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# Kde je hranice plagiátorství?

Tomáš Foltýnek

(spoluautorka Dita Henek Dlabolová)

# O autorech



**Mgr. Tomáš Foltýnek, Ph.D.**

Lektor na Fakultě informatiky Masarykovy univerzity  
Předseda European Network for Academic Integrity



**Ing. Dita Henek Dlabolová, Ph.D.**

Výkonná ředitelka European Network for Academic Integrity

# Obsah semináře

- Definice plagiátorství
- Základy citování
- Aktivita: Kde je hranice plagiátorství?
- Prevence plagiátorství





## Definice plagiátorství

**?** Co si představíte pod pojmem  
**plagiátorství?**

# Hlasování



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# Definice plagiátorství



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využití (myšlenek, obsahu, nebo struktury) jiného díla  
bez řádného uvedení odkazu na zdroj  
k získání určité výhody tam, kde se očekává původní dílo

the use of ideas, content, or structures  
without appropriately acknowledging the source  
to benefit in a setting where originality is expected

Foltýnek, T., Meuschke, N., & Gipp, B. (2019). Academic Plagiarism Detection: A Systematic Literature Review. *ACM Comput. Surv.*, 52(6), 112:1--112:42. <https://doi.org/10.1145/3345317>

# Definice plagiátorství



- Obecná definice
  - **Využití jiných zdrojů bez jejich řádného uvedení**
- Typicky zahrnuje
  - Použití práce někoho jiného a její prezentování jako práce vlastní
  - Nesprávné citování a odkazování na práci někoho jiného
  - Okopírování tabulek, obrázků, grafů atd. bez uvedení zdroje
  - Nepřiznání cizího přispění k prezentované práci
  - Autoplagiátorství (opětovné využití vlastního díla)
- Může být úmyslné či neúmyslné



# Co není plagiátorství



Zdroj nemusíme uvádět u:

- Všeobecně známých informací
- Informací všeobecně známých v rámci daného oboru

Cizí příspěví, které neovlivňuje obsah a myšlenky:

- Jazyková korektura
- Typografická korektura
- Formátování práce

# Plagiátorství a Autorský zákon



*Do práva autorského nezasahuje ten, kdo*

- a) užije v odůvodněné míře výňatky ze zveřejněných děl jiných autorů ve svém díle,*
- b) užije výňatky z díla nebo drobná celá díla pro účely kritiky nebo recenze vztahující se k takovému dílu, vědecké či odborné tvorby, a užití bude v souladu s poctivými zvyklostmi a v rozsahu vyžadovaném konkrétním účelem,*
- c) užije dílo při vyučování pro ilustrační účel nebo při vědeckém výzkumu (...) a nepřesáhne rozsah odpovídající sledovanému účelu*

**Vždy se musí uvést:** jméno autora, název díla a pramen

§31 zákona č. 121/2000 Sb. (Autorský zákon)



Citace a práce se zdroji



Proč je potřeba uvádět odkazy  
na zdroje, které jsme  
používali?

# Proč citovat a uvádět zdroje?

- Důvěryhodnost autora
- Ocenění práce ostatních
- Umožnit čtenářům dohledat původní zdroje a informace v nich
- Prevence plagiátorství



# Práce se zdroji – základní pojmy



- *(Doslovná) citace*
- *Parafráze*
- *Odkaz (= reference = citace)*
  - = odkaz v textu, kterým odkazujeme na použitý zdroj uvedený v seznamu literatury
  - V půlnočním království se nesmí zpívat [\(Zeman, 1952\)](#).
- *Bibliografický záznam (= bibliografická citace = bibliografie)*
  - = záznam daného citovaného zdroje, který obsahuje údaje o něm, které potřebujeme k jeho identifikaci
  - Jsou uspořádané podle používaného citačního stylu v seznamu použité literatury
  - [ZEMAN, Bořivoj. \*Pyšná princezna\*. Praha, 1952.](#)

# Jak využít cizí text ve vlastním textu



## *Doslovná citace*

- = převzetí obsahu slovo od slova
- vyznačená (uvozovky nebo kurziva)
- používáme minimálně, pouze v nezbytných případech

Švec říká: „*Nejsi zdejší, vid’? Jinak bys věděl, že je u nás v Půlnočním království zakázáno zpívat!*“ (Zeman, 1952)



## *Parafráze*

- = vlastními slovy myšlenky jiných autorů, neměníme původní význam
- v textu nevyznačujeme

Švec poznal, že král Miroslav je cizinec, protože neví, že v Půlnočním království není zpěv povolen (Zeman, 1952).



