

Př. D: řešení rovnice

$$x_{n+2} = 2x_n + n, \quad x_1 = x_2 = 2$$

$$x_{n+2} - 2x_n = n$$

$$\Rightarrow \lambda^2 - 2 = 0$$

pro zhomogenní rovnici
rovnice $x_{n+2} - 2x_n = 0$

$$\lambda_{1,2} = \pm \sqrt{2}$$

\Rightarrow řešení jsou tvaru

$$x_n = A \cdot (\sqrt{2})^n + B \cdot (-\sqrt{2})^n$$

$$A, B \in \mathbb{R}$$

Najdeme nejohé (partikulární)
řešení rovnice

$$x_{n+2} - 2x_n = n = P(n) \cdot a^n$$

$$\hookrightarrow a = 1, P(n) = n$$

$X_n = \underbrace{Q(n)} \cdot a^n$
pol. stejnosti stupně
jako $P(n)$

$$X_n = an + b, \quad \underbrace{a, b \in \mathbb{R}}_{\text{určime}}$$

$$(a(n+2) + b) - 2(an + b) = n$$

$$-an + (2a + b - 2b) = n$$

$$\Rightarrow \begin{cases} a = -1 \\ b = -2 \end{cases}, \quad \begin{aligned} 2a - b &= 0 \\ \Rightarrow -b &= 0 \end{aligned}$$

$$X_n = -n - 2$$

Obecně v našem případě

$$X_{n+2} - 2X_n = n \quad \text{je } \nabla \text{ tvaru}$$

$$X_n = A(\sqrt{2})^n + B(-\sqrt{2})^n - n - 2$$

$$A, B \in \mathbb{R}$$

Počatocni podm:

$$x_1 = \sqrt{2}A - \sqrt{2}B - 3 = 2 / \sqrt{2}$$

$$x_2 = 2A + 2B - 4 = 2$$

$$4A - 3\sqrt{2} - 4 = 2\sqrt{2} + 2$$

$$4A = 5\sqrt{2} + 6$$

$$A = \frac{5\sqrt{2} + 6}{4}$$

$$B = \dots$$

Jordanova forma matice

$$A = \begin{pmatrix} -1 & -1 & 0 \\ 0 & -1 & -2 \\ 0 & 0 & -1 \end{pmatrix}$$

↳ vlastni čisla je $\lambda = -1$

$$\det(A - \lambda E) = \det \begin{pmatrix} -1-\lambda & -1 & 0 \\ 0 & -1-\lambda & -2 \\ 0 & 0 & -1-\lambda \end{pmatrix}$$

$$= (-1-\lambda)^3 = -(\lambda+1)^3 = 0$$

$\lambda = -1$ + vlnajmá štyri
korene

Vlastní vektory:

$$A+E = \begin{pmatrix} 0 & -1 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & -2 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 \end{pmatrix} \sim \begin{pmatrix} 0 & 1 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 2 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 \end{pmatrix}$$

$$\boxed{N_1 = (1, 0, 0)}$$

$$\begin{matrix} x_1 & x_2 & x_3 \\ \parallel & \parallel & \parallel \\ \neq & 0 & 0 \end{matrix}$$

Jediný vlastní vektor
(až na násobek)

$$J = \begin{pmatrix} -1 & 1 & 0 \\ 0 & -1 & 1 \\ 0 & 0 & -1 \end{pmatrix}$$

Jordanova
forma

$$0 \xleftarrow{A+E} N_1 \xleftarrow{A+E} N_2 \xleftarrow{A+E} N_3$$

$$(A+E)N_2 = N_1$$

$$\left(\begin{array}{ccc|c} 0 & -1 & 0 & 1 \\ 0 & 0 & -2 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 \end{array} \right) \sim \left(\begin{array}{ccc|c} 0 & 1 & 0 & -1 \\ 0 & 0 & 2 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 \end{array} \right)$$

$x_2 = 1 \quad \hookrightarrow \quad x_2 = -1 \quad \hookrightarrow \quad x_3 = 0$

$$v_2 = (p_1^{-1}, 0)$$

Datle \checkmark existimmo

$$(A+E)v_3 = v_2$$

$$\left(\begin{array}{ccc|c} 0 & -1 & 0 & p \\ 0 & 0 & -2 & -1 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 \end{array} \right) \sim \left(\begin{array}{ccc|c} 0 & 1 & 0 & -p \\ 0 & 0 & 2 & 1 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 \end{array} \right)$$

$$x_2 = -p$$

$$x_3 = \frac{1}{2}$$

$$\text{Ize } p = 0 \rightarrow v_3 = (0, 0, \frac{1}{2})$$

$$\text{Zander: } \alpha = (v_1, v_2, v_3)$$

$$A = \underbrace{T}_{(\text{id})_{\mathbb{R}, \mathbb{R}}} J \underbrace{T^{-1}}_{(\text{id})_{\mathbb{R}, \mathbb{R}}}$$

$$T = \begin{pmatrix} 1 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & -1 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 1/2 \end{pmatrix}$$

Umocňovaní: $A = T J T^{-1}$

$$A^m = \underbrace{(T J T^{-1}) \cdot (T J T^{-1}) \cdot \dots \cdot (T J T^{-1})}_m$$

$$= T J^m T^{-1}$$

Jordanova + vlna matice

$$B = \begin{pmatrix} 1 & 1 & 1 \\ 0 & 1 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 1 \end{pmatrix} \Rightarrow \lambda = 1$$

trojnásobné

Vlastní vektory

$$(B - E) = \begin{pmatrix} 0 & 1 & 1 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 \end{pmatrix}$$

$$v_1 = (1, 0, 0)$$

$$v_2 = (0, 1, -1)$$

$$J = \begin{pmatrix} \boxed{1} & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & \boxed{1} & \boxed{1} \\ 0 & \boxed{0} & \boxed{1} \end{pmatrix}$$

$$v \xleftarrow{B-E} a v_1 + b v_2 \xleftarrow{B-E} v_3$$

$$(B-E)v_3 = av_1 + bv_2$$

$$\left(\begin{array}{ccc|c} 0 & 1 & 1 & a \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & b \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & -b \end{array} \right) \Rightarrow b=0$$

≥ volume
+ v̄eba a=1

||

$$\left(\begin{array}{ccc|c} 0 & 1 & 1 & 1 \end{array} \right) \quad v_3 = (0, 0, 1)$$

$x_3 = 1$
 $x_2 = x_1 = 0$

$$0 \xleftarrow{B-E} v_1 \quad \xleftarrow{B-E} v_3$$

||

$$(1, 0, 0) \quad (0, 0, 1)$$

$$\alpha = (v_2, v_1, v_3)$$

$$B = T \underbrace{J}_{(id) \in \alpha} T^{-1}$$

$$T = \begin{pmatrix} 0 & 1 & 0 \\ 1 & 0 & 0 \\ 1 & 0 & 1 \end{pmatrix}$$