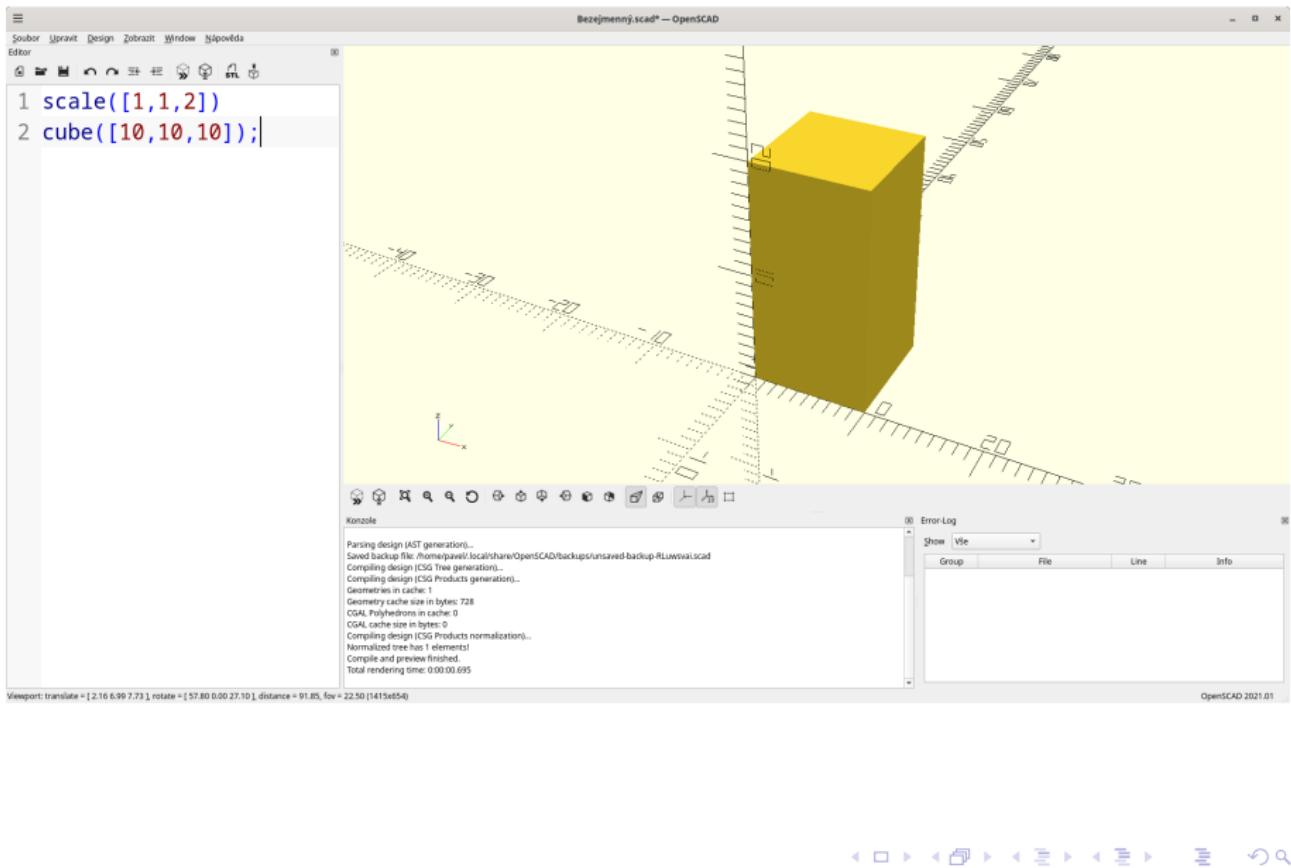
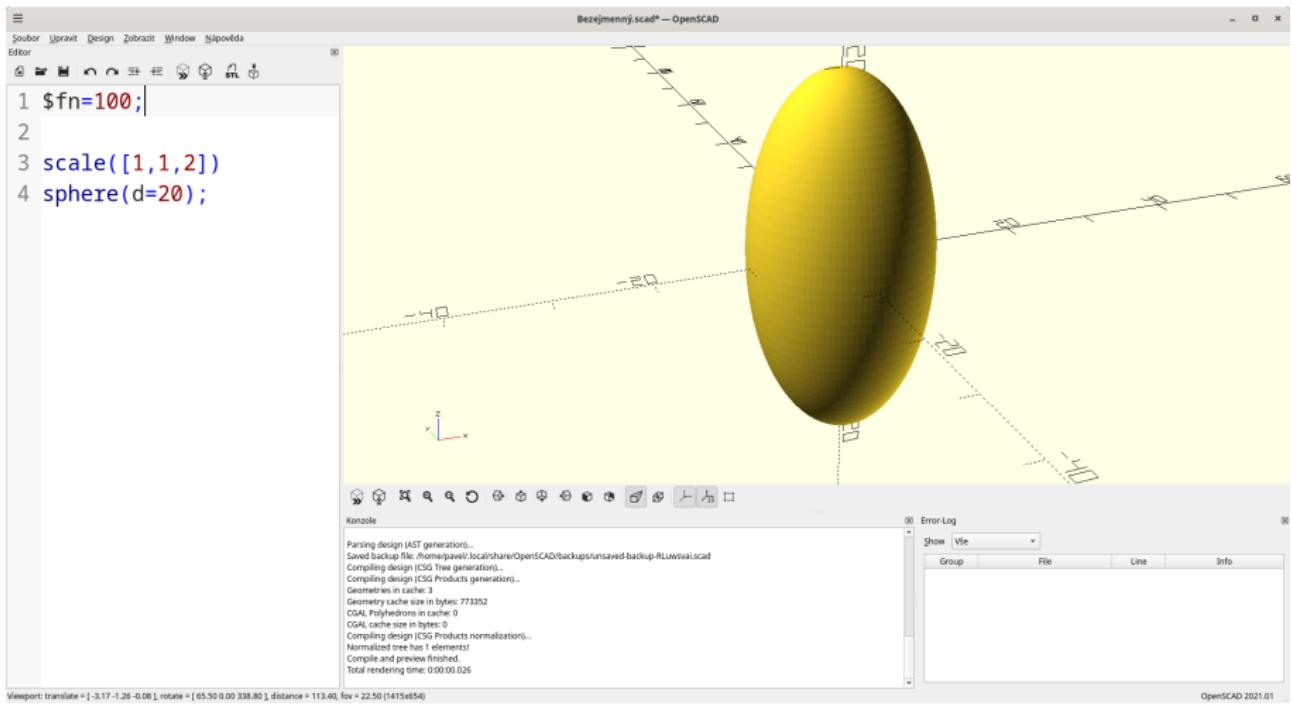


# OpenSCAD

- `scale([x,y,z])`





- module test() {...}

Soubor Upravit Design Zobrazit Window Nápověda

Bezejmenný scad — OpenSCAD

Editor

```
1 $fn=100;
2 
3 test();
4 
5 translate([30,0,0]) 
6   test();
7 module test(){
8 
9   cube([10,10,20]);
10 }
```

Konzole

```
Parsing design (AST generation)...
Saved backup file: /home/pavel/.local/share/OpenSCAD/backups/unsaved-backup-Rkuwvscad
Compiling design (CGAL Tree generation)...
Compiling design (CGAL Polyhedron Products generation)...
Geometries in cache: 4
Geometry cache size in bytes: 774080
CGAL Polyhedrons in cache: 0
CGAL cache size in bytes: 0
Compiling design (CGAL Polyhedron Products normalization)...
Normalizing now 2 elements
Compile and preview finished.
Total rendering time: 0:00:00.041
```

