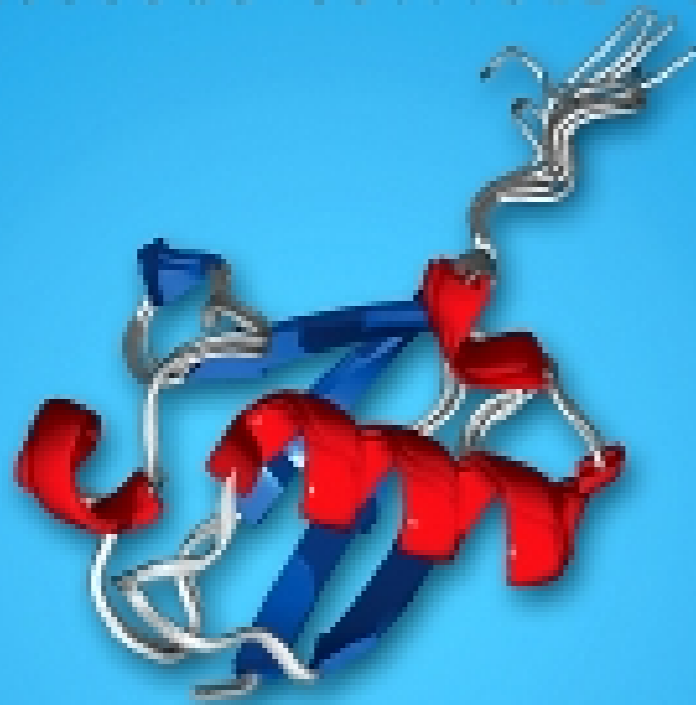


# LECTURE 1a

PRINCIPLES  
AND  
PRACTICE

# Protein NMR Spectroscopy

SECOND EDITION



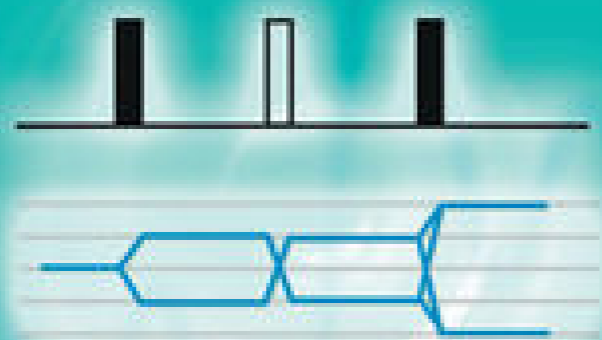
JOHN CAVANAGH • WAYNE J. FAIRBROTHER  
ARTHUR G. PALMER III • MARK RANCE  
NICHOLAS J. SKELTON

