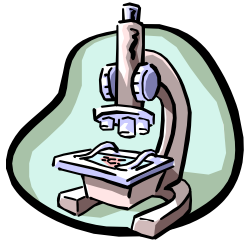


Molekulární ekologie

J. Bryja, M. Macholán, A. Konečný

Co je molekulární ekologie?

Uměle vytvořený obor vymezený technickým přístupem. Na ekologické a evoluční problémy hledá odpověď na základě molekulárně-genetických dat.



Klasické problémy a metody ekologie
(zoologie, evoluční biologie)

+



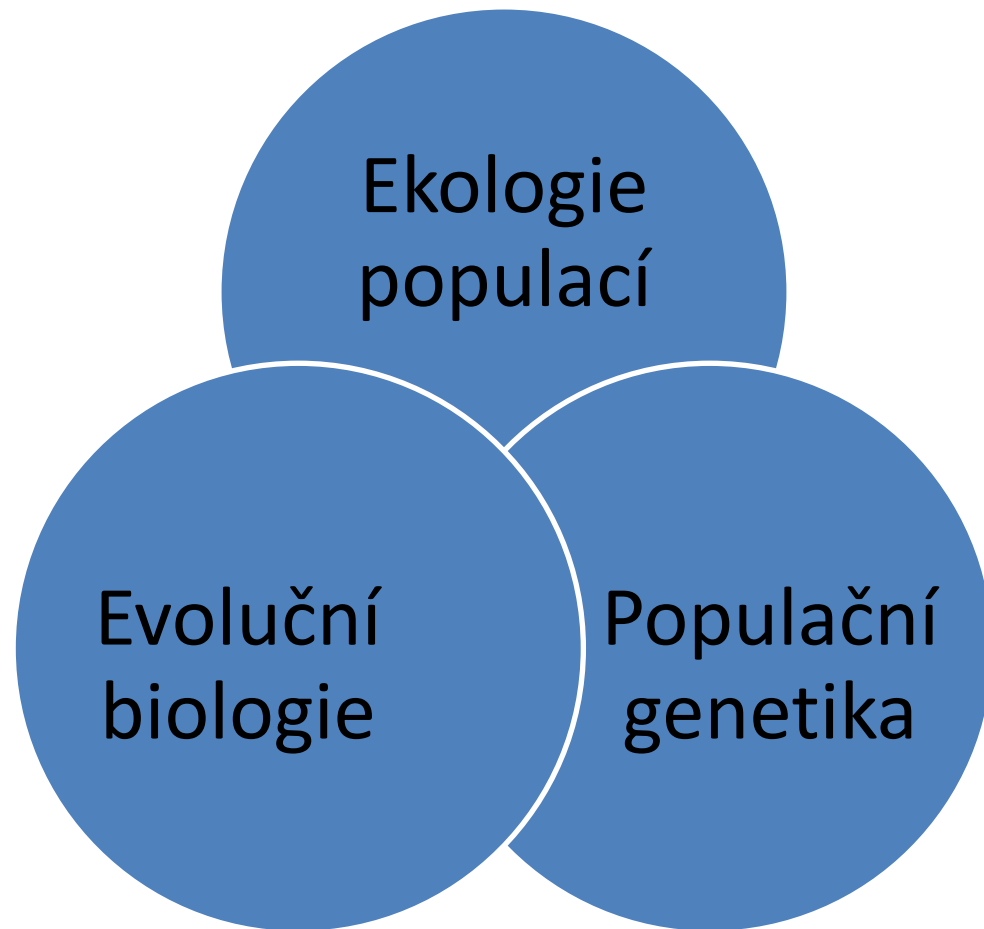
Molekulárně-genetická data a populačně-genetické analýzy

(Zoologové a botanici nakoupili cyklery a sekvenátory, snažili se je využít i k něčemu jinému než je fylogenetická analýza => vznikla molekulární ekologie)

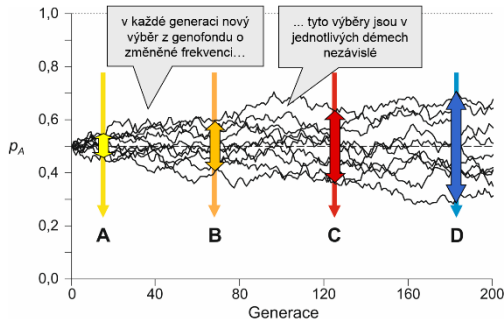
Pracuje na různých úrovních variability DNA (genom, jedinec, populace, skupina populací, max. skupina blízce příbuzných druhů)

*Je to vlastně aplikovaná populační genetika – **analyzuje a interpretuje** získaná molekulárně-genetická data*

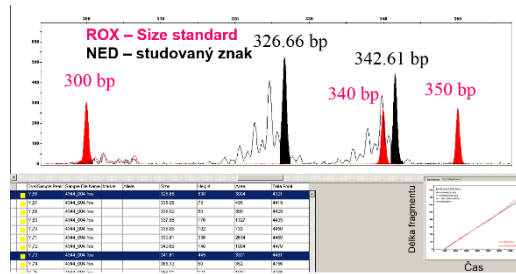
Mezioborová disciplína



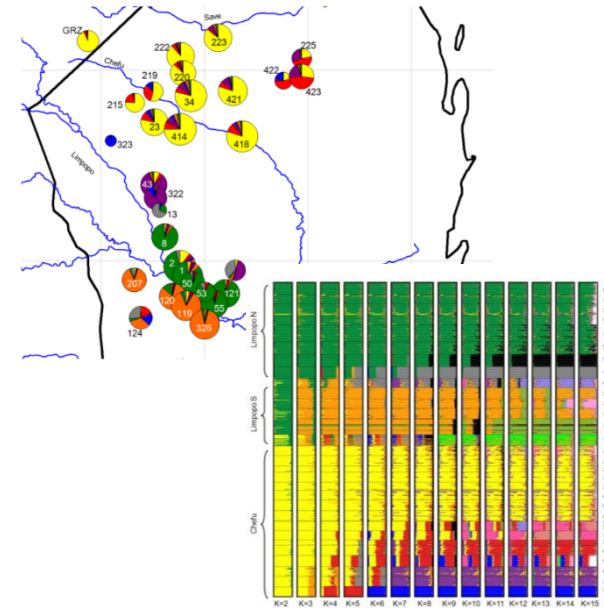
Molekulární ekologie



Závěr 9: Drift vede k divergenci mezi děmy.



Genotyp mikrosatelitu na lokusu NED = 326/342 nebo 327/343
Programy: GeneMapper, GenTyper, Geneious, GeneMarker, ...



Příbuzné přednášky, tj. co se zde objeví jen okrajově?

- M. Macholán - Evoluční biologie + Mechanismy mikroevoluce
- J. Bryja, M. Macholán - Genetické metody v zoologii
- J. Zukal – Behaviorální ekologie
- S. Pekár – Ekologie populací
- aj. (molekulární ekologie „prorůstá všude“)

Její význam vzrůstá ...

- Je populární – časopis Molecular Ecology (od 1992) – dnes 24 čísel za rok
- Vyšly i její učebnice
- Na řešení velmi odlišných problémů používá obdobné metody

MOLECULAR ECOLOGY

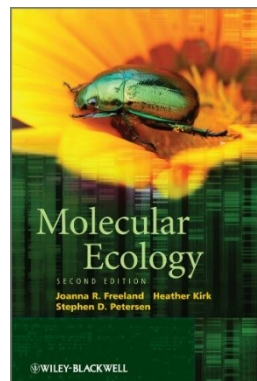
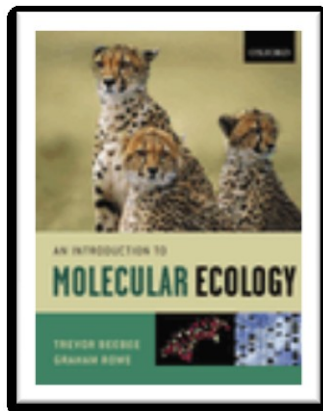
Editor-in-Chief: Loren Rieseberg

Impact factor: 6.185

2020 Journal Citation Reports (Clarivate Analytics): 62/297 (Biochemistry & Molecular Biology) 16/166 (Ecology) 7/50 (Evolutionary Biology)

Online ISSN: 1365-294X

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Volume 21



Issue 1



Issue 2



Issue 3 - Special Issue



Issue 4



Issue 5



Issue 6



Issue 7



Issue 8



Issue 9



Issue 10



Issue 11



Issue 12



Issue 13



Issue 14



Issue 15



Issue 16



Issue 17



Issue 18



Issue 19



Issue 20



Issue 21



Issue 22



Issue 23



Issue 24

MOLECULAR ECOLOGY RESOURCES

Edited By: Shawn Narum

Impact factor: 7.059

ISI Journal Citation Reports @ Ranking: 2017: 32/292 (Biochemistry & Molecular Biology)

ISI Journal Citation Reports @ Ranking: 2017: 8/158 (Ecology)

ISI Journal Citation Reports @ Ranking: 2017: 5/49 (Evolutionary Biology)

Online ISSN: 1755-0998

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Molecular and Statistical Advances

These papers primarily present **new techniques for collecting and analysing data for molecular ecology** studies. These submissions can also describe meaningful comparisons of statistical, computational or molecular methods, or alternatively demonstrate the existence of important problems with current procedures.