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(Zdroj: Pyšná princezna, 1952)

# Netextové informace



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- Ani definice plagiátorství, ani autorský zákon nehovoří přímo o textu
  - Definice plagiátorství: využití (myšlenek, obsahu, nebo struktury) jiného díla
  - Autorský zákon: výňatky z díla / dílo
- Stejná pravidla platí pro text, obrázky, tabulky, grafy,...
  - odůvodněná míra / rozsah stanovený konkrétním účelem
  - užití v souladu s poctivými zvyklostmi / řádné uvedení odkazu na zdroj
  - uvedení jména autora, název díla, pramen – dílo musí být možné dohledat



# Citační styl



= soubor formálních pravidel pro citování

- Určuje, jak mají vypadat odkazy, bibliografický záznam, seznam literatury
- Určuje obsah položek, jejich pořadí, formátování,...
- Existuje velké množství stylů
- Volba stylu záleží na „zadavateli“ textu
- V jedné práci vždy jen jeden citační styl!



# Kde je hranice plagiátorství?

Autoři:

**Tomáš Foltýnek**

**Dita Henek Dlabolová**

**Irene Glendinning / Coventry University**

**Ansgar Schäfer / Universität Konstanz**

Reference:

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European Network for Academic Integrity – projekt Erasmus+ Strategic  
Partnerships

CRP 2020 Prevence plagiátorství. Podpořeno MŠMT

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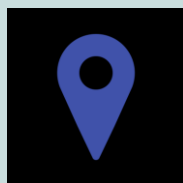


- Nyní projdeme 8 scénářů.
- Pro každý platí, že 40 % studentské práce se shoduje s jinými zdroji.
- Pro každý příklad si rozmyslete, zda:
  - Je závažné plagiátorství
  - Je plagiátorství
  - Nejste si jistí
  - Není plagiátorství

# Posouzení scénářů



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# Scénář č. 1

slovo od slova bez uvozovek, bez odkazů v textu,  
bez uvedení zdrojů v seznamu literatury



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Even popular ex-president of the United States has been accused of plagiarism. Before the elections in 2008, he used a speech which resembled notably an older speech of another politician. The other politician was Obama's friend and both claimed afterwards that they prepared the speech together. Obama later apologized for not sufficiently admitting the co-authoritarianism of the other politician.

Let's stay in the politics for a while. In most of the following cases we are going to talk about plagiarism in dissertation theses. With dissertation theses students finish their doctoral studies, it is the highest level of university studies, where they gain degree PhD which is added behind their name.

We start in Germany. In 2009, Defense Minister Guttenberg, who is a star of German politics, appeared, has other sources of information, that he is the most popular German politician, and he is expected to have an amazing political career. But in 2011 he tries to describe your dissertation. It contains no minor plagiarism offenses, except for blows and conclusions that are not part of Guttenberg wrote almost nothing alone - he copied the absolutely low results of your work from various foreign texts. In fact, he wrote only the introduction and conclusion.

When this fraud occurred and appeared in the media, Mr. Guttenberg himself renounced his title. Ten taken from him at his university when she investigated the case. The title of Ph.D. it is not suitable for being against a government in which there has been a wave of resistance against former favorite ministers, who turned out to be a fraudster who had not resigned from Guttenberg as minister and then left the others aside. Thus, the dissertation described completely ended his promising career.

Karl zu Guttenberg is definitely not the only one of the German politicians. Like him, former Minister of Education Annette Schavan ended up. This September, the current Secretary of Defense Ursula von der Leyen was accused of plagiarism.

Plagiarism is also the dissertation thesis of the former President of Hungary, Pala Schmitt. In 2012, it turned out that almost the entire text is actually a translation of several previously published works in other languages. After the investigation, the President gave up his title and resigned as President. Interestingly, according to polls, the majority of the Hungarian public did not consider resignation necessary.

Vladimir Putin has also been accused of plagiarizing his dissertation - the core part of his work (and six pictures) is identical to an earlier work written by Pittsburgh University. Plagiarism has never been proven, and both the Russian President and his university rule it out.

Plagiarism was even the cause of the war. Before the outbreak of the Iraq war in 2003, the US used plagiarism as one of the evidence that Saddam Hussein is lying about the state of arms in Iraq. When the US wanted a declaration on the Iraqi arms program, the dictator took the UN report on Iraqi weapons, erased any criticism of its country from it, and simply copied the rest and sent it to the US as part of the required declaration. Why write something that others have already found out about us.



# Scénář č. 2

slovo od slova bez uvozovek, zdroje jsou uvedeny v seznamu literatury, odkazy v textu chybí



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# Scénář č. 3

slovo od slova bez uvozovek, zdroje jsou uvedeny v seznamu literatury, v textu jsou na ně odkazy



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# Příklad: z blogu pana Jablka

Mrkev říká o Citronovi: Citron je žlutý.

Dále dodává, že je to citrus.

Mrkev také zmiňuje, že Citron je kyselý.

A Citron je slaný.