Error Log

Show Use

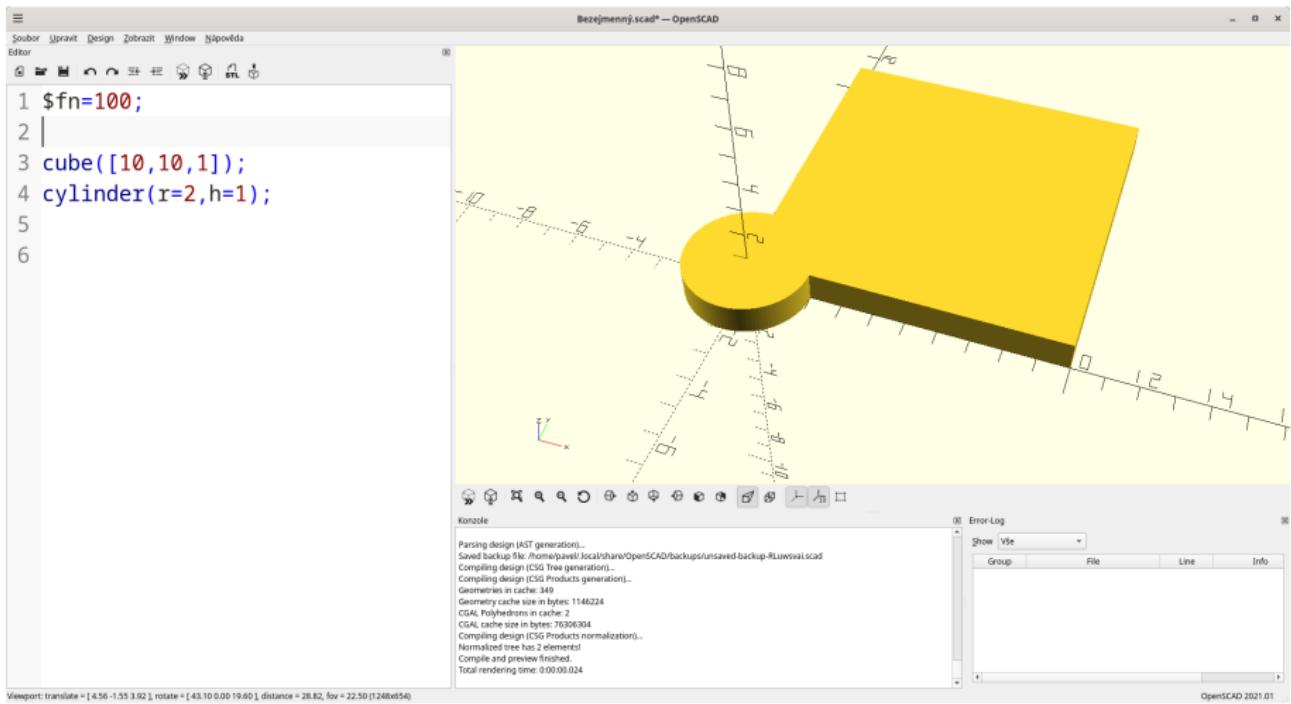
Group File Line Info

Viewport: translate = [19.52 -3.26 13.83], rotate = [65.50 0.00 338.80], distance = 113.40, fov = 22.50 (1429x654)

OpenSCAD 2021.01

Navigation icons: back, forward, search, etc.

- minkowski() { ... cylinder(d=4, h=1); }
- minkowski() { ... sphere(d=4); }



Viewport: translate = [ 4.56 -1.55 3.92 ] rotate = [ 43.10 0.00 19.60 ] distance = 28.82, fov = 22.50 (1248x654)

Soubor Upravit Design Zobrazit Window Nápověda

Bezejmenný scad — OpenSCAD

Editor

```
1 $fn=100;
2
3
4 minkowski()
5 {
6 cube([10,10,1]);
7 cylinder(d=4, h=1);
8 }
```

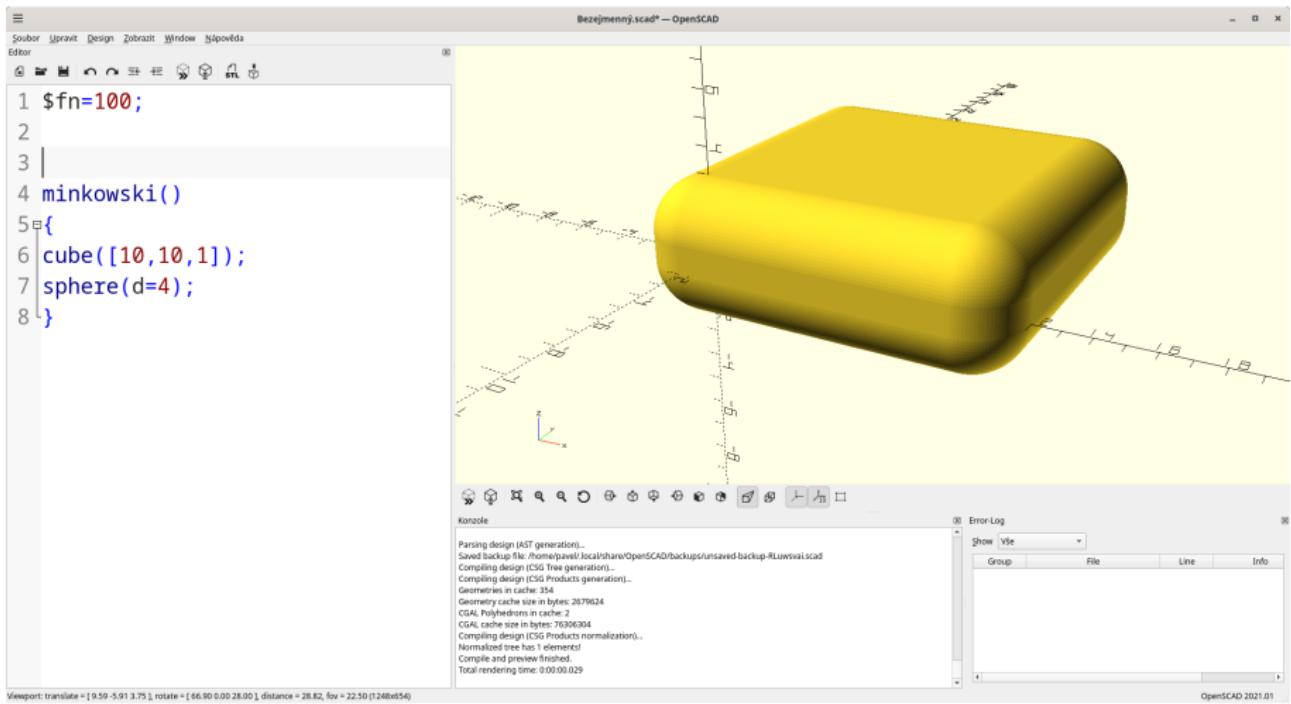
Konzole

```
Parsing design (AST generation)...
Saved backup file: /home/pavel/local/share/OpenSCAD/backups/unsaved-backup-RLuuwsia.scad
Compiling design (CGAL tree generation)...
Compiling design (CGAL products generation)...
Geometry in cache: 354
Geometry cache size in bytes: 2679624
CGAL Polyhedra in cache: 2
CGAL cache size in bytes: 76306304
Compiling design (CGAL products normalization)...
Normalizing 1 items in cache...
Compile and preview finished.
Total rendering time: 0:00:09.023
```

