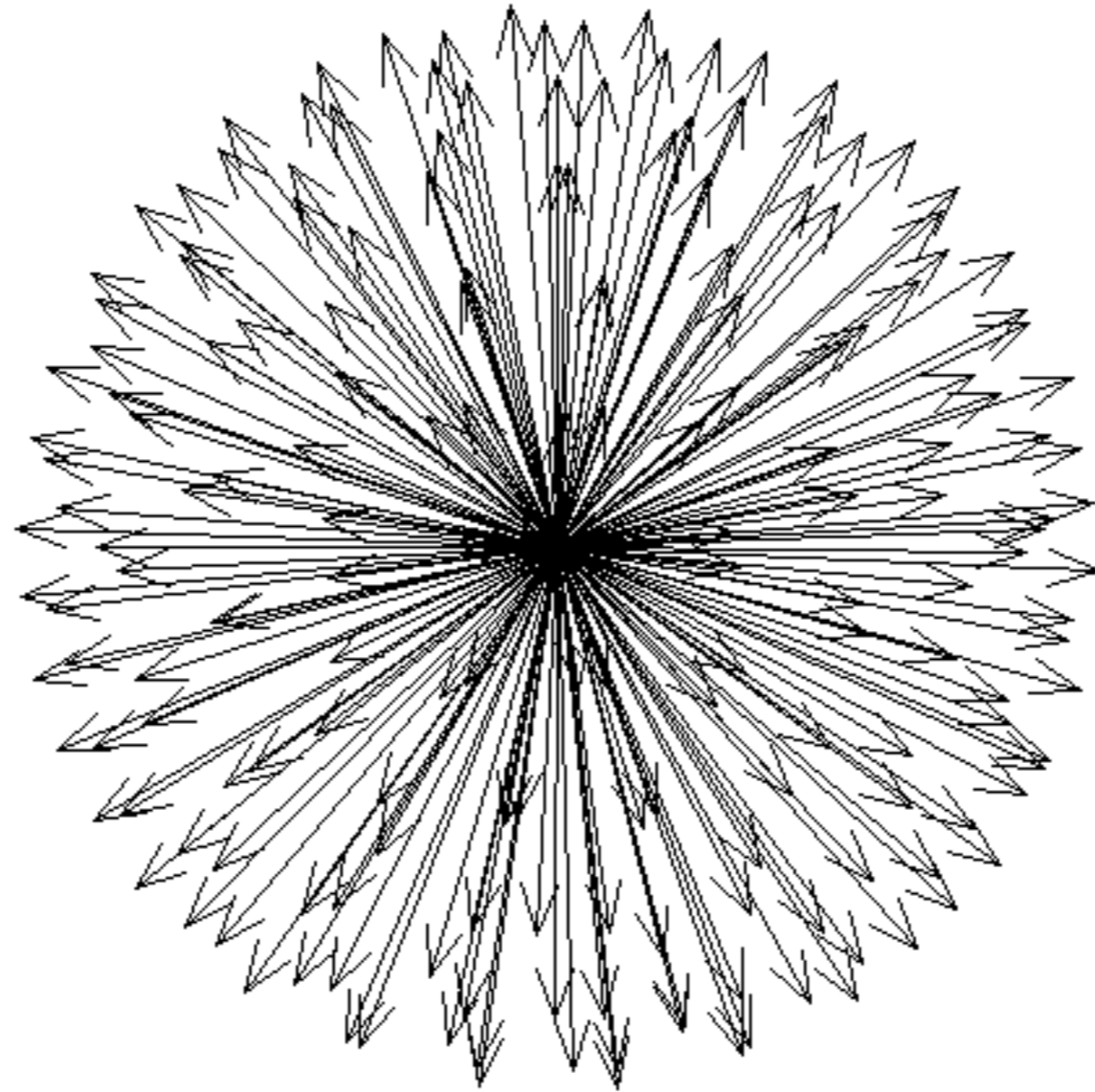
Energie magnetického momentu v poli

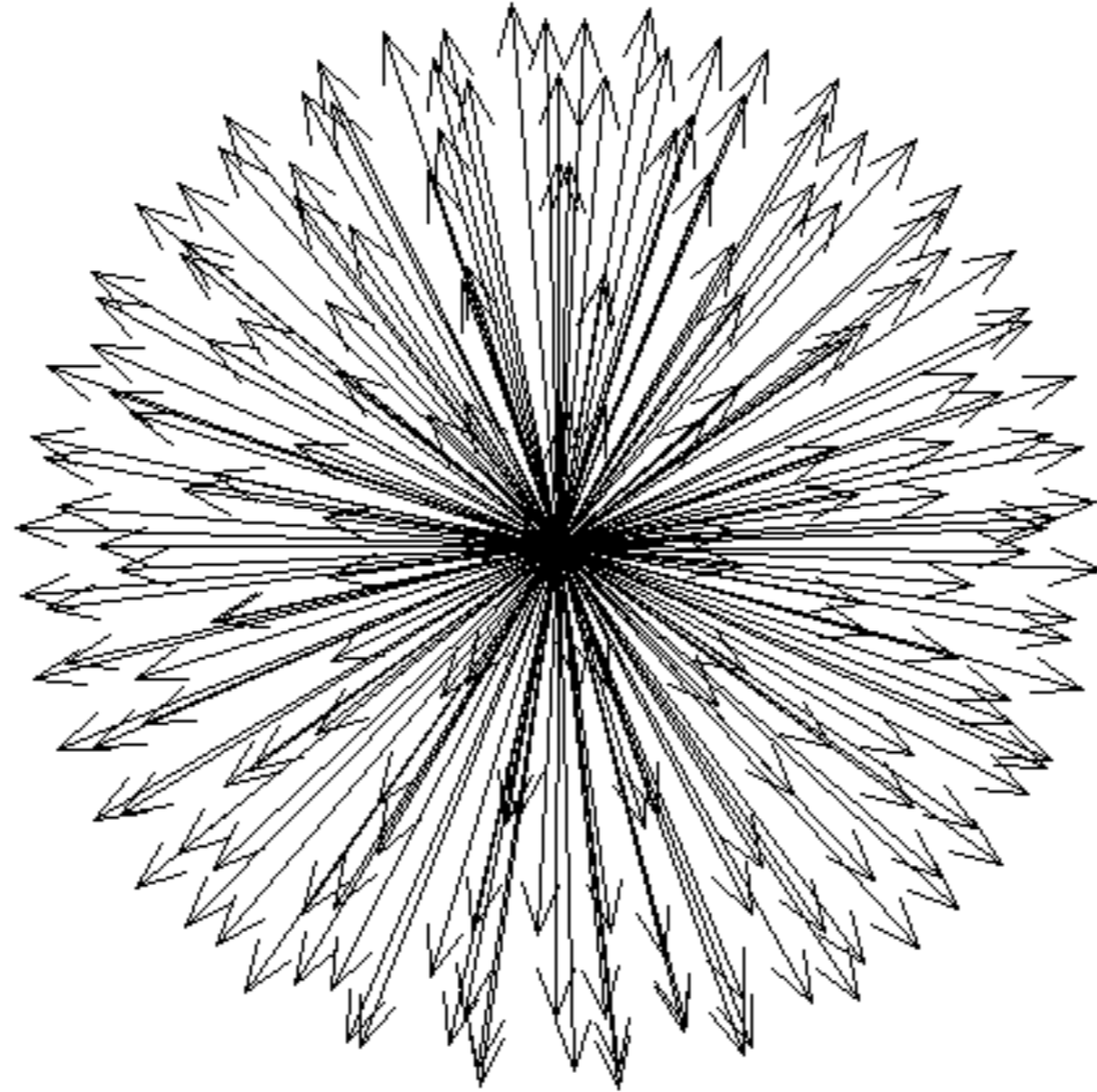
$$U = -\vec{\mu} \cdot \vec{B} = -|\mu||B| \cos \theta$$



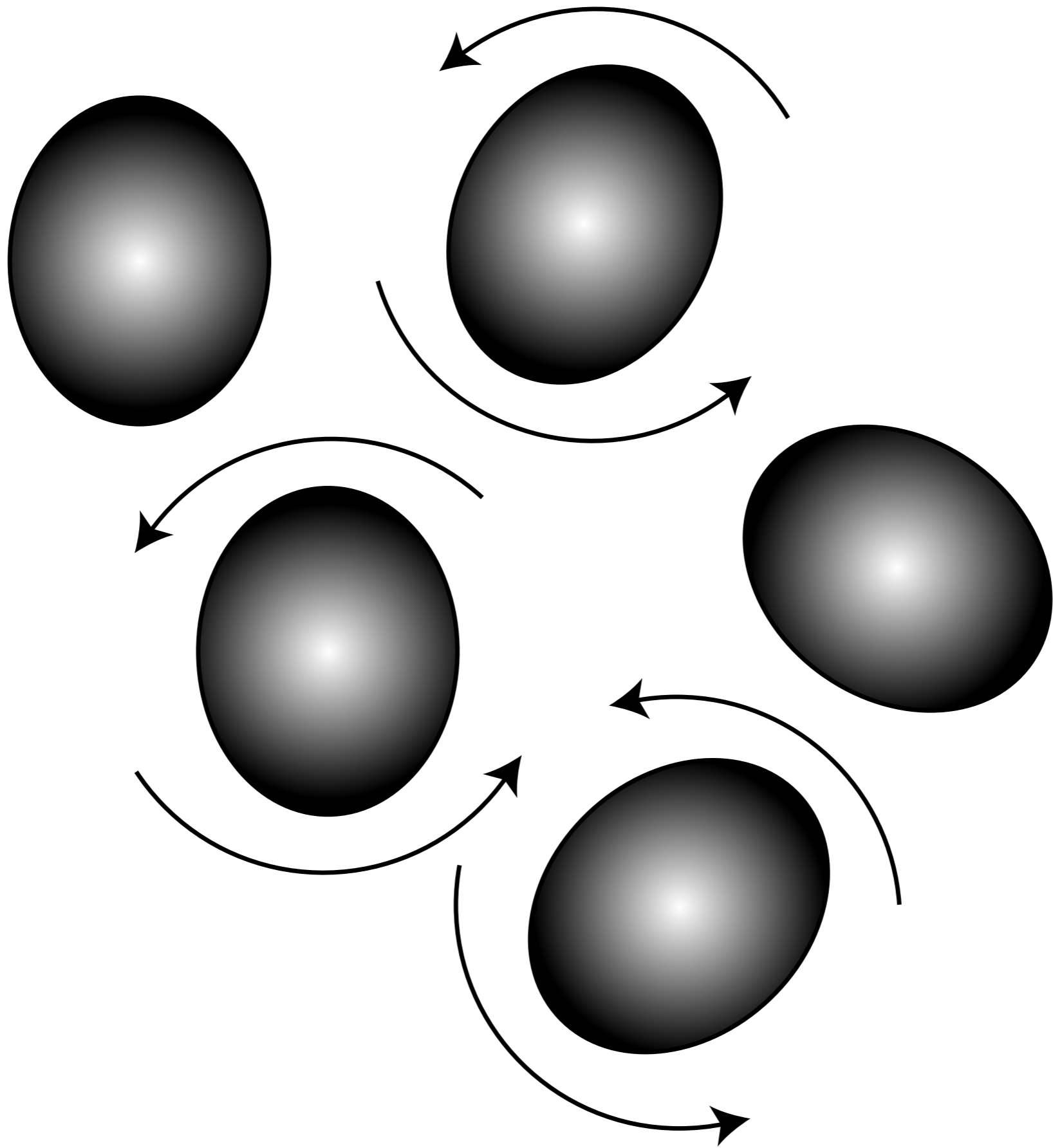


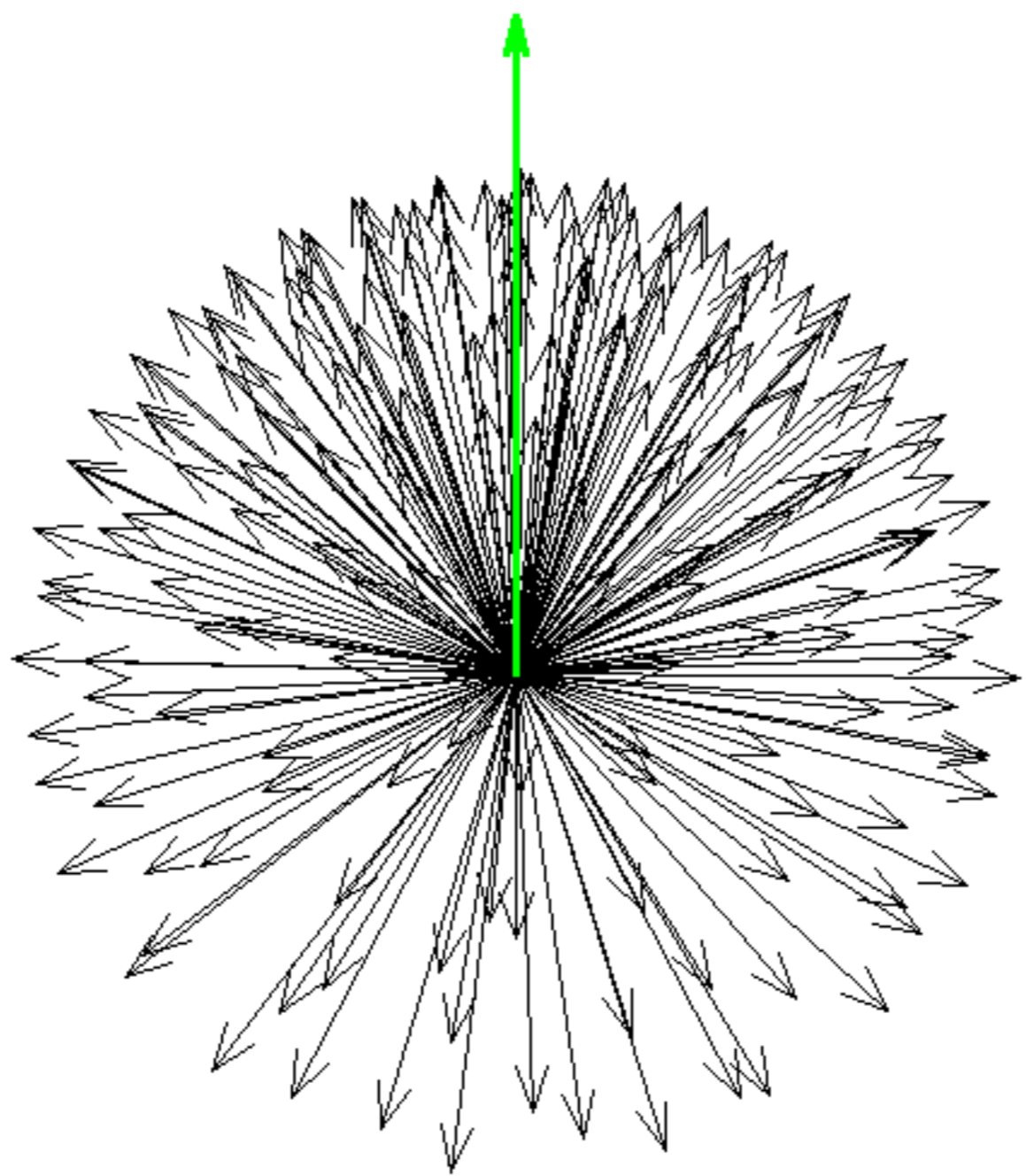
$$\vec{M} = (\vec{\mu}_1 + \vec{\mu}_2 + \vec{\mu}_3 + \vec{\mu}_4 + \vec{\mu}_5 + \vec{\mu}_6 + \dots) / V \quad \text{Magnetizace}$$