## NMR OF PROTEINS AND NUCLEIC ACIDS

KURT WÜTHRICH

# Understanding NMR Spectroscopy

SECOND EDITION



James Keeler

WILEY



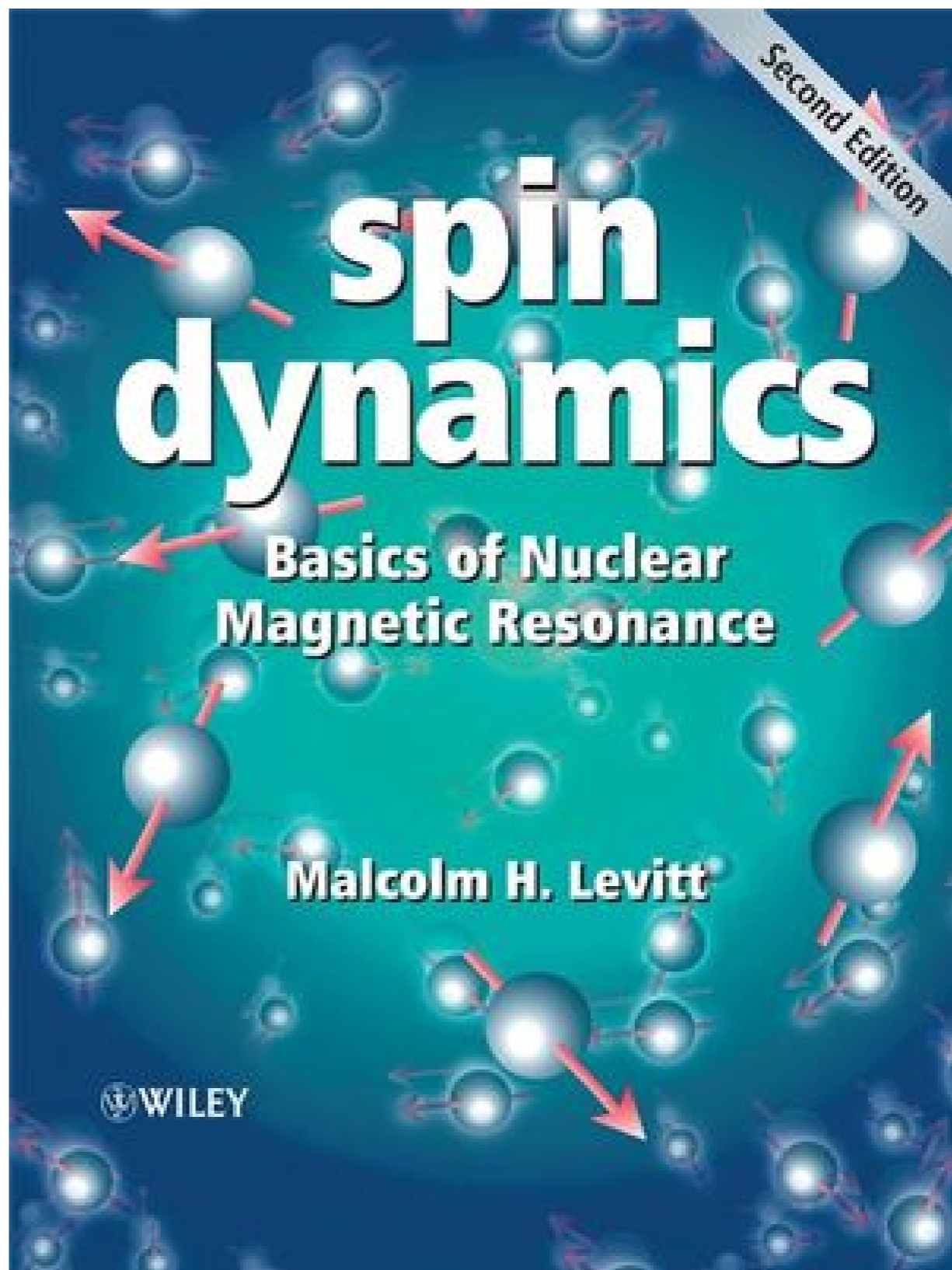
# spin dynamics

Basics of Nuclear  