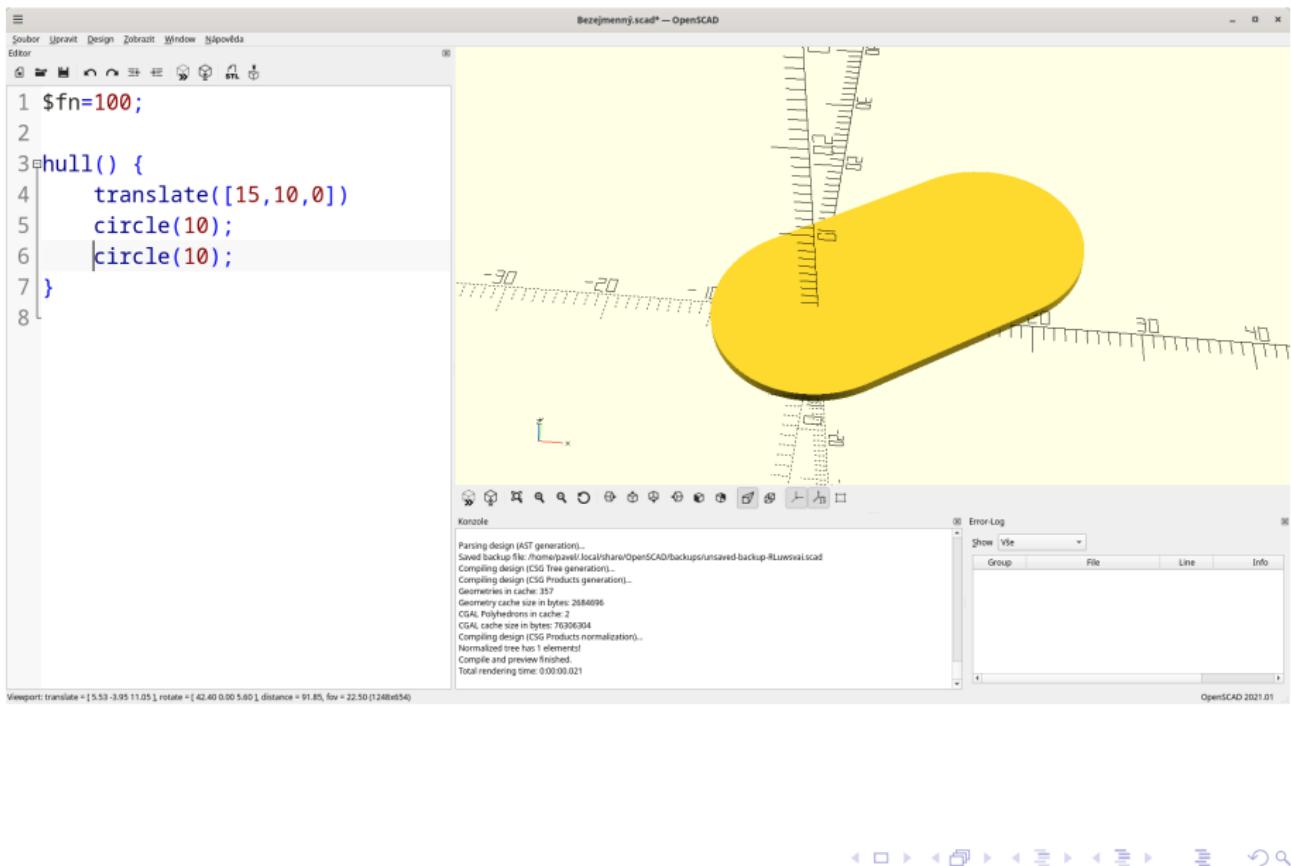
Error-Log

OpenSCAD 2021.01

Viewport: translate = [ 7.94 -2.30 7.64 ] rotate = [ 44.50 0.00 29.40 ] distance = 28.82, fov = 22.50 (1248x654)



- `hull()` { ... }



Soubor Upravit Design Zobrazit Window Nápověda

Bezejmenný scad — OpenSCAD

Editor

```
1 $fn=100;
2
3 hull() {
4     translate([20,0,0])
5     sphere(10);
6     sphere(10);
7 }
```

3D Model Preview: A yellow capsule-shaped object with two spheres attached to its ends, visualized in a 3D coordinate system.

Konzole

```
Parsing design (AST generation)...
Saved backup file: /home/pavel/.local/share/OpenSCAD/backups/unsaved-backup-RLuwvsa.scad
Compiling design (CGAL tree generation)...
Compiling design (CGAL products generation)...
Geometry in cache: 361
Geometry cache size in bytes: 5574328
CGAL Polyhedra in cache: 2
CGAL cache size in bytes: 76306304
Compiling design (CGAL products normalization)...
Normalizing cache: 1 elements
Compile and preview finished.
Total rendering time: 0:00:01.103
```

Error-Log

OpenSCAD 2021.01

Viewport: translate = [13.75 -3.36 11.92], rotate = [48.00 0.00 37.80], distance = 113.40, fov = 22.50 (1248x654)

Bezejmenný scad — OpenSCAD

```
1 $fn=100;
2
3 hull() {
4     translate([20,0,0])
5     sphere(10);
6     sphere(10);
7     translate([0,20,0])
8     sphere(10);
9 }
10
```

Konsole

```
Parsing design (AST generation)...
Saved backup file: /home/pavel/.local/share/OpenSCAD/backups/unsaved-backup-RLuwvsa.scad
Compiling design (CGAL tree generation)...
Compiling design (CGAL products generation)...
Geometry cache: 363
Geometry cache size in bytes: 7024328
CGAL Polyhedra in cache: 2
CGAL cache size in bytes: 76306304
Compiling design (CGAL products normalization)...
Normalizing design (CGAL products normalization)...
Compile and preview finished.
Total rendering time: 0:00:01.390
```

Error-Log

Viewport: translate = [13.75 -3.36 11.92], rotate = [48.00 0.00 37.80], distance = 113.40, fov = 22.50 (1248x654)

OpenSCAD 2021.01

- `polygon(points=[[x1,y1],[x2,y2],...]);`

Soubor Upravit Design Zobrazit Window Nápověda

Bezejmenný scad\* — OpenSCAD

Editor

```
1 $fn=100;
2
3 polygon( points=[[0,0],[4,0],[4,2],[0,5]] );
4
5
6
7
8
```

Konzole

```
Parsing design (AST generation)...
Saved backup file: /home/pavel/local/share/OpenSCAD/backups/unsaved-backup-Bluuvvai.scad
Compiling design (CGO tree generation)...
Compiling design (CGAL products generation)...
Geometries in cache: 377
Geometry cache size in bytes: 108235056
CGAL Polyhedrons in cache: 2
CGAL cache size in bytes: 76306304
Compiling design (Postprocess normalization)...
Normalizing has 1 errors!
Compile and preparse finished.
Total rendering time: 0:00:00.043
```

Error-Log

Viewport: translate = [ 2.05 0.14 8.10 ] rotate = [ 15.10 0.00 1.40 ] distance = 9.05, fov = 22.50 (1243x654)

OpenSCAD 2021.01

- `polyhedron(points = [ [x, y, z], ... ], faces = [ [p1, p2, p3..], ... ]);`

Soubor Upravit Design Zobrazit Window Nápověda

Bezejmenný scad — OpenSCAD

Editor

```
1 $fn=100;
2
3 polyhedron(
4 points=[ [10,10,0],[10,-10,0],
5     [-10,-10,0],[-10,10,0],
6     // the four points at base
7 [0,0,10] ],
8 // the apex point
9 faces=[[0,1,4],[1,2,4],[2,3,4
10     ],[3,0,4],
11 // each triangle side
12 [1,0,3],[2,1,3] ]
13 // two triangles for square base
14 );
```

3D Viewport showing a yellow polyhedron with a black triangular face. The model is rotated and viewed from an angle.

Konzole

```
Parsing design (AST generation)...
Saved backup file: /home/pavel/.local/share/OpenSCAD/backups/unsaved-backup-RUuvwai.scad
Compiling design (CSG Tree generation)...
Compiling design (solid products generation)...
Geometries in cache: 381
Geometry cache size in bytes: 11272784
CGAL Polyhedrons in cache: 2
CGAL cache size in bytes: 76906304
Compiling design (solid products normalization)...
Normal map tree has 1 elements!
Compile and preview finished!
Total rendering time: 0:00:00.044
```