Computer Programs

These articles typically present **new computer software or substantial updates of existing programs**. Authors should clearly describe the need for the program and the rationale behind its design, as well as a summary of functions, usage and output. When relevant, authors should present an evaluation of a program's performance compared to existing software based on real or simulated data. Programmers are urged to remember that 'user-friendly' programs are more likely to be used by the community, and that it is helpful if programs require standard input/output file formats (e.g., Genepop or Arlequin). Submissions should include a user manual or README file with adequate guidance for new users. Software and supporting documentation should be accessible from a long-term server (e.g., github), but can additionally be made available at academic websites.

Permanent Genetic Resources

These articles describe the development of **significant genetic resources for application to evolutionary or ecological questions**. For example, these papers could describe NGS projects in which **sequenced transcriptomes, genome fractions or whole genomes** have been analyzed such that a readily usable resource is presented to the molecular ecology community. These articles may also present data on novel applications of the **standard DNA barcoding loci to a hundred or more species**, where the paper presents a readily usable resource.

+ **Invited technical reviews, Opinions, etc.**

Volume 3, Number 4

July 2021

Environmental DNA

Open Access

Dedicated to the study and use of environmental DNA for basic and applied sciences

Editor-in-Chief: Louis Bernatchez



WILEY

- ◆ **Experimental eDNA work:** Testing the impact of physico-chemical factors (e.g. natural biogeochemistry and PCR pollutants) on eDNA, degradation, transport, shedding and detection rate, comparing detection and abundance estimate with conventional methods.
- ◆ **Trophic and community ecology:** Ecosystem dynamics, functional diversity, predator-prey interactions (e.g. diet analysis), host-associated microbiota.
- ◆ **Palaeo-environments:** Past species and community diversity and abundance measurements, inference in space and time.
- ◆ **Biomonitoring, conservation biology:** Single- and multi-species detection, comprehensive biodiversity at different scales, abundance estimates, detection of rare, cryptic and endangered species, non-invasive sampling, management (e.g. fisheries), occurrence and detection estimates.
- ◆ **Invasion biology:** Early species detection at low abundance, passive surveillance, impacts on ecosystems, vectors and pathways of dispersal.
- ◆ **Environmental assessment:** Impacts of pollutants and other environmental disturbance on species and communities, microbial source tracking (fecal bacteria or pathogens).
- ◆ **Physical eDNA properties:** Uptake and transformation based on geochemistry, particles, organic chemistry or microbial community.
- ◆ **Techniques and methods:** Engineering development, developing, testing and evaluating eDNA biotechnology and biostatistical approaches.
- ◆ **Applications in citizen science and biodiversity education**

Proč používat molekulární metody v ekologii?

- **Často nelze jinak**
- paternita – páření často skryté a nemusí vést k oplození
- identifikace z trusu, chlupů - pohyb jedinců skrytě žijících druhů
- izolace populací – nemusí být zřejmá
- počet migrantů – nelze sledovat naráz všechny jedince
- adaptace – nejsou zřejmé na první pohled (např. imunitní geny)

Proč používat molekulární metody v ekologii?

- ecological, evolutionary, and population genomics
- population structure and phylogeography
- landscape genomics
- community ecology and coevolution
- reproductive strategies
- relatedness and kin selection
- sex allocation
- population genetic theory
- analytical methods development
- conservation genetics
- speciation and hybridization
- microbial biodiversity
- evolutionary dynamics of QTLs
- ecological interactions
- molecular adaptation and environmental genomics
- impact of genetically modified organisms

MOLECULAR ECOLOGY

Editor-in-Chief: Loren Rieseberg

Impact factor: 6.185

2020 Journal Citation Reports (Clarivate Analytics): 62/297 (Biochemistry & Molecular Biology) 16/166 (Ecology) 7/50 (Evolutionary Biology)

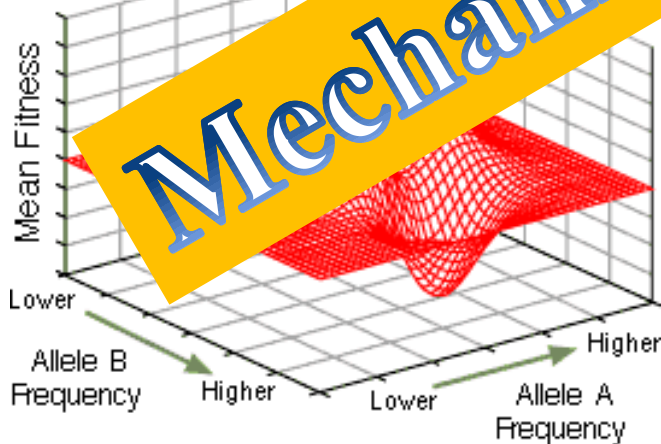
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Vychází z populační genetiky

- Slavní zakladatelé moderní syntézy, třicátá léta
- Matematické modely spojující genetiku a evoluční teorii

Sewall Wright
adaptivní krajina

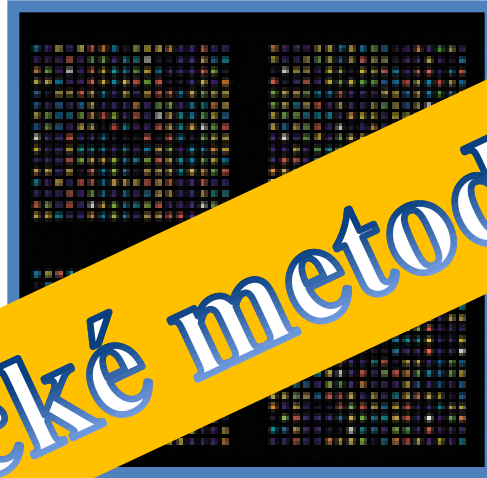
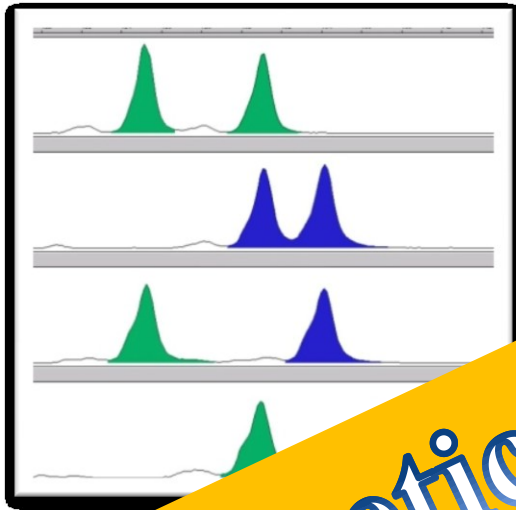


Mechanismy mikroevoluce

John B. S. Haldane

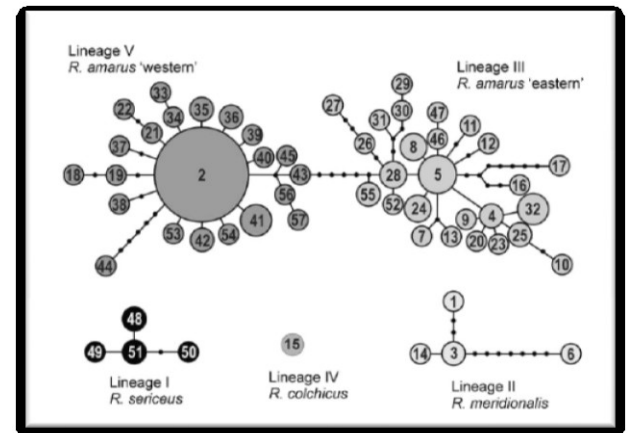
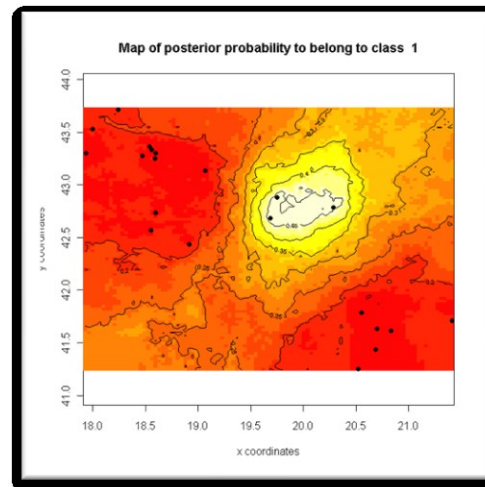


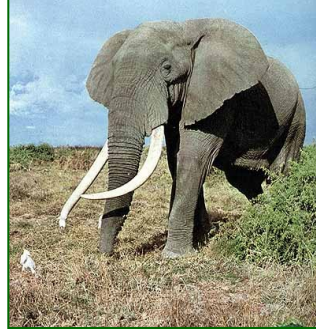
Technické výlety (omezeně)



Genetické metody v zoologii

Analýza dat



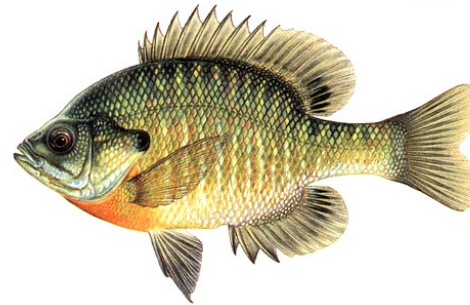


✓ Diploidní s pohlavním rozmnožováním

✓ Většinou obratlovci

✓ Budou ale i někteří bezobratlí

✓ Rostliny fungují často jinak!
Ale občas i o nich bude řeč.