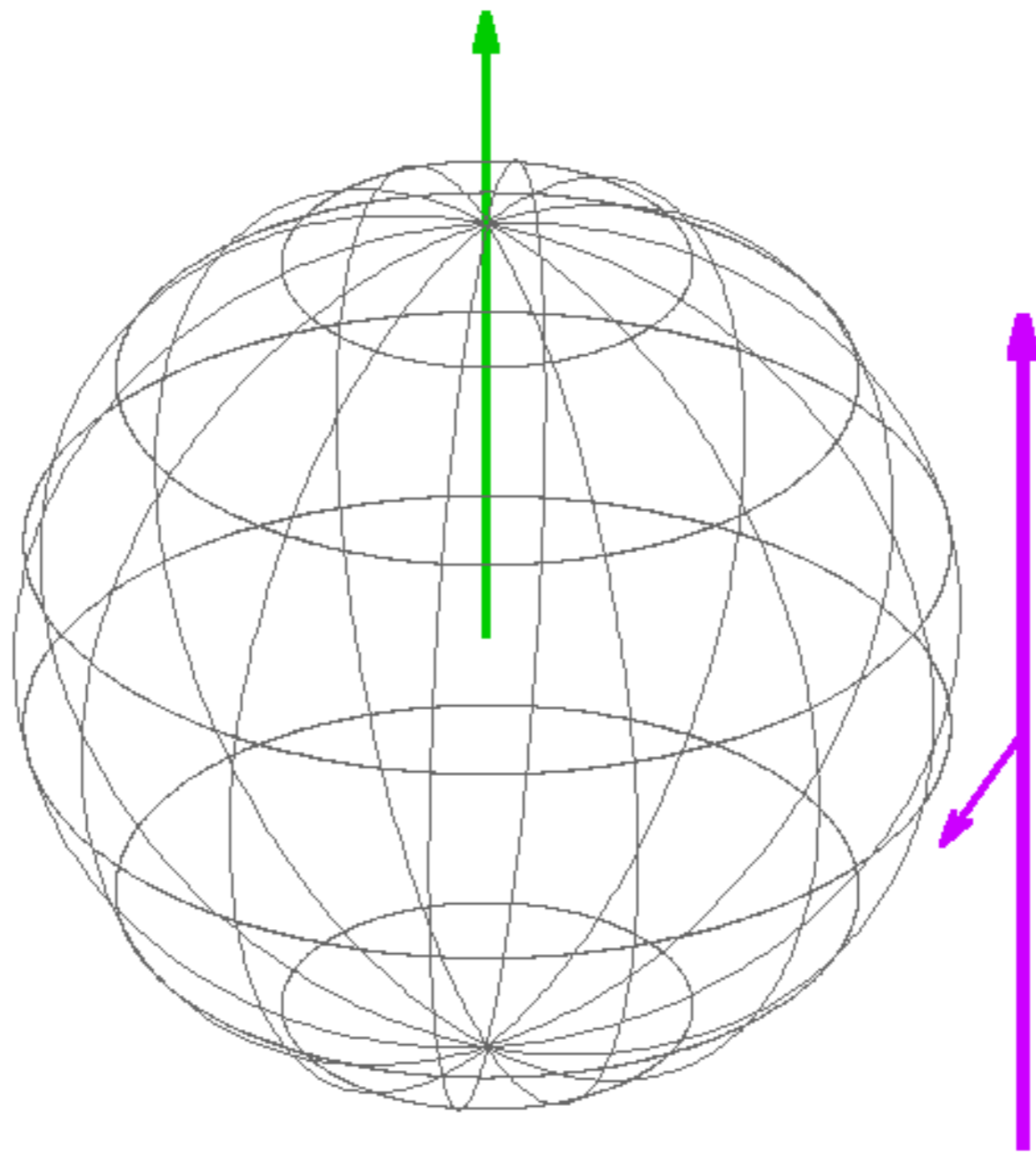


Magnetické momenty v magnetickém poli

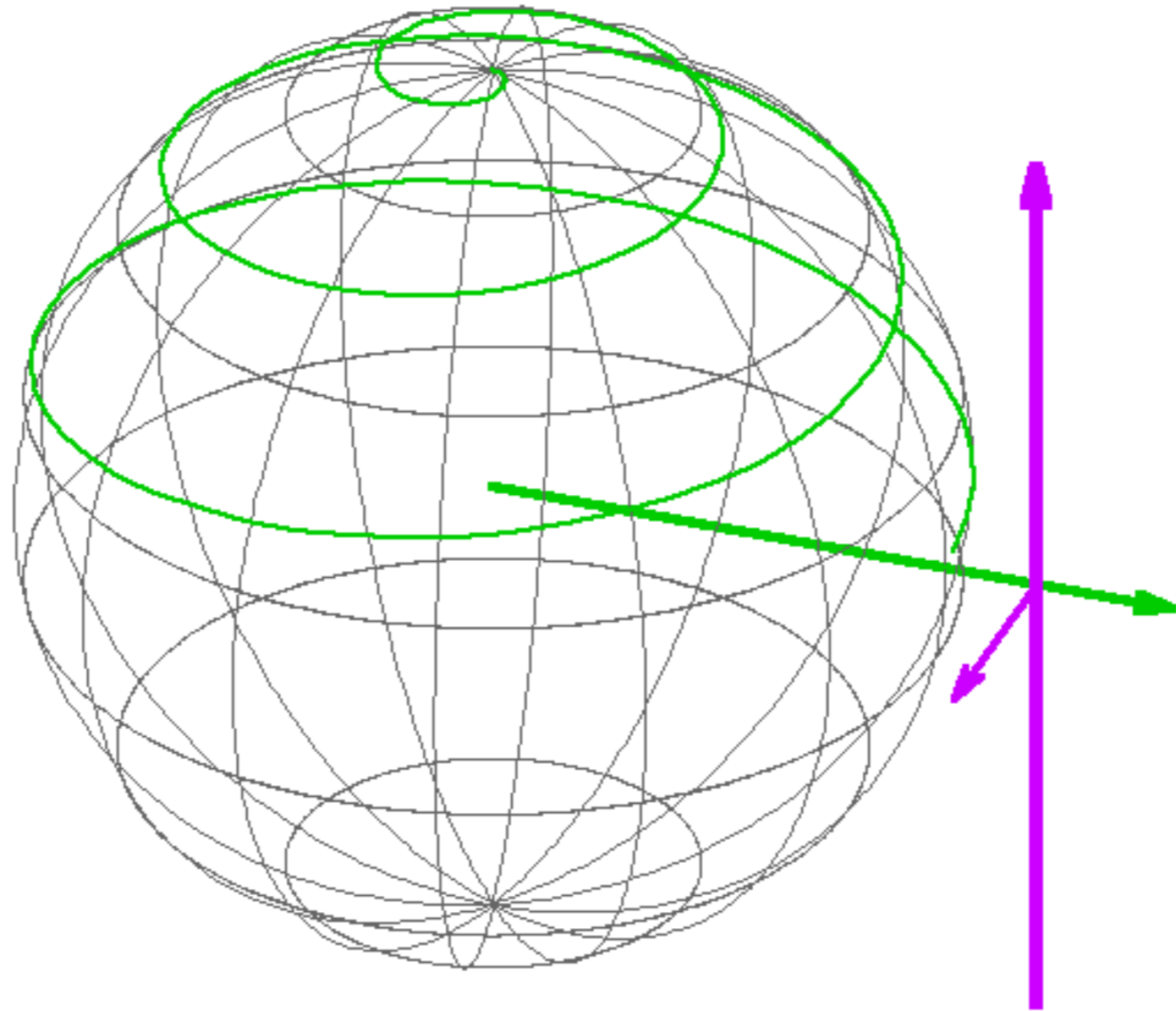


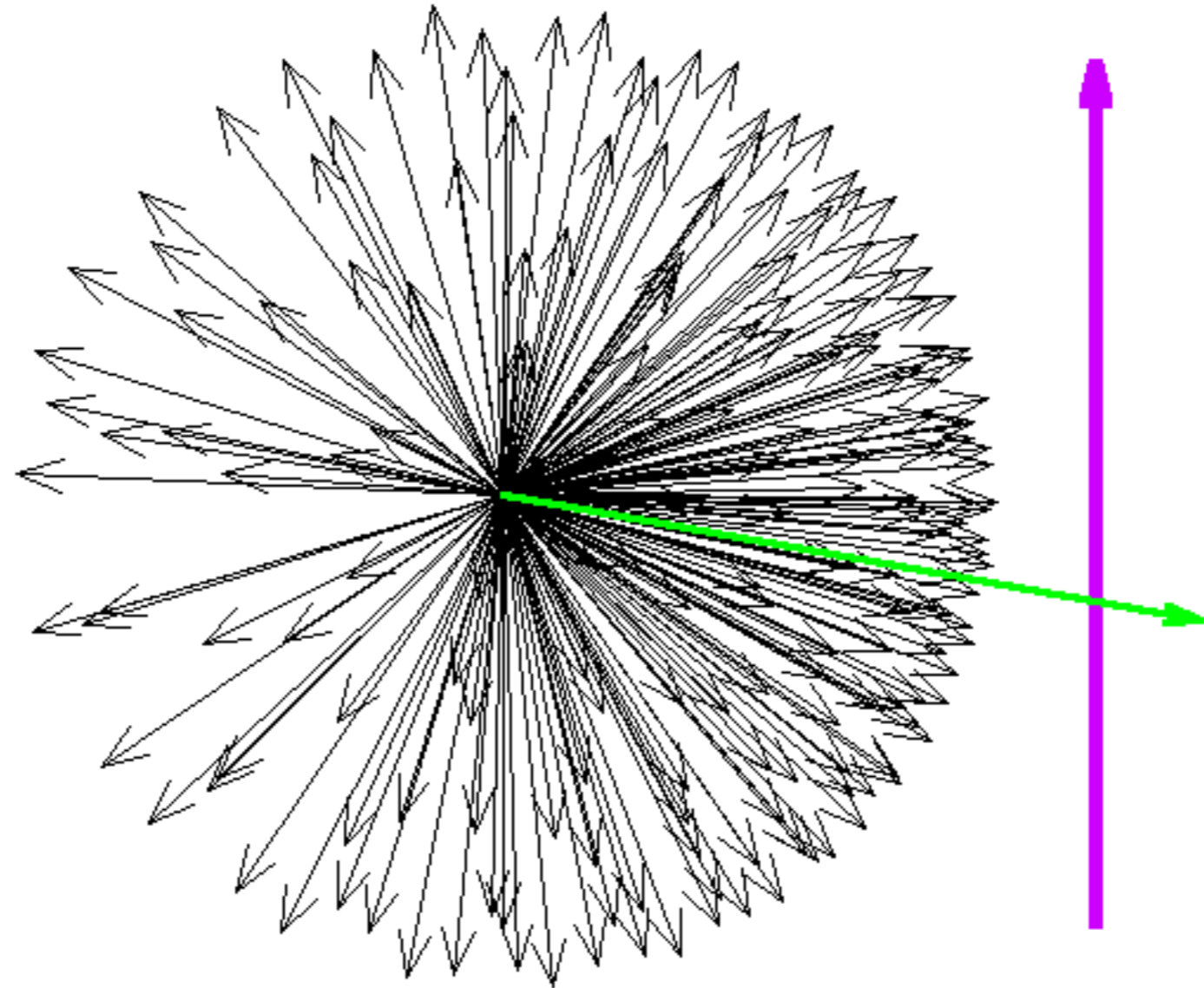


Vertikálně polarizované magnetické momenty
ve vertikálním magnetickém poli

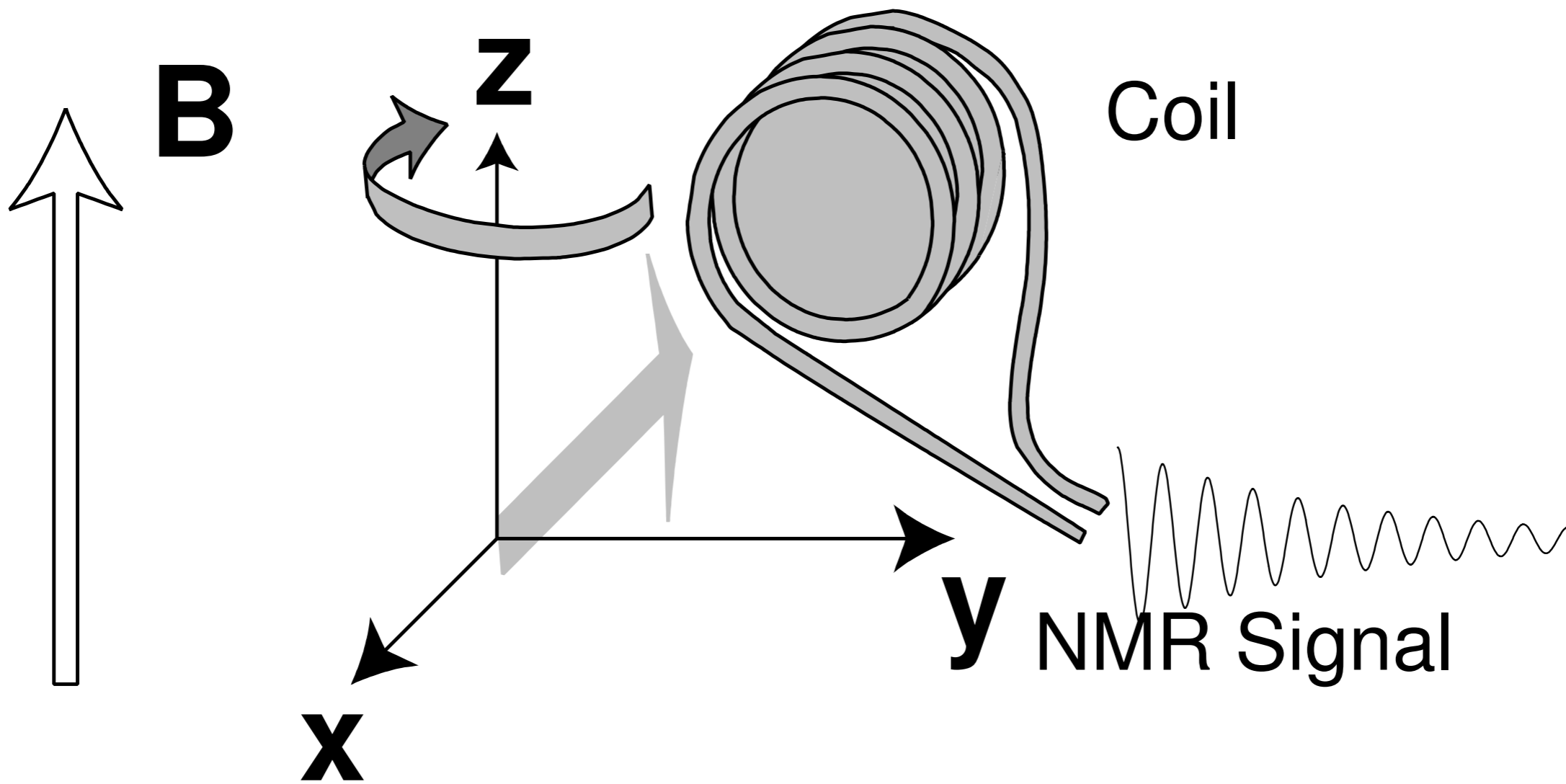


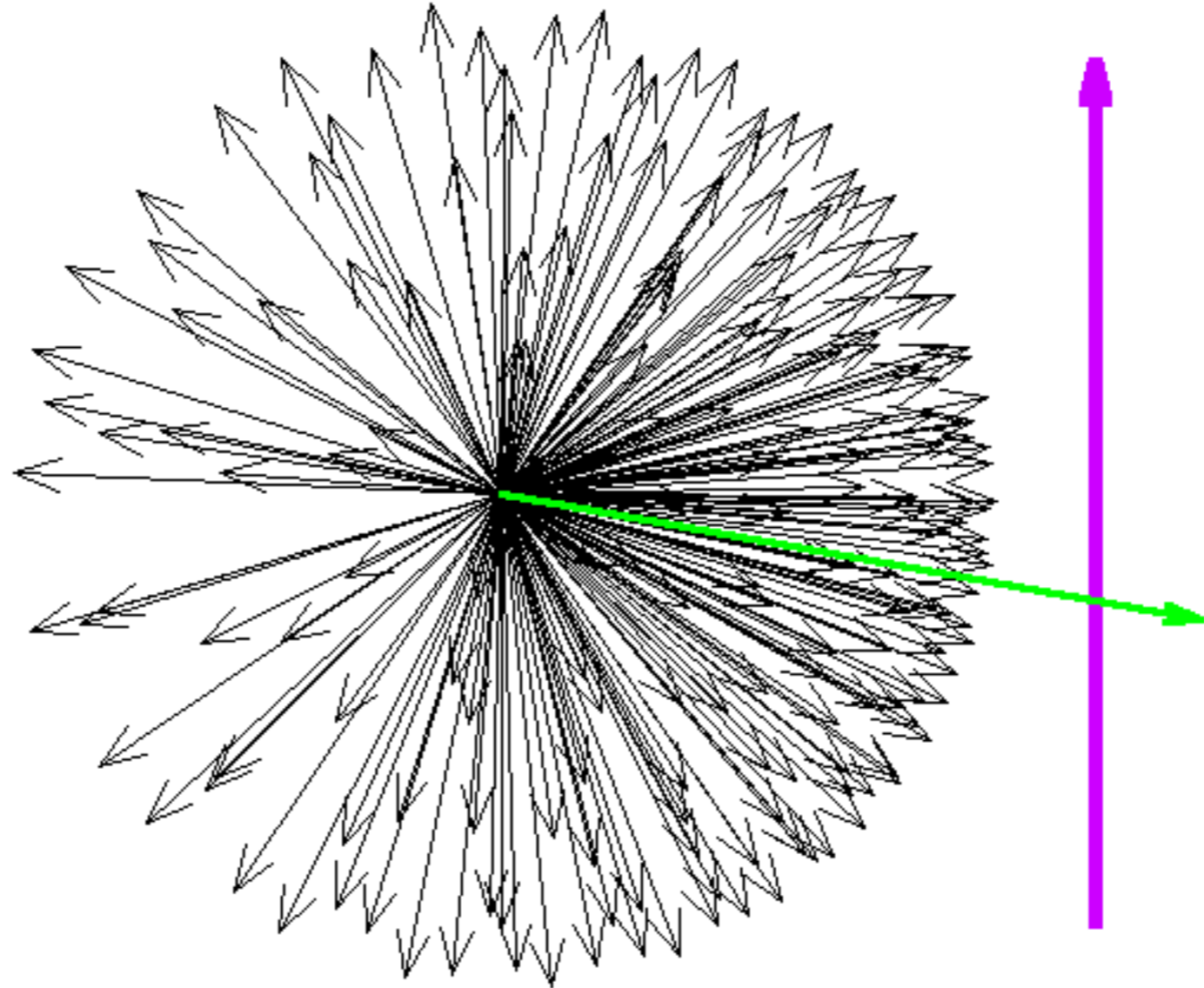
Sklopení vektoru magnetizace

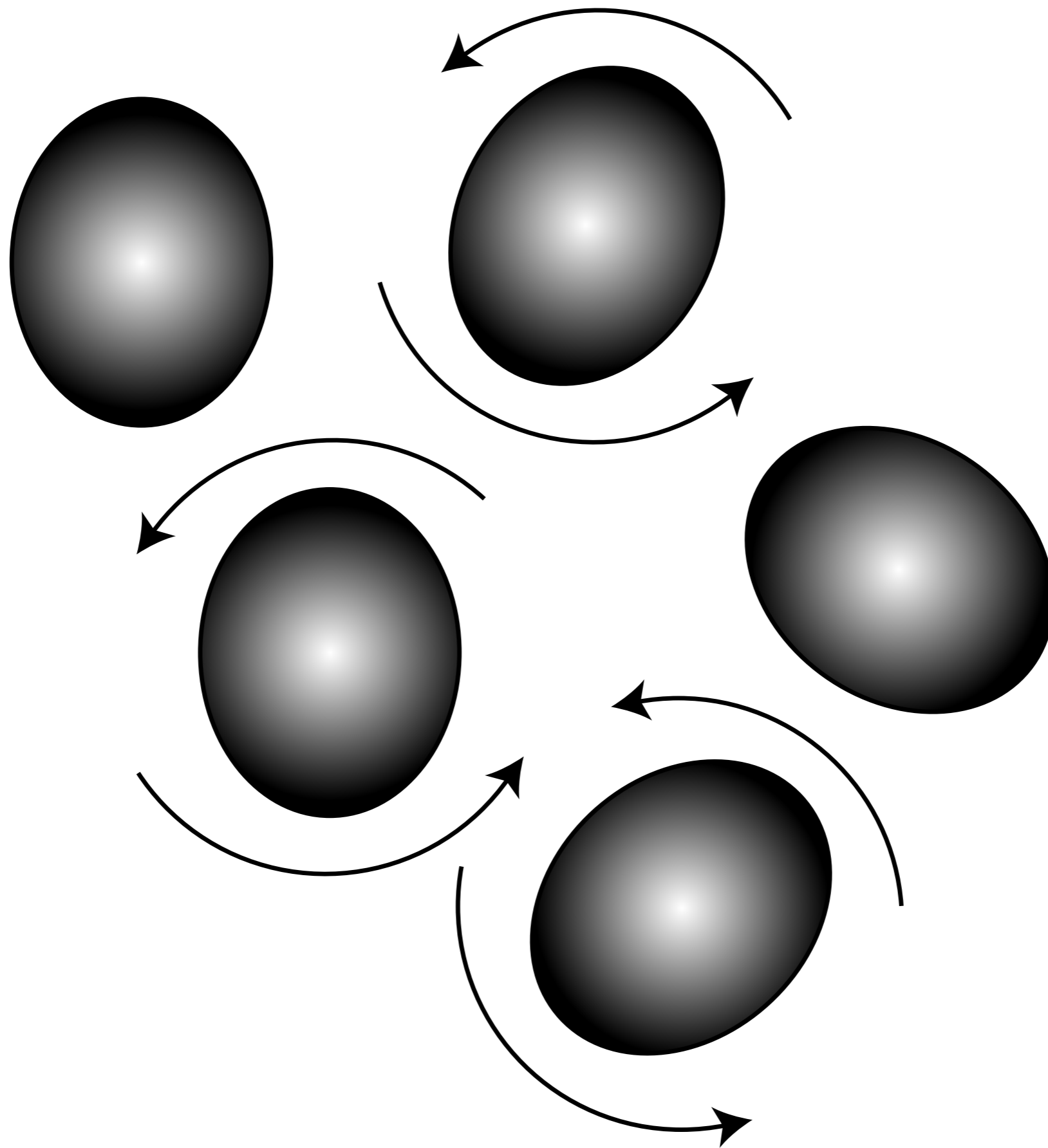


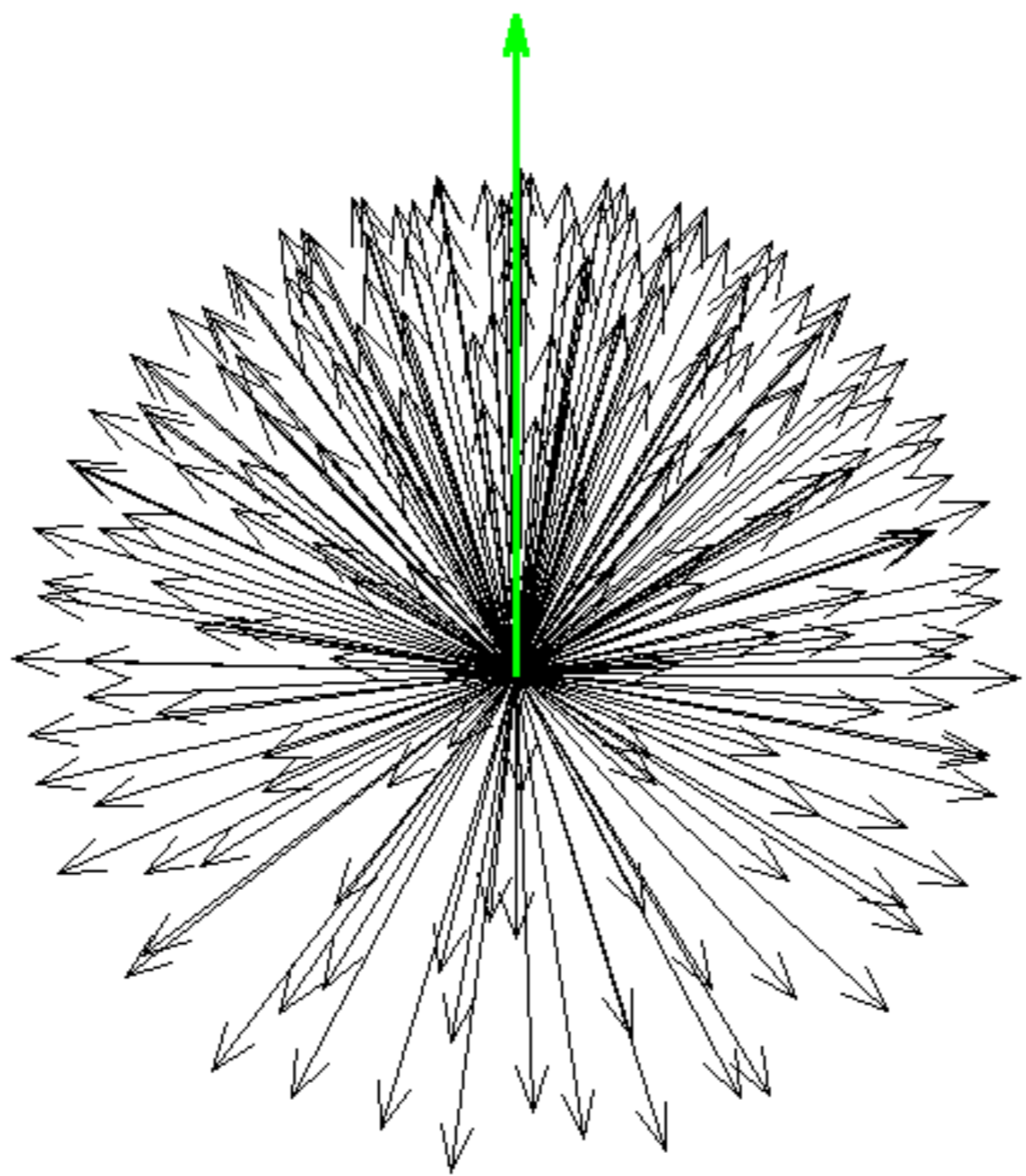


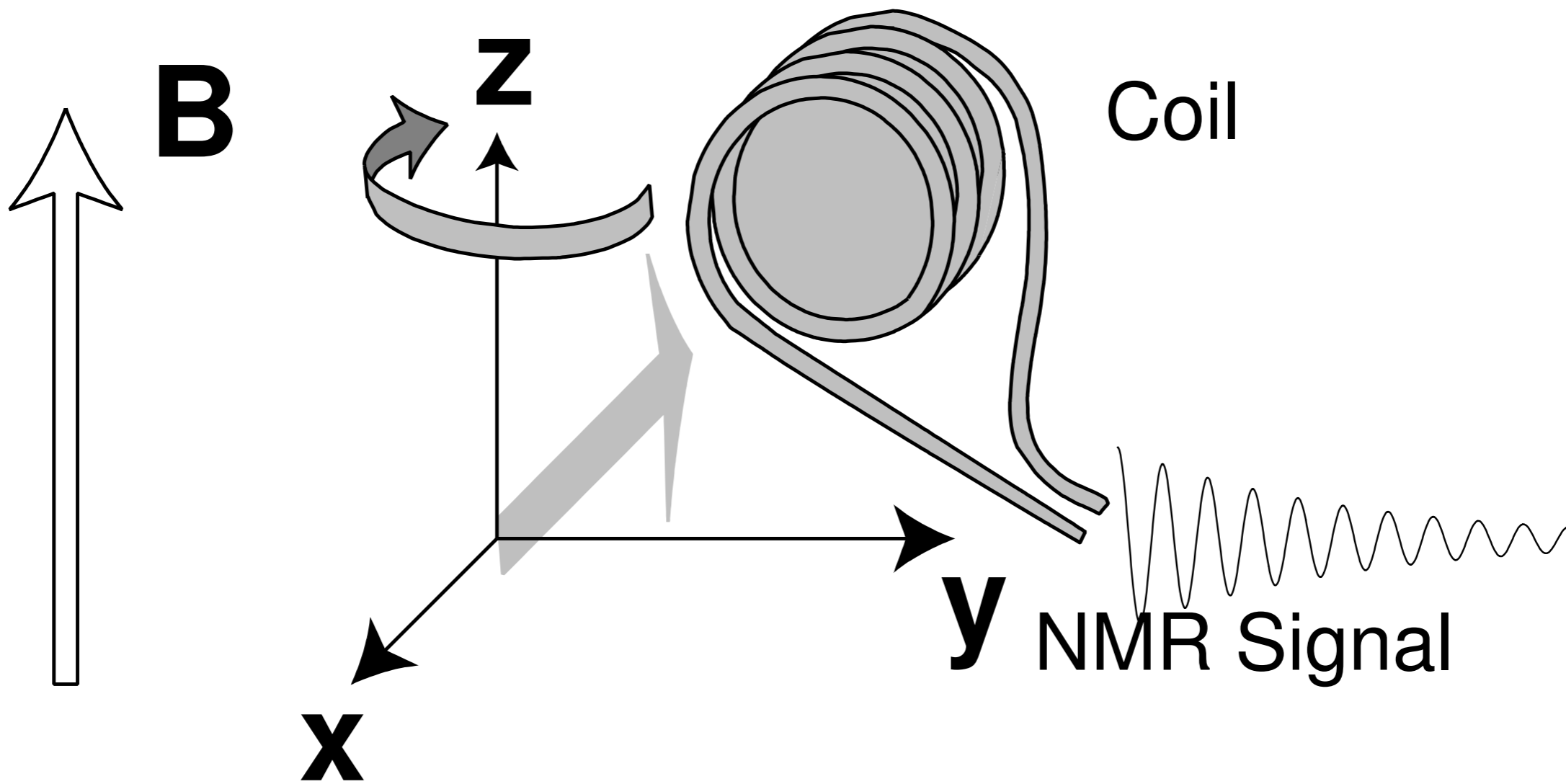
Horizontálně polarizované koherentní
magnetické momenty
ve vertikálním magnetickém poli