Error-Log

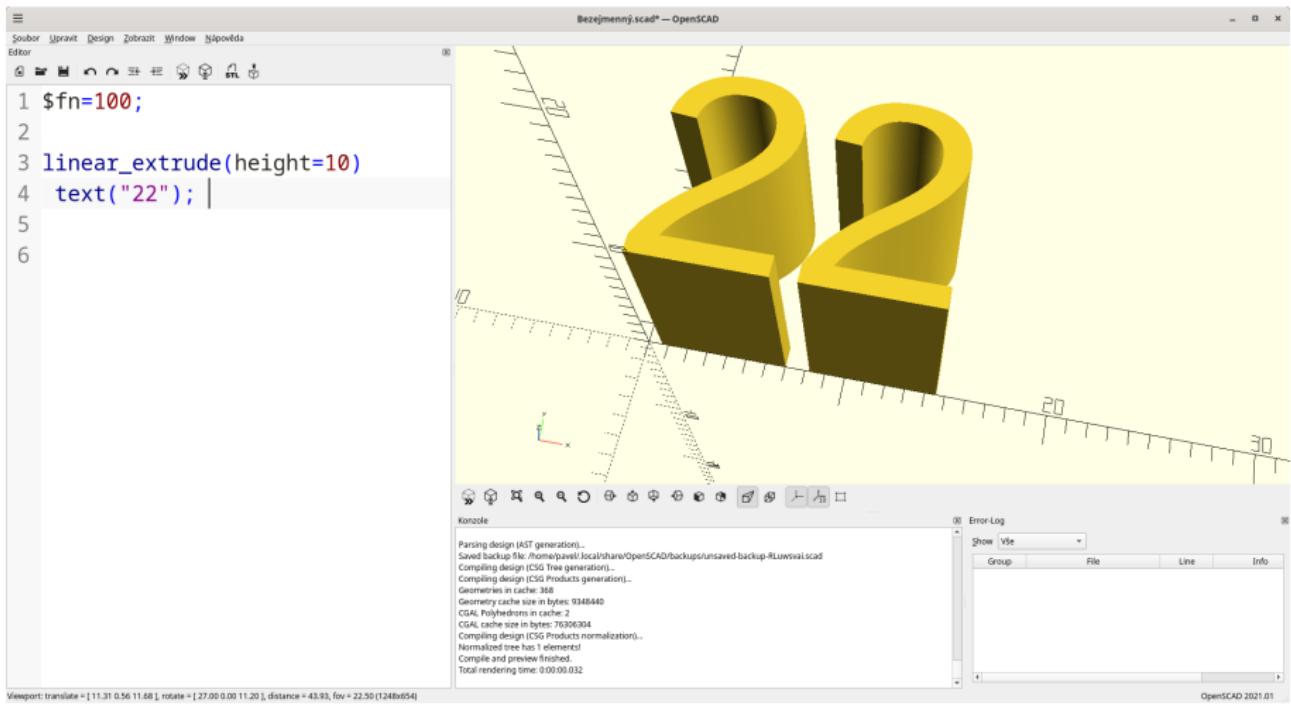
Show VSE

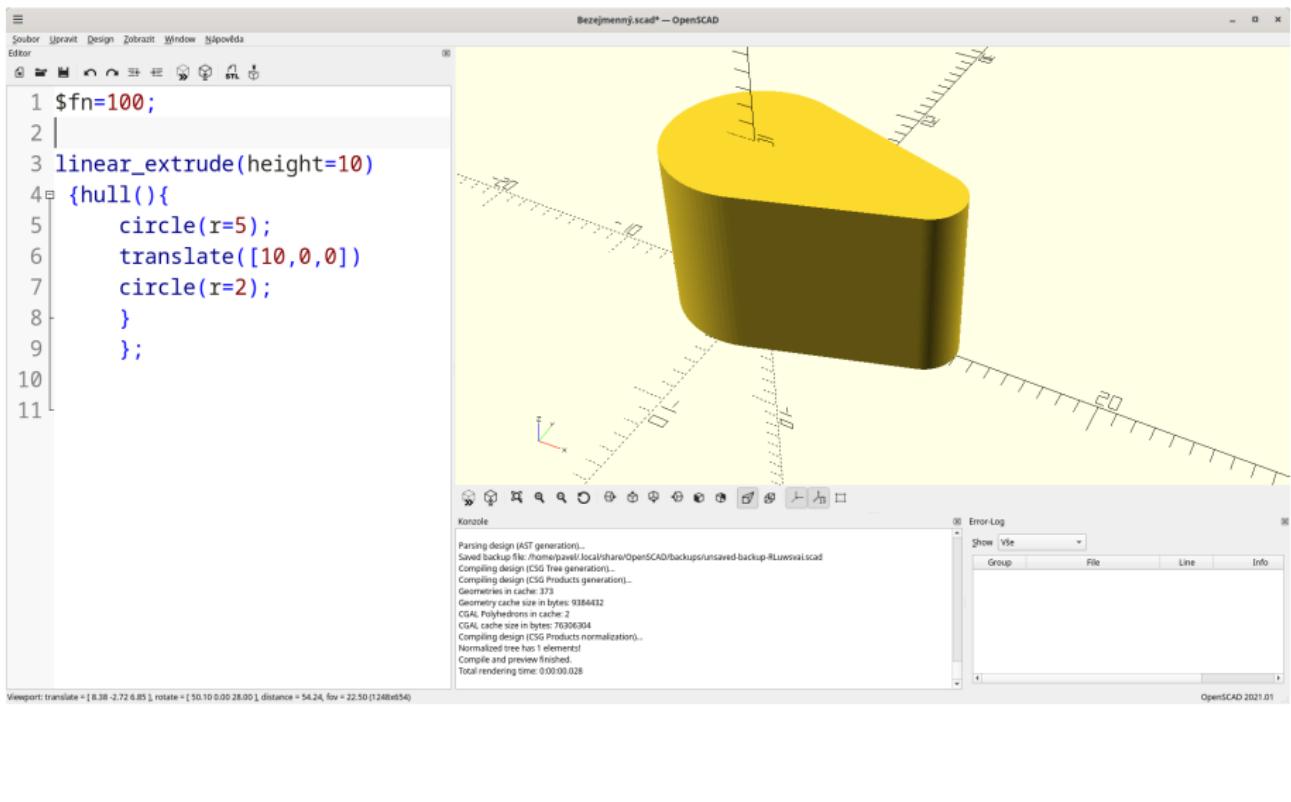
Group File Line Info

OpenSCAD 2021.01

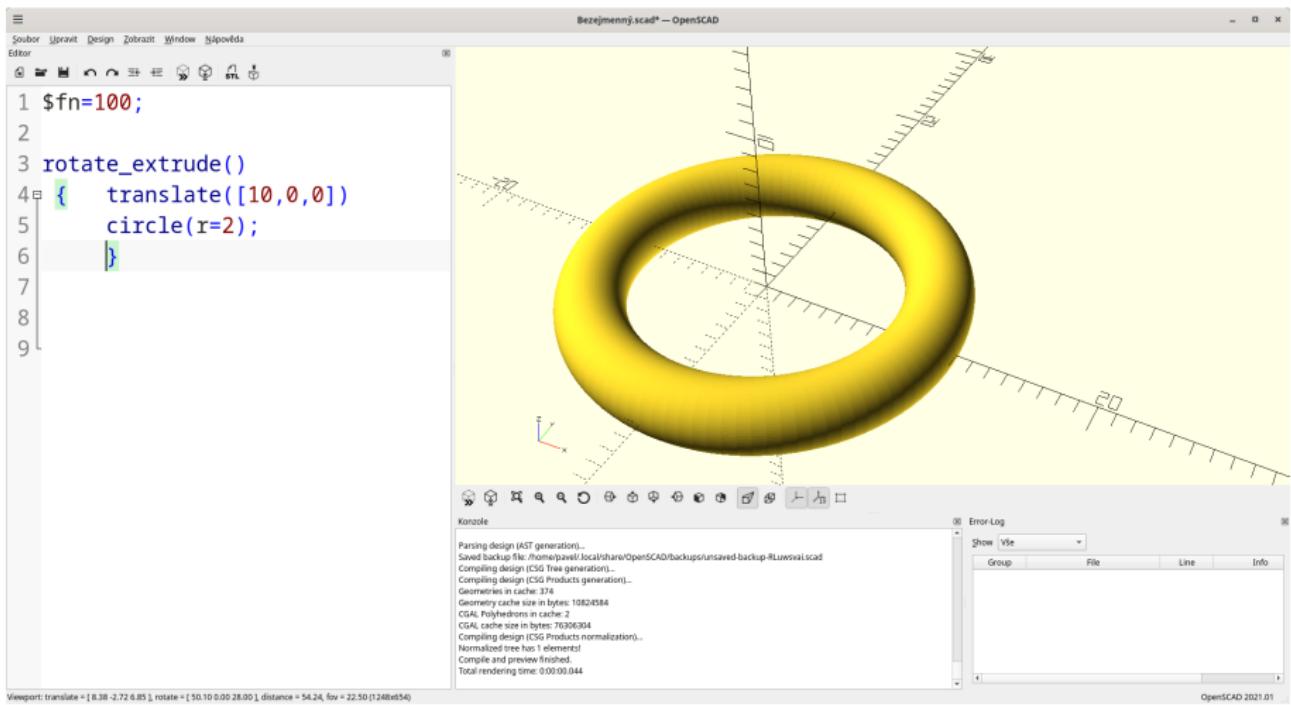
Viewport: translate = [2.33 -0.53 -1.31]; rotate = [41.00 0.00 13.30]; distance = 74.40; fov = 22.50 (1198x654)