Magnetic Resonance

Malcolm H. Levitt

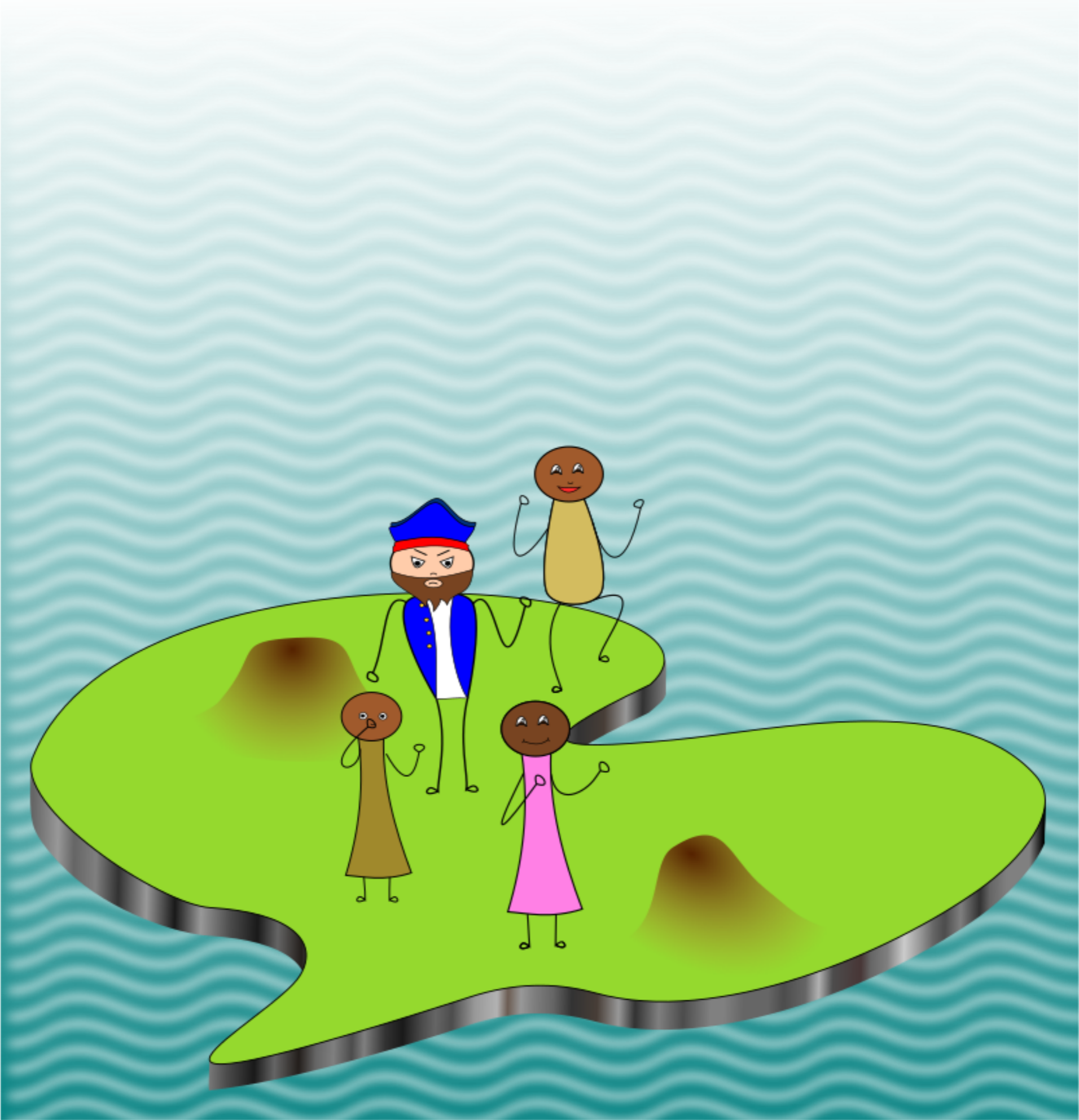
WILEY

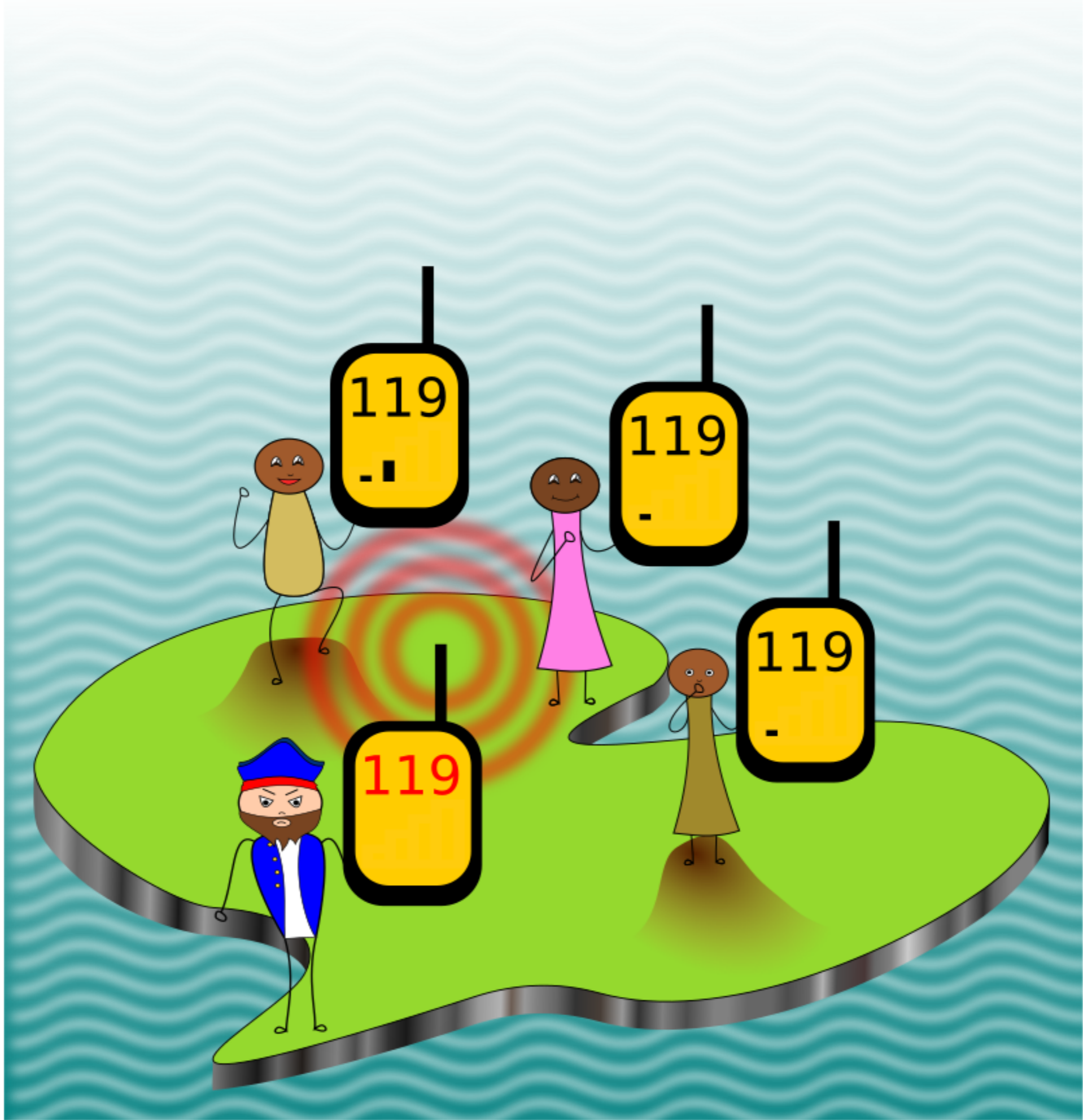
Second Edition

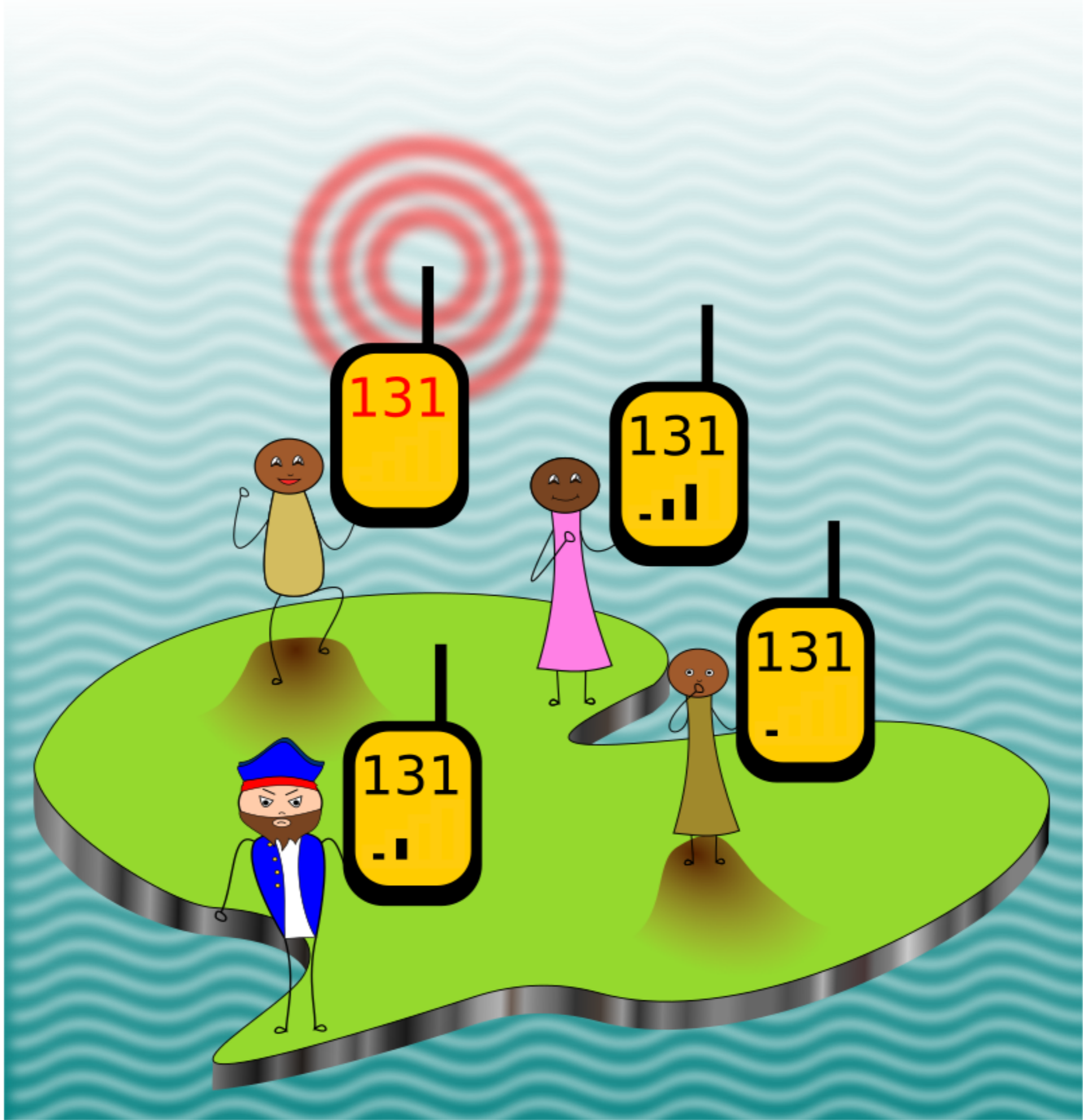


- *Is my protein folded?*
- *3D structure determination*
- *Specific structural details*
- *Intermolecular interactions*
- *Molecular motions (hydrodynamics, internal)*
- *Kinetics and thermodynamics*
- *In vivo measurements*
- *Spatial resolution*