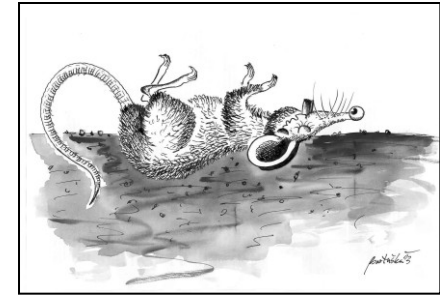
Získání genetických dat – viz Genetické metody v zoologii

Genotypizace – analýza genotypu

- stanovení formy určitého úseku DNA (alely, haplotypu) - výběr daného znaku (= markeru) souvisí s úrovní genetické variability
- 1) izolace celkové DNA z tkání
 - 2) amplifikace požadovaného úseku DNA (u PCR-based metod)
 - 3) studium variability daného úseku (lokus)

Způsoby získání DNA z volně žijících živočichů

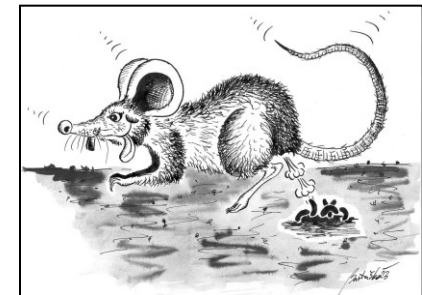
1. **destrukční** – živočich je usmrcen kvůli získání tkání potřebných na genetické analýzy



2. **nedestrukční (invazivní)** – živočich je odchycen a je mu odebrán vzorek tkáně nebo krve



3. **neinvazivní** – zdroj DNA je „zanechán za živočichem“ a je získán bez potřeby odchyty, manipulace či dokonce pozorování



Izolace DNA

- rozmanitý biologický materiál – musí obsahovat buněčná **jádra nebo mitochondrie** s nedegradovanou DNA
- dnes většinou komerční kity
- velký vliv **fixace** vzorků

Genetické markery

- **Kódující DNA (geny)**
- Přepisované sekvence
- Genetický kód
- Ovlivňují fenotyp
- Podléhají přírodnímu výběru
- Narůstající význam v molekulární ekologii (transkriptomika)
- **Nekódující DNA**
- Nefunkční (neznámá funkce)
- Neutrální k přírodnímu výběru – větší variabilita
- Většina DNA u eukaryot
- Pseudogeny
- Repetitivní DNA

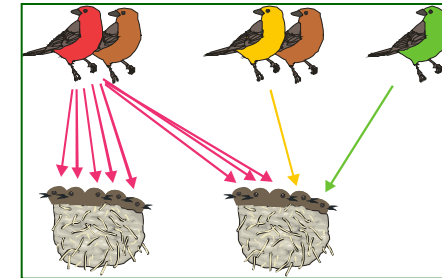
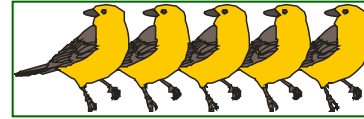
Typy genetických markerů

- *sekvence jaderné nebo organelové (mt, cp) DNA – Sangerovo sekvenování nebo „next-generation sequencing“*
- *jaderné znaky*
 - **dominantní** (AFLP) – multi-locus markery
 - **kodominantní** (mikrosatelity, SNPs) – single locus markery

Různé otázky – různé přístupy

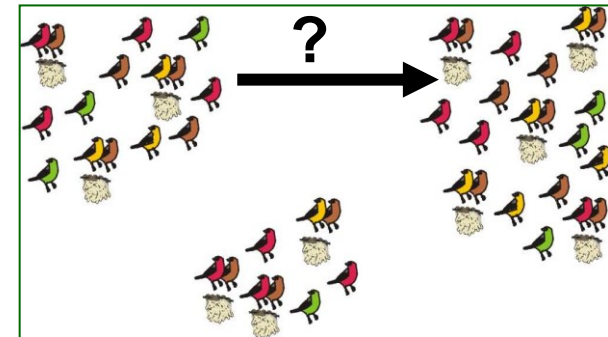
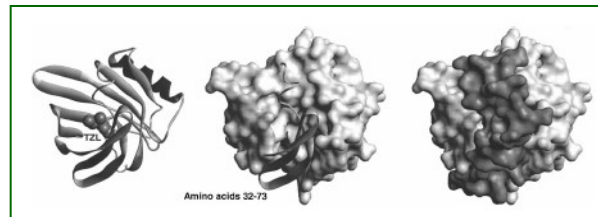
Příbuznost (neutrální znaky)

- identita (stopy stejného jedince, klony)
- paternita, vzdálenější příbuzní
- vztah populací (izolovanost, výměna migrantů)
- fylogeografie (historie šíření)
- hybridizace, hybridní zóny

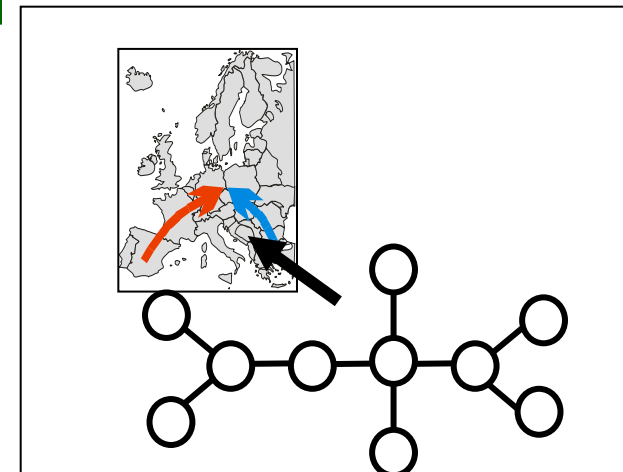
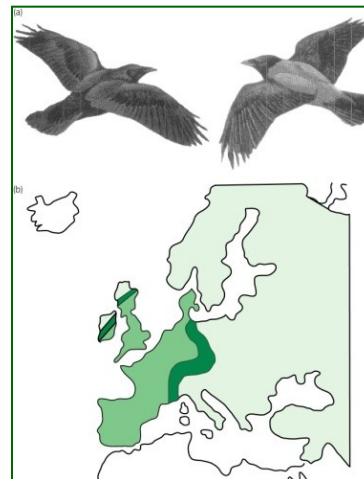


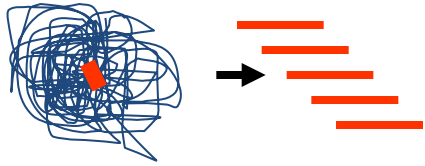
Geny pod selekcí

- MHC, MUP, ABP, reprodukční proteiny
- geny pro zbarvení
- detekce selekce



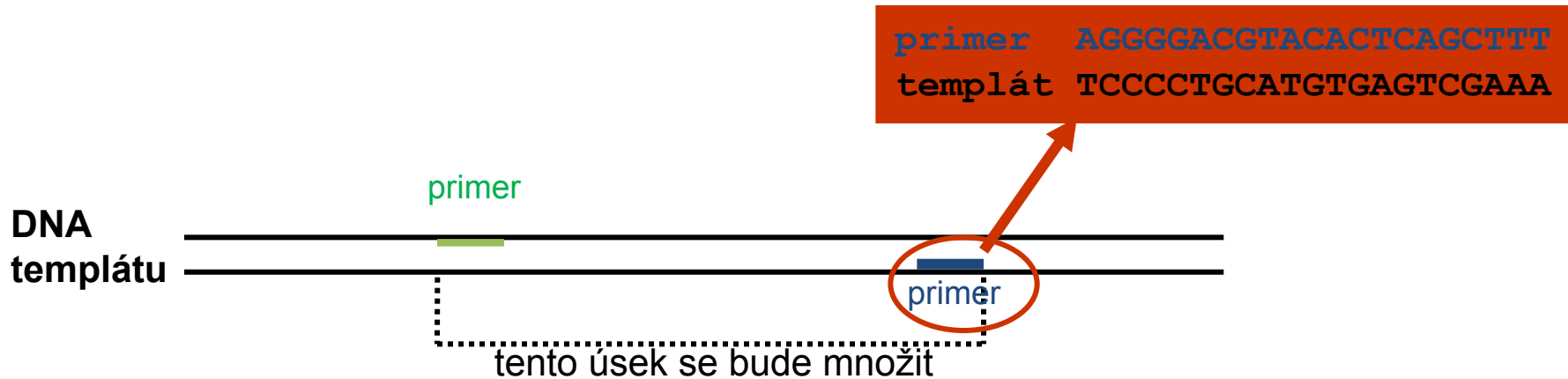
Ochranářská genetika





PCR

- Z celkové DNA si namnožíme jen úsek, který nás zajímá.
- Co se bude množit? To určí **primery**.
- **Primery** – krátké oligonukleotidy komplementární k úsekům ohraničujícím místo našeho zájmu.