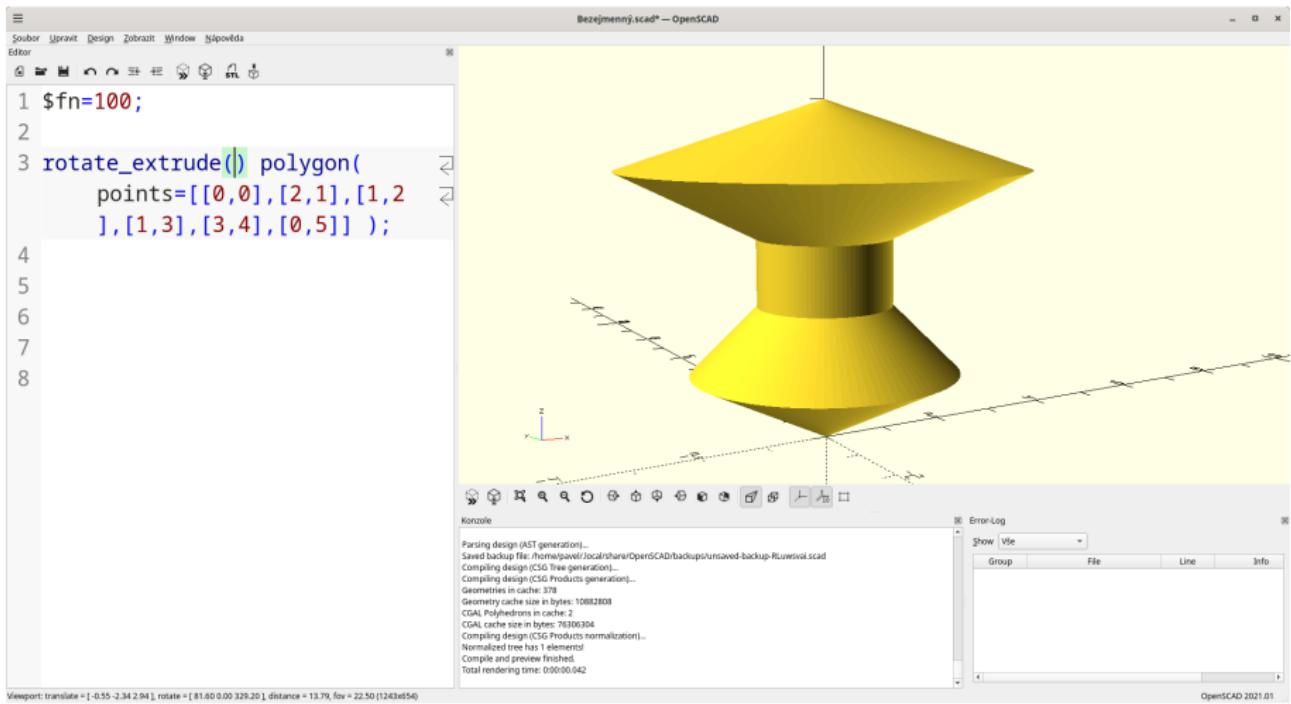
- linear\_extrude(height=10)() { ... }





- `rotate_extrude(height=10)()` { ... }





Viewport: translate = [-0.55 -2.34 2.94] rotate = [ 81.60 0.00 329.20] distance = 13.79, fov = 22.50 (1243x654)

OpenSCAD 2021.01

Soubor Upravit Design Zobrazit Window Nápověda

Bezejmenný scad — OpenSCAD

Editor

```
1 $fn=100;
2
3 rotate_extrude(angle=90)
4     translate([10,0,0])
5     circle(r=2);
6
7
8
9
10
```

Konzole

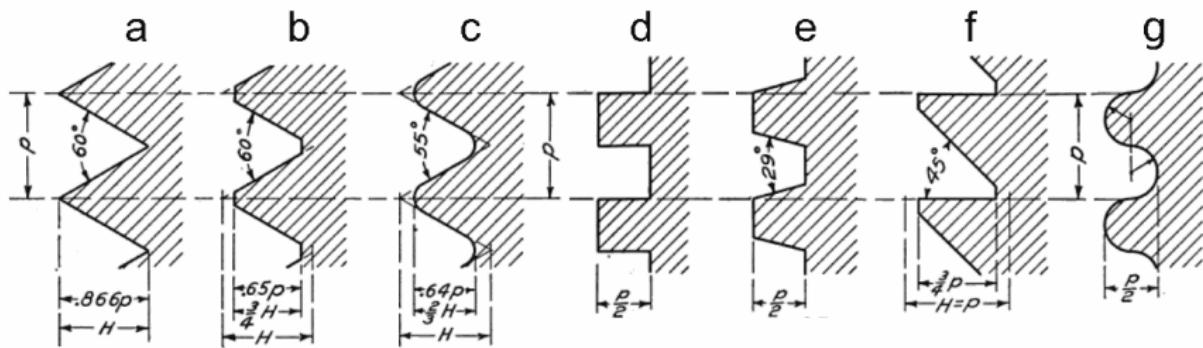
```
Parsing design (AST generation)...
Saved backup file: /home/pavel/local/share/OpenSCAD/backups/unsaved-backup-Blousvai.scad
Compiling design (CGO tree generation)...
Compiling design (Products generation)...
Geometries in cache: 388
Geometry cache size in bytes: 11272200
CGAL Polyhedrons in cache: 2
CGAL cache size in bytes: 76306304
Compiling design (Projections normalization)...
Normal map has 1 entries
Compile and precompute finished.
Total rendering time: 0:00:00.031
```

Error-Log

Viewport: translate = [ 4.86 2.74 1.28 ] rotate = [ 53.60 0.00 28.00 ] distance = 39.54, fov = 22.50 (1243x654)

OpenSCAD 2021.01

# Závity



Wikimedia

- a) V-thread
- b) American National thread
- c) Whitworth
- d) Square thread
- e) Acme thread
- f) Buttress thread
- g) Knuckle thread
- Edison thread

Soubor Upravit Design Zobrazit Window Nápověda

Bezejmenný scad — OpenSCAD

Editor

```
1 $fn=100;
2
3 include<threads.scad>;
4
5 // G 1/4
6 english_thread (diameter=0.518,
    threads_per_inch=19, length=1);
7
8
```

3D model of a stack of yellow cylindrical objects, representing a threaded bolt or nut assembly. The objects are arranged vertically, with one object at the top having a small vertical protrusion.