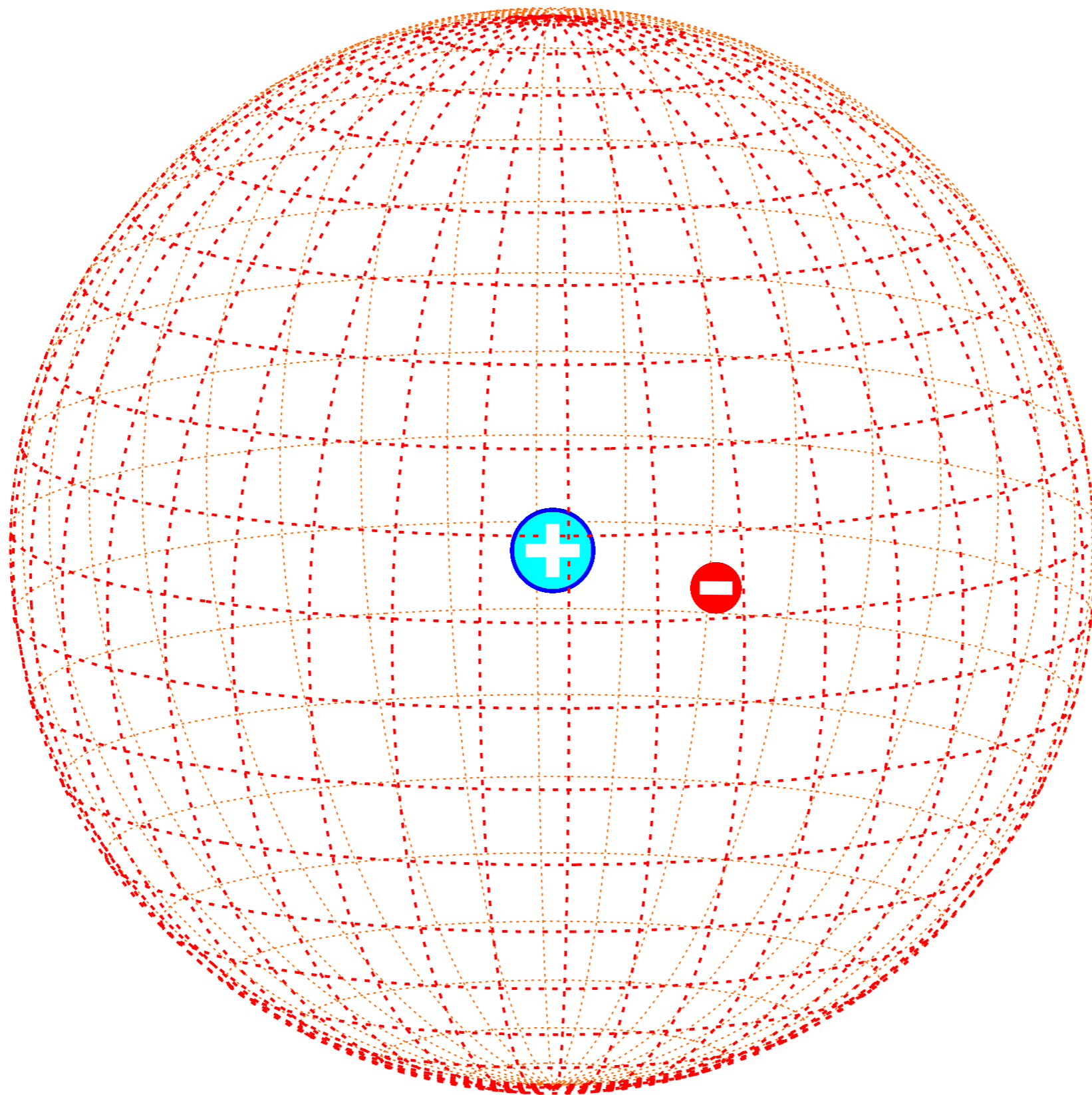


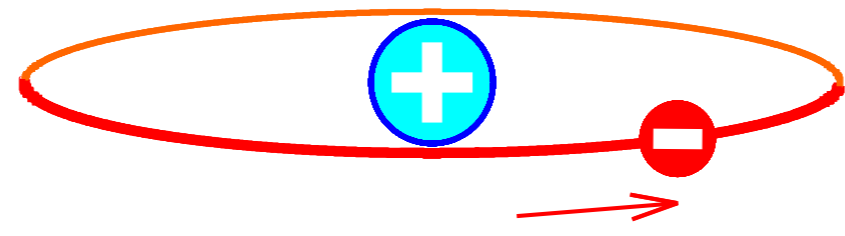


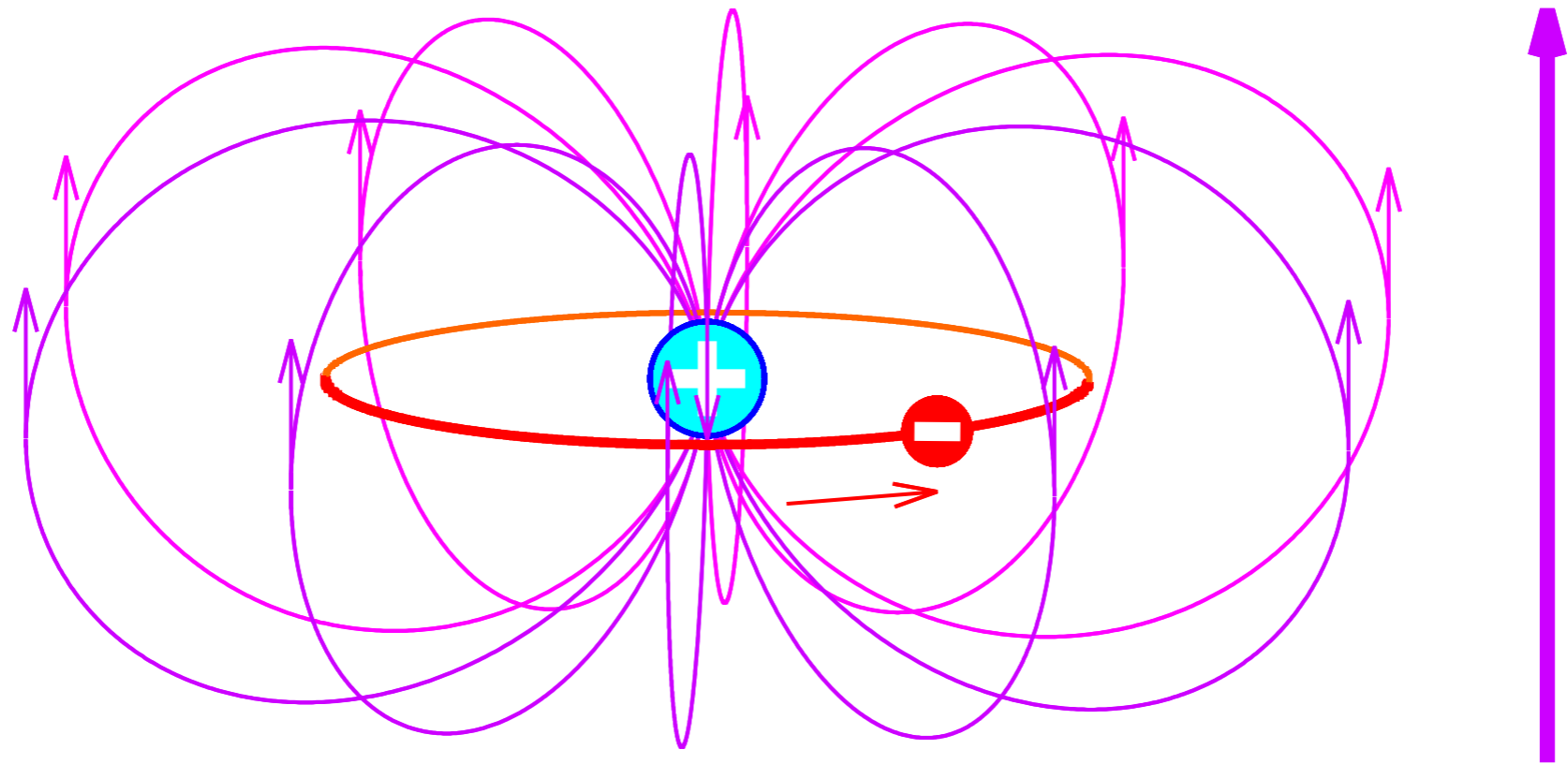


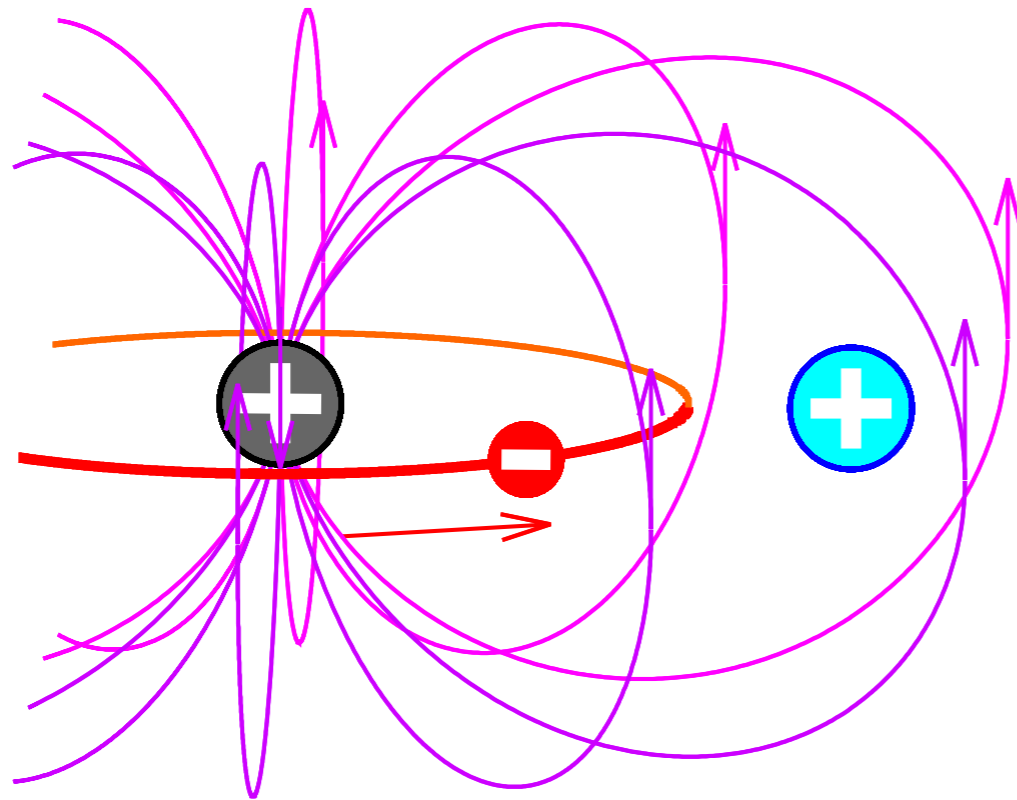


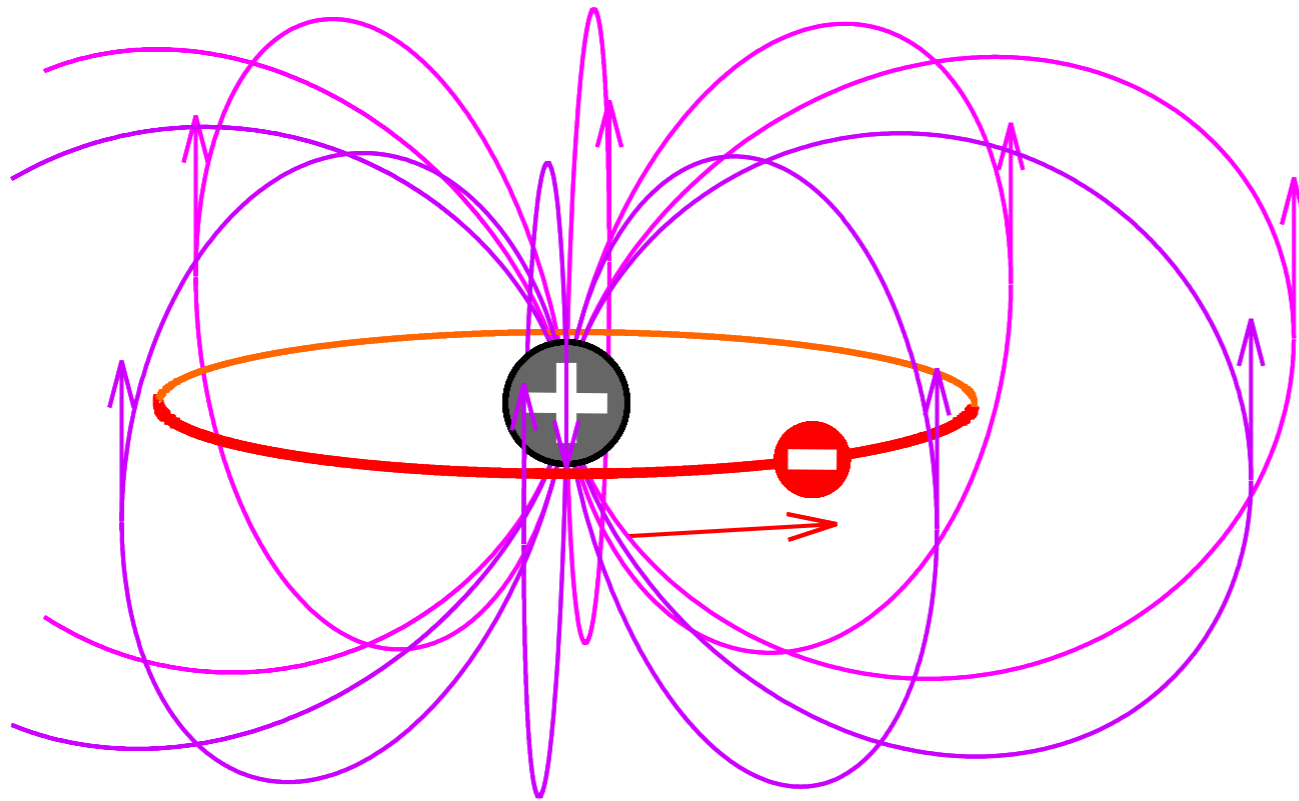


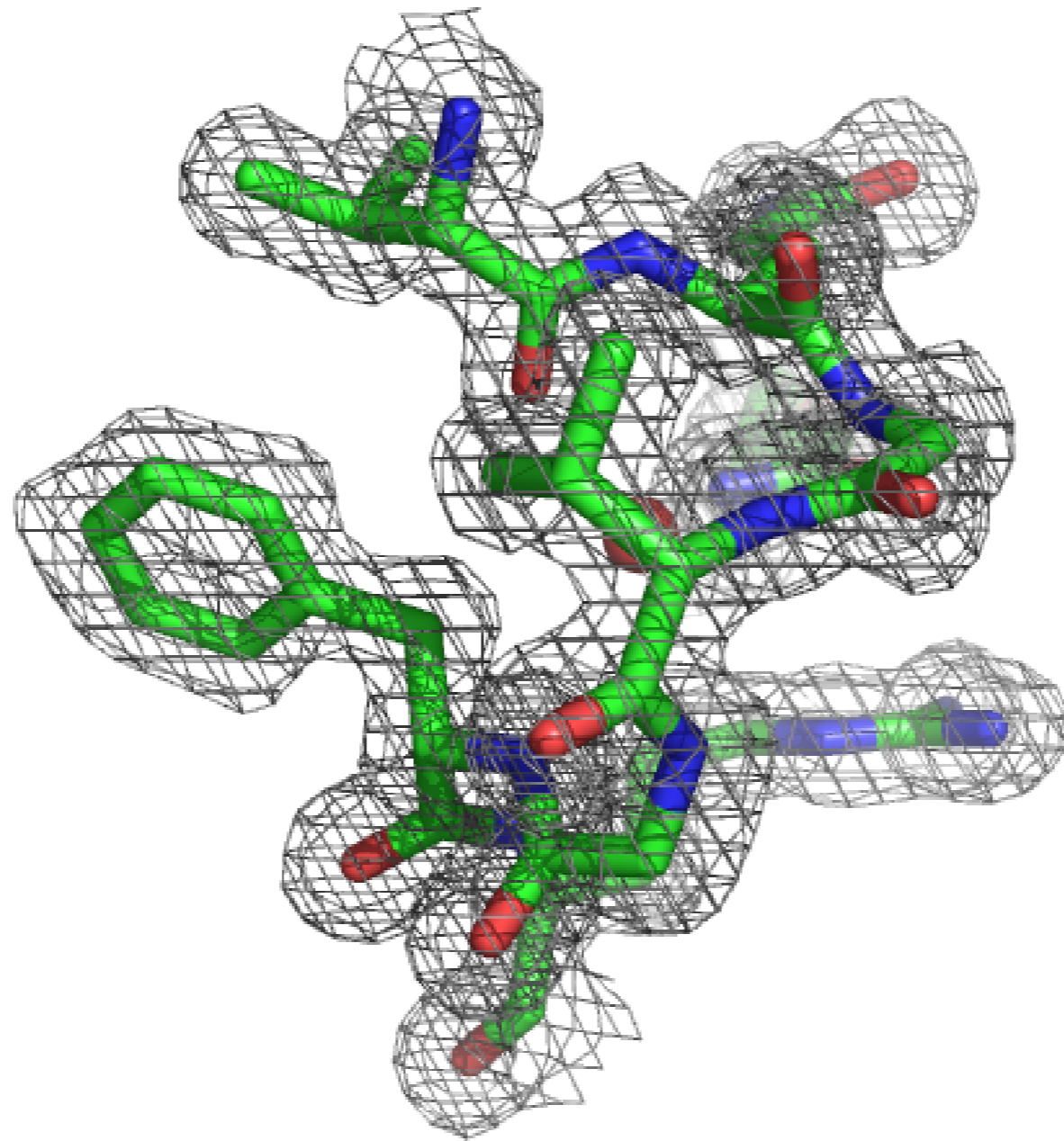


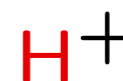
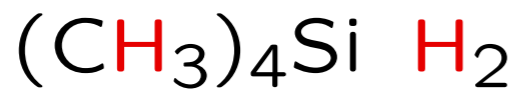
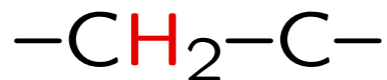
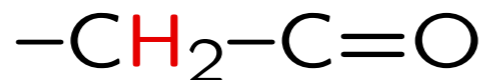
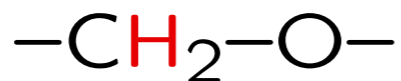
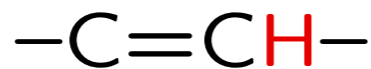
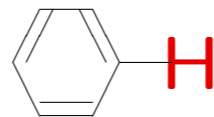










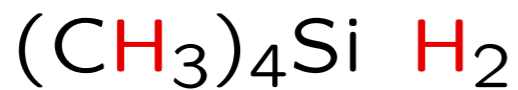
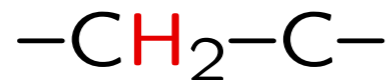
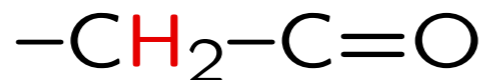
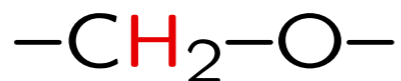
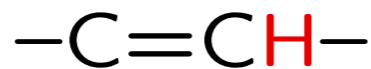
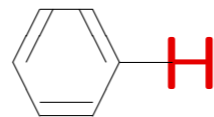
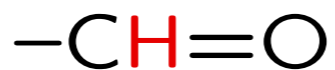


499.9985

499.9990

499.9995

500.0000 MHz

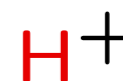
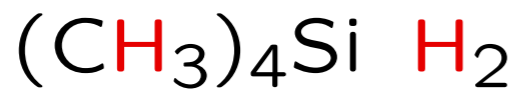
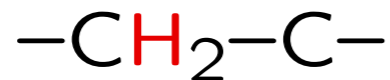
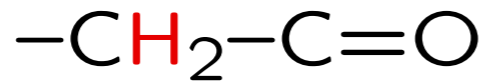
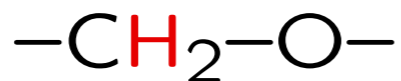
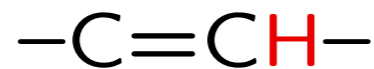
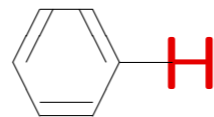
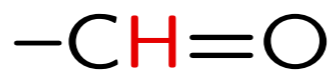