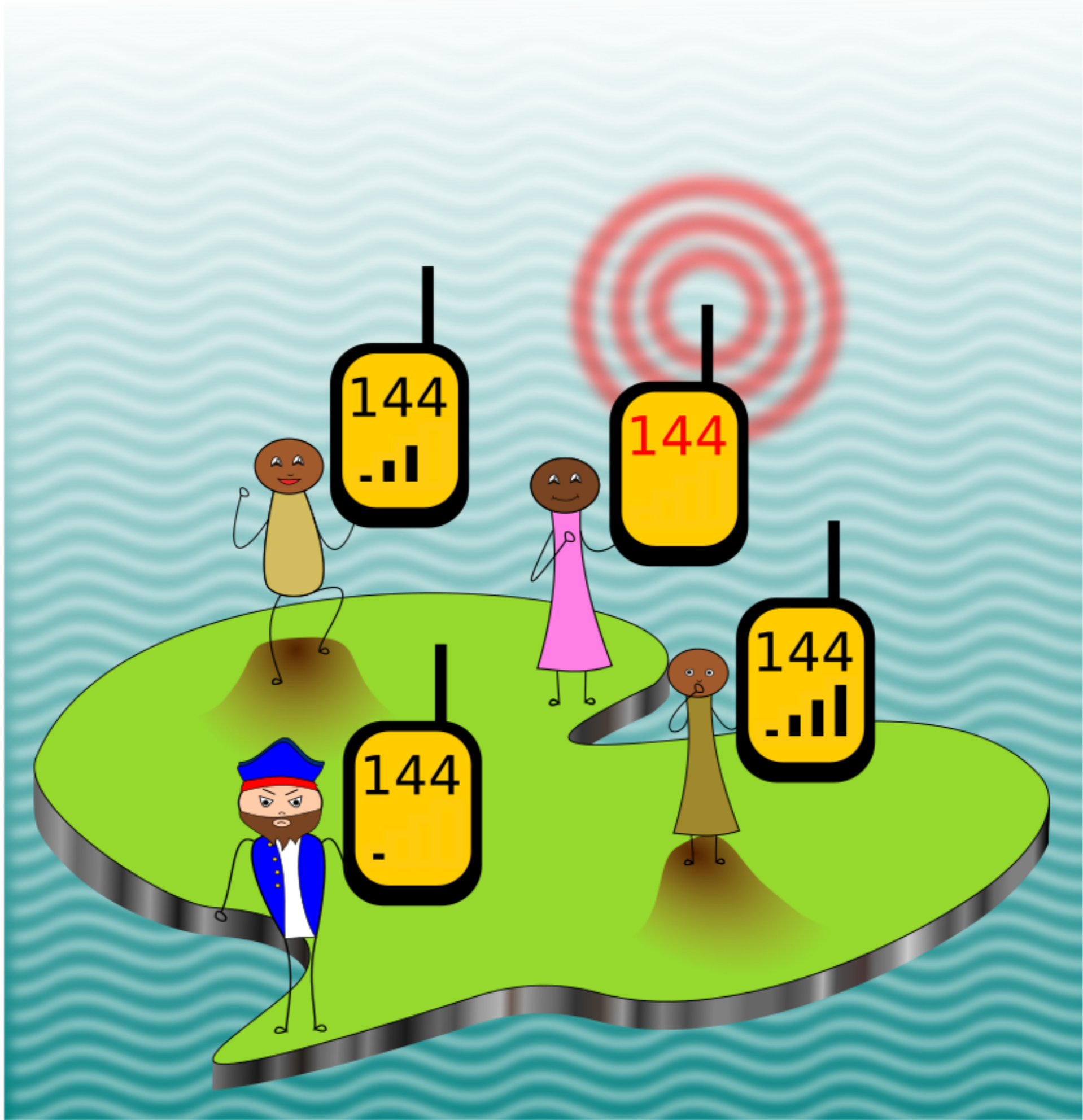
- *Solubility*
- *Stability*
- *Stable isotope labeling*
- *Scaling up production*
- *Size*
- *Separation from impurities*
- *Salt content*