Konsole

```
Geometry cache size in bytes: 1130944
CGAL Polyhedrons in cache: 2
CGAL cache size in bytes: 76306394
Total rendering time: 0.0156.100
Top level object is a 3D object:
Solidify: yes
Vertices: 27476
Halfedges: 85430
Edges: 42715
Halfedges: 30482
Faces: 15241
Volumes: 2
Rendering finished.
```

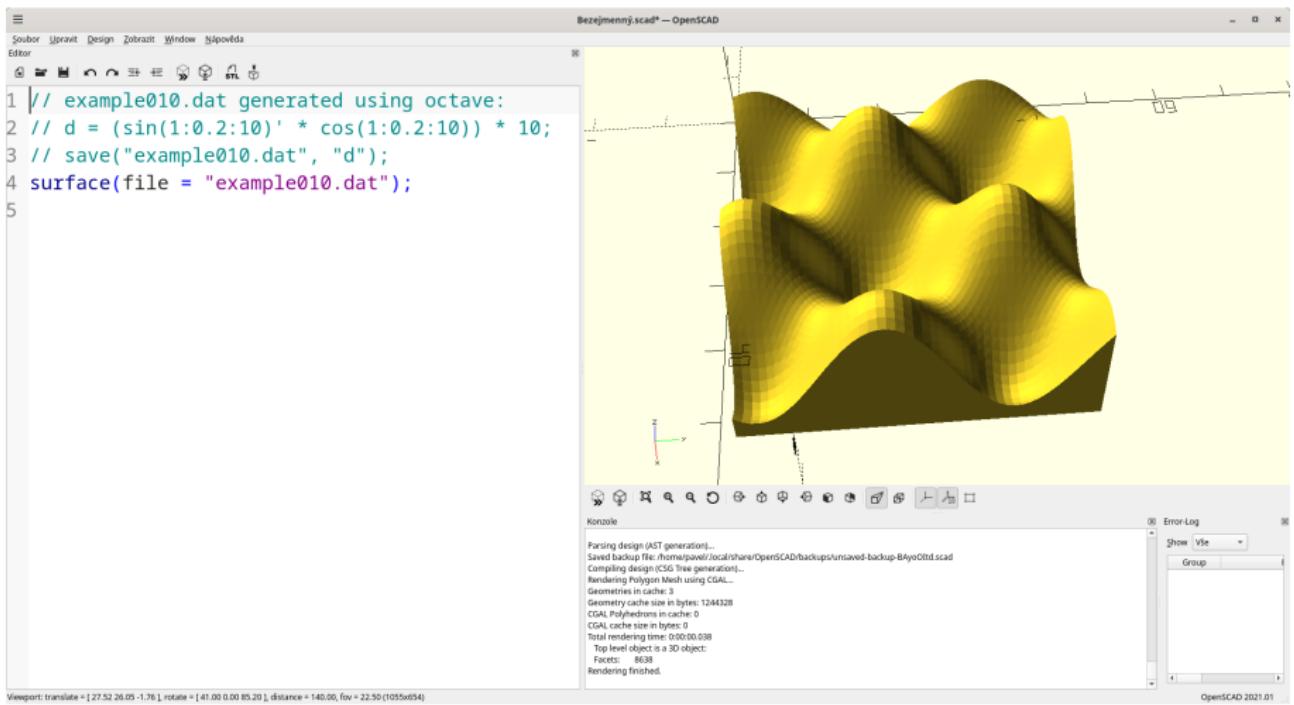
Error Log

Show View Group File Line

Viewport: translate = [-3.33 0.60 9.56] rotate = [65.50 0.00 164.50] distance = 113.40, fov = 22.50 (905e5d)

OpenSCAD 2021.01

- if( podmínka ) { ... } else { ... }
- import("test.stl");
- surface(file="test.dat");



Soubor Upravit Design Zobrazit Window Nápověda  
Editor

```
1 $fn=200;
2
3 difference(){
4     union(){
5         for ( z = [1:640] ) {rotate(-z*2)
6             translate([0,0,z*.1])
7             rotate([90,0,0])
8             cube(size = [12,7,1]);}
9         |
10        cylinder(h=7, r=12);
11        cylinder(h=75,r=5);
12    }
13
14    cylinder(h=75, r=2.5);
15}
16
```

Konsole  
Geometry cache size in bytes: 1020152  
CGAL Polyhedrons in cache: 3  
CGAL cache size in bytes: 31873328  
Total rendering time: 0:01:15.765  
Top level object is a 3D object:  
Listed yes  
Vertices: 8954  
Halfedges: 20576  
Edges: 13288  
Halfedges: 8872  
Faces: 4436  
Volumes: 2  
Rendering finished.

Viewport: translate = [-8.38 13.71 22.80], rotate = [55.00 0.00 25.00], distance = 237.09, fov = 22.50 (1055x654)