99.997 %

99.998 %

99.999 %

100.000 %

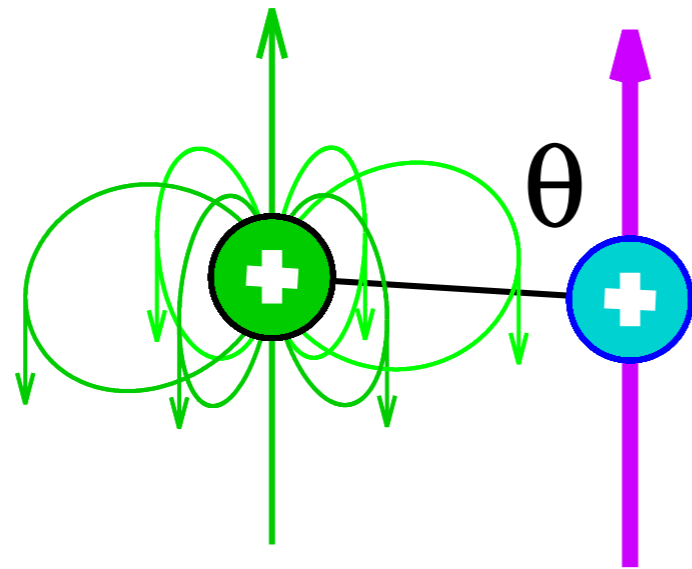


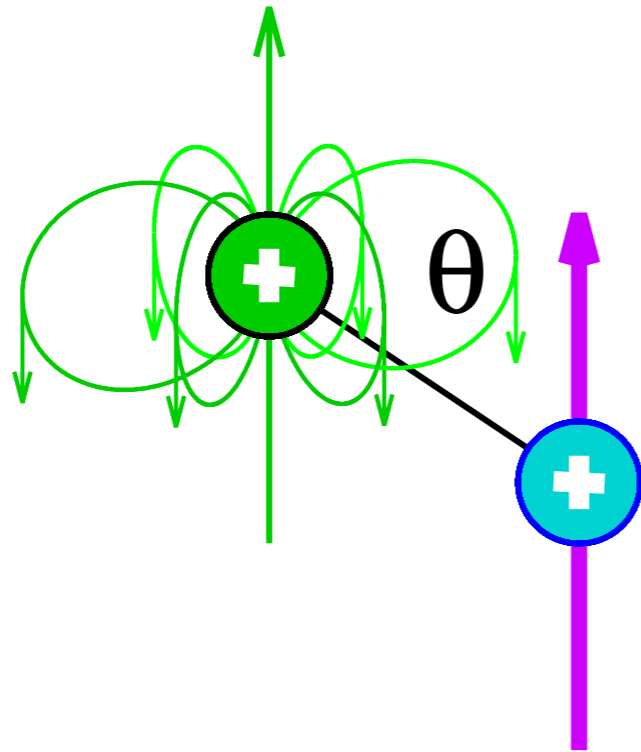
0 ppm

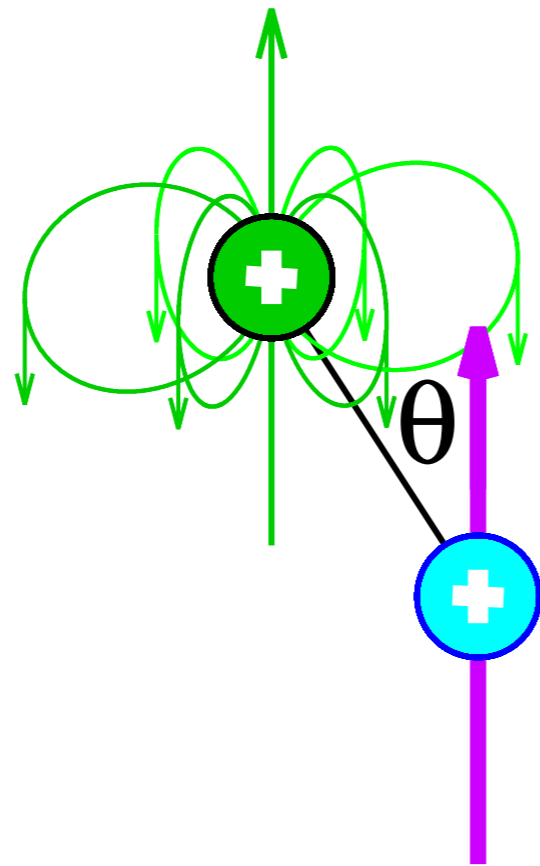
10 ppm

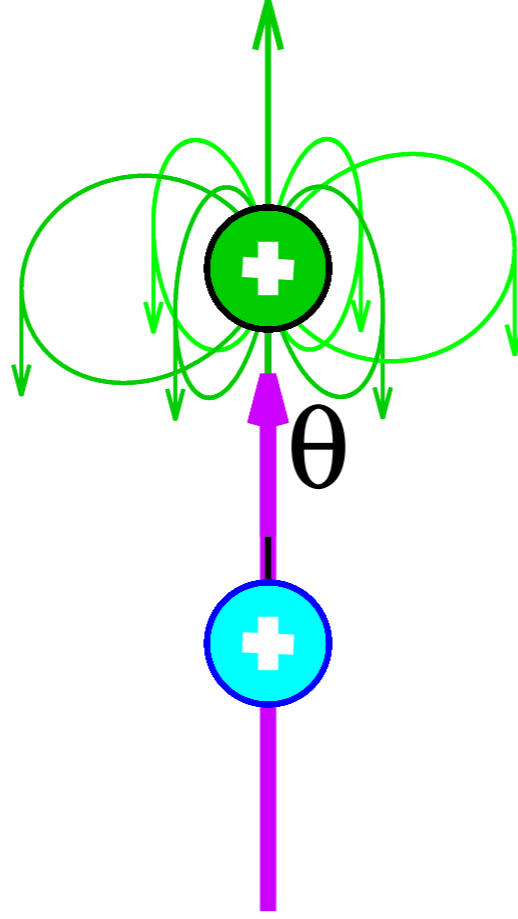
20 ppm

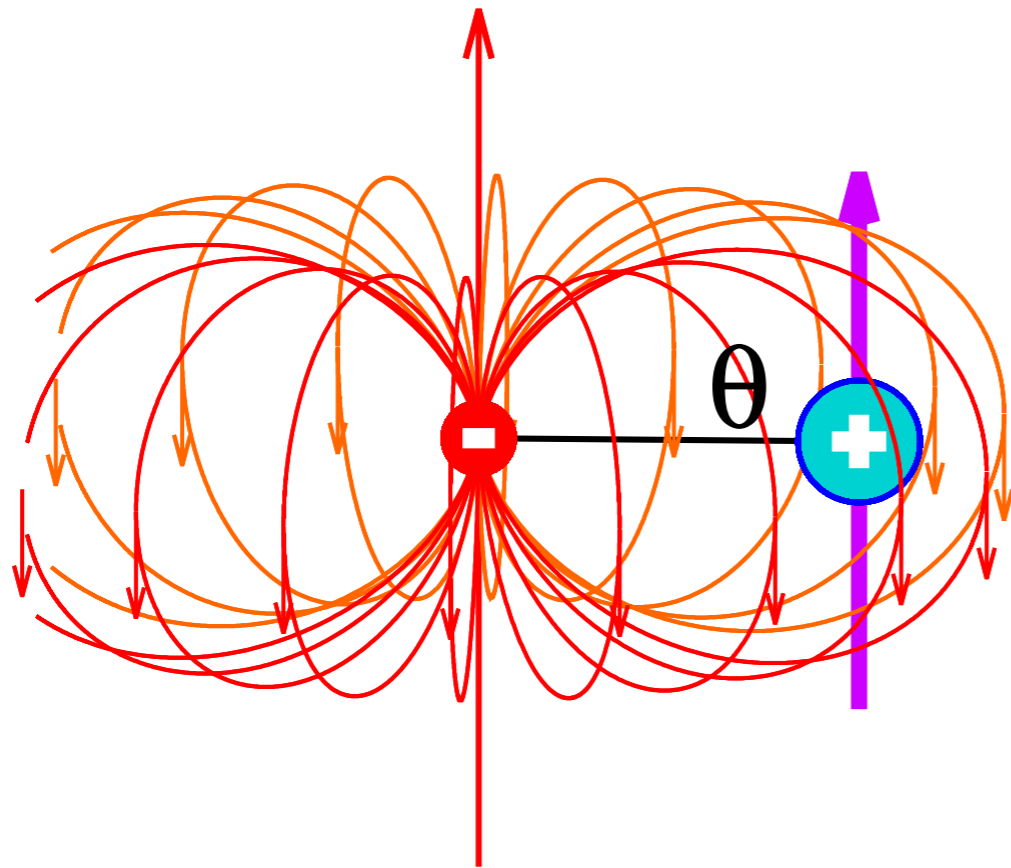
30 ppm

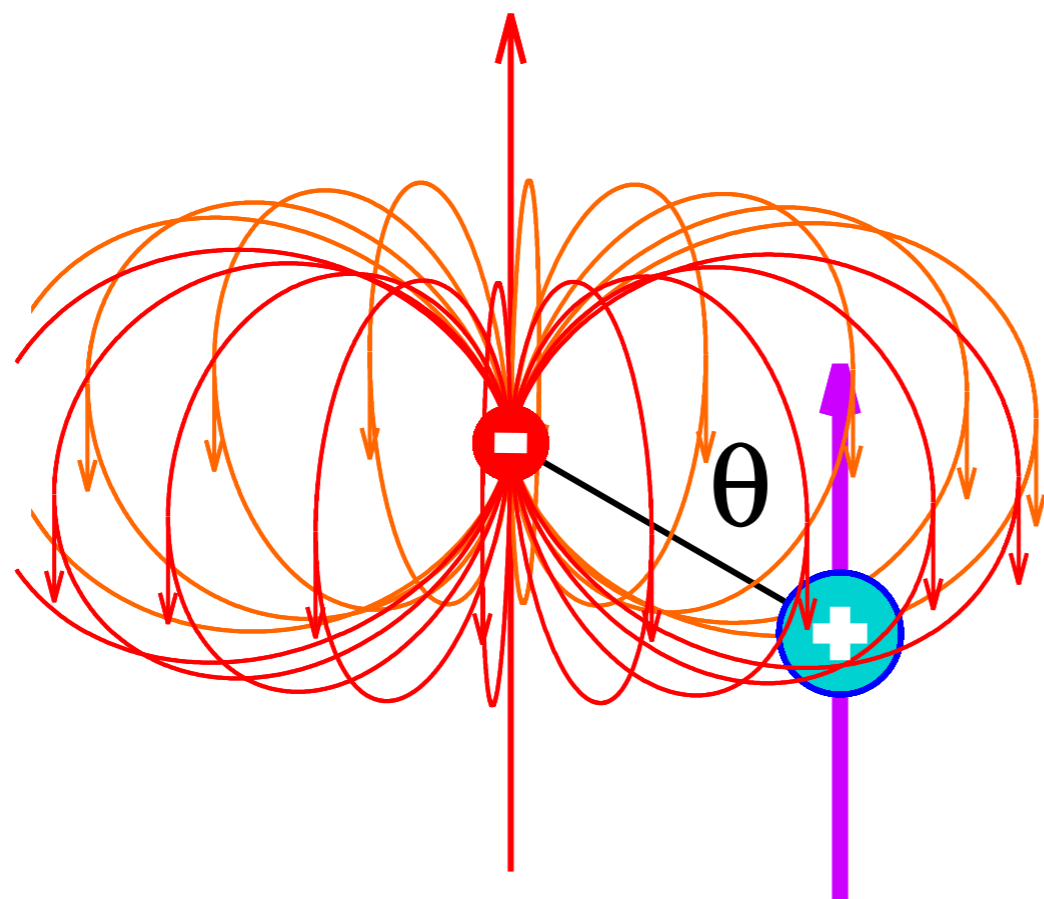


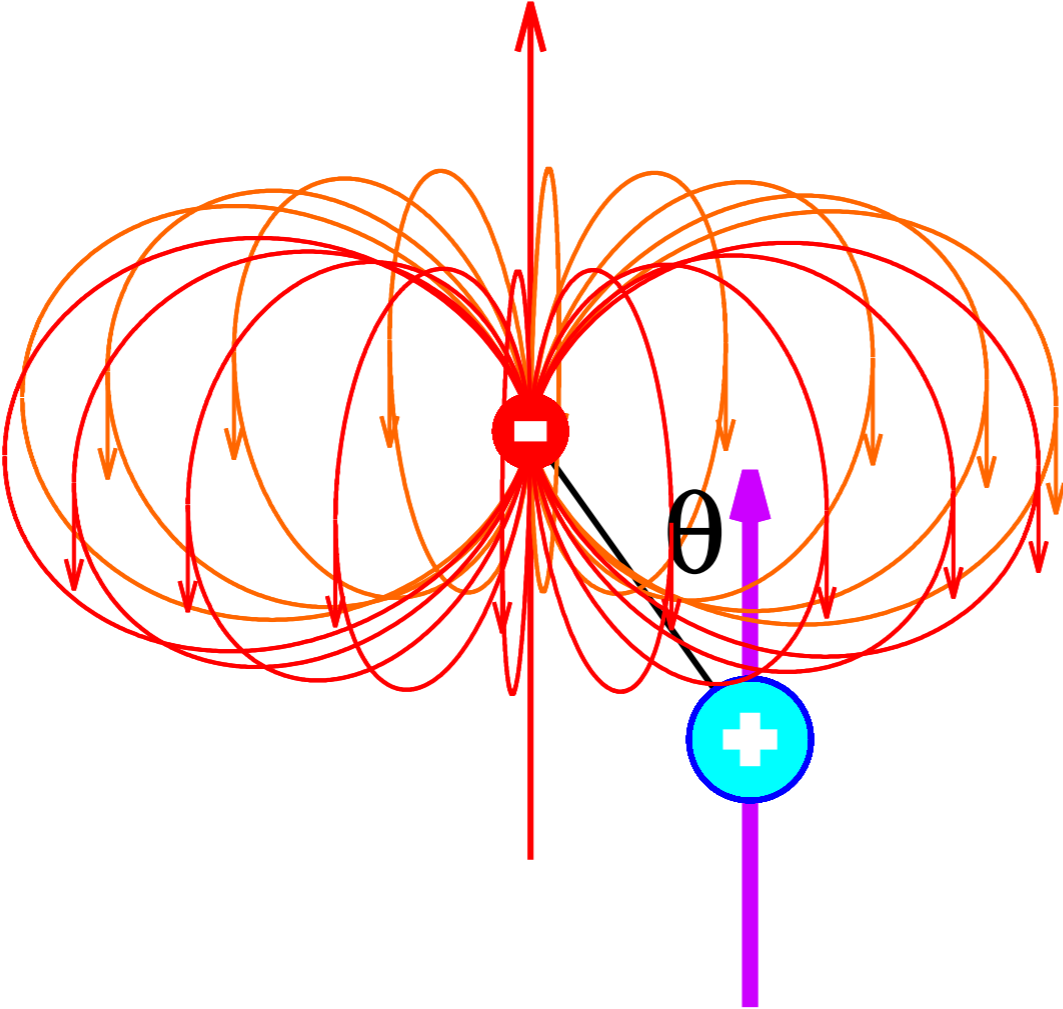


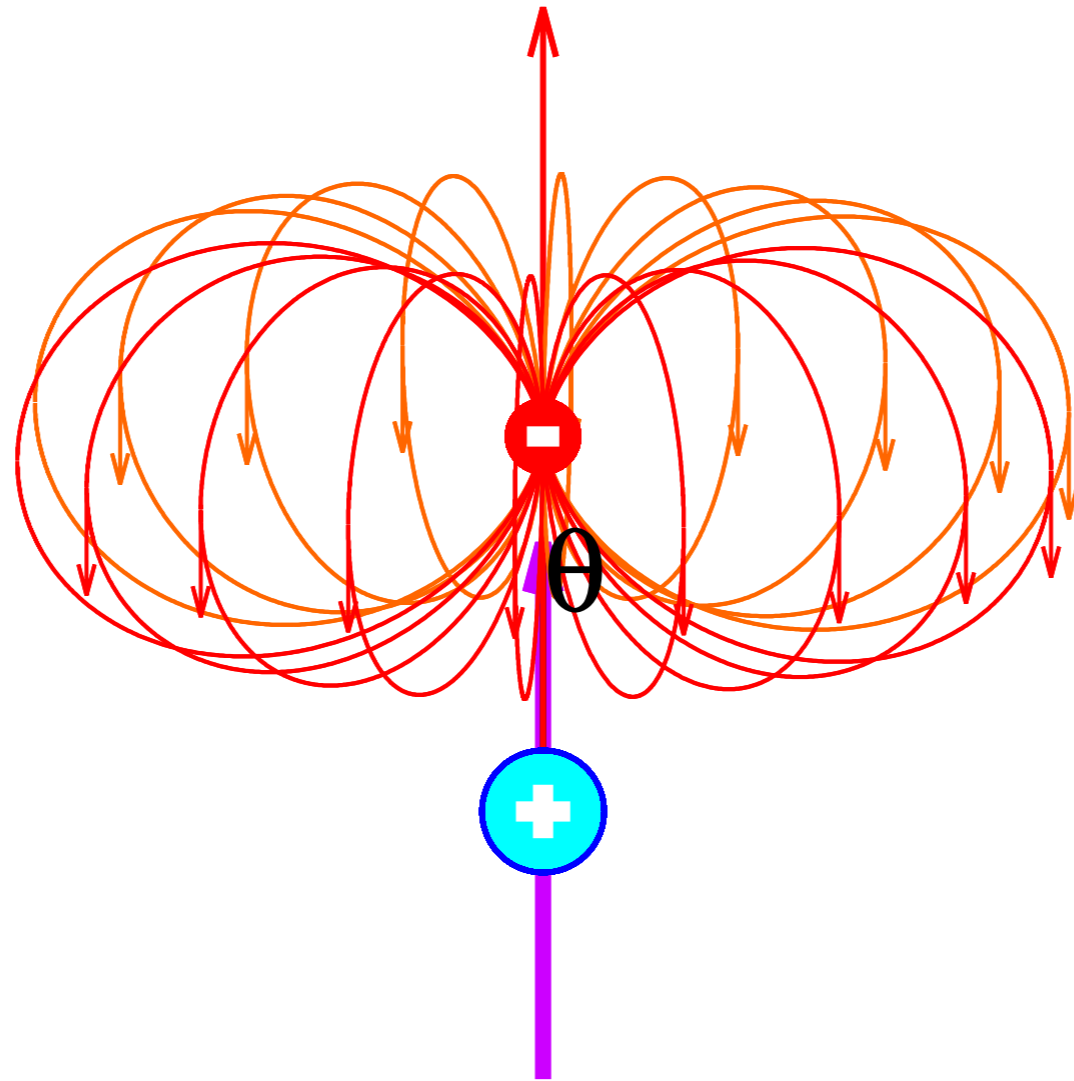


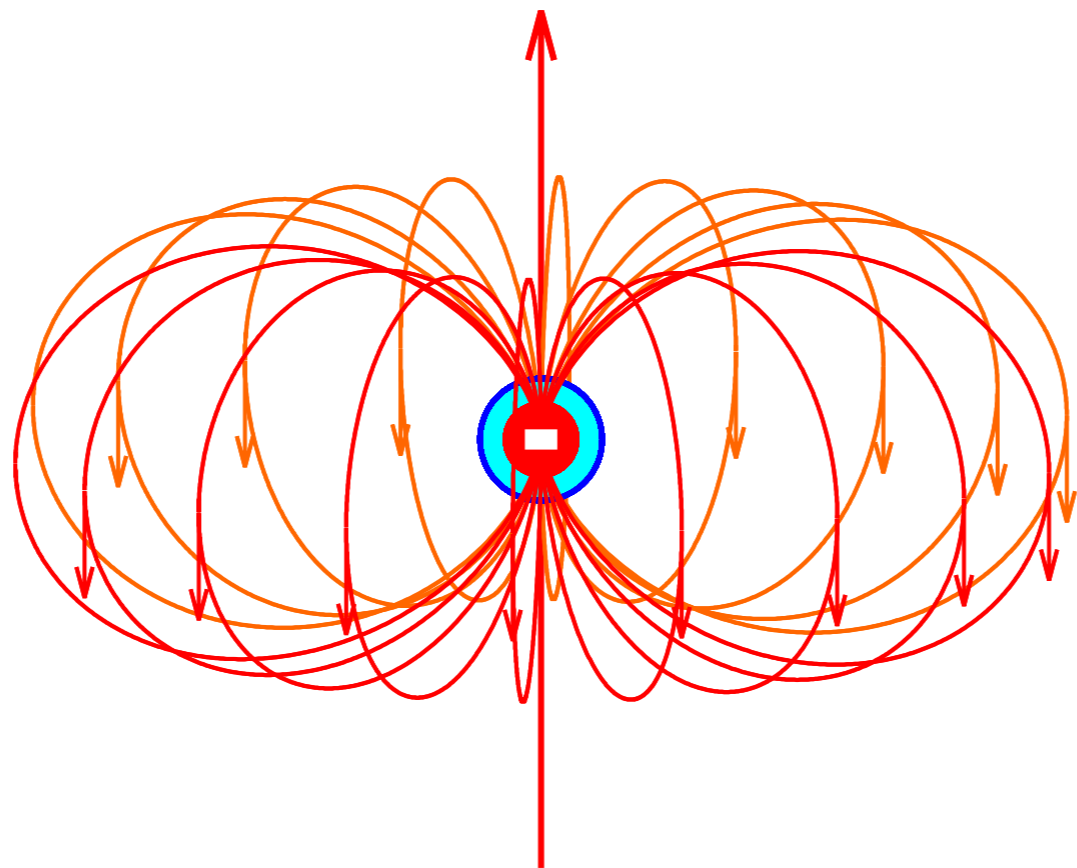




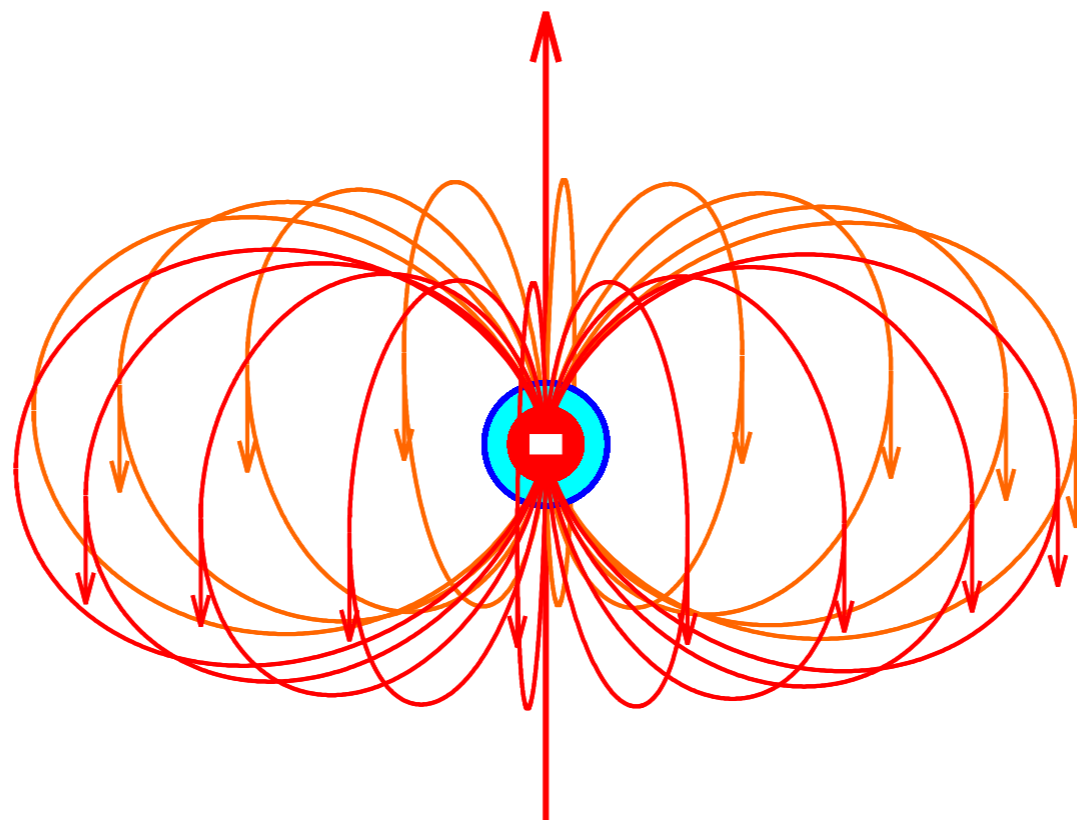


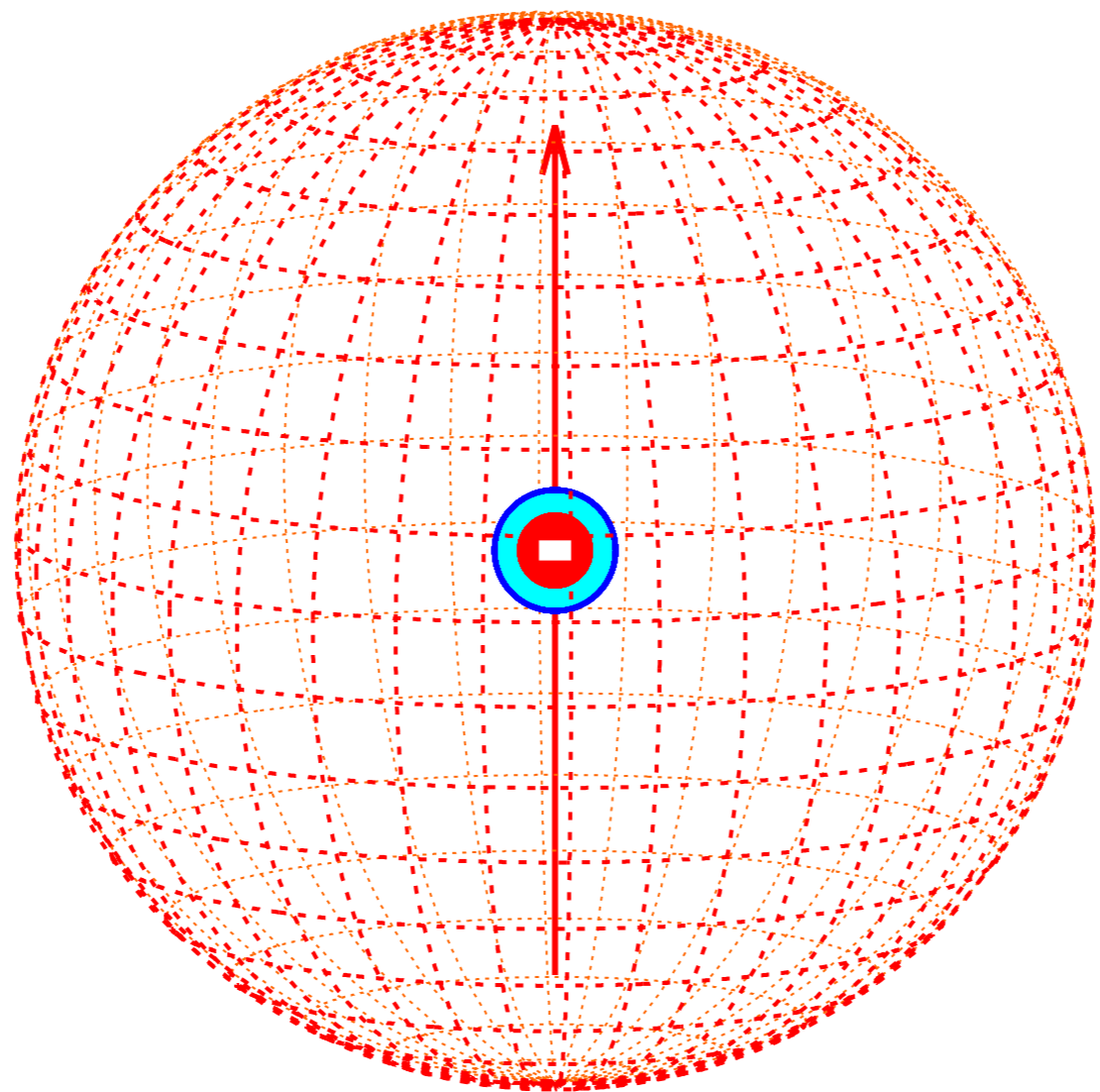


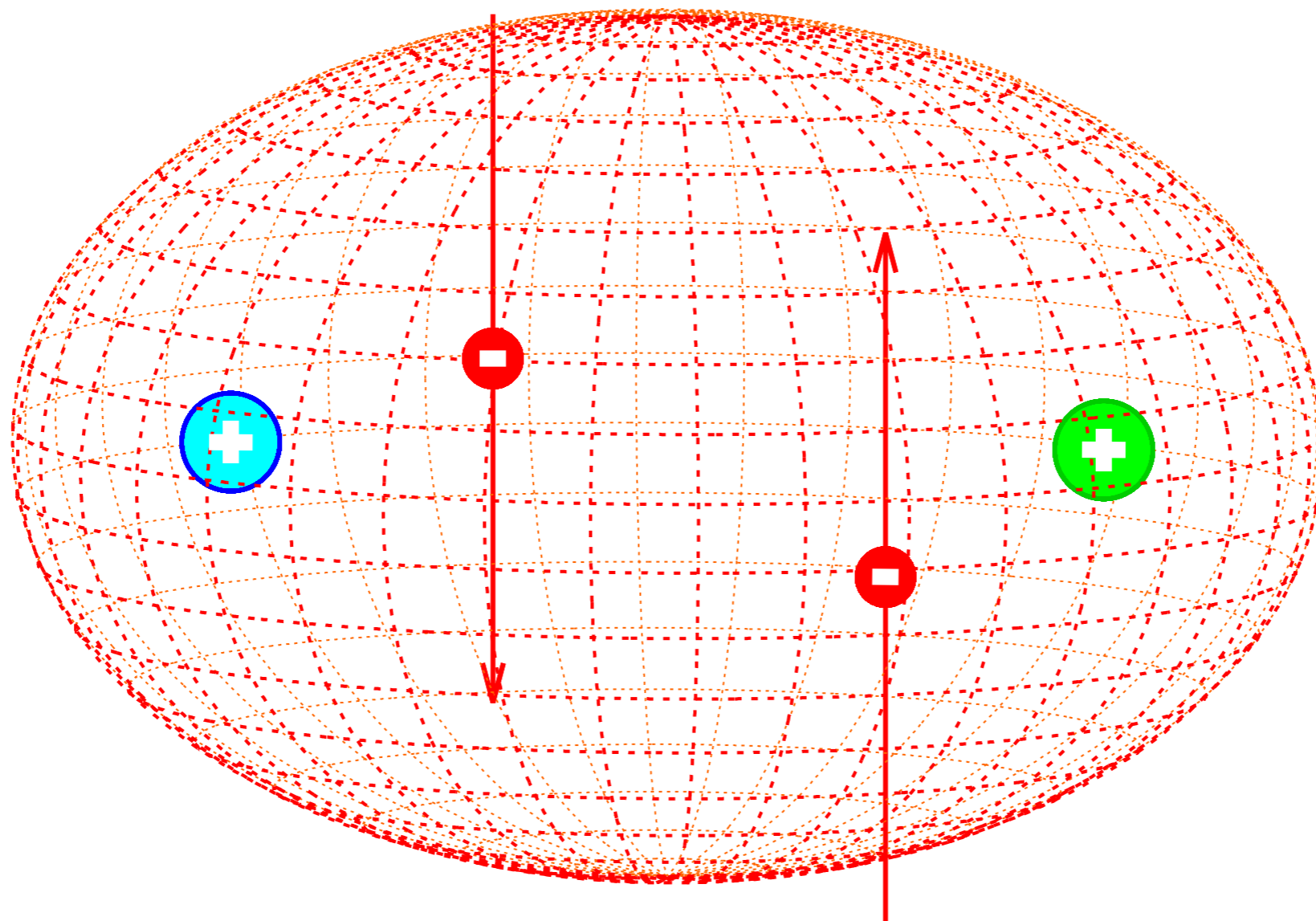


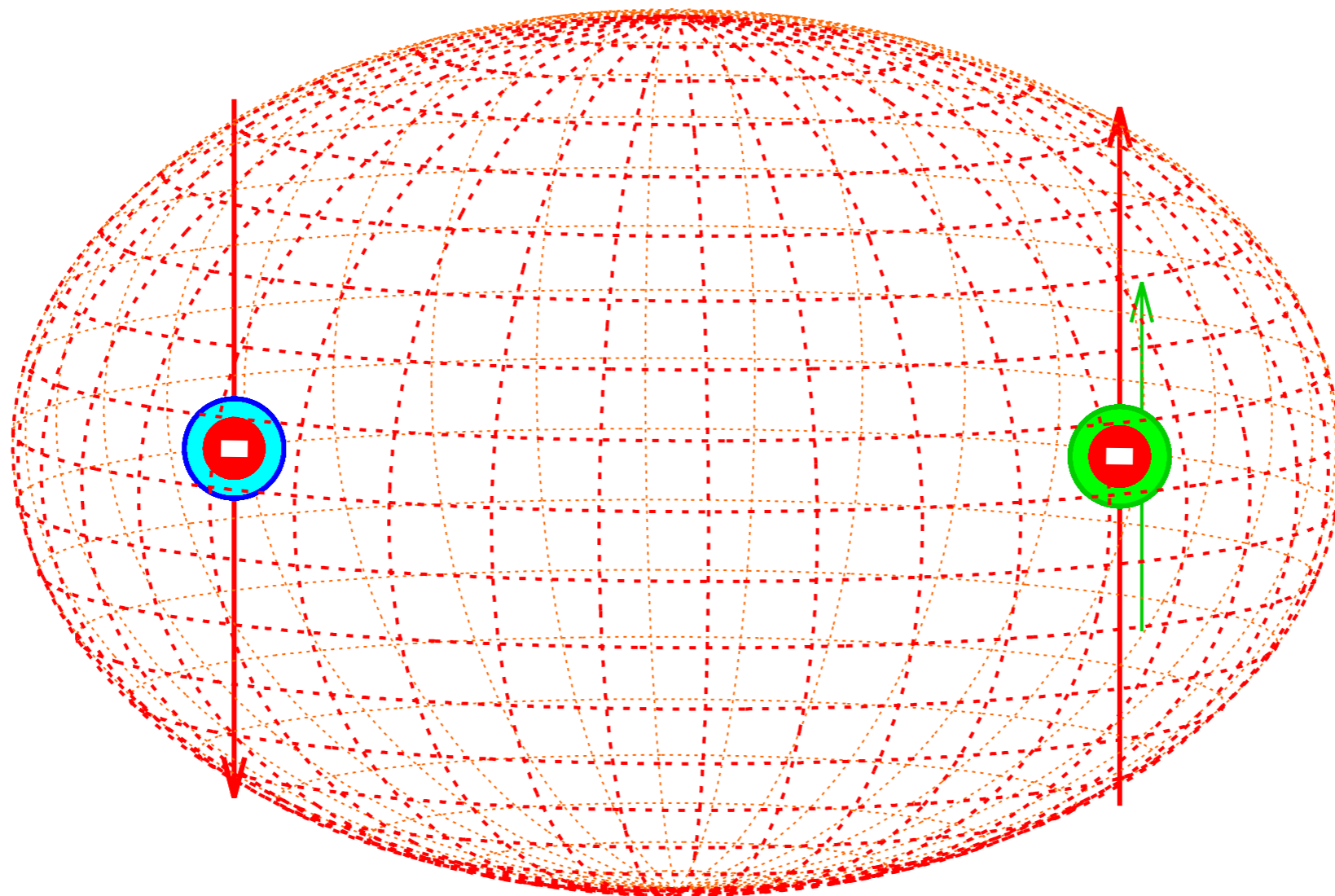


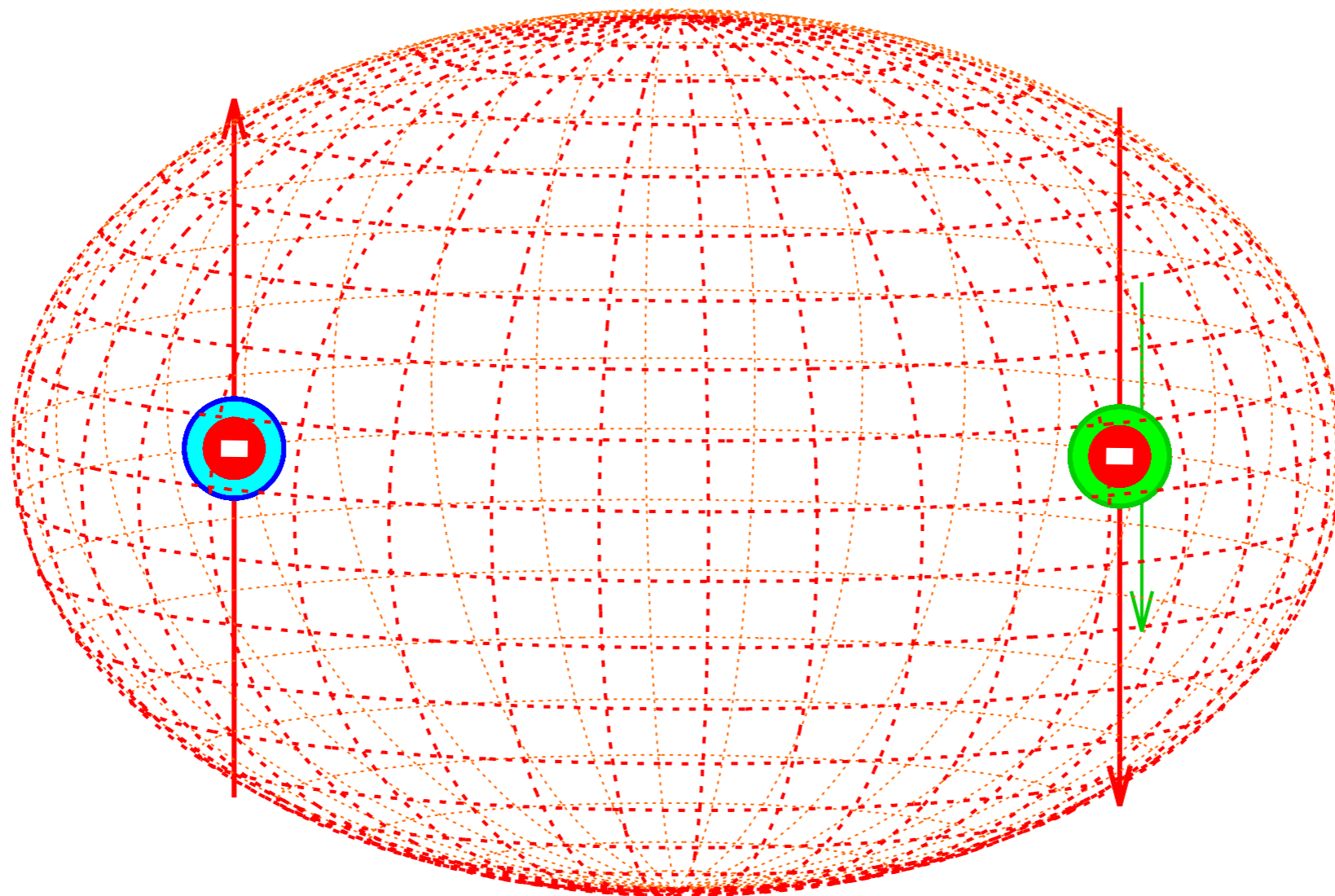
$$E = -\vec{\mu}_{\text{elektron}} \cdot \vec{\mu}_{\text{jádro}} \cdot P(\text{elektron v jádře})$$