PCR

Cycler MJ Research



Cycler Eppendorf



RoboCycler Stratagene



Cykly (obvykle 20-40):
denaturace (95°C)
nasednutí primerů (50-65°C)
elongace=polymerizace (72°C)

Nejprve však často prodlužená denaturace celkové DNA

Nakonec prodloužená elongace

Příklad
programu

95 C 3 min

95 C 30 s

60 C 30 s

72 C 1 min

35x zpět

72 C 10 min



„Molekulárně-genetické“ metody

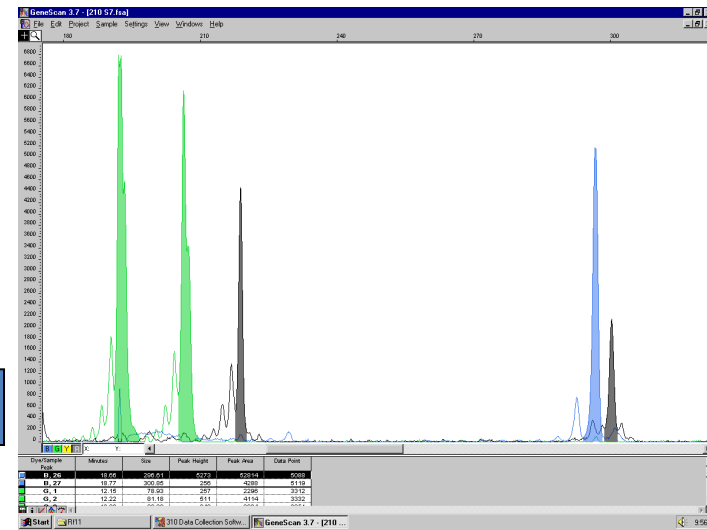
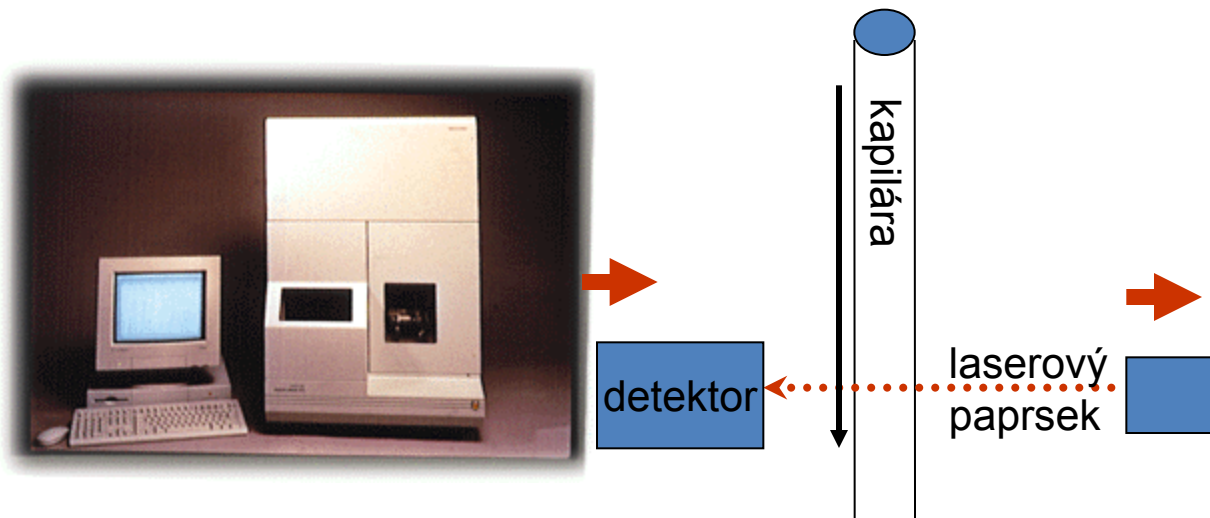
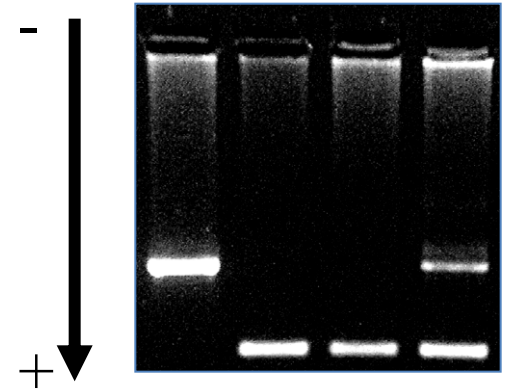
- analýza polymorfismu DNA
- délkový polymorfismus (princip mikrosatelitů)

CGCACATCTCTAGCTTCGATTCAGGAA

CGCATCTCTAGCTTTGATTCAGGAA

Rozdělení fragmentů DNA podle velikosti

- Agarosa - Hrubé rozdělení (do rozdílu 15 bp)
- Polyakrylamid – Přesnější rozdělení (4 bp)
- Sekvenátor, fragmentační analýza – nejpřesnější (fluorescenčně značené PCR fragmenty, např. značené primery)



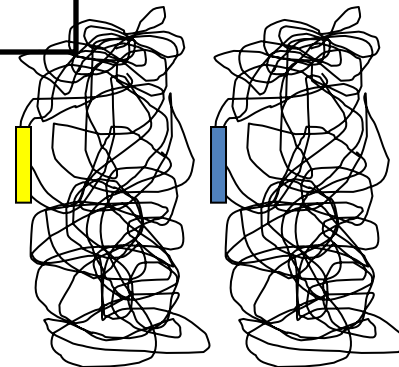
„Molekulárně-genetické“ metody

- analýza polymorfismu DNA
- sekvenční polymorfismus (princip SNPs):

CGCATCTCTAGCTT**C**GATTCAGGAA

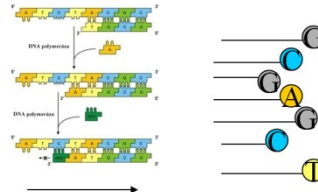
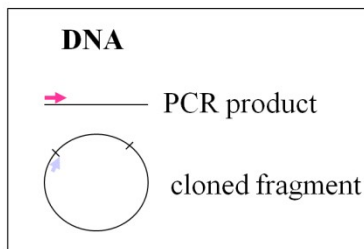
CGCATCTCTAGCTT**T**GATTCAGGAA

genotyp diploidního jedince: C/T



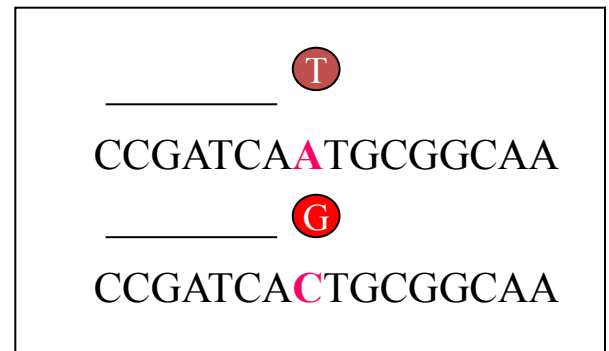
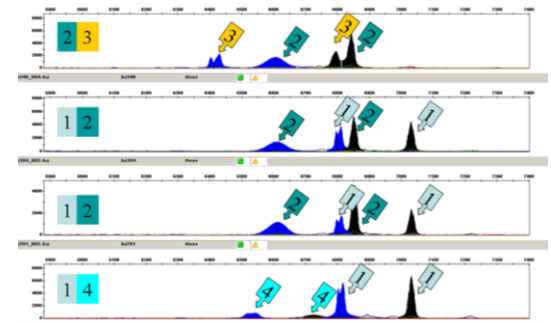
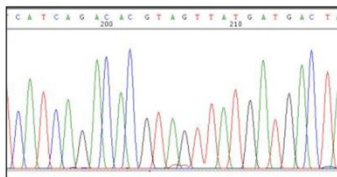
Studium variability DNA fragmentů, které se neliší délkou

- Sangerovo sekvencování (velmi dobré pro mtDNA, u nDNA problém s odlišením alel u heterozygotů)
- SNP („single nucleotide polymorphism“) analýza – např. RFLP, SSCP, microarrays – chips, atd.



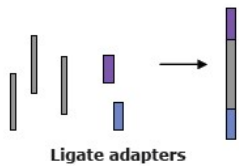
detector

laser beam
capillary
electrophoresis

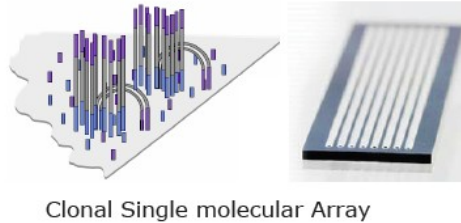


„High-throughput sequencing“

1. Sample Prep
(1-5 days)



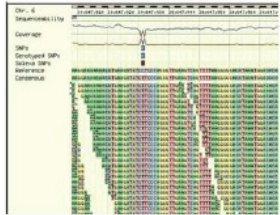
2. Cluster generation on flow cell
(1.5 day)



3. Sequencing and imaging
(2-3 days)

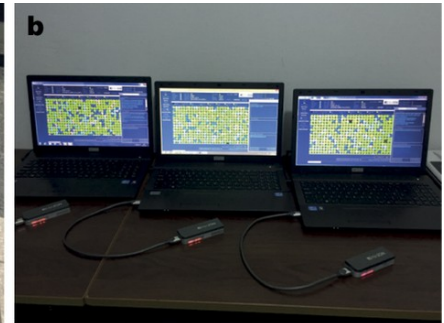


4. Data Analysis
(days-months)



Illumina

MinION



Typy populačně-genetických dat

mikrosatelity

| Jedinec | Marker 1 | Marker 2 |
|---------|----------|----------|
| Ind_1 | 170/172 | 133/136 |
| Ind_2 | 168/172 | 133/139 |
| Ind_3 | 168/168 | 136/139 |

SNPs

| Jedinec | Marker 1 | Marker 2 |
|---------|----------|----------|
| Ind_1 | A/T | C/T |
| Ind_2 | A/T | T/T |
| Ind_3 | T/T | C/T |

SINE

| Jedinec | Marker 1 | Marker 2 |
|---------|----------|----------|
| Ind_1 | +/- | -/- |
| Ind_2 | +/+ | +/+ |
| Ind_3 | -/- | +/- |