Mrkev také odhalila velmi překvapující fakt, že Citron roste na stromech!



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# Scénář č. 4



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skládá se z mnoha krátkých frází z mnoha zdrojů, bez uvozovek,  
bez odkazů v textu, bez uvedení zdrojů v seznamu literatury

40 %

Even popular ex-president of the United States has been accused of plagiarism. Before the elections in 2008, he used a speech which resembled notably an older speech of another politician. The other politician was Obamas's friend and both claimed afterwards that they prepared the speech together. Obama later apologized for not sufficiently admitting the co-authoritarianism of the other politician.

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Karl zu Guttenberg is definitely not the only one of the German politicians. Like him, former Minister of Education Annette Schavan ended up. This September, the current Secretary of Defense Ursula von der Leyen was accused of plagiarism.

Plagiarism is also the dissertation thesis of the former President of Hungary, Pala Schmitt. In 2012, it turned out that almost the entire text is actually a translation of several previously published works in other languages. After the investigation, the President gave up his title and resigned as President. Interestingly, according to polls, the majority of the Hungarian public did not consider resignation necessary.

Vladimir Putin has also been accused of plagiarizing his dissertation - the core part of his work (and six pictures) is identical to an earlier work written by Pittsburgh University. Plagiarism has never been proven, and both the Russian President and his university rule it out.

Plagiarism was even the cause of the war. Before the outbreak of the Iraq war in 2003, the US used plagiarism as one of the evidence that Saddam Hussein is lying about the state of arms in Iraq. When the US wanted a declaration on the Iraqi arms program, the dictator took the UN report on Iraqi weapons, erased any criticism of its country from it, and simply copied the rest and sent it to the US as part of the required declaration. Why write something that others have already found out about us.

# Scénář č. 5

skládá se z mnoha krátkých frází z mnoha zdrojů, vyznačených uvozovkami, v textu jsou odkazy na zdroje, ty jsou uvedeny v seznamu literatury



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"Even popular ex-president of the United States has been accused of plagiarism" (Bailey, 2008). "Before the elections in 2008, he used a speech which resembled notably an older speech of another politician" (BBC, 2014). "The other politician was Obamas's friend and both claimed afterwards that they prepared the speech together" (Holubec, 2014). "Obama later apologized for not sufficiently admitting the co-authoritarianism of the other politician" (Skandalakis, 2004).

Let's stay in the politics for a while. In most of the following cases we are going to talk about plagiarism in dissertation theses. With dissertation theses students finish their doctoral studies, it is the highest level of university studies, where they gain degree PhD which is added behind their name.

We start in Germany. "In 2009, Defense Minister Guttenberg, who is a star of German politics, appeared, has other sources of information, that he is the most popular German politician, and he is expected to have an amazing political career" (Michalska, 2013). "But in 2011 he tries to describe your dissertation" (Skandalakis, 2004). "It contains no minor plagiarism offenses, except for blows and conclusions that are not part of Guttenberg wrote almost nothing alone - he copied the absolutely low results of your work from various foreign texts" (BBC, 2014). "In fact, he wrote only the introduction and conclusion" (Holubec, 2014).

"When this fraud occurred and appeared in the media, Mr. Guttenberg himself renounced his title" (Skandalakis, 2004). Ten taken from him at his university when she investigated the case. The title of Ph.D. it is not suitable for being against a government in which there has been a wave of resistance against former favorite ministers, who turned out to be a fraudster who had not resigned from Guttenberg as minister and then left the others aside. "Thus, the dissertation described completely ended his promising career" (Michalska, 2013).

"Karl zu Guttenberg is definitely not the only one of the German politicians" (Skandalakis, 2004). "Like him, former Minister of Education Annette Schavan ended up" (Holubec, 2014). "This September, the current Secretary of Defense Ursula von der Leyen was accused of plagiarism" (BBC, 2014).

Vladimir Putin has also been accused of plagiarizing his dissertation - the core part of his work (and six pictures) is identical to an earlier work written by Pittsburgh University. Plagiarism has never been proven, and both the Russian President and his university rule

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- S detekcí plagiátorství pomáhají tzv. antiplagiátorské systémy
  - Systémy nerozhodují o plagiátorství, pouze naleznou textovou shodu
  - Vyhodnocení je vždy na člověku!
- Plagiátorství lze snadno a bezpečně předejít pečlivým odkazováním se na zdroje

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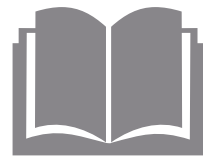
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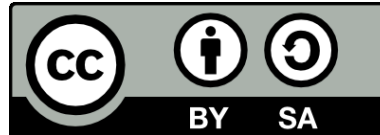
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Autoři: *Irene Glendinning, Tomáš Foltýnek, Dita Dlabolová, Ansgar Schäfer*

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