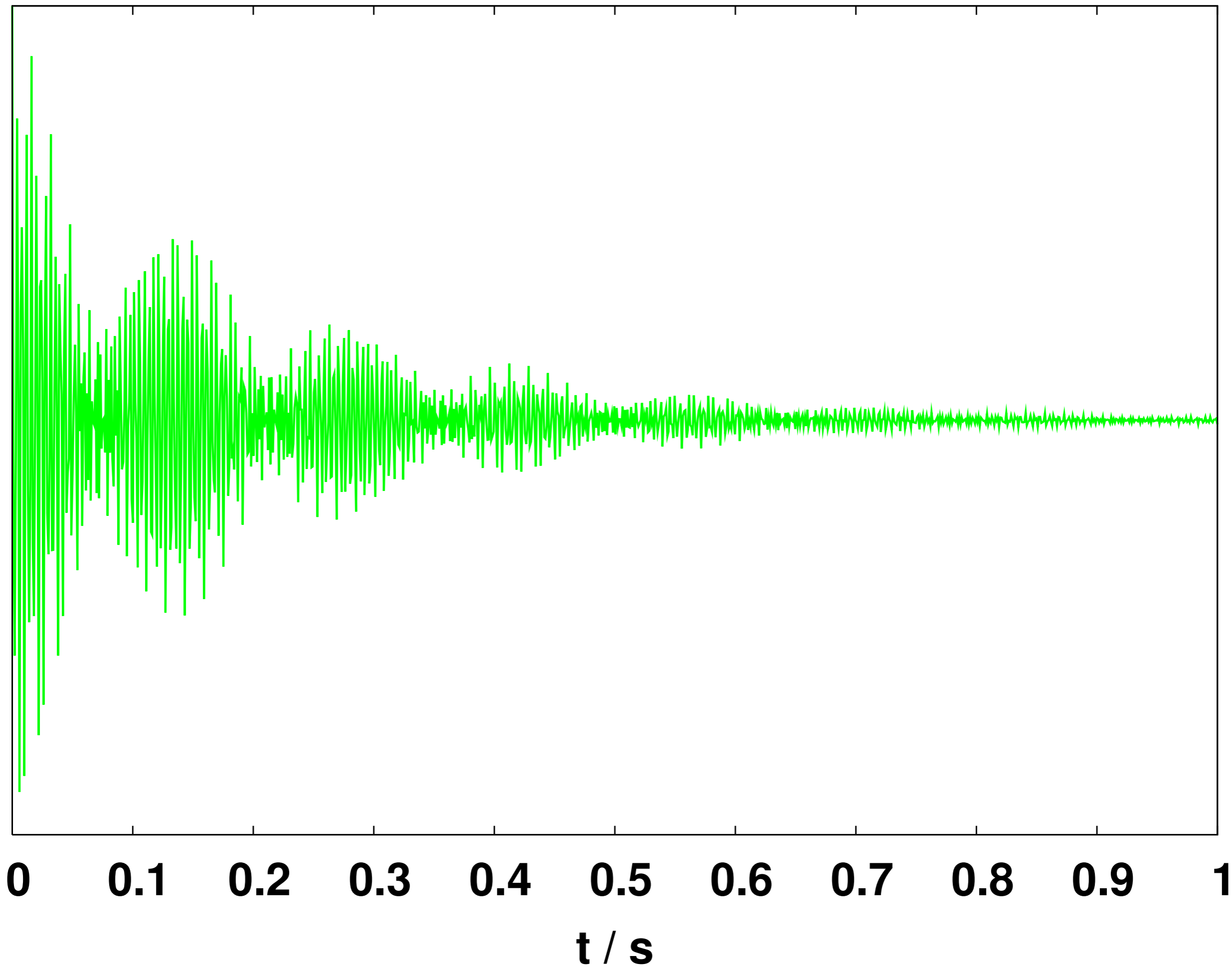


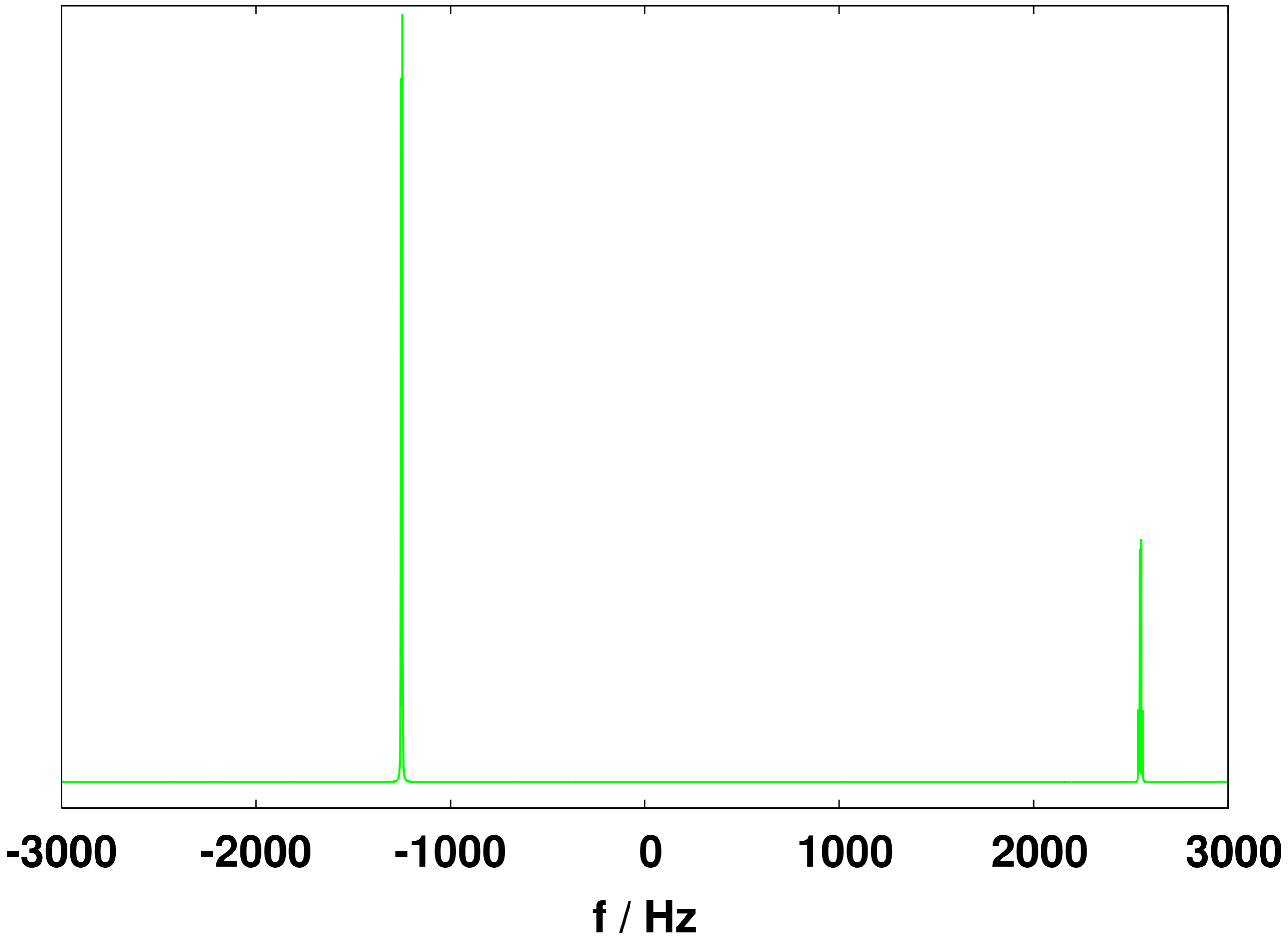


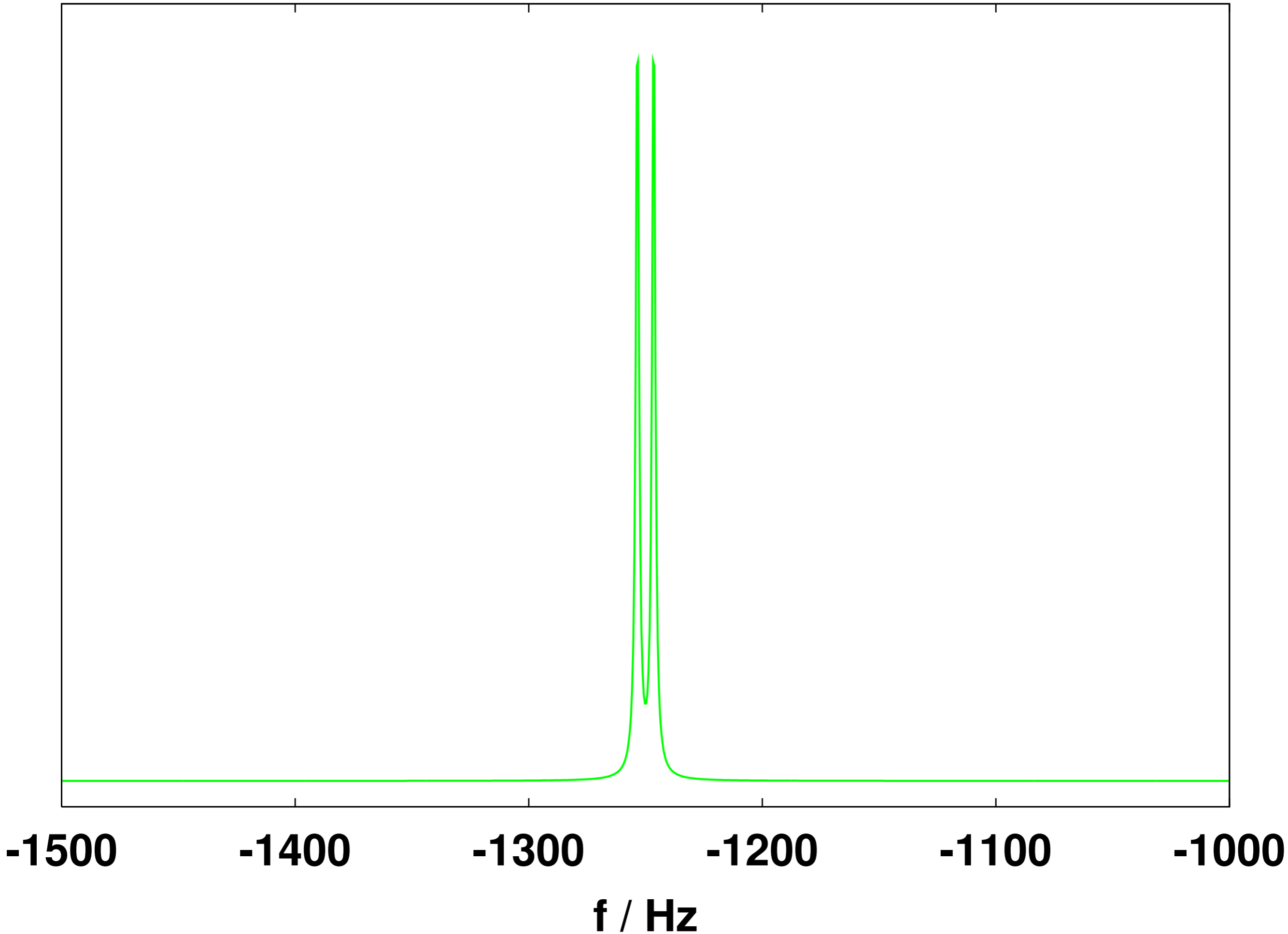


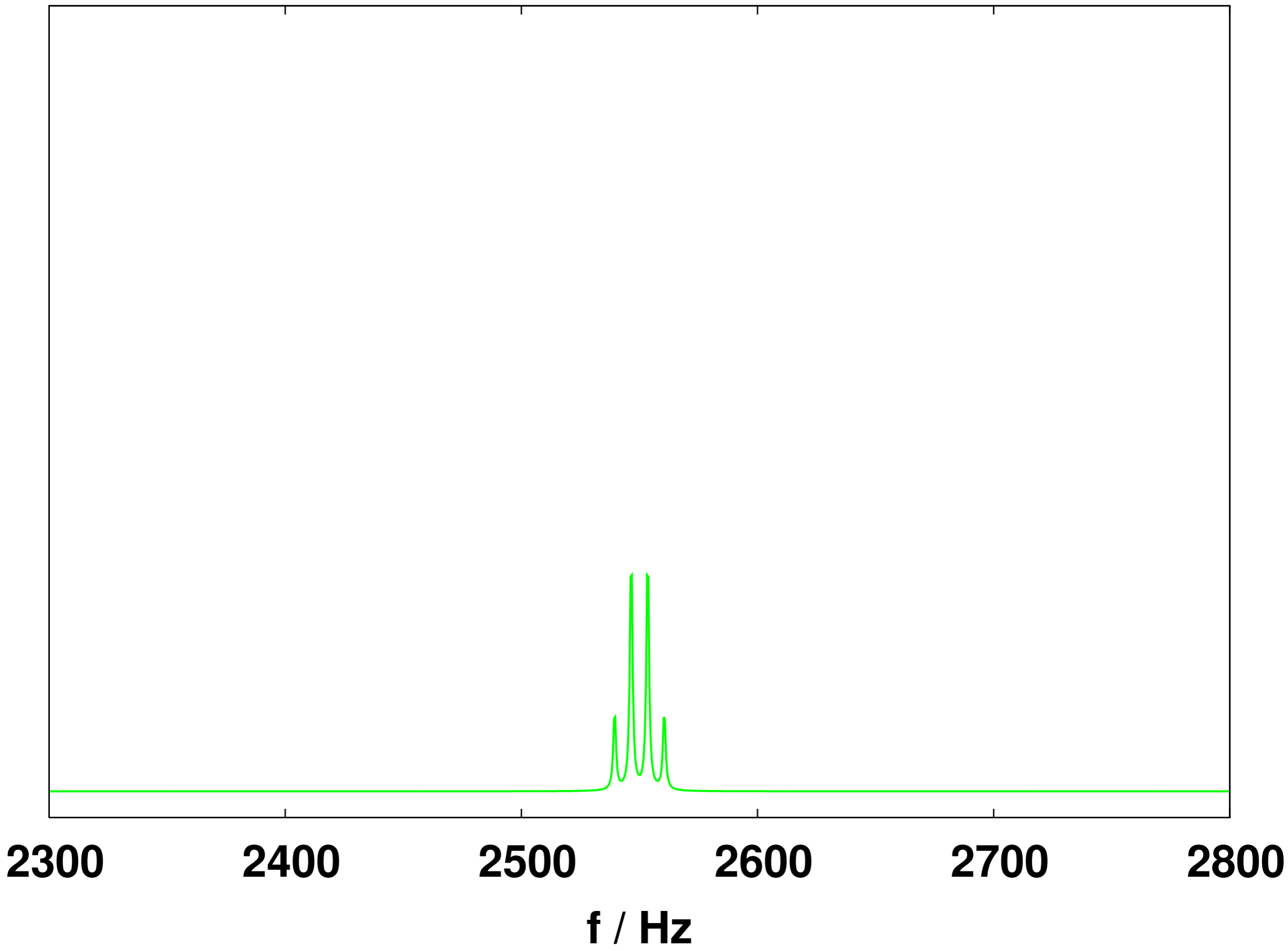


J (C–H)	130–230 Hz	
J (N–H)	90 Hz	
J (C–C)	35–55 Hz	
J (N–C)	10–15 Hz	
J (H–C–H)	14 Hz	
J (H–C–C–H)	0–14 Hz	závisí na torzním úhlu







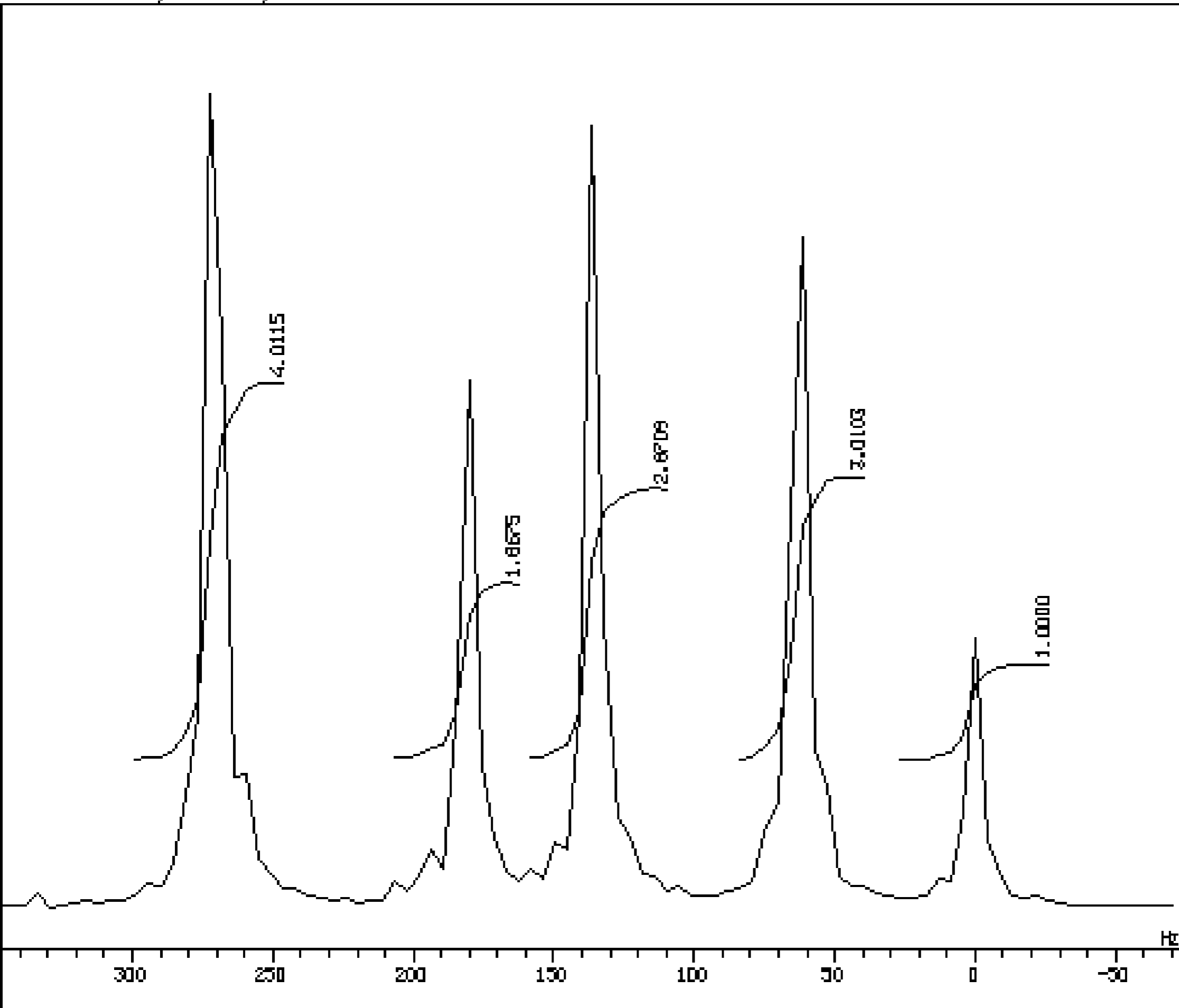


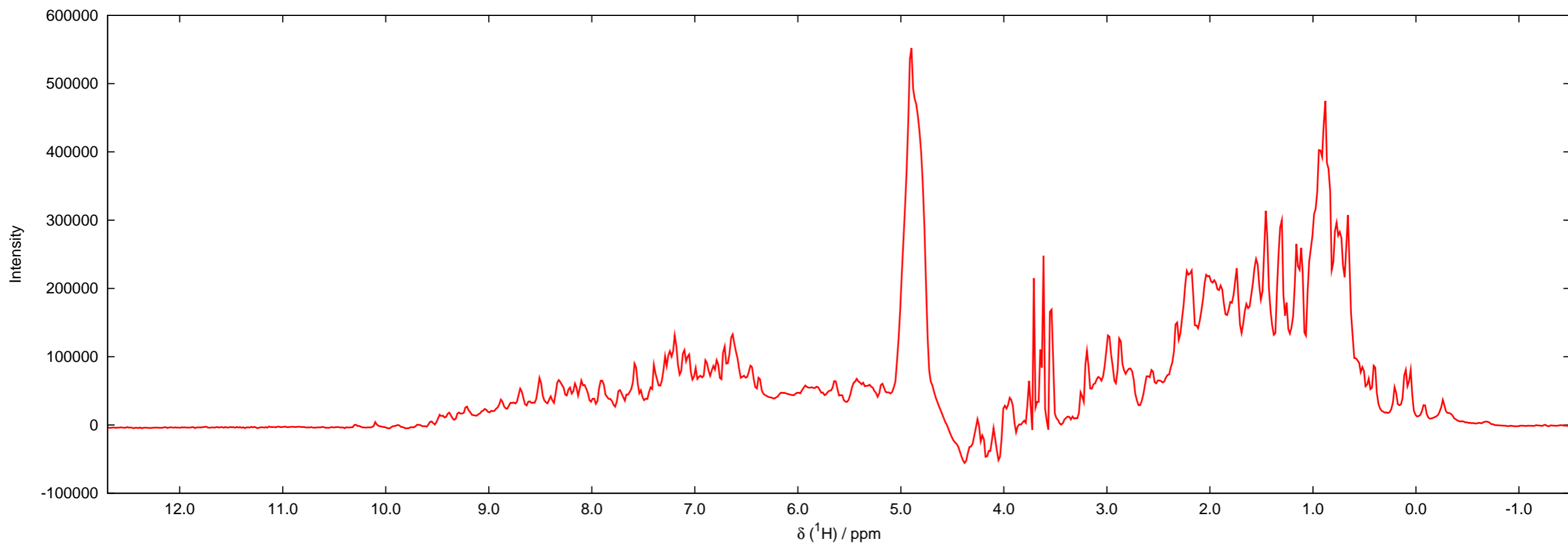
Acetaldehyd

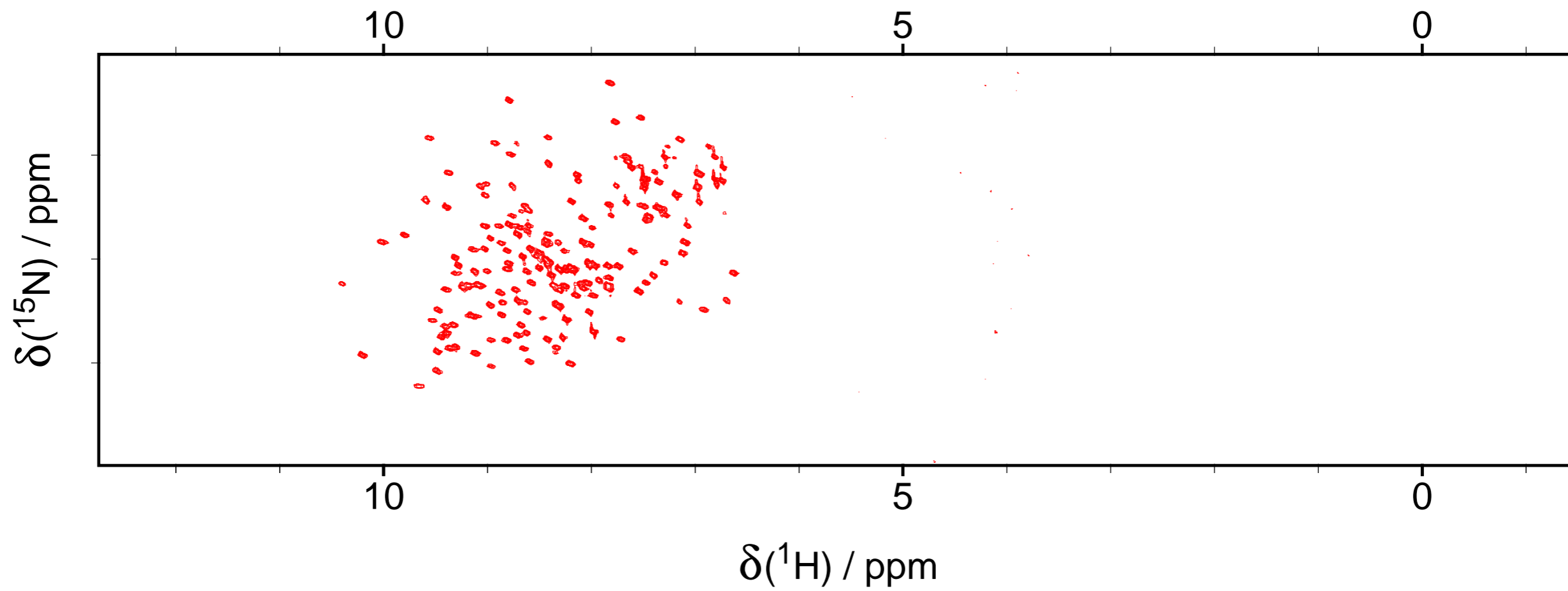
Methyl acetaldehydu

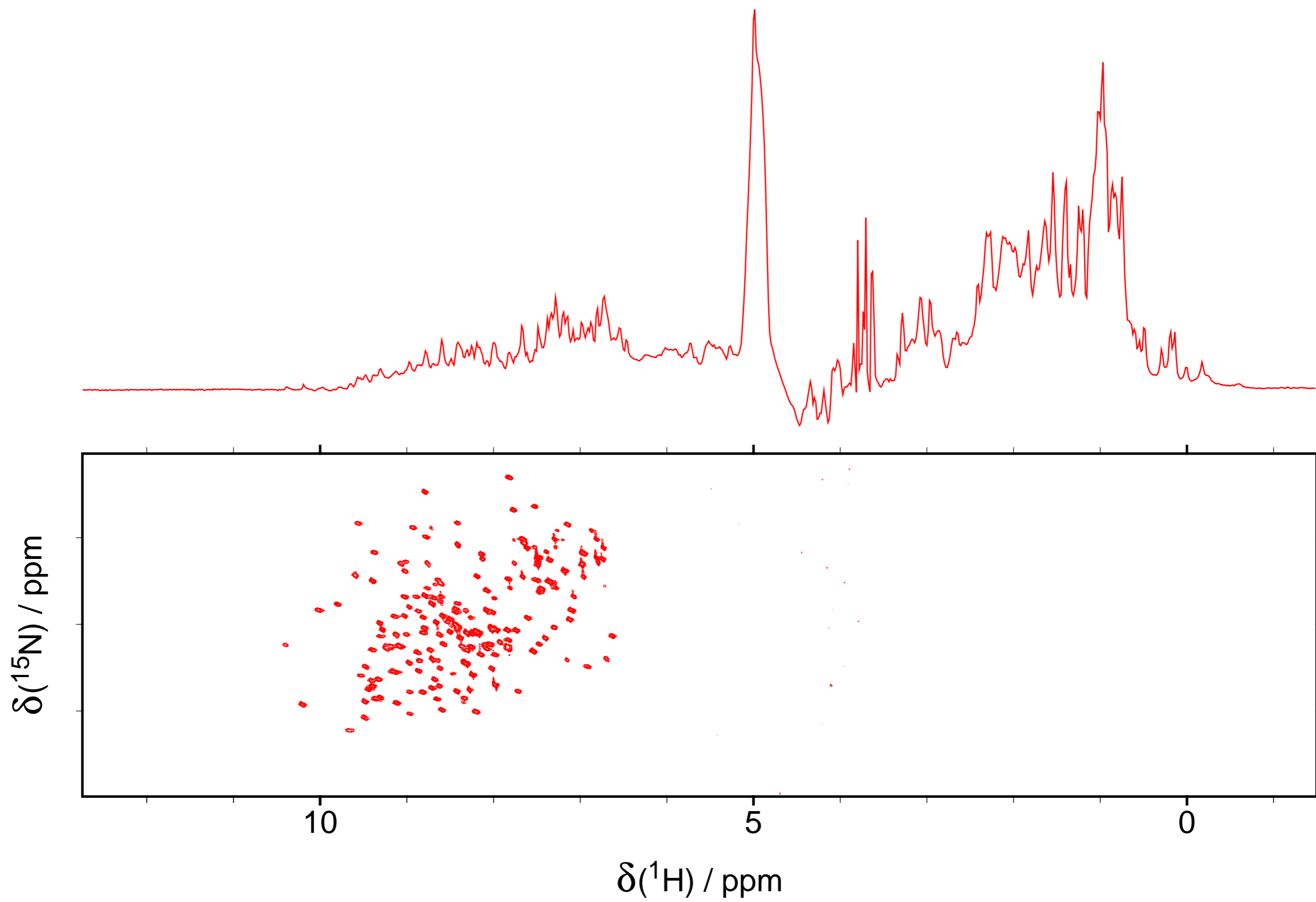
Hänschen klein

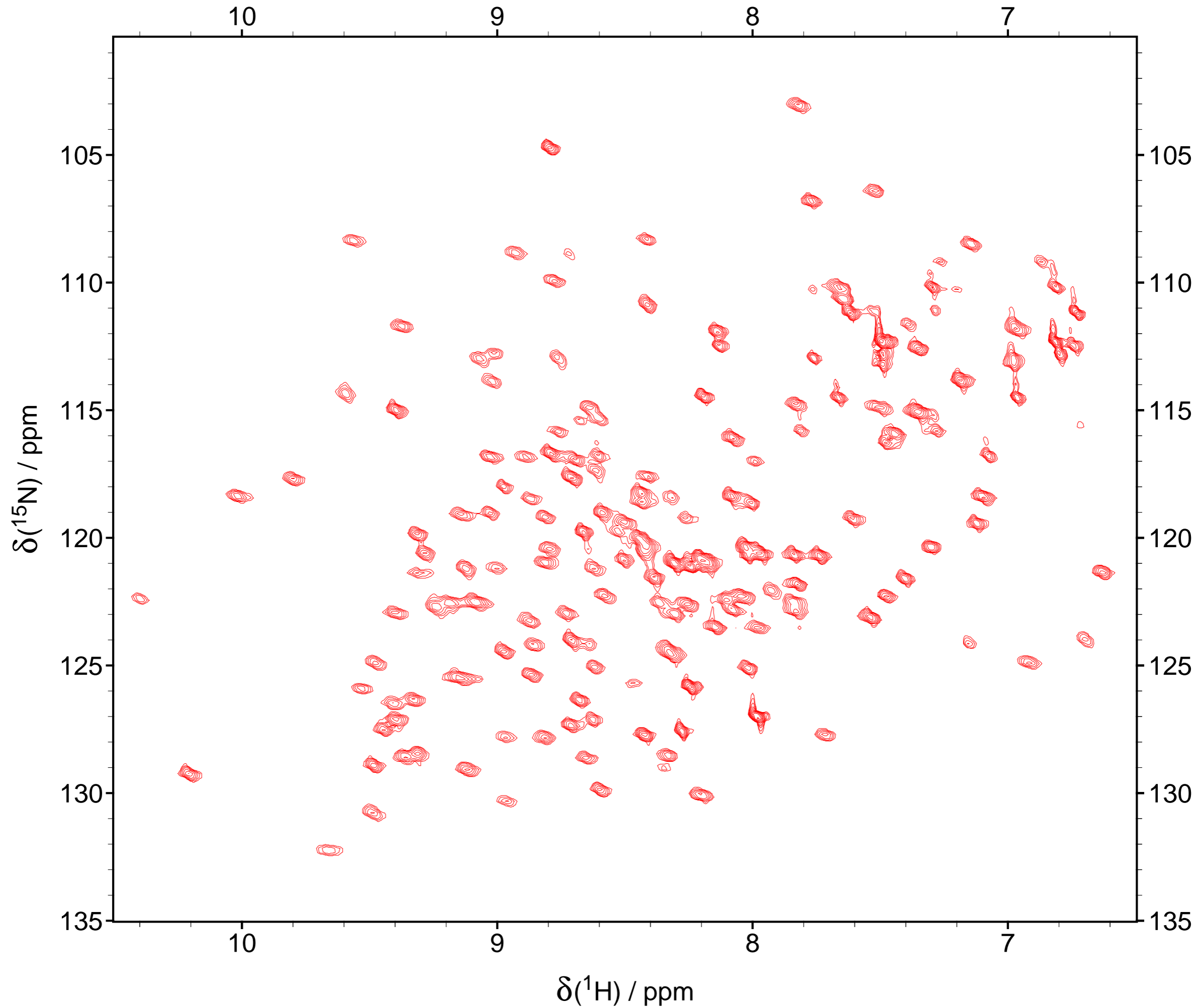
SFILE : HANS
 EXMOD : HANS
 IRMOD : NON
 POINT : 2048
 SAMPD : 2048
 FREQU : 9000.90 Hz
 FILTR : 4500 Hz
 SCANS : 1
 QUANTY : 0
 ACQTH : 0.7275 sec
 PD : 2.7231 sec
 RGAIN : 10
 PW1 : 1.00 usec
 OBNUC : 1H
 OBFRQ : 500.00 MHz
 OBSET : 160200.00 Hz
 IRNUC : 13C
 IRFRQ : 125.65 MHz
 IRSET : 127958.00 Hz
 IRATN : 511
 IRRPW : 50.0 usec
 IRBP1 : 50
 IRBP2 : 6
 IRNS : 0
 TRNUC : 1H
 TRFRQ : 500.00 MHz
 TRSET : 162410.00 Hz
 TRATN : 511
 TRRPW : 50.0 usec
 TRBP1 : 30
 TRBP2 : 6
 TRNS : 0
 CTEMP : 24.1 c
 CSPED : 11 Hz
 SLVNT : C6D6
 RESOL : 4.39 Hz
 NNUC : 8
 BF : 0.10 Hz
 CF : 0.00 Hz
 PF : 840 cp
 ABSFO : -92.11 deg
 ABSF1 : 0.00 deg
 T1 : 0.00 s
 T2 : 0.00 s
 T3 : 90.00 s
 T4 : 100.00 s
 REFVL : 0.00 ppm
 T19F : 902
 XE : 421.92 Hz
 XS : -676.83 Hz
 Y6 : 0.001

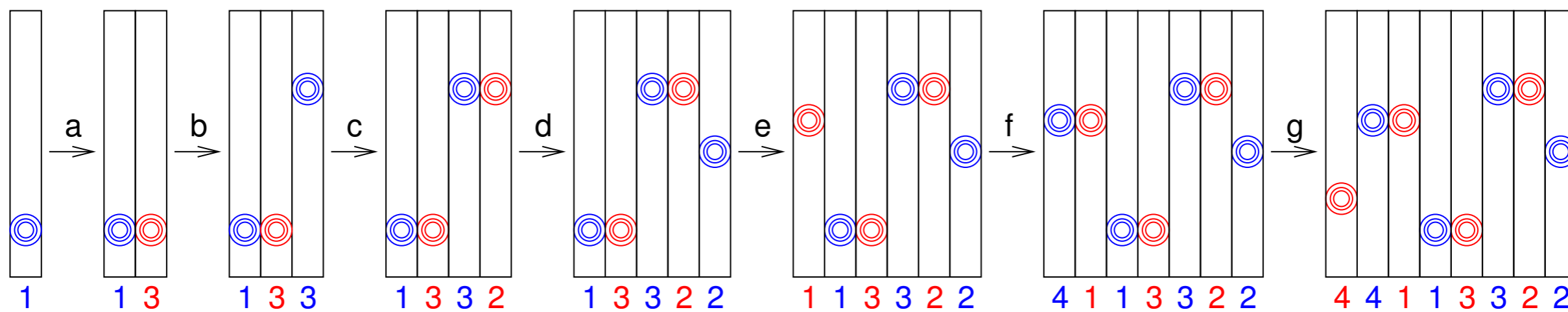
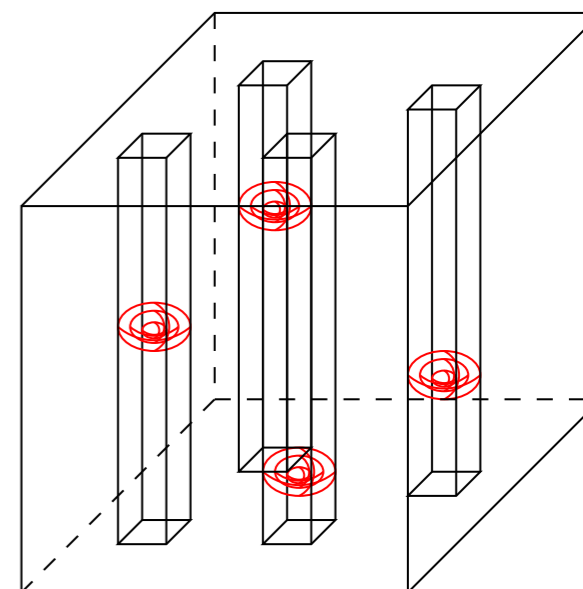
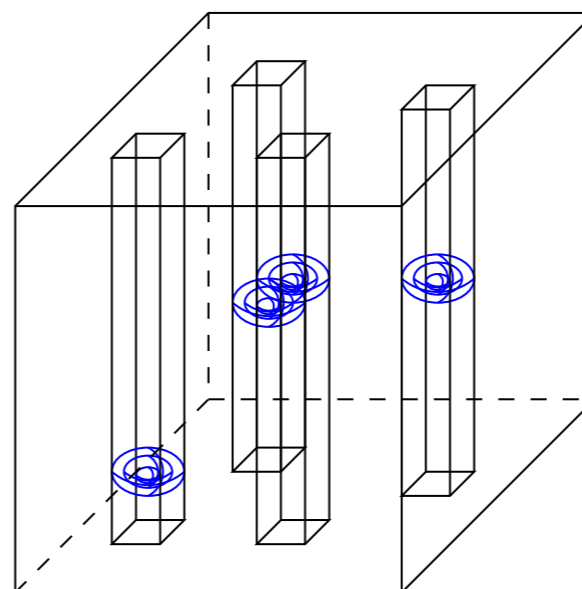
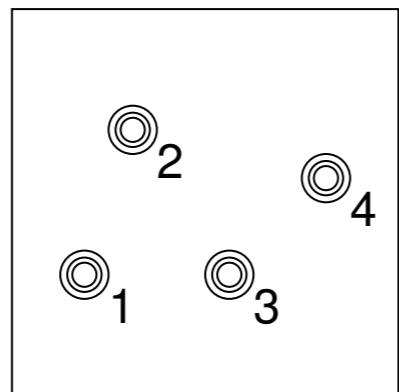
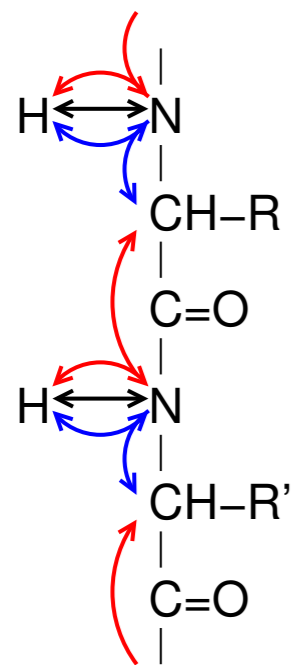


