

$$\sum x^n \lg \frac{x}{2^n}$$

$$\lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \left| \frac{x^{n+1} \lg \frac{x}{2^{n+1}}}{x^n \lg \frac{x}{2^n}} \right| = \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} |x| \cdot \frac{\sin\left(\frac{x}{2^{n+1}}\right) \cos\left(\frac{2x}{2^{n+1}}\right)}{\cos\left(\frac{x}{2^{n+1}}\right) \sin\left(\frac{2x}{2^{n+1}}\right)} =$$

$$\lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} |x| \cdot \frac{\sin\frac{x}{2^{n+1}} \cdot \overset{=1}{\cos^2\frac{x}{2^{n+1}}} - \overset{\sin^2 0 = 0}{\sin^2\frac{x}{2^{n+1}}}}{2 \sin\frac{x}{2^{n+1}} \cdot \cos^2\frac{x}{2^{n+1}}} = \frac{|x|}{2} \cdot \frac{1-0}{1} = \frac{|x|}{2} < 1$$

$$\cos 2x = \cos^2 x - \sin^2 x$$

$$\sin 2x = 2 \sin x \cos x$$

$$\cos^2 0 = 1$$

$$|x| < 2 \\ -2 < x < 2$$

$$x \in (-2, 2)$$

$$\sum_{n=1}^{\infty} (\ln x)^n$$

$$q = \ln x$$

$$|\ln x| < 1$$

$$-1 < \ln x < 1$$

$$x \in \left(\frac{1}{e}, e\right)$$

$$\ln e = 1$$

$$\ln e = 1 \quad | \cdot (-1)$$

$$\ominus \ln e = -1$$

$$\ln e^{-1} = -1$$