AFLP

| Jedinec | Marker 1 | Marker 2 |
|---------|----------|----------|
| Ind_1 | + | - |
| Ind_2 | + | + |
| Ind_3 | - | - |

Typy získaných dat – kodominantní znaky

- počet lokusů
- počet jedinců
- počet populací
- počet vzorků v 1. populaci
- počet vzorků v 2. populaci, atd.

geografické koordináty

| | A | B | C | D | E | F | G | H | I | J | K | L | M | N | O | P | Q | R | S | T | U | V | W | X | Y | Z | AA | AA | | | | |
|----|------------------|-----|--------|--------|--------|--------|-----|-----|-----|--------|------|--------|--------|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|----------|----------|----------|----|----|--|--|--|--|
| 1 | 11 | 233 | 10 | 30 | 22 | 25 | 22 | 18 | 23 | 12 | 27 | 25 | 29 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 2 | Allele frequency | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 3 | ID | Pop | Ppip01 | Ppip02 | Ppip04 | Ppip06 | EF1 | EF4 | EF6 | Paur05 | NN18 | NnP217 | NnP219 | X | Y | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 4 | TYN1 | TYN | 174 | 176 | 128 | 128 | 213 | 215 | 120 | 132 | 166 | 175 | 236 | 247 | 174 | 188 | 249 | 251 | 287 | 291 | 205 | 209 | 140 | 170 | 48.76500 | 17.00750 | | | | | | |
| 5 | TYN2 | TYN | 167 | 167 | 132 | 132 | 207 | 207 | 130 | 136 | 169 | 175 | 230 | 245 | 182 | 188 | 247 | 249 | 287 | 287 | 205 | 218 | 166 | 166 | 48.76500 | 17.00750 | | | | | | |
| 6 | TYN3 | TYN | 176 | 178 | 128 | 128 | 207 | 207 | 130 | 130 | 169 | 169 | 0 | 184 | 190 | 249 | 249 | 283 | 293 | 209 | 213 | 166 | 170 | 48.76500 | 17.00750 | | | | | | | |
| 7 | TYN4 | TYN | 180 | 180 | 130 | 132 | 207 | 207 | 118 | 124 | 171 | 173 | 220 | 243 | 184 | 190 | 247 | 249 | 283 | 285 | 209 | 214 | 140 | 166 | 48.76500 | 17.00750 | | | | | | |
| 8 | TYN5 | TYN | 174 | 174 | 128 | 128 | 207 | 207 | 128 | 138 | 179 | 181 | 241 | 241 | 182 | 188 | 247 | 253 | 0 | 0 | 205 | 209 | 158 | 162 | 48.76500 | 17.00750 | | | | | | |
| 9 | TYN6 | TYN | 180 | 182 | 128 | 130 | 209 | 209 | 136 | 136 | 173 | 175 | 241 | 243 | 184 | 186 | 253 | 253 | 295 | 325 | 209 | 213 | 162 | 170 | 48.76500 | 17.00750 | | | | | | |
| 10 | TYN7 | TYN | 174 | 180 | 128 | 130 | 215 | 215 | 130 | 130 | 173 | 173 | 241 | 241 | 190 | 190 | 249 | 249 | 285 | 325 | 209 | 213 | 158 | 162 | 48.76500 | 17.00750 | | | | | | |
| 11 | TYN8 | TYN | 174 | 175 | 128 | 134 | 207 | 221 | 128 | 138 | 171 | 177 | 220 | 240 | 178 | 186 | 249 | 249 | 287 | 293 | 213 | 213 | 162 | 166 | 48.76500 | 17.00750 | | | | | | |
| 12 | TYN9 | TYN | 156 | 178 | 126 | 130 | 209 | 209 | 128 | 149 | 177 | 177 | 220 | 230 | 184 | 188 | 249 | 255 | 287 | 287 | 217 | 218 | 158 | 166 | 48.76500 | 17.00750 | | | | | | |
| 13 | TYN10 | TYN | 167 | 178 | 128 | 130 | 209 | 209 | 132 | 134 | 171 | 175 | 243 | 245 | 184 | 186 | 245 | 247 | 285 | 287 | 205 | 218 | 158 | 174 | 48.76500 | 17.00750 | | | | | | |
| 14 | TYN11 | TYN | 170 | 174 | 130 | 130 | 217 | 217 | 130 | 138 | 173 | 175 | 0 | 0 | 182 | 190 | 251 | 257 | 289 | 291 | 213 | 213 | 166 | 170 | 48.76500 | 17.00750 | | | | | | |
| 15 | TYN12 | TYN | 174 | 176 | 130 | 132 | 0 | 0 | 134 | 134 | 175 | 177 | 220 | 220 | 186 | 186 | 249 | 251 | 293 | 297 | 209 | 209 | 158 | 162 | 48.76500 | 17.00750 | | | | | | |
| 16 | TYN13 | TYN | 166 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | 76500 | 17.00750 | | | | | | |
| 17 | TYN14 | TYN | 162 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | 76500 | 17.00750 | | | | | | |
| 18 | TYN15 | TYN | 156 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | 76500 | 17.00750 | | | | | | |
| 19 | TYN16 | TYN | 168 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | 76500 | 17.00750 | | | | | | |
| 20 | TYN17 | TYN | 178 | 178 | 126 | 130 | 207 | 211 | 132 | 132 | 171 | 175 | 220 | 238 | 176 | 180 | 249 | 255 | 289 | 289 | 178 | 209 | 162 | 166 | 48.76500 | 17.00750 | | | | | | |
| 21 | TYN18 | TYN | 161 | 174 | 130 | 130 | 213 | 213 | 132 | 132 | 173 | 177 | 245 | 245 | 178 | 178 | 243 | 249 | 289 | 289 | 205 | 209 | 162 | 182 | 48.76500 | 17.00750 | | | | | | |
| 22 | TYN19 | TYN | 174 | 180 | 128 | 132 | 213 | 213 | 134 | 134 | 169 | 169 | 220 | 220 | 174 | 182 | 249 | 249 | 285 | 285 | 209 | 213 | 131 | 131 | 48.76500 | 17.00750 | | | | | | |
| 23 | TYN20 | TYN | 176 | 176 | 130 | 130 | 0 | 0 | 138 | 151 | 171 | 171 | 247 | 247 | 186 | 188 | 249 | 255 | 287 | 287 | 209 | 209 | 131 | 166 | 48.76500 | 17.00750 | | | | | | |
| 24 | TYN21 | TYN | 178 | 178 | 128 | 134 | 213 | 213 | 132 | 134 | 171 | 173 | 245 | 245 | 180 | 188 | 247 | 249 | 285 | 287 | 209 | 209 | 144 | 154 | 48.76500 | 17.00750 | | | | | | |
| 25 | TYN22 | TYN | 156 | 175 | 128 | 132 | 217 | 217 | 124 | 132 | 177 | 177 | 220 | 220 | 180 | 182 | 251 | 253 | 287 | 297 | 209 | 217 | 170 | 170 | 48.76500 | 17.00750 | | | | | | |
| 26 | TYN23 | TYN | 168 | 176 | 128 | 128 | 213 | 213 | 120 | 153 | 173 | 173 | 220 | 236 | 178 | 180 | 245 | 253 | 285 | 287 | 209 | 213 | 154 | 162 | 48.76500 | 17.00750 | | | | | | |
| 27 | TYN24 | TYN | 176 | 176 | 130 | 130 | 219 | 219 | 132 | 149 | 175 | 175 | 216 | 245 | 182 | 184 | 255 | 255 | 283 | 297 | 205 | 209 | 131 | 174 | 48.76500 | 17.00750 | | | | | | |
| 28 | TYN25 | TYN | 177 | 179 | 128 | 130 | 209 | 213 | 126 | 126 | 156 | 173 | 241 | 241 | 188 | 188 | 249 | 255 | 289 | 297 | 198 | 213 | 158 | 166 | 48.76500 | 17.00750 | | | | | | |
| 29 | TYN26 | TYN | 177 | 179 | 126 | 130 | 201 | 201 | 118 | 124 | 171 | 179 | 218 | 245 | 174 | 184 | 249 | 255 | 295 | 295 | 205 | 205 | 158 | 166 | 48.76500 | 17.00750 | | | | | | |
| 30 | TYN27 | TYN | 176 | 176 | 126 | 128 | 207 | 207 | 120 | 153 | 169 | 173 | 220 | 220 | 182 | 188 | 249 | 255 | 291 | 291 | 205 | 209 | 136 | 162 | 48.76500 | 17.00750 | | | | | | |
| 31 | TYN28 | TYN | 168 | 172 | 128 | 132 | 219 | 219 | 130 | 130 | 169 | 175 | 249 | 249 | 186 | 188 | 245 | 253 | 285 | 289 | 209 | 213 | 132 | 170 | 48.76500 | 17.00750 | | | | | | |
| 32 | TYN29 | TYN | 170 | 180 | 128 | 130 | 219 | 219 | 130 | 130 | 171 | 171 | 243 | 243 | 184 | 184 | 249 | 255 | 285 | 289 | 209 | 213 | 166 | 178 | 48.76500 | 17.00750 | | | | | | |
| 33 | TYN30 | TYN | 170 | 177 | 124 | 130 | 215 | 215 | 138 | 138 | 171 | 177 | 232 | 236 | 184 | 186 | 249 | 253 | 285 | 291 | 209 | 209 | 162 | 174 | 48.76500 | 17.00750 | | | | | | |
| 34 | NOV1 | NOV | 172 | 176 | 128 | 134 | 209 | 219 | 120 | 120 | 169 | 175 | 253 | 253 | 182 | 184 | 251 | 255 | 289 | 295 | 178 | 209 | 162 | 166 | 48.83320 | 16.50610 | | | | | | |
| 35 | NOV2 | NOV | 178 | 178 | 130 | 130 | 209 | 209 | 128 | 132 | 173 | 173 | 238 | 243 | 182 | 184 | 249 | 251 | 285 | 287 | 205 | 209 | 136 | 170 | 48.83320 | 16.50610 | | | | | | |
| 36 | NOV3 | NOV | 163 | 165 | 126 | 126 | 207 | 213 | 122 | 124 | 173 | 175 | 220 | 245 | 178 | 186 | 247 | 247 | 285 | 285 | 205 | 213 | 133 | 179 | 48.83320 | 16.50610 | | | | | | |
| 37 | NOV4 | NOV | 167 | 178 | 128 | 134 | 205 | 205 | 118 | 124 | 173 | 177 | 220 | 220 | 186 | 188 | 253 | 255 | 287 | 289 | 205 | 213 | 162 | 166 | 48.83320 | 16.50610 | | | | | | |
| 38 | NOV5 | NOV | 176 | 178 | 128 | 130 | 201 | 201 | 130 | 130 | 173 | 177 | 243 | 245 | 174 | 184 | 247 | 249 | 287 | 293 | 201 | 209 | 162 | 170 | 48.83320 | 16.50610 | | | | | | |
| 39 | NOV6 | NOV | 176 | 178 | 126 | 130 | 209 | 215 | 128 | 124 | 166 | 173 | 0 | 0 | 184 | 184 | 245 | 245 | 287 | 287 | 205 | 213 | 162 | 166 | 48.83320 | 16.50610 | | | | | | |