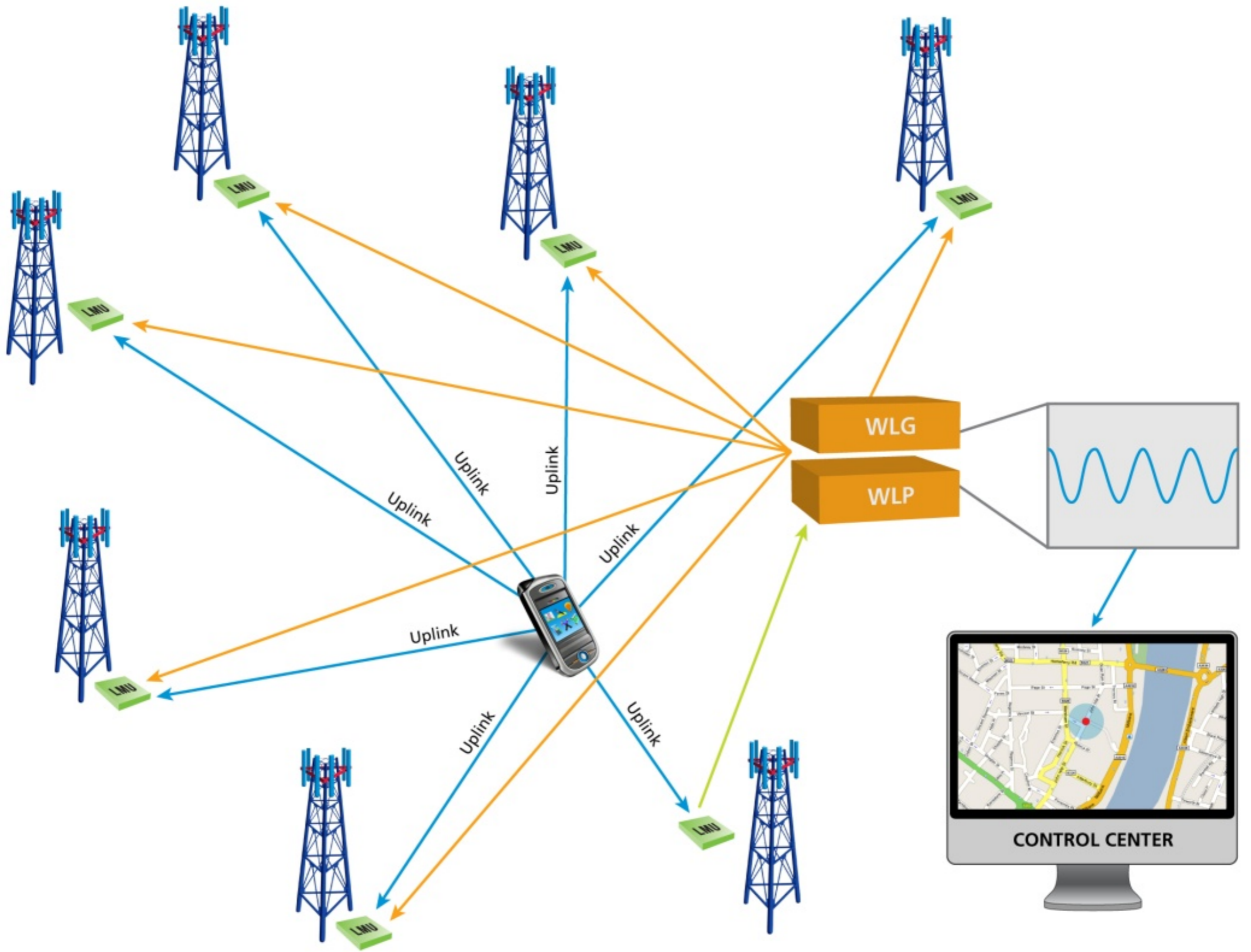


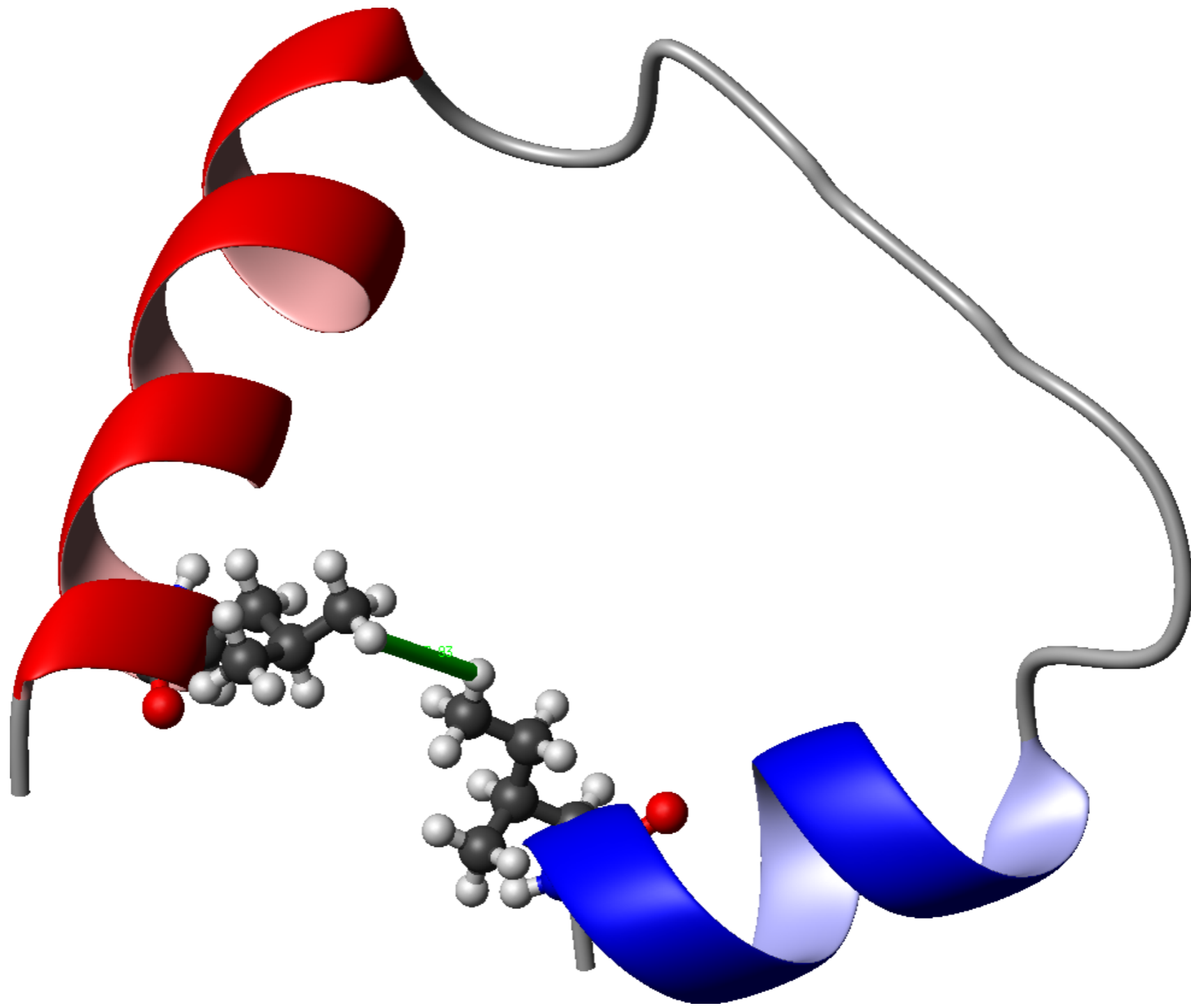


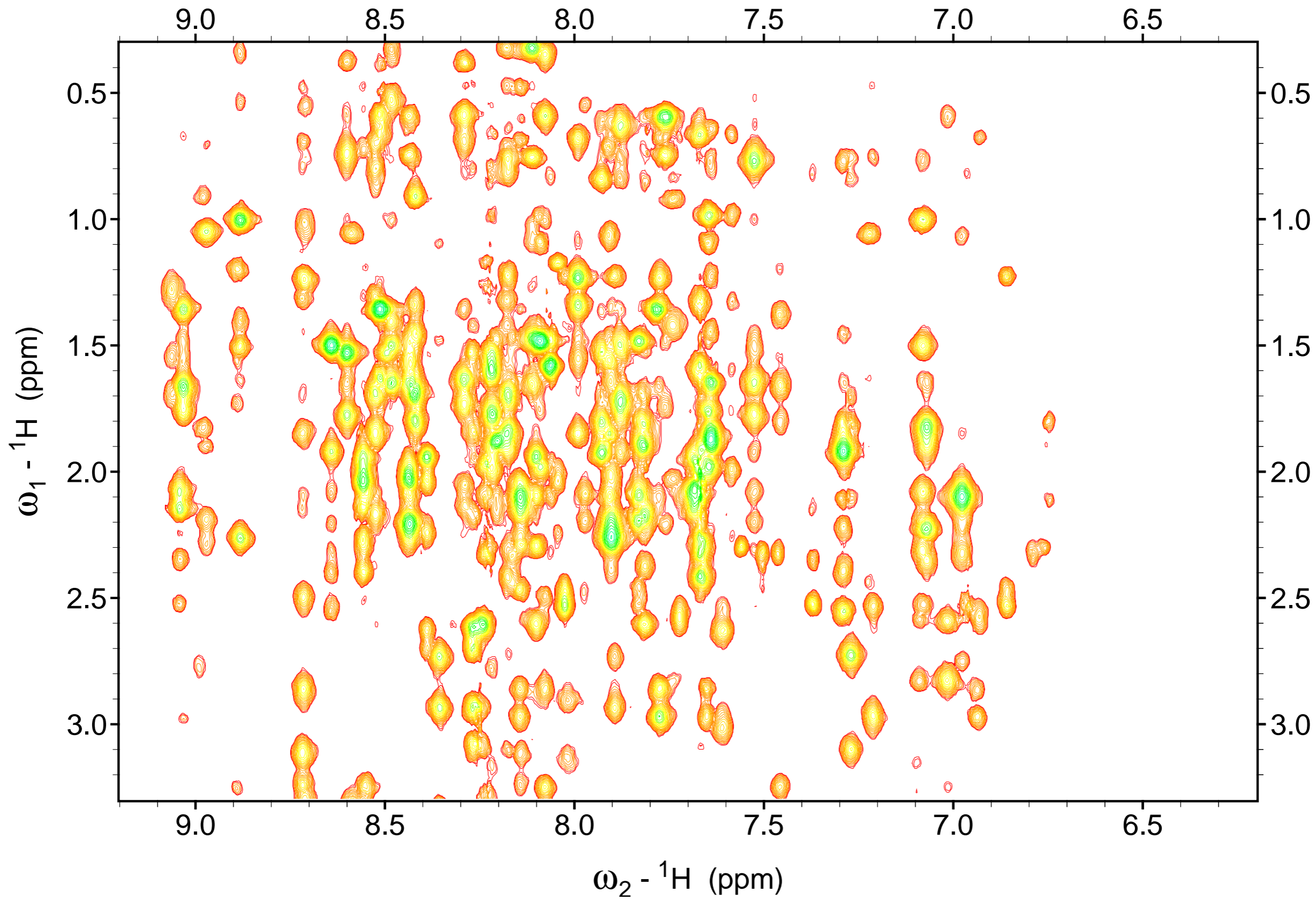


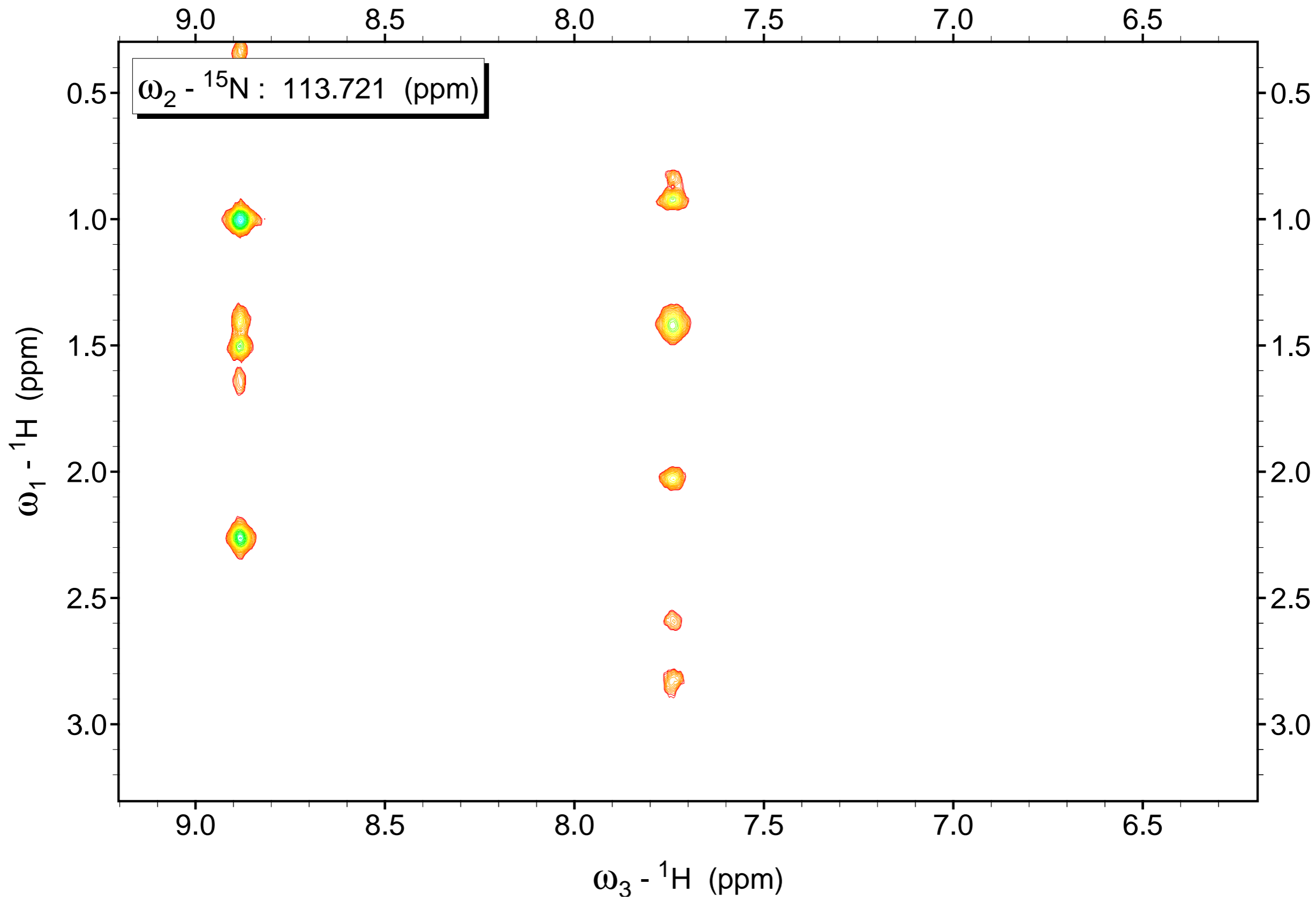


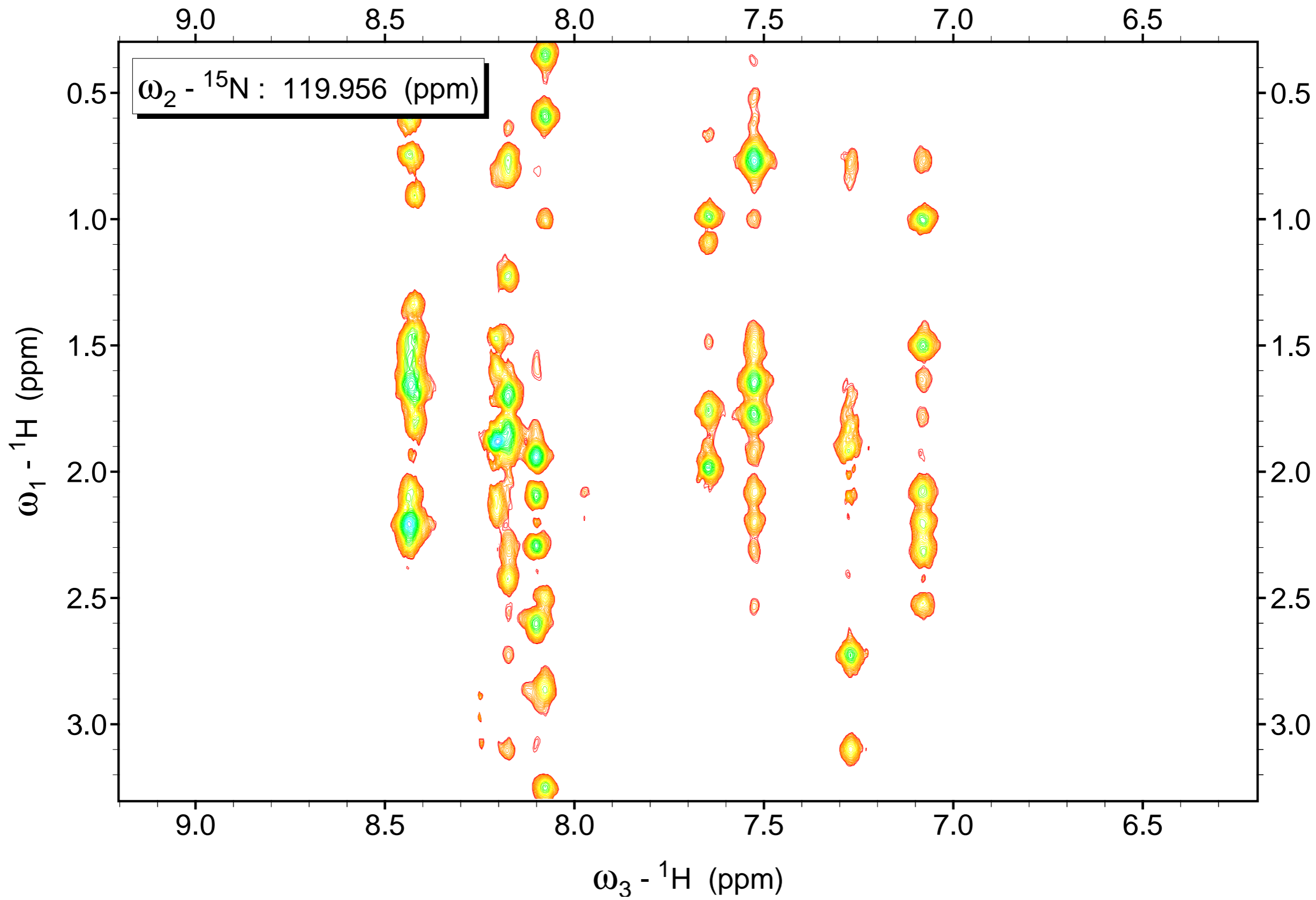


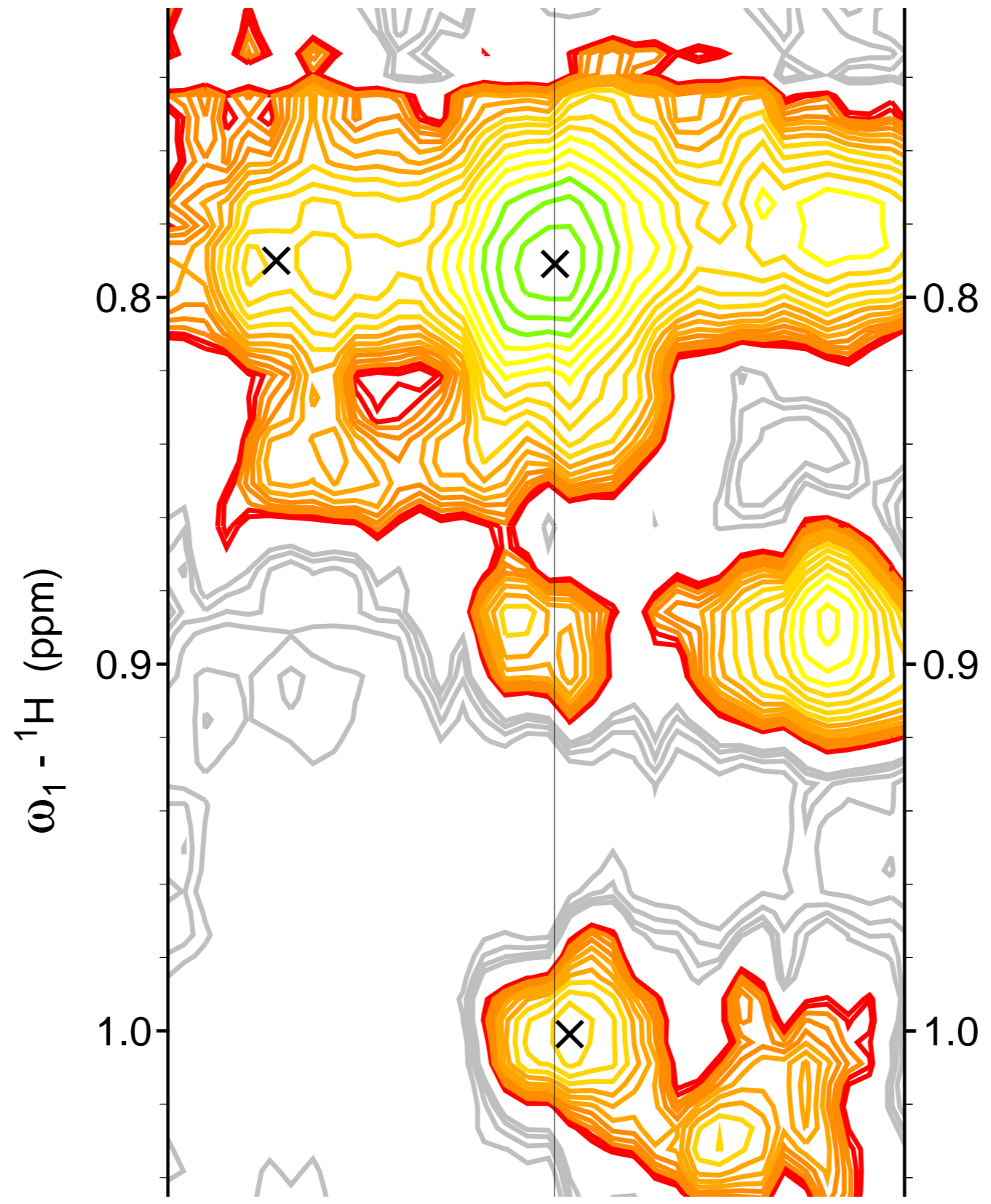


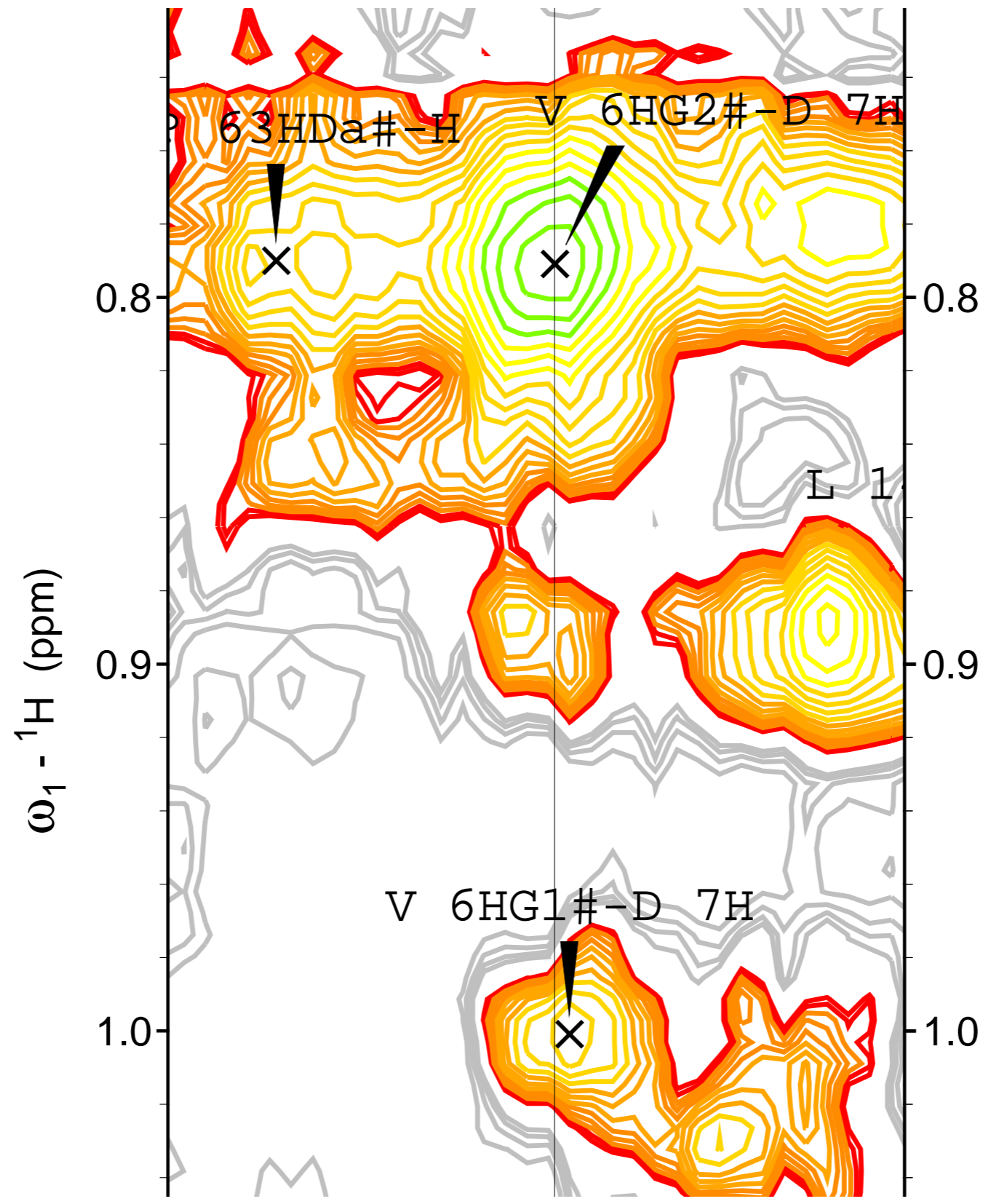








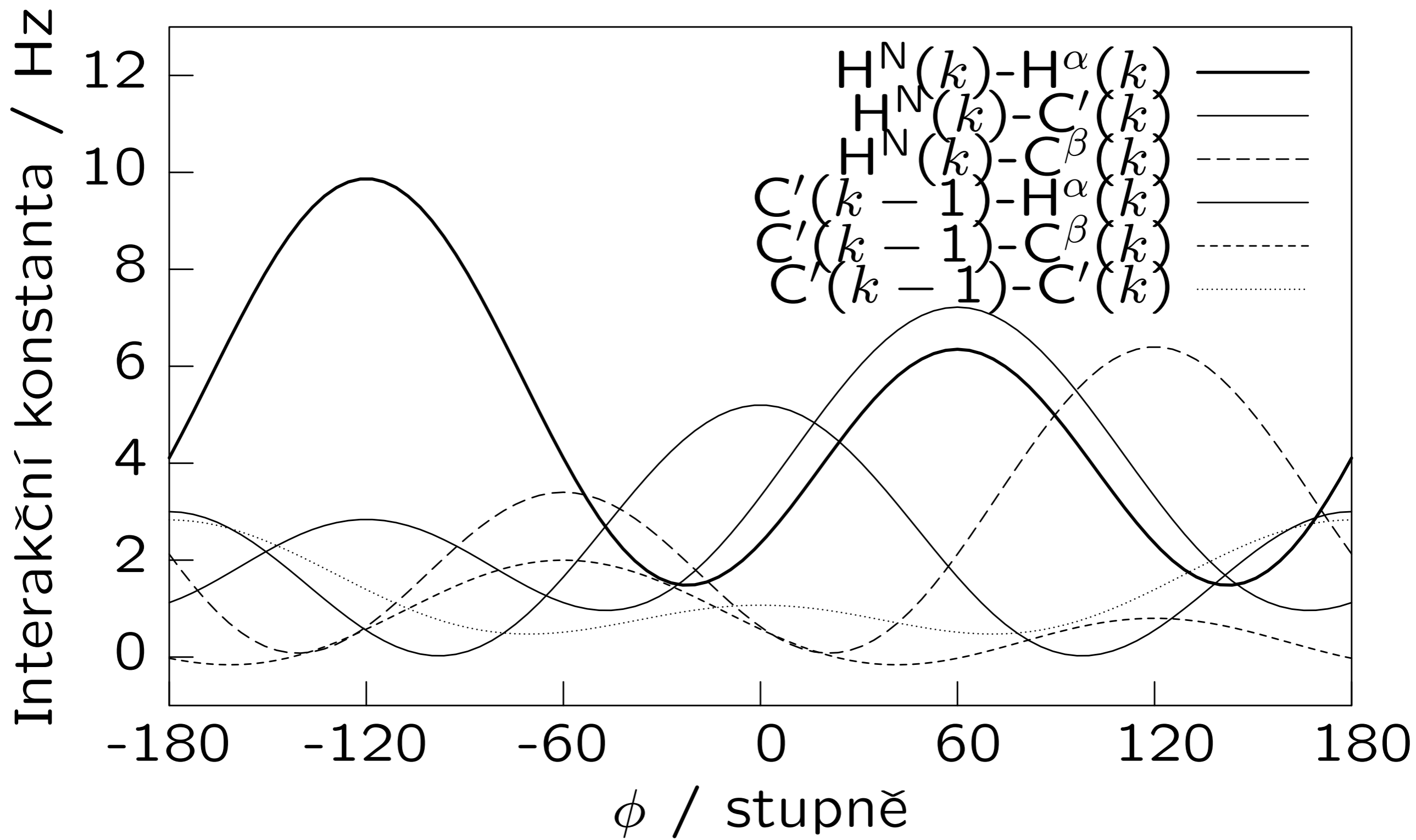




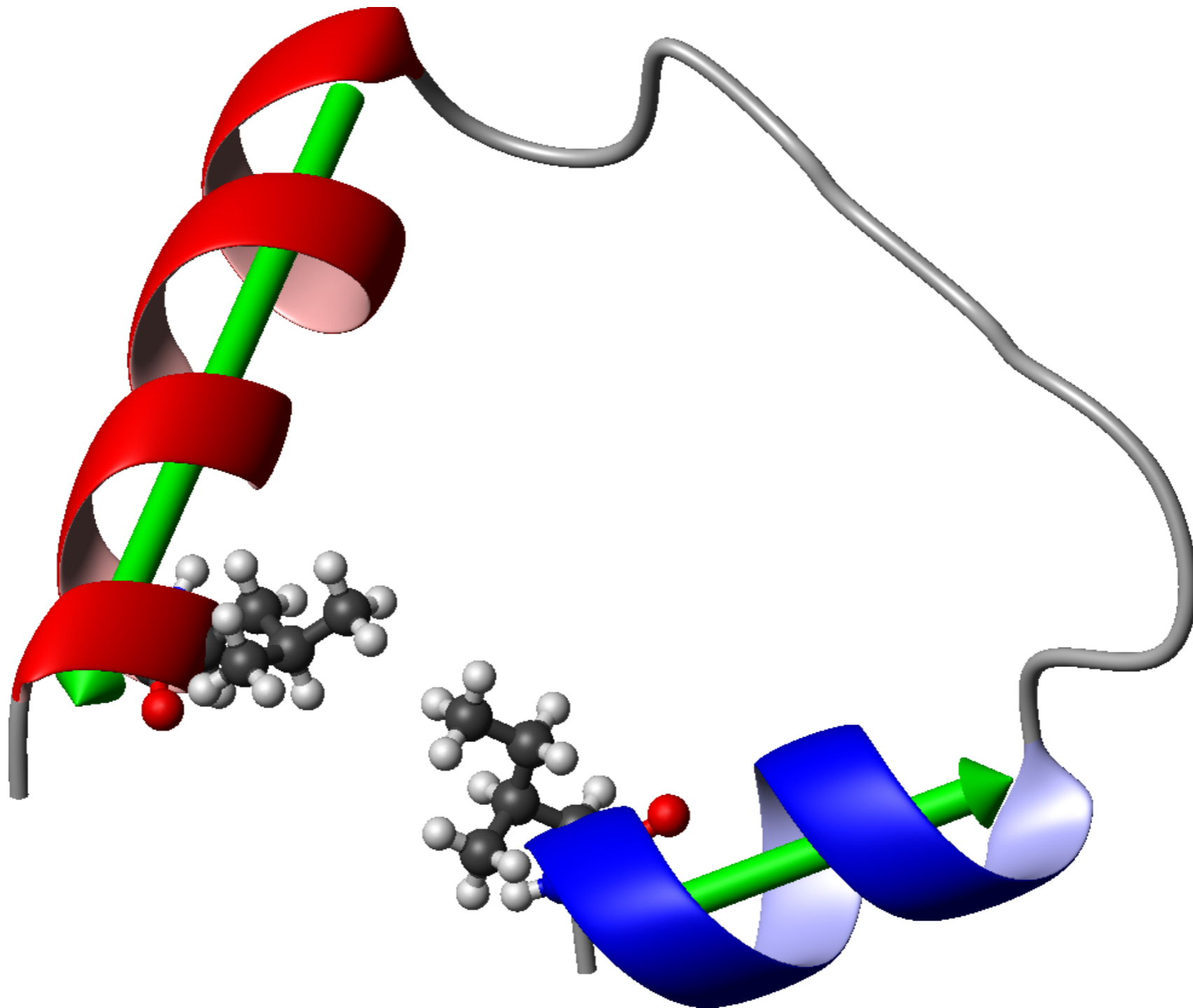
$$\frac{S}{S_{\text{ref}}} = \left(\frac{r_{\text{ref}}}{r}\right)^6 \quad (1)$$

$$r = r_{\text{ref}} \sqrt[6]{\frac{S_{\text{ref}}}{S}} \quad (2)$$

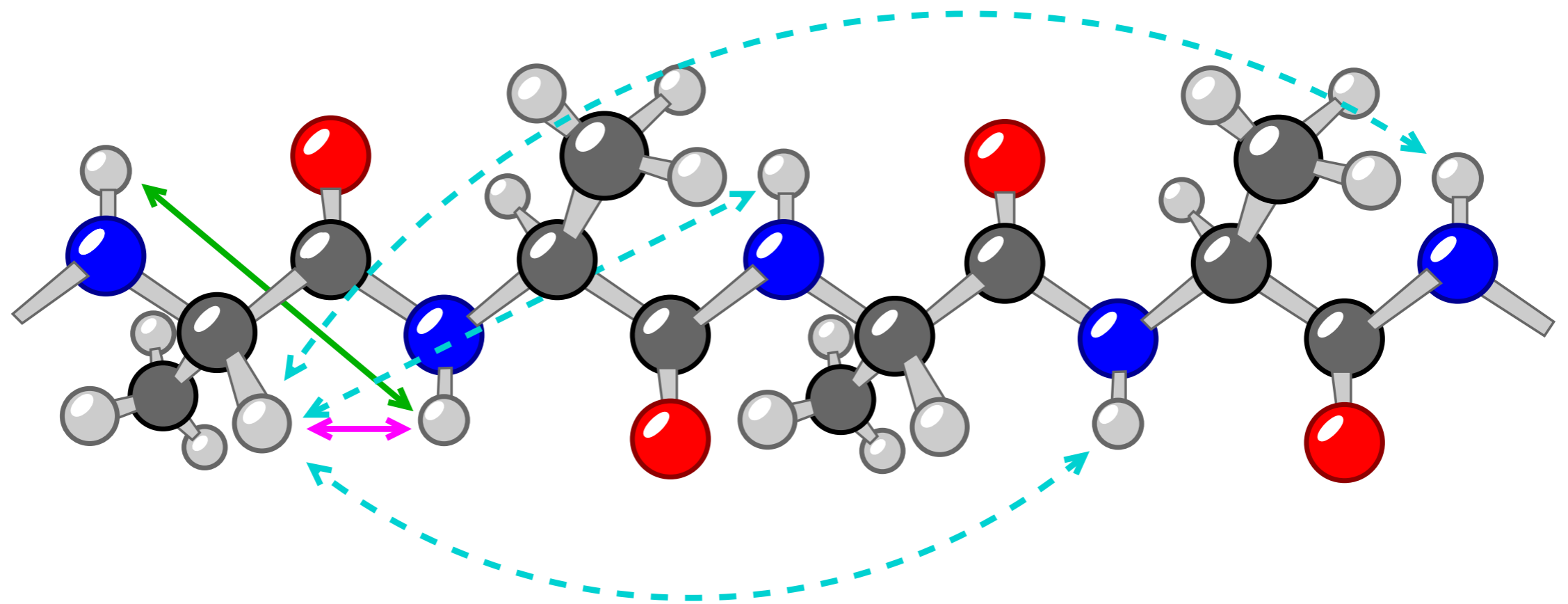
Referenční protony		vzdálenost
geminální v methylenu	$\text{H}-\text{C}-\text{H}$	0,17 nm
vicinální v aromatickém kruhu	$\text{H}-\text{C}=\text{C}-\text{H}$	0,25 nm
<i>meta</i> v aromatickém kruhu	$\text{H}-\text{C}=\text{CH}-\text{C}-\text{H}$	0,42 nm

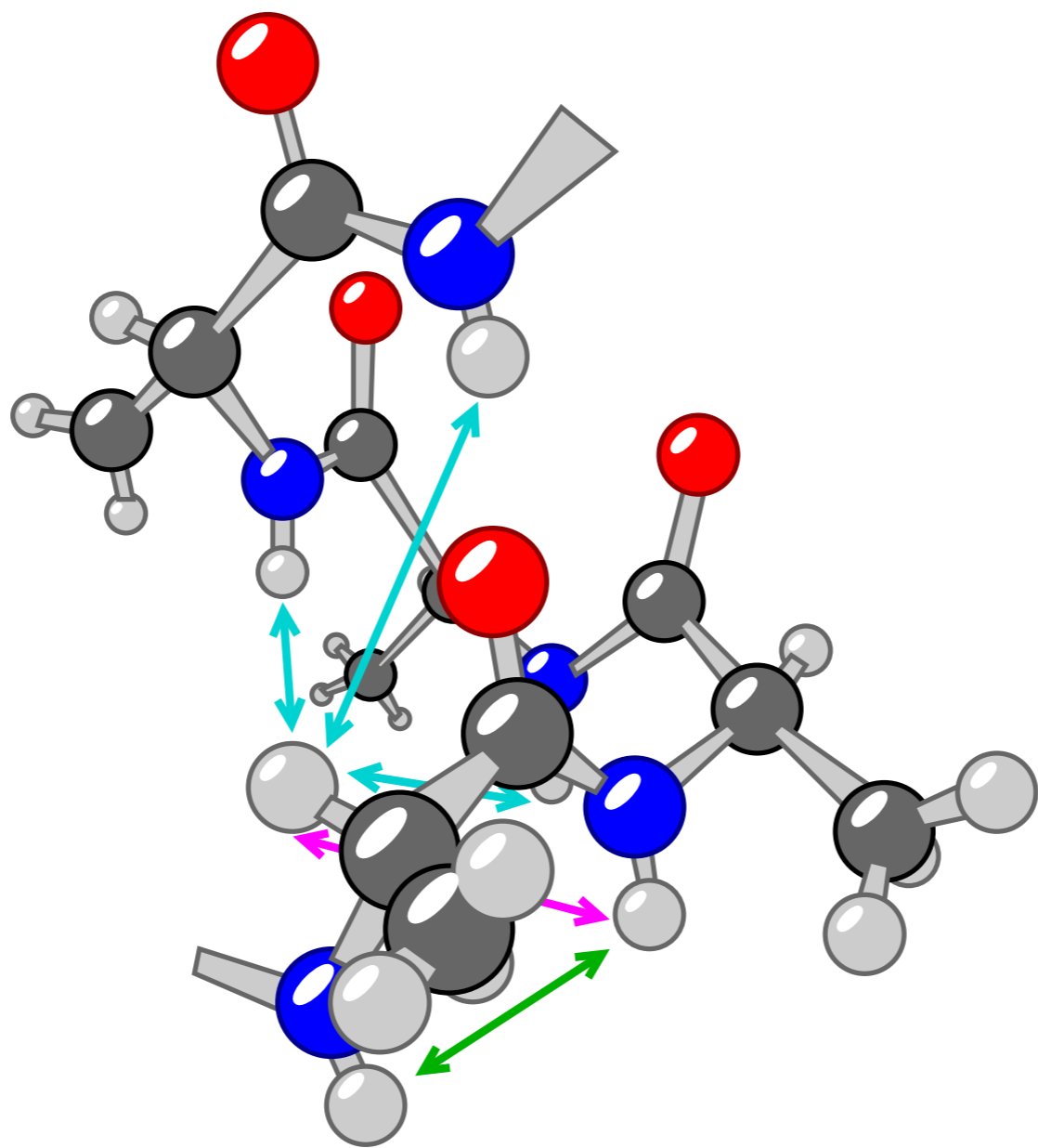


Zbytkové dipólové interakce $\propto \langle 3 \cos^2 \theta - 1 \rangle \Rightarrow$ orientace



Data	β -list	α -šroubovice
$\delta(C')$, $\delta(C^\alpha)$	↓	↑
$\delta(C^\beta)$, $\delta(H^\alpha)$	↑	↓
$ H_i^\alpha H_{i+1}^N $	0,22 nm	0,35 nm
$ H_i^N H_{i+1}^N $	0,40 nm	0,28 nm
$ H_i^\alpha H_{i+2}^N $	daleko	0,42 nm
$ H_i^\alpha H_{i+3}^N $	daleko	0,34 nm
$ H_i^\alpha H_{i+4}^N $	daleko	0,42 nm
${}^3J(H_i^N H_i^\alpha)$	> 8 Hz	< 5 Hz