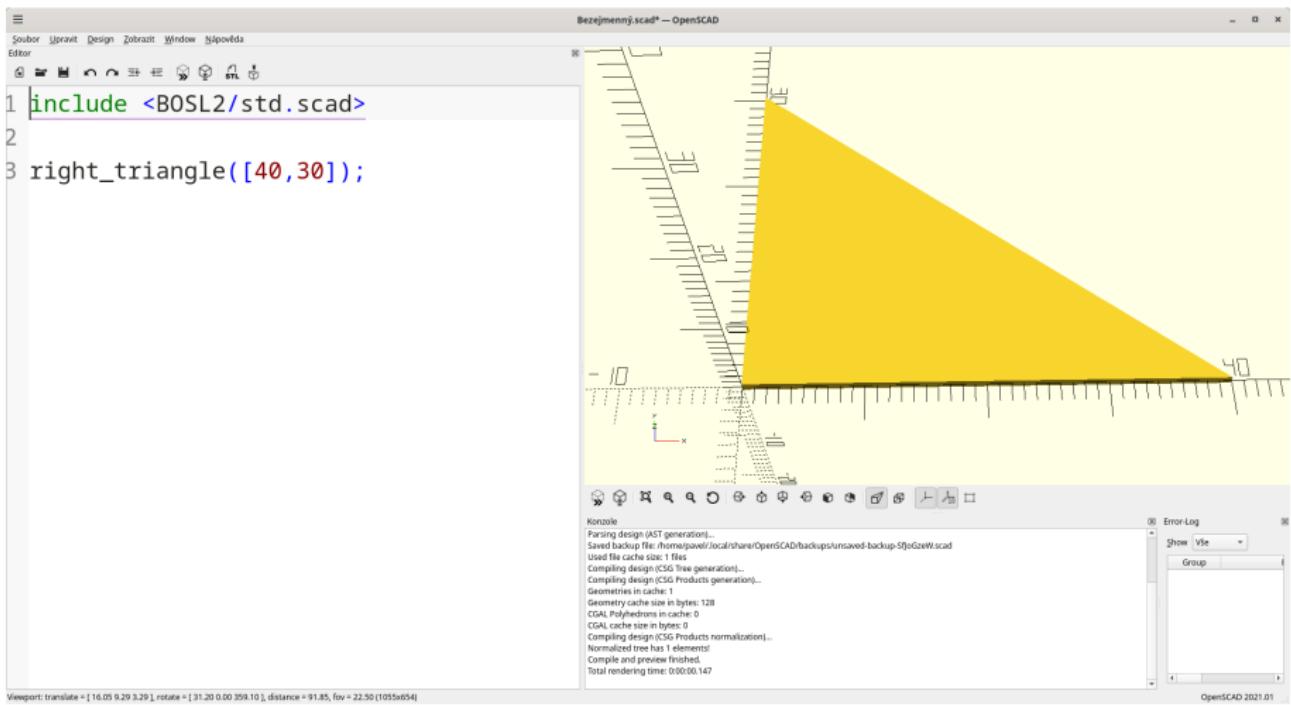
Error Log

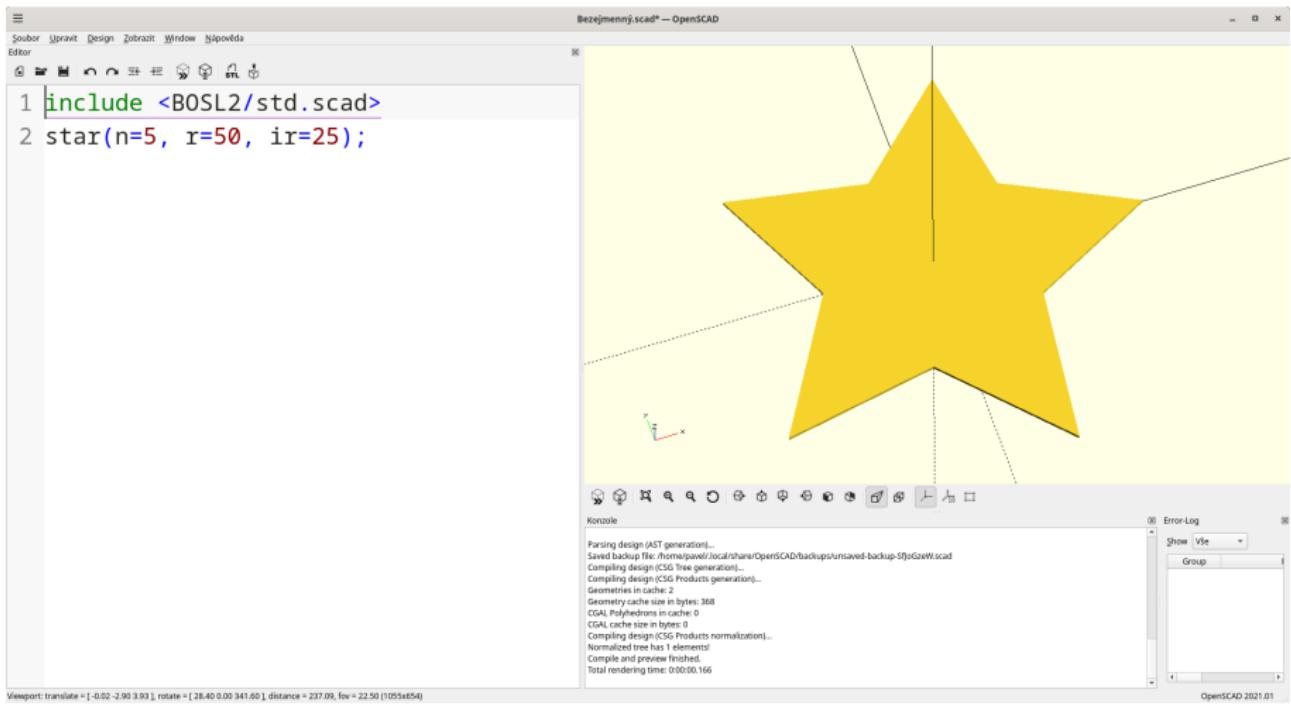
Show View Group

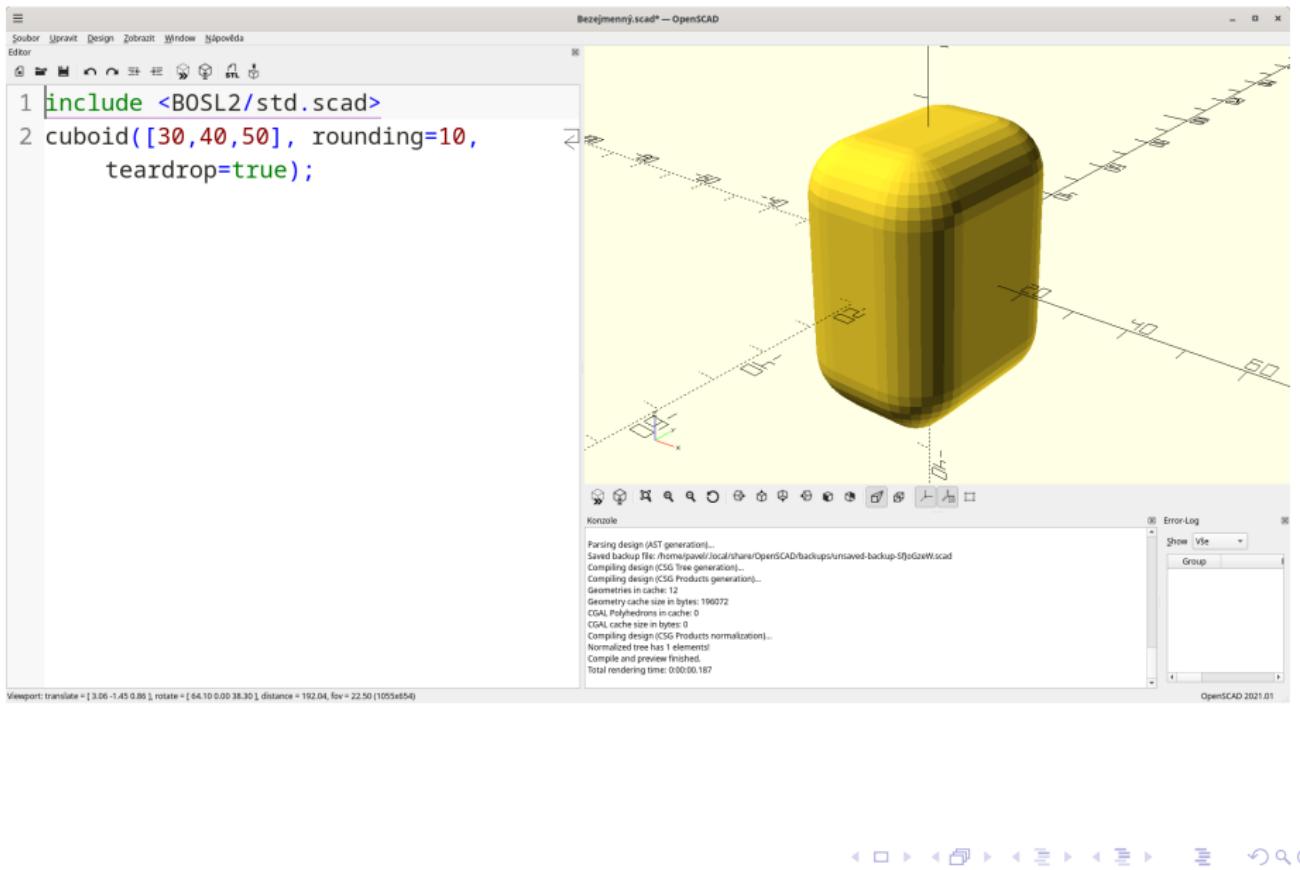
OpenSCAD 2021.01

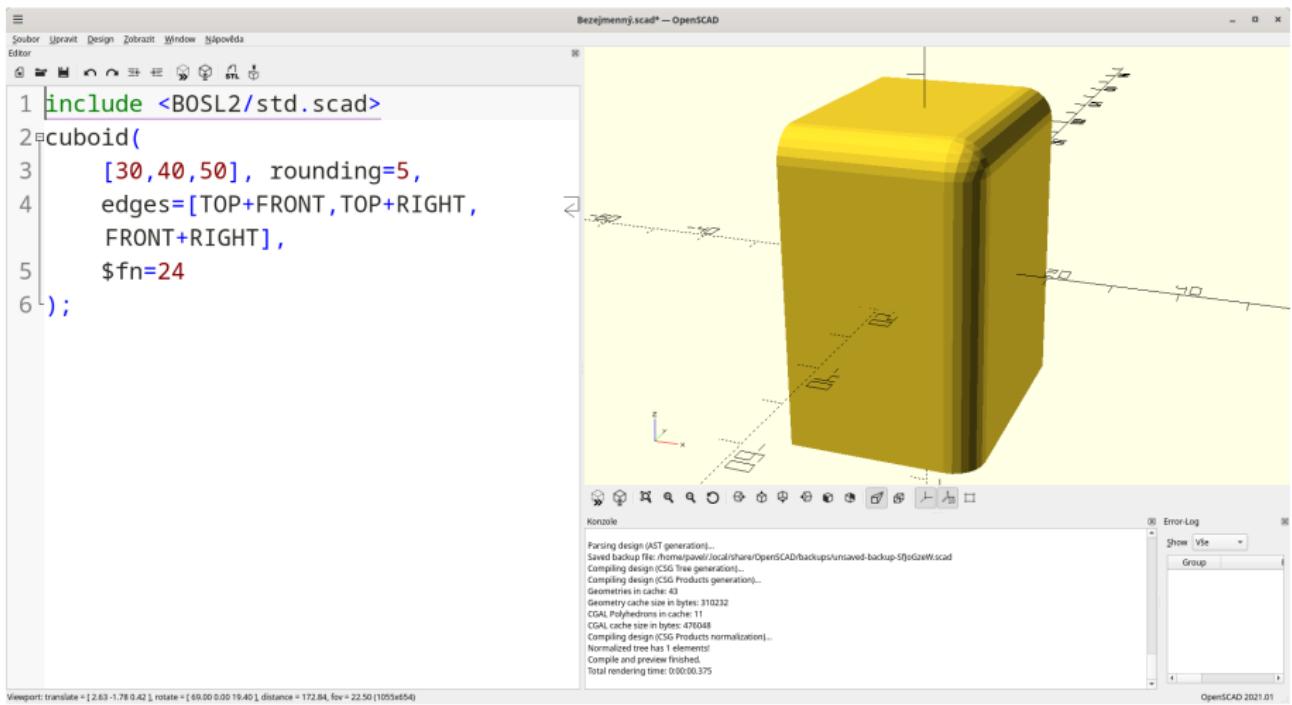
# Knihovna - BOSL2

- 2D tvary
- 3D tvary
- ozubená kola
- závity
- ...