pop1

pop2

genotypy, tj. velikosti fragmentů v populaci

formát GenAlex



Microsoft Excel - PYG_GenAlex.xls

Soubor Úpravy Zobrazit Vložit Formát Nástroje Data Okno GenALEX Nápověda

A1 f 11

| | A | B | C | D | E | F | G | H | I | J |
|----|-------------------------|------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|-----|-----|-----|-----|
| 1 | 11 | 233 | 10 | 30 | 22 | 25 | 22 | 18 | 23 | 12 |
| 2 | Allele frequency | | | | | | | | | |
| 3 | ID | Pop | Ppip01 | Ppip02 | Ppip04 | Ppip06 | | | | |
| 4 | TYN1 | TYN | 174 | 176 | 128 | 128 | 213 | 215 | 120 | 13 |
| 5 | TYN2 | TYN | 167 | 167 | 132 | 132 | 207 | 207 | 130 | 13 |
| 6 | TYN3 | TYN | 176 | 178 | 128 | 128 | 207 | 207 | 130 | 13 |
| 7 | TYN4 | TYN | 180 | 180 | 130 | 132 | 207 | 207 | 118 | 12 |
| 8 | TYN5 | TYN | 174 | 174 | 128 | 128 | 207 | 207 | 128 | 13 |
| 9 | TYN6 | TYN | 180 | 182 | 128 | 130 | 209 | 209 | 136 | 13 |
| 10 | TYN7 | TYN | 174 | 180 | 128 | 130 | 215 | 215 | 130 | 13 |
| 11 | TYN8 | TYN | 174 | 175 | 128 | 134 | 207 | 221 | 128 | 13 |
| 12 | TYN9 | TYN | 156 | 178 | 126 | 130 | 209 | 209 | 128 | 14 |
| 13 | TYN10 | TYN | 167 | 178 | 128 | 130 | 209 | 209 | 132 | 13 |
| 14 | TYN11 | TYN | 170 | 174 | 130 | 130 | 217 | 217 | 130 | 13 |
| 15 | TYN12 | TYN | 174 | 176 | 130 | 132 | 0 | 0 | 134 | 13 |
| 16 | TYN13 | TYN | 166 | 176 | 126 | 132 | 215 | 217 | 122 | 15 |
| 17 | TYN14 | TYN | 162 | 178 | 128 | 128 | 219 | 219 | 128 | 14 |
| 18 | TYN15 | TYN | 156 | 176 | 128 | 132 | 209 | 209 | 118 | 12 |
| 19 | TYN16 | TYN | 168 | 178 | 128 | 128 | 215 | 217 | 132 | 13 |
| 20 | TYN17 | TYN | 178 | 178 | 126 | 130 | 207 | 211 | 132 | 13 |
| 21 | TYN18 | TYN | 161 | 174 | 130 | 130 | 213 | 213 | 132 | 13 |
| 22 | TYN19 | TYN | 174 | 180 | 128 | 132 | 213 | 213 | 134 | 13 |
| 23 | TYN20 | TYN | 176 | 176 | 130 | 130 | 0 | 0 | 138 | 15 |
| 24 | TYN21 | TYN | 178 | 178 | 128 | 134 | 213 | 213 | 132 | 13 |
| 25 | TYN22 | TYN | 156 | 175 | 128 | 132 | 217 | 217 | 124 | 132 |
| 26 | TYN23 | TYN | 168 | 176 | 128 | 128 | 213 | 213 | 120 | 153 |
| 27 | TYN24 | TYN | 176 | 176 | 130 | 130 | 219 | 219 | 132 | 149 |
| 28 | TYN25 | TYN | 177 | 179 | 128 | 130 | 209 | 213 | 126 | 126 |
| 29 | TYN26 | TYN | 177 | 179 | 126 | 130 | 201 | 201 | 118 | 124 |
| 30 | TYN27 | TYN | 176 | 176 | 126 | 128 | 207 | 207 | 120 | 153 |
| 31 | TYN28 | TYN | 168 | 172 | 128 | 132 | 219 | 219 | 130 | 130 |
| 32 | TYN29 | TYN | 170 | 180 | 128 | 130 | 219 | 219 | 130 | 130 |
| 33 | TYN30 | TYN | 170 | 177 | 124 | 130 | 215 | 215 | 138 | 138 |
| 34 | NOV1 | NOV | 172 | 176 | 128 | 134 | 209 | 219 | 120 | 120 |
| 35 | NOV2 | NOV | 178 | 178 | 130 | 130 | 209 | 209 | 128 | 132 |
| 36 | NOV3 | NOV | 163 | 165 | 126 | 126 | 207 | 213 | 122 | 124 |
| 37 | NOV4 | NOV | 167 | 178 | 128 | 134 | 205 | 205 | 118 | 124 |
| 38 | NOV5 | NOV | 176 | 178 | 128 | 130 | 201 | 201 | 130 | 130 |
| 39 | NOV6 | NOV | 176 | 178 | 126 | 130 | 209 | 215 | 128 | 134 |

GenALEX menu options:

- Frequency...
- HWE...
- Distance
- AMOVA...
- Mantel...
- PCA...
 - EF6
 - Paur05
 - NN18
- Assignment
 - 247 174 188 249 251 287
 - 245 182 188 247 249 287
 - 0 184 190 249 249 283
- Spatial
- Relatedness
 - 243 184 190 247 249 283
- Multilocus
 - 241 182 188 247 253 0
 - 243 184 186 253 253 295
- Template
 - 241 190 190 249 249 285
- Create
 - 240 178 186 249 249 287
- Parameters
 - 230 184 188 249 255 287
 - 245 184 186 245 247 285
- Data
 - 0 182 190 251 257 289
- Import Data
 - 220 186 186 249 251 293
 - 243 178 186 249 251 287
- Raw Data
 - 220 178 182 253 253 285
- Edit Raw Data
 - 220 178 182 249 251 285
- Export Data
 - Arlequin... 249 289
 - Cervus... 255 289
 - Famos... 249 289
 - Fdist2... 255 287
 - GeneClass... 249 285
 - GenePop... 253 287
 - Kingroup... 253 285
 - MEGA... 255 283
 - MSA... 255 289
 - MsVar... 255 295
 - Nexus... 255 291
 - Phylip... 253 285
 - PopGene... 253 285
 - SPAGeDI... 255 285
 - Structure... 253 285
- Graph
- Stats
- Options

```

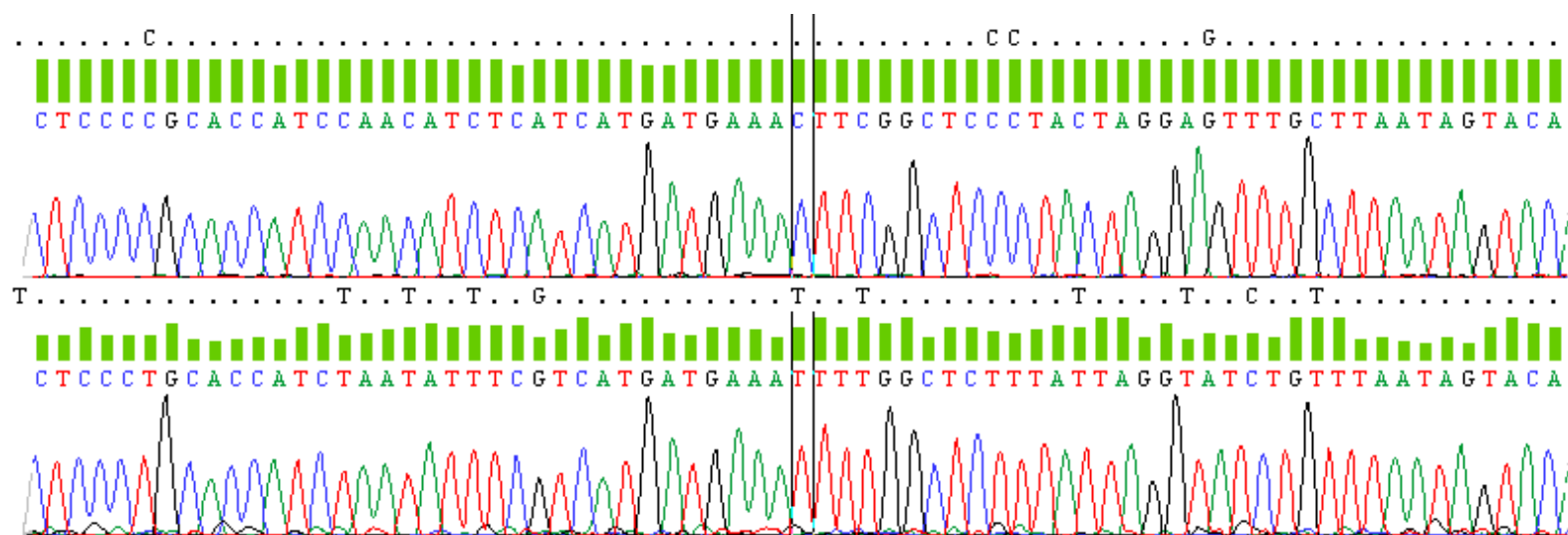
PYG - Poznámkový blok
Soubor Úpravy Formát Zobrazení Nápvěda
Title line:"Genotype file for Pipistrellus data"
Pp1p01
Pp1p02
Pp1p04
Pp1p06
EF1
EF4
EF6
Paur05
NN18
NnP217
NnP219
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  Pop1, 1111 0707 0505 1013 0508 0920 0609 0405 0606 1219 1212
  Pop1, 2022 0505 0505 1010 0505 0000 0710 0505 0409 1416 1213
  Pop1, 2424 0607 0505 0407 0607 0419 0710 0405 0405 1417 0512
  Pop1, 1818 0505 0505 0914 1011 1717 0609 0407 0000 1214 1011
  Pop1, 2426 0506 0606 1313 0708 1719 0708 0707 1014 1416 1113
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  Pop1, 1819 0508 0512 0914 0609 0416 0408 0505 0609 1616 1112
  Pop1, 0222 0406 0606 0919 0909 0409 0709 0508 0606 1819 1012
  Pop1, 1122 0506 0606 1112 0608 1920 0708 0304 0506 1219 1014
  Pop1, 1418 0606 1010 1014 0708 0000 0610 0609 0708 1616 1213
  Pop1, 1820 0607 0000 1212 0809 0404 0808 0506 0911 1414 1011
  Pop1, 1020 0407 0910 0621 0505 0419 0408 0506 0606 1416 1113
  Pop1, 0722 0505 1111 0919 0709 0404 0406 0707 0505 0212 1212
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Pop
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  Pop3, 1620 0405 0609 1414 0708 1418 0203 0405 0505 1015 1011
  Pop3, 1818 0205 0910 1010 0307 0505 0609 0411 0410 1115 1112
  Pop3, 1823 0406 1010 0306 0810 1420 0208 0303 0809 1212 0712

```

Genepop file format – jednoduchý ASCII kód (.txt)

- jednotlivé alely pro daný lokus jsou seřazeny podle velikosti a očíslovány
- tj. např. 128/130 je převedeno na 10/11

Typy dat: Sangerovo sekvenování



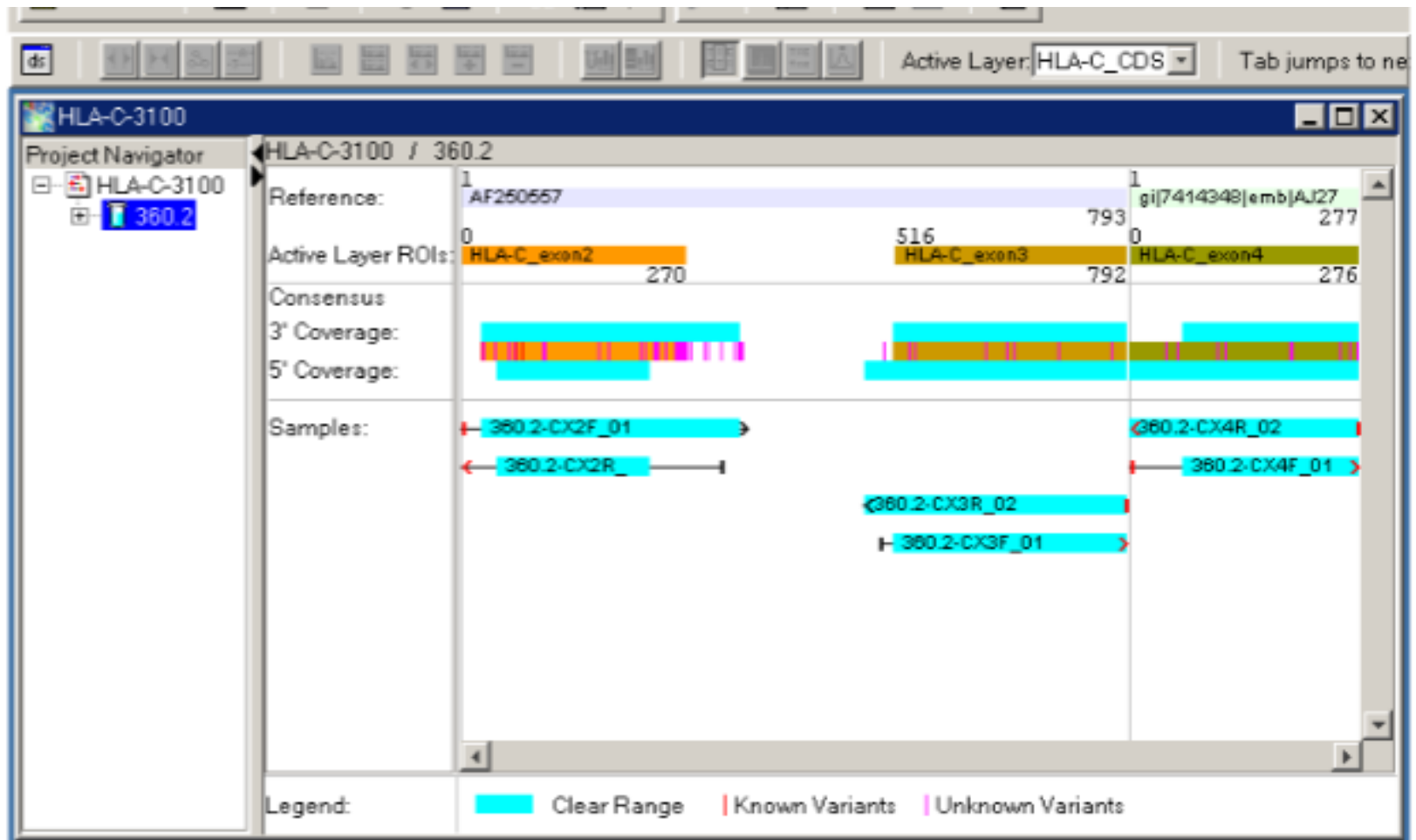
Illumina *fastq* format

```
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TGC GGAAGGATCATTGTGGAATTCTCGGGTGCCAAGGA ACTCCAGTCACATCACGATCTCGTATGCCGTCTTCTGCTT
GAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAATTA
+
B@CFFFFFFHFFHJIIGHIHIJJJIJJJGDCHIIJJJJJJGJGIHHEH)=F@EIGHHEHFFFDCBBD:@CC@C
:<CDDDD50559<B#####
```

1. unique instrument ID and run ID
2. Flow cell ID and lane
3. tile number within the flow cell lane
4. 'x'-coordinate of the cluster within the tile
5. 'y'-coordinate of the cluster within the tile
6. the member of a pair, /1 or /2 (*paired-end or mate-pair reads only*)
7. N if the read passes filter, Y if read fails filter otherwise
8. Index sequence