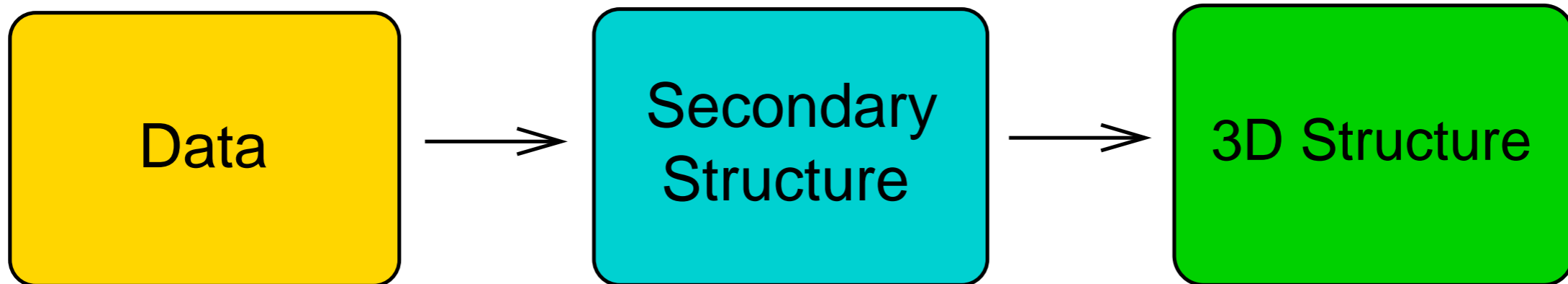


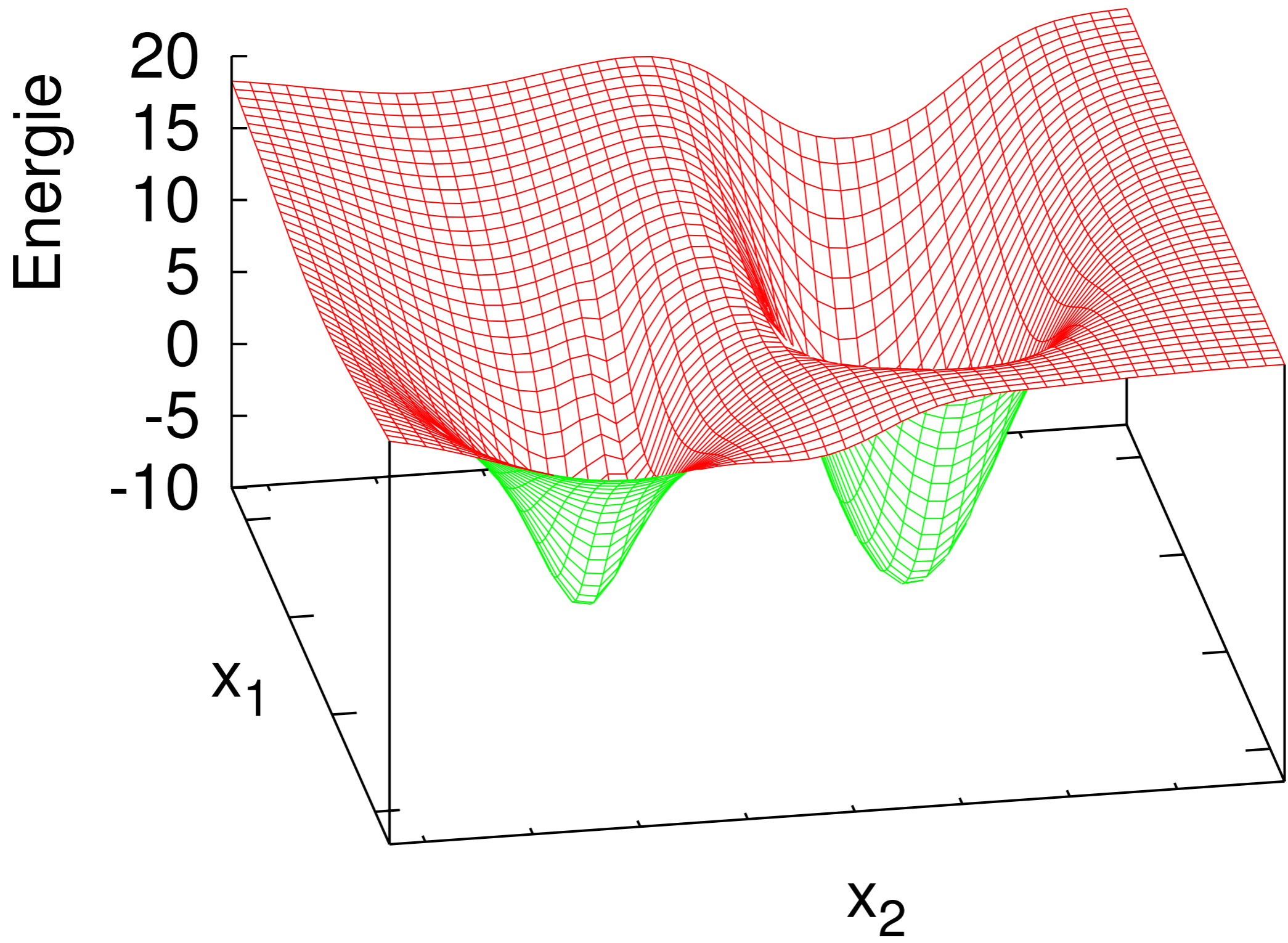
α -helix

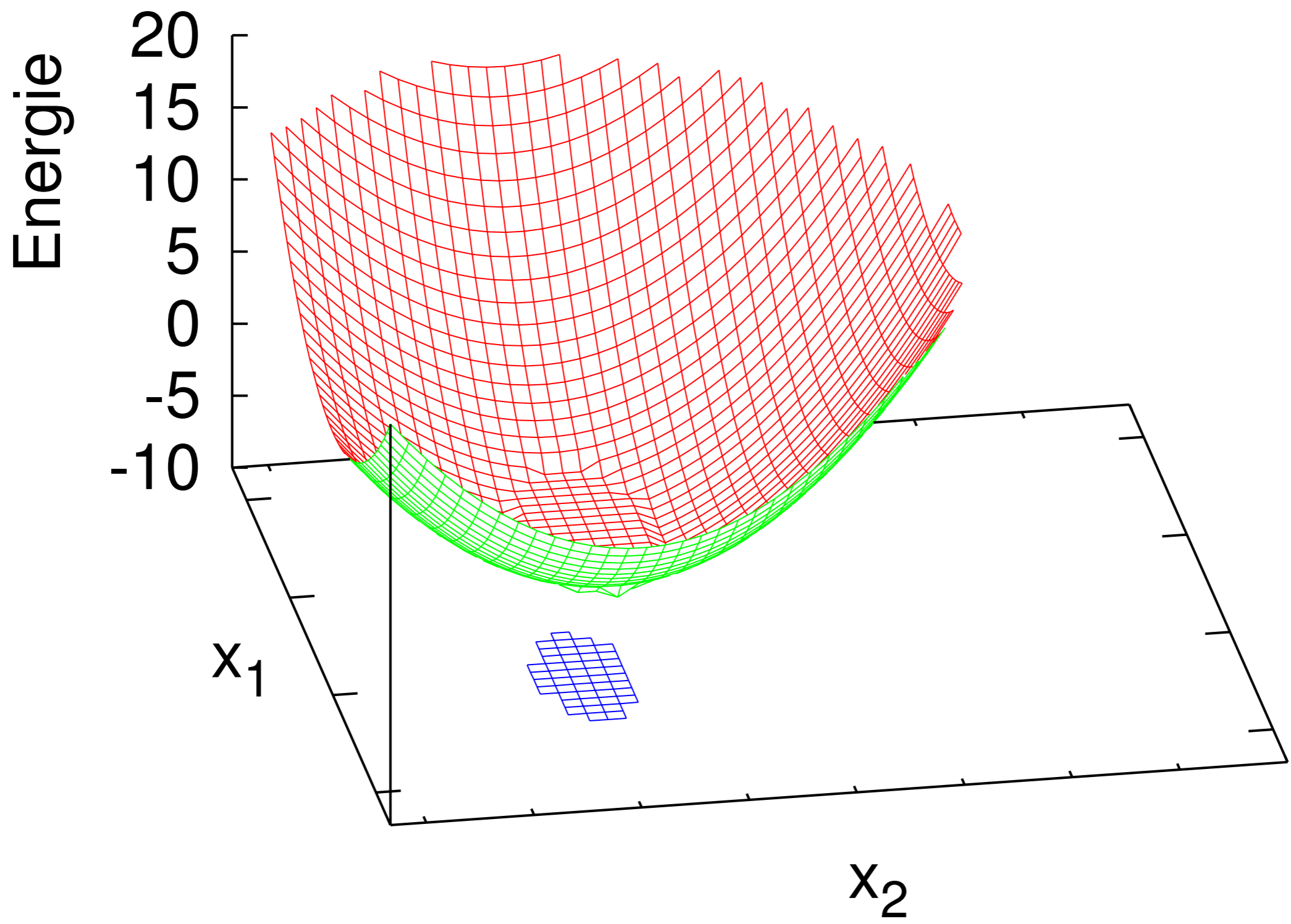
3_{10} -helix

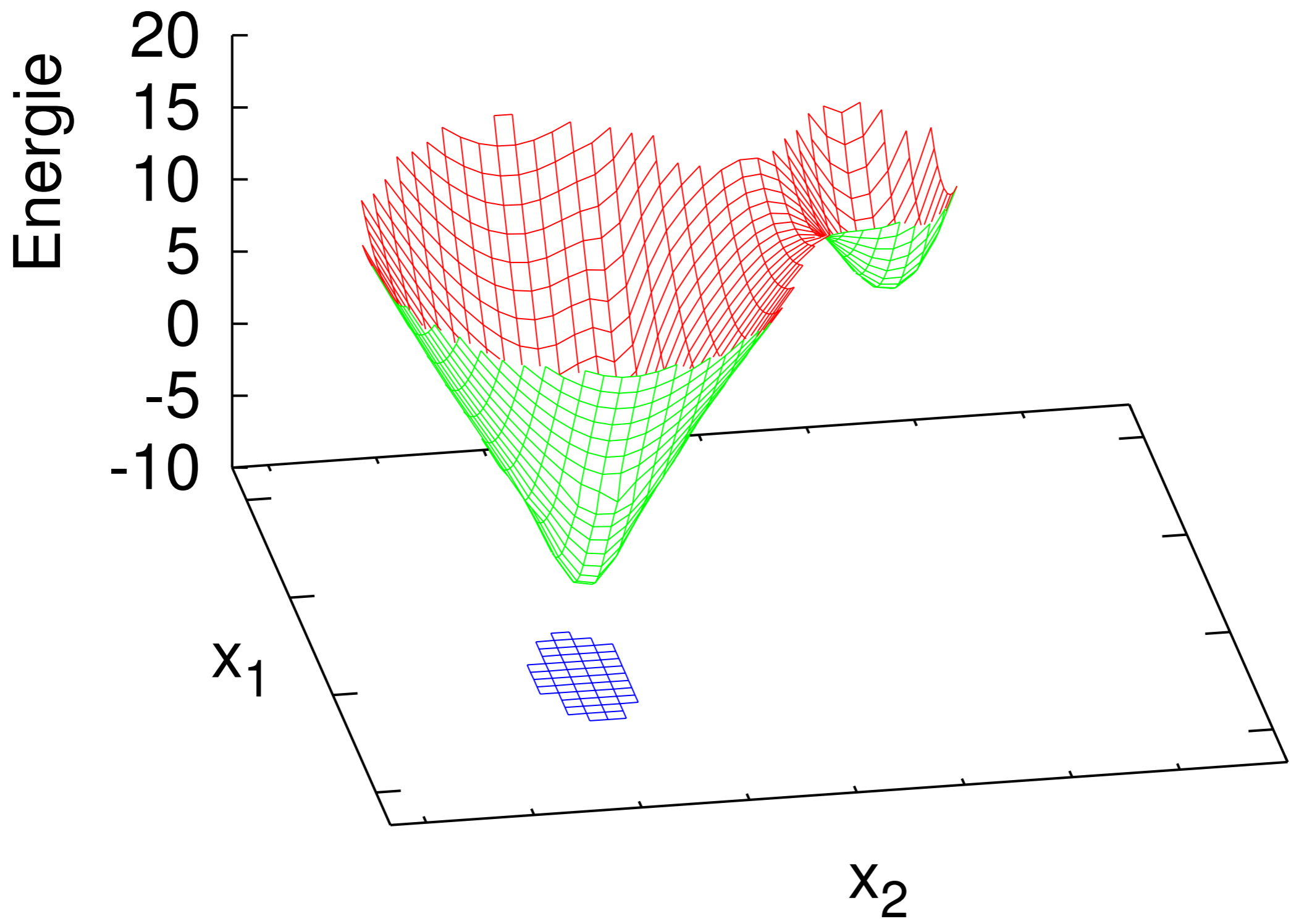
antiparallel β -sheet

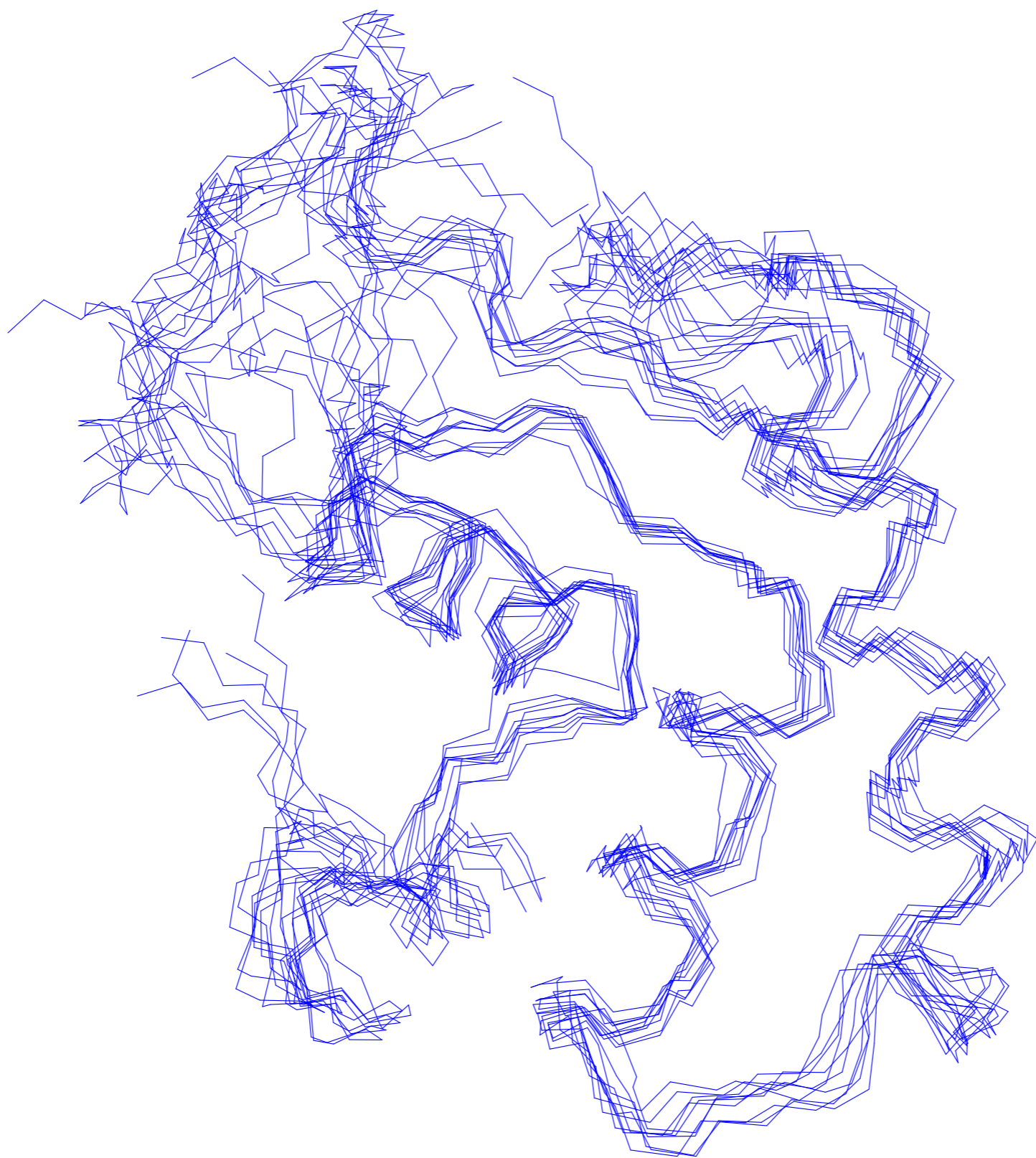
parallel β -sheet

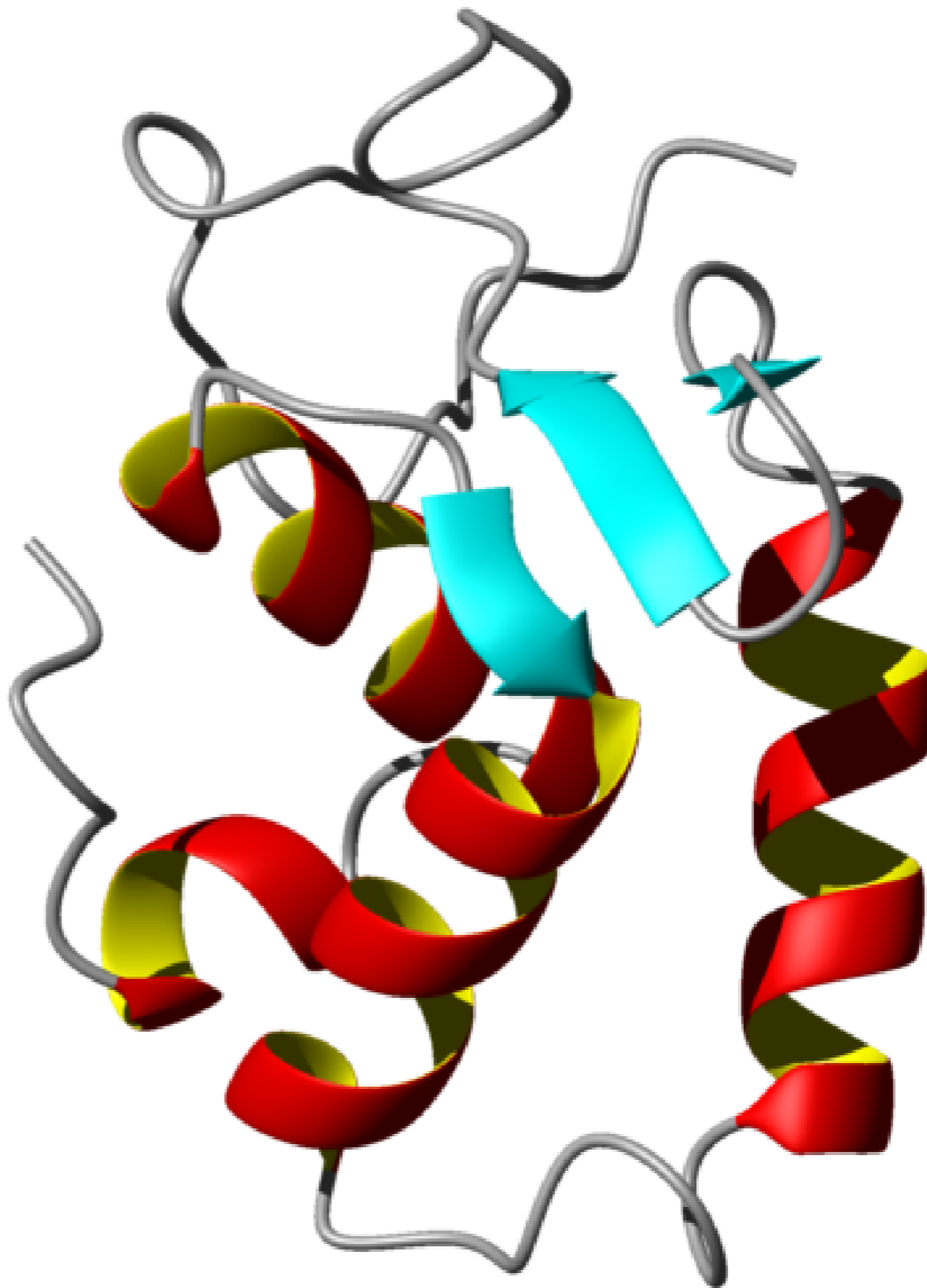


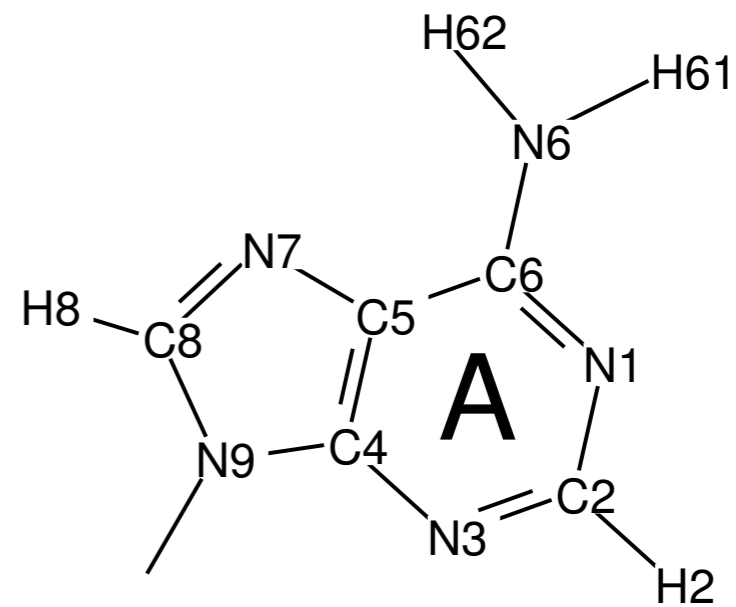
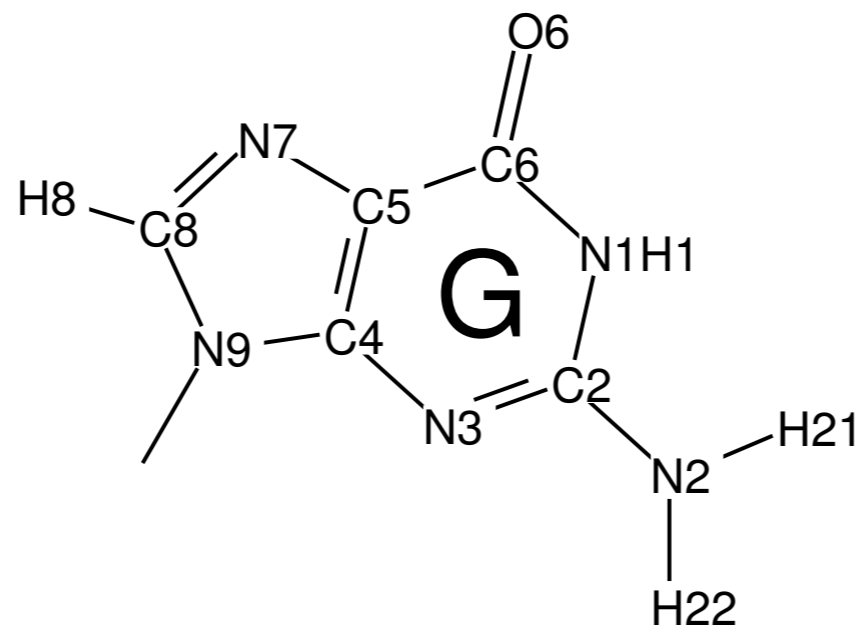
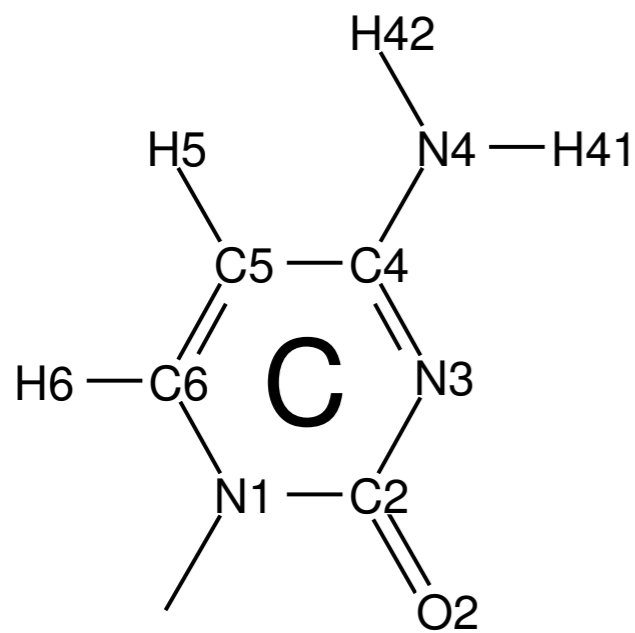