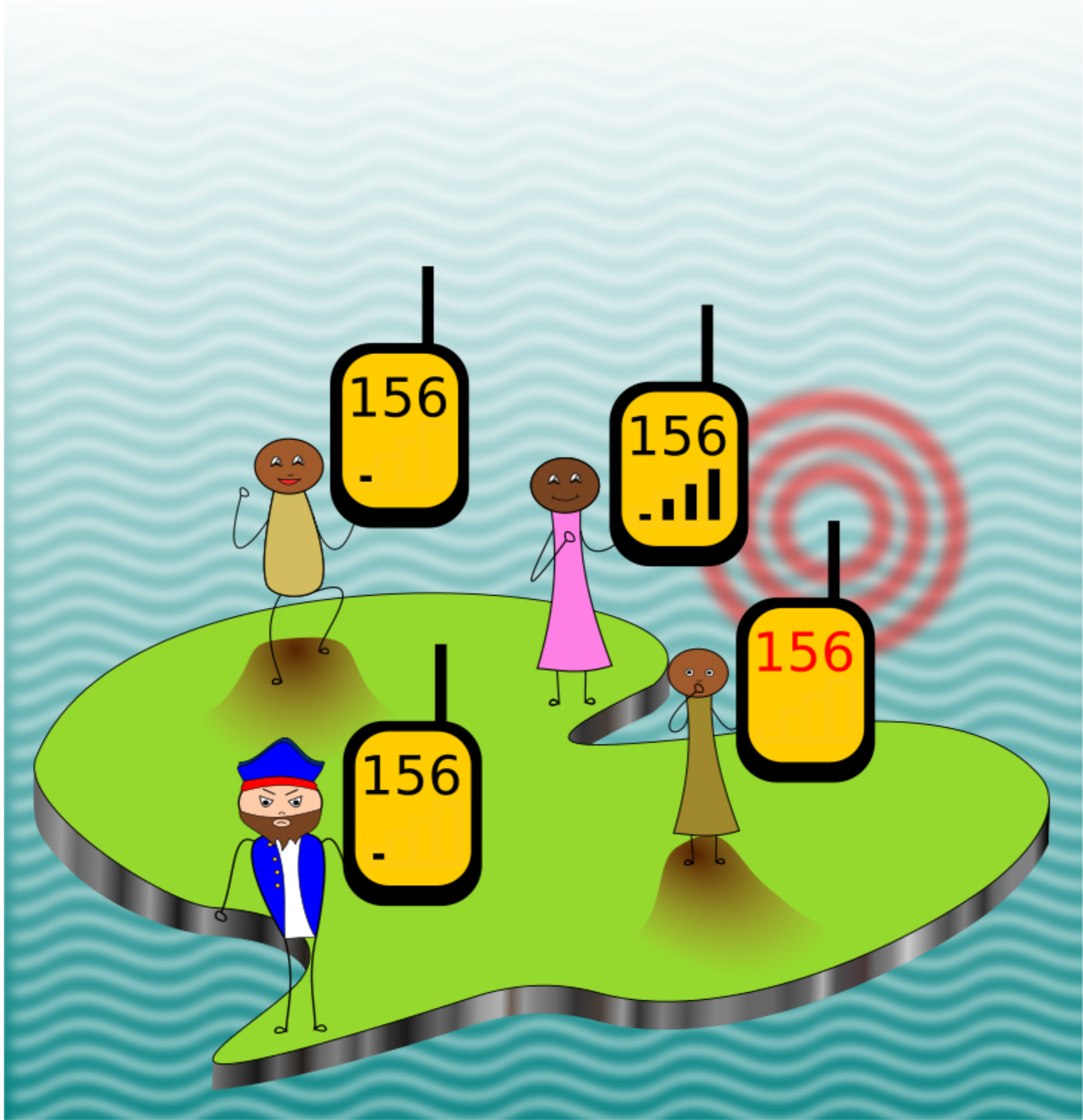




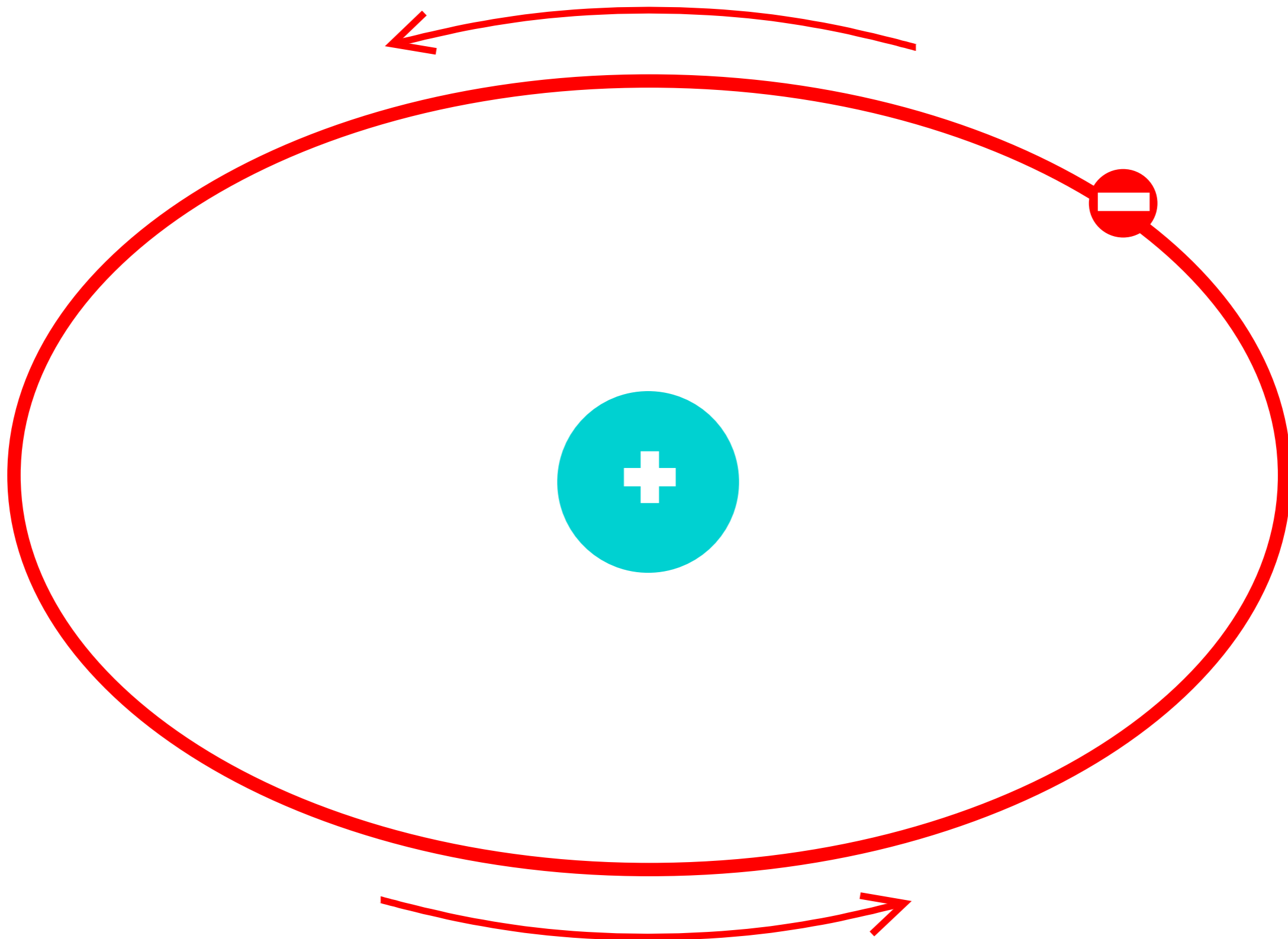


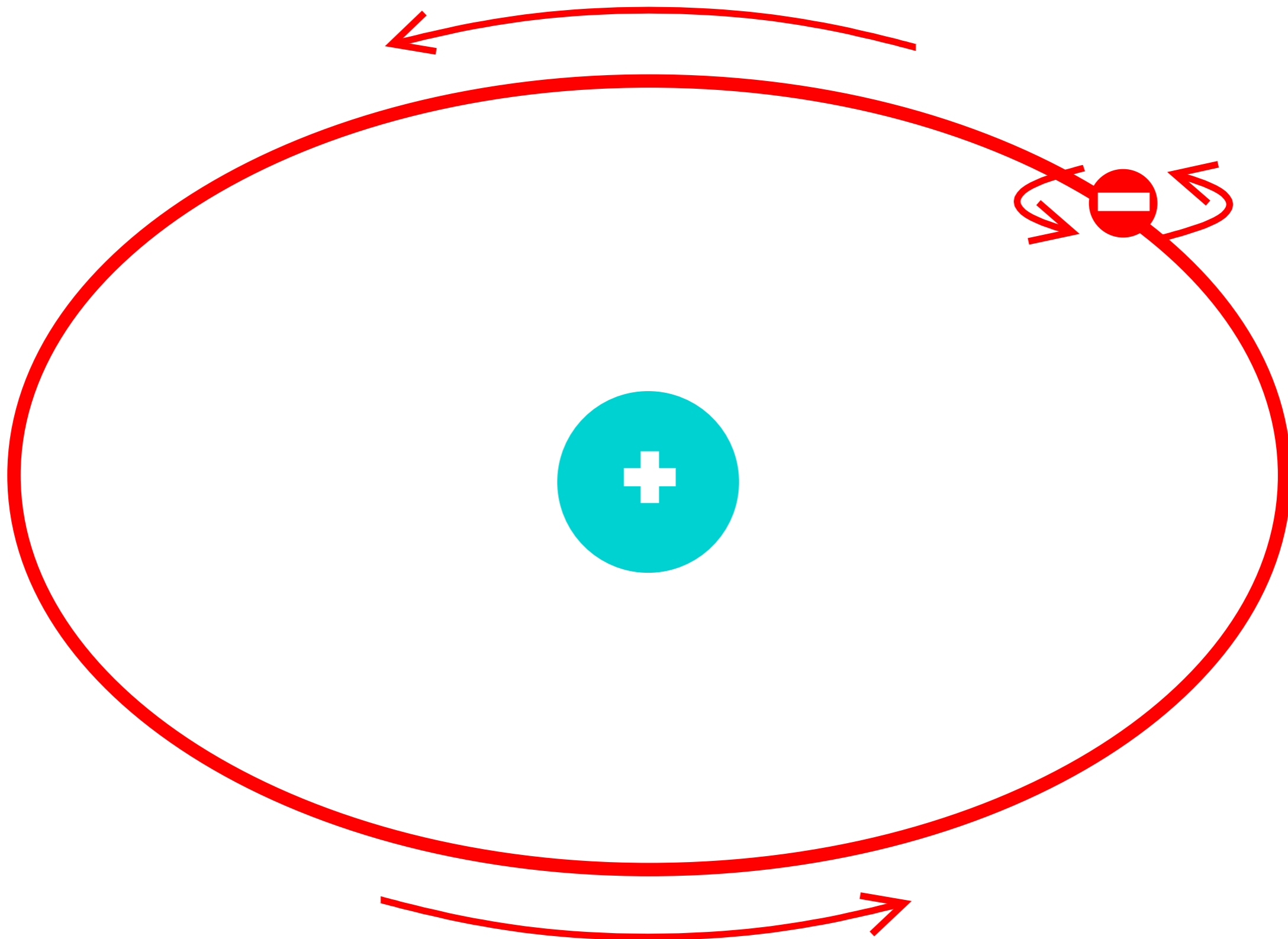


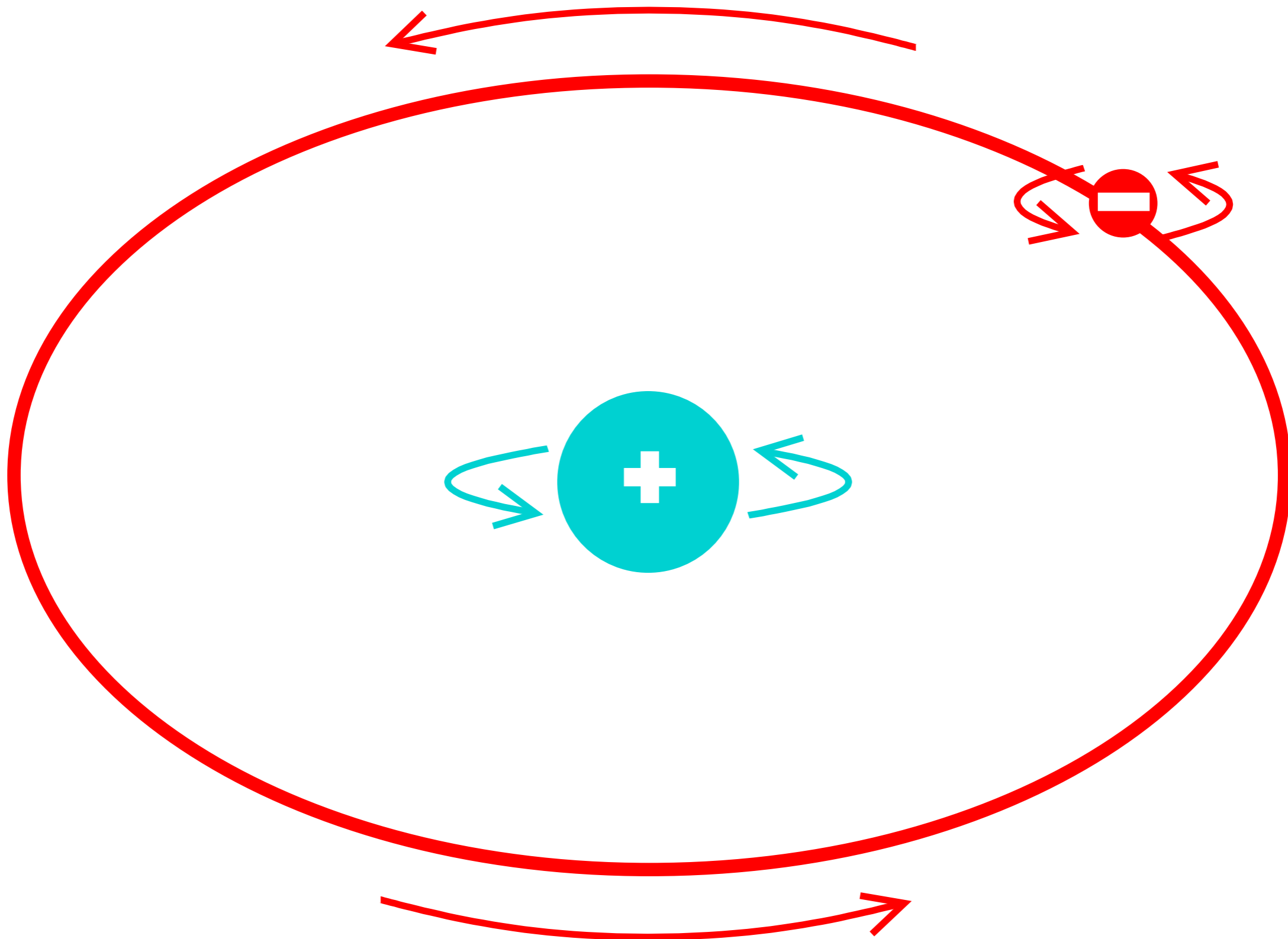




# LECTURE 1b







# Dirac-like nuclei:

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|                   | $\frac{10^{-9}\gamma}{\text{rad s}^{-1}\text{T}^{-1}}$ | % in Nature |
|-------------------|--|-------------|
| $e^-$             | -182.000   | 100         |
| $^1\text{H}$      | 0.277  | 99.98       |
| $^{13}\text{C}$   | 0.067  | 1.1         |
| $^{15}\text{N}$   | -0.027   | 0.4         |
| $^{19}\text{F}$   | 0.252  | 100         |
| $^{31}\text{P}$   | 0.108  | 100         |
| $^{129}\text{Xe}$ | -0.075   | 24.4        |

---

rare isotopes (require enrichment)

# Magnetic moment

$$\vec{\mu} = -\gamma I$$

## Energy

$$E = -\vec{\mu} \cdot \vec{B} = -|\mu||B| \cos \theta$$