Typy získaných dat – sekvence DNA

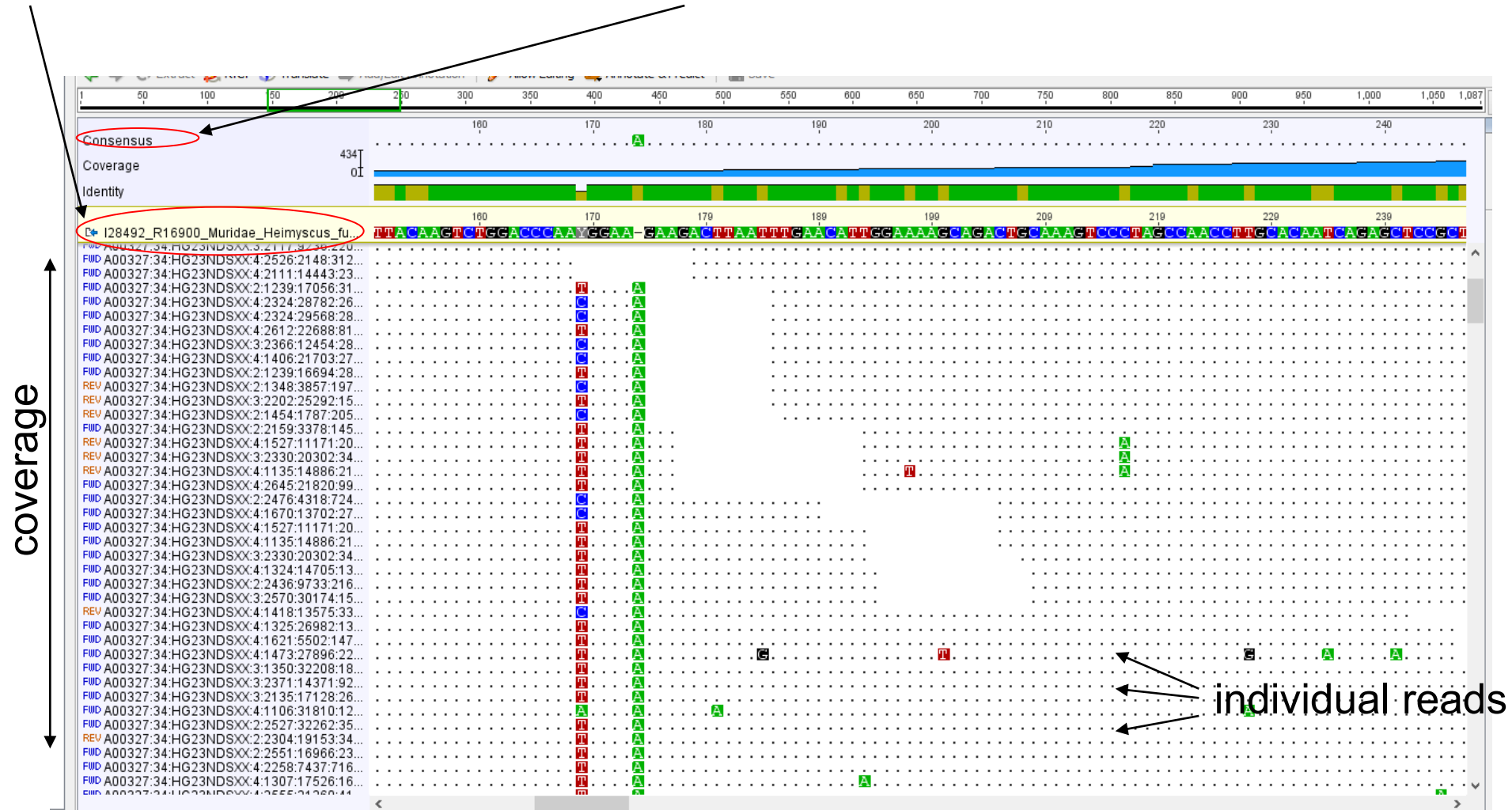
„Alignment“ → contig (ze stejného jedince)



Contigs from NGS

reference (in resequencing)

consensus



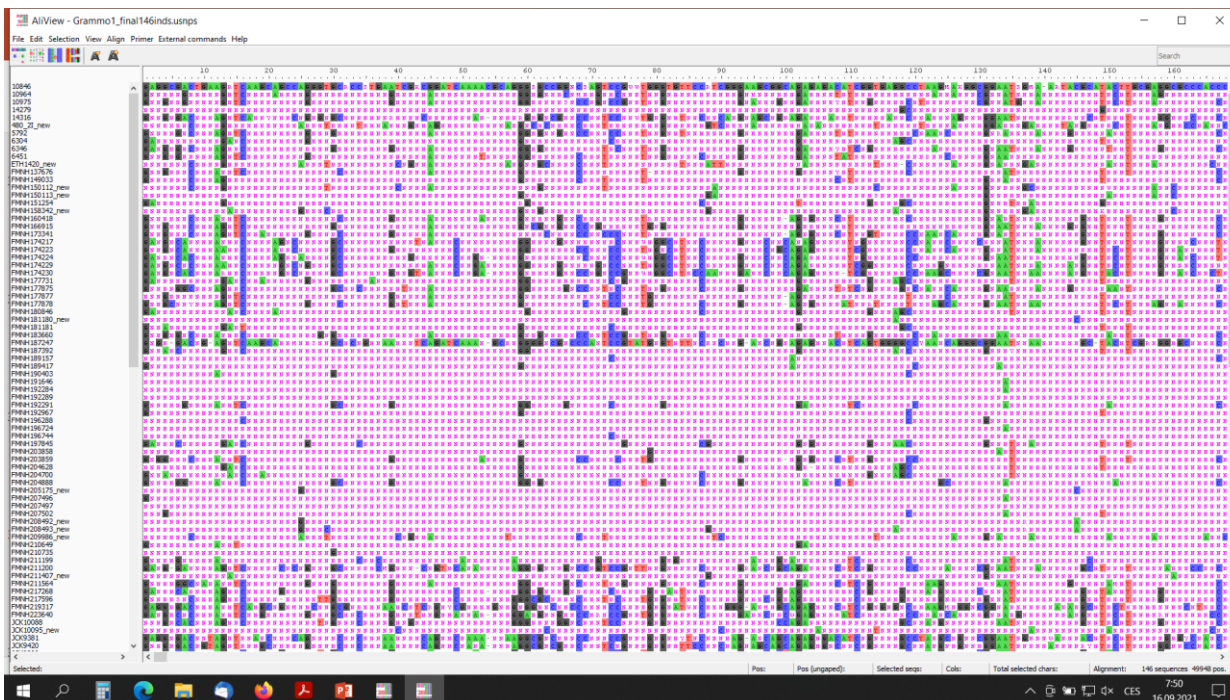
Typy získaných dat – srovnání sekvencí mezi jedinci

PCR + Sanger
= ca 1000 bp

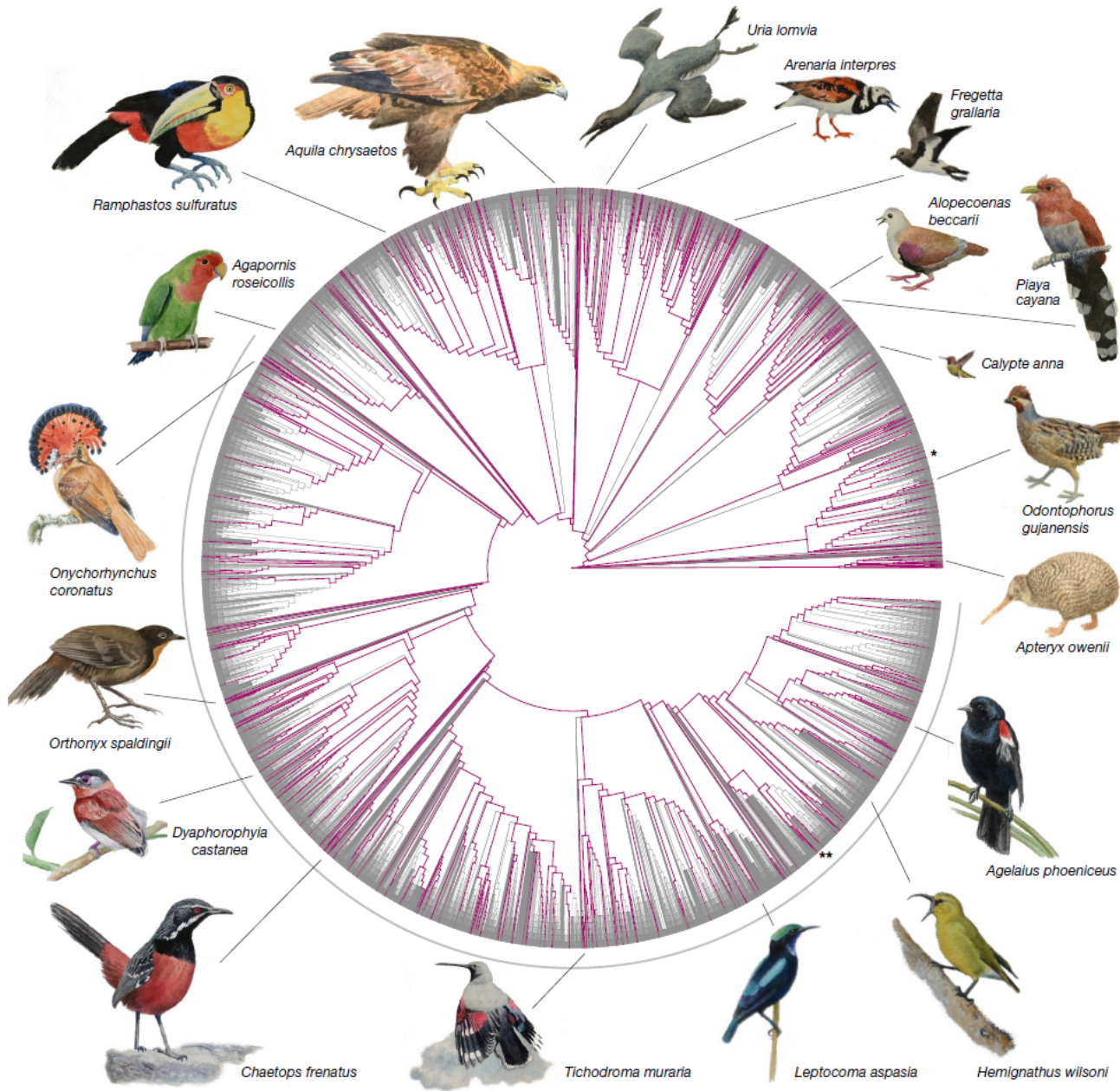




ddRAD
 („snps“ file)
 = 500 000 bp
 (depending on
 sequencing intensity
 etc.)



ddRAD
 („usnps“ file)
 = 1 SNP/locus
 = 50 000 SNPs
 (depending on
 sequencing intensity
 etc.)



kompletní
genomy
(Feng et al.
2020 Nature)

Tak, a co teď s těmi daty ...