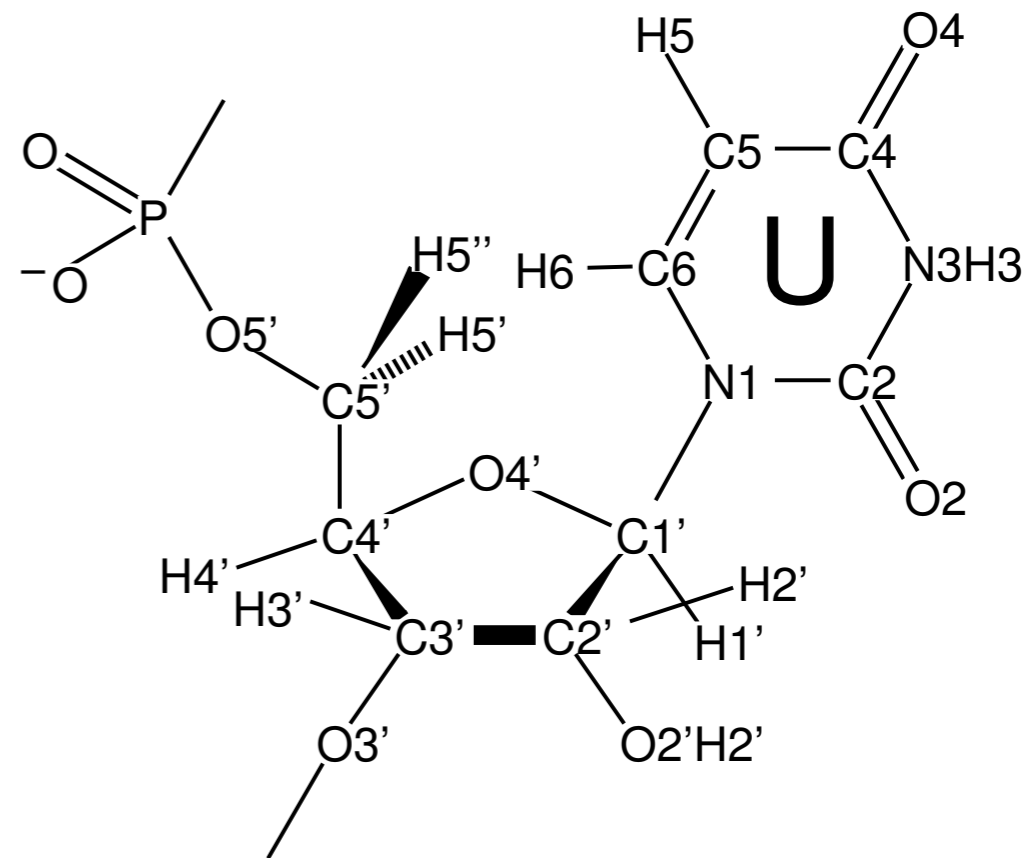
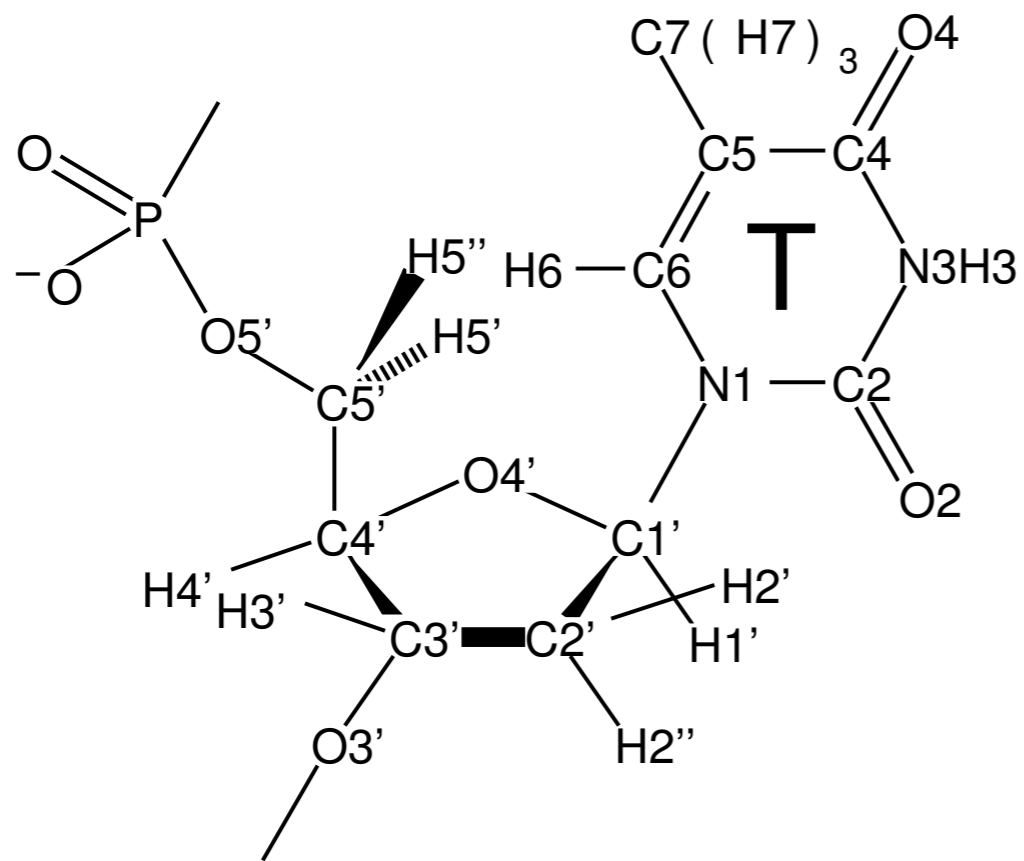










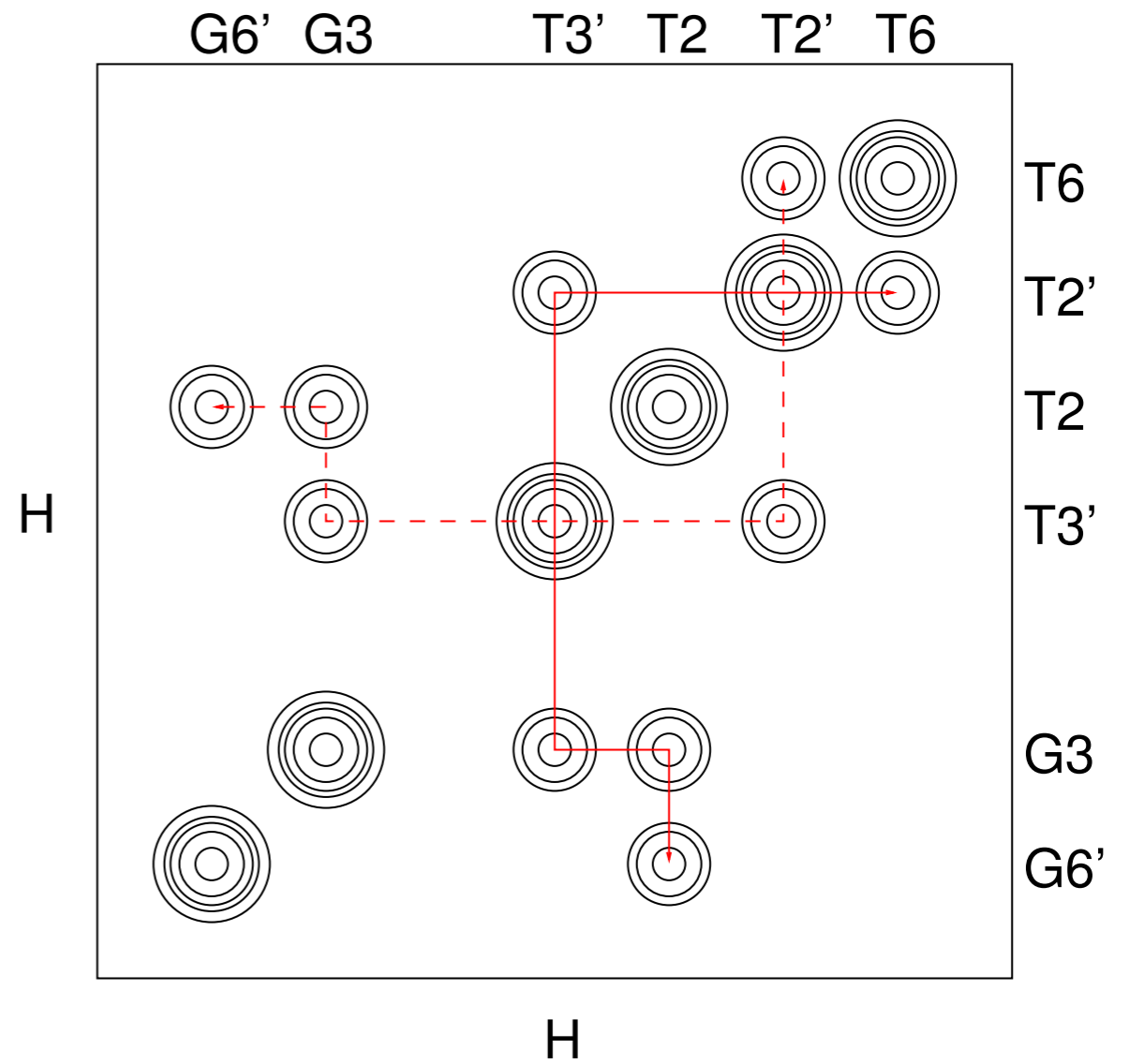
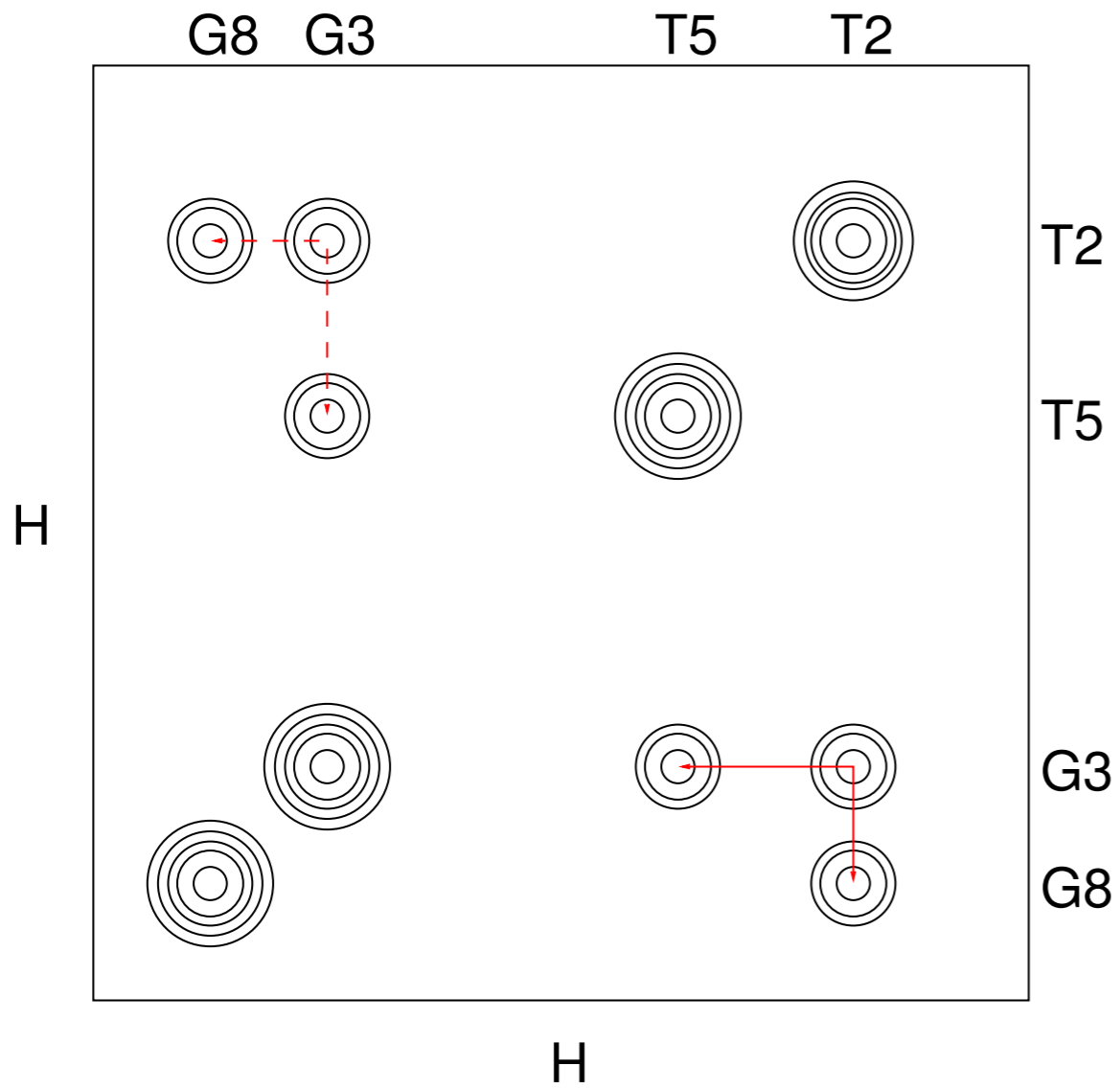


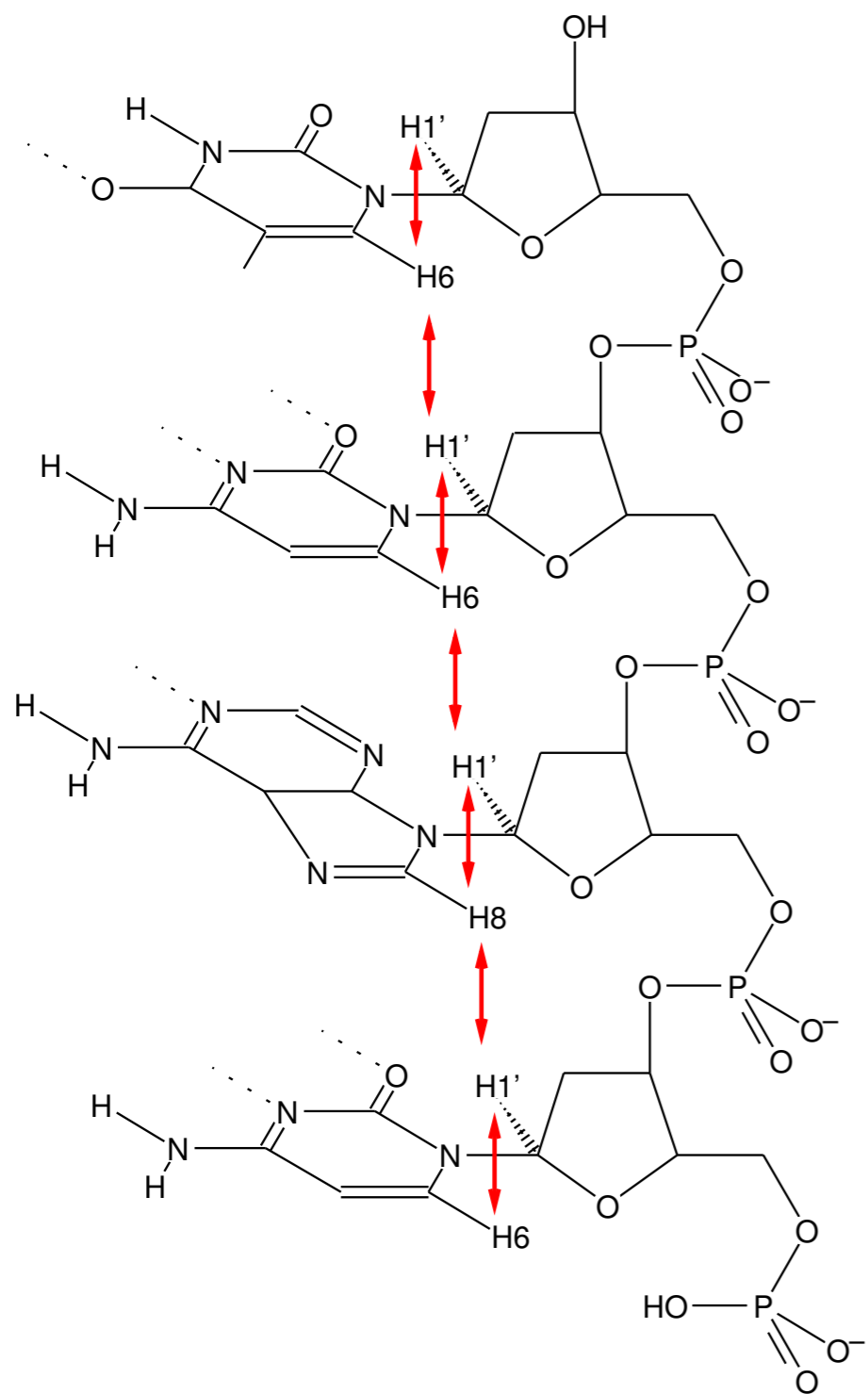
DNA double helix B

DNA double helix A

1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8
C	T	G	A	T	C	A	G
	H	←H		H			H
H			H		H	←H	
G	A	C	T	A	G	T	C
8	7	6	5	4	3	2	1

1	2	3	4	5	6
C	T	G	A	A	T
	H	←H			H
H			H	←H	
G	A	C	T	T	A
6'	5'	4'	3'	2'	1'





H1'