Soubor Upravit Design Zobrazit Window Nápověda

Editor

```
1 include <BOSL2/std.scad>
2 prismoid(size2=[100,75], h=30, xang
   =[50,60], yang=[70,40]);
```

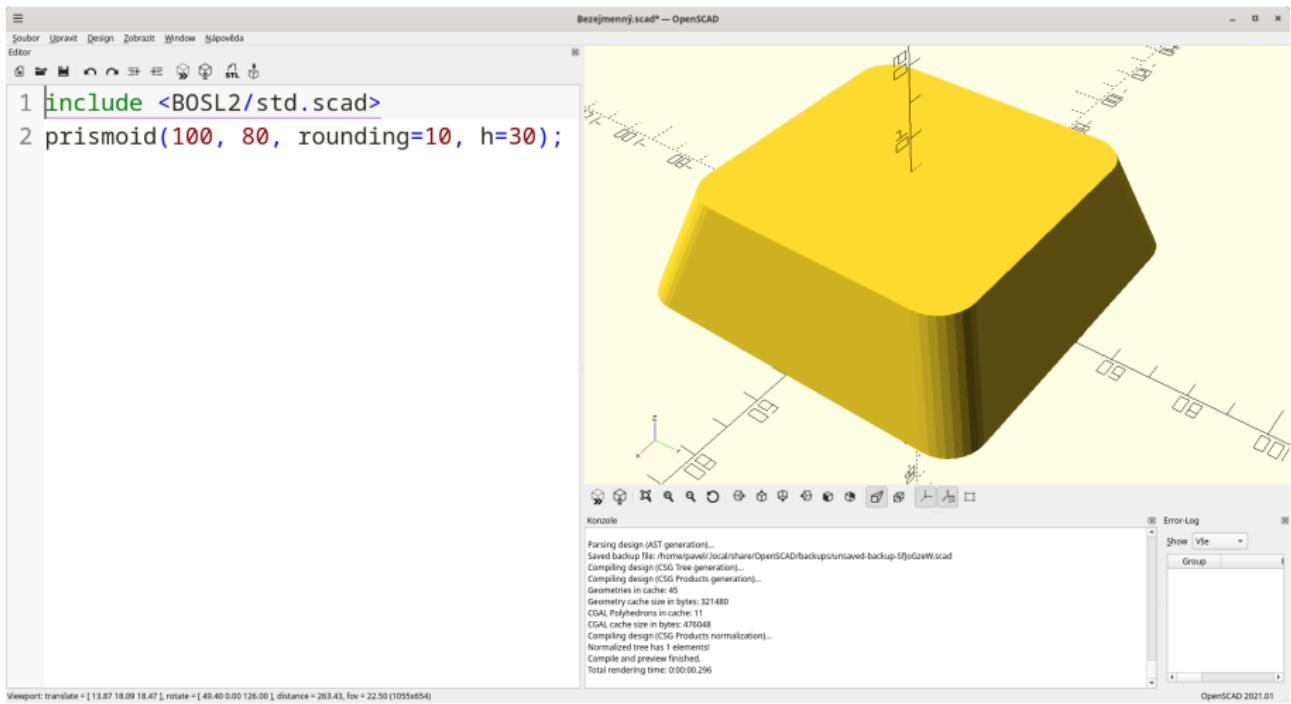
Konzole

```
Parsing design (AST generation)...
Saved backup file: /home/pavels/local/share/OpenSCAD/backups/unsaved-backup-5fj0szW.scad
Compiling design (CSG tree generation)...
Compiling design (CGAL Polyhedron products generation)...
Geometries in cache: 44
Geometry cache size in bytes: 311248
CGAL Polyhedrons in cache: 11
CGAL cache size in bytes: 476048
Compiling design (CGAL Polyhedron normalization)...
Normalizing 1 elements
Compile and process finished.
Total rendering time: 0:00:00.176
```

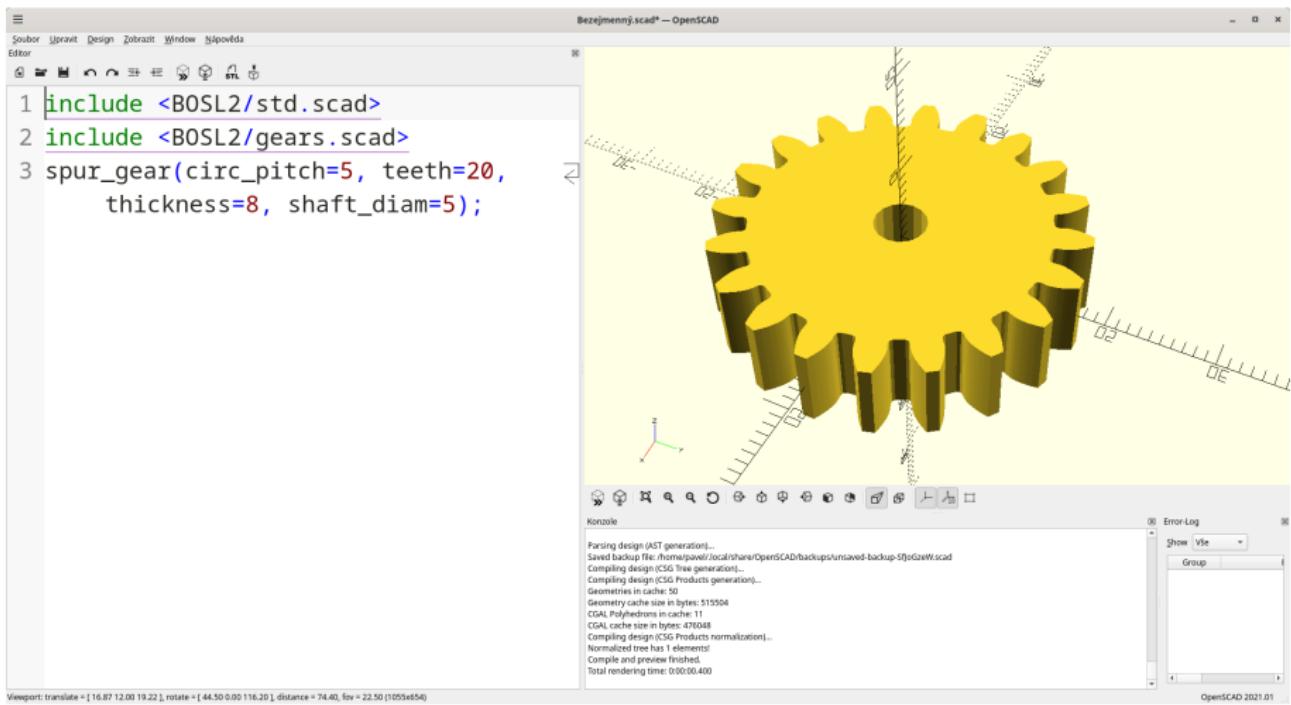
Error Log

OpenSCAD 2021.01

Viewport: translate = [ 16.99 16.23 16.80 ], rotate = [ 34.00 0.00 157.50 ], distance = 448.13, fov = 22.50 (1055x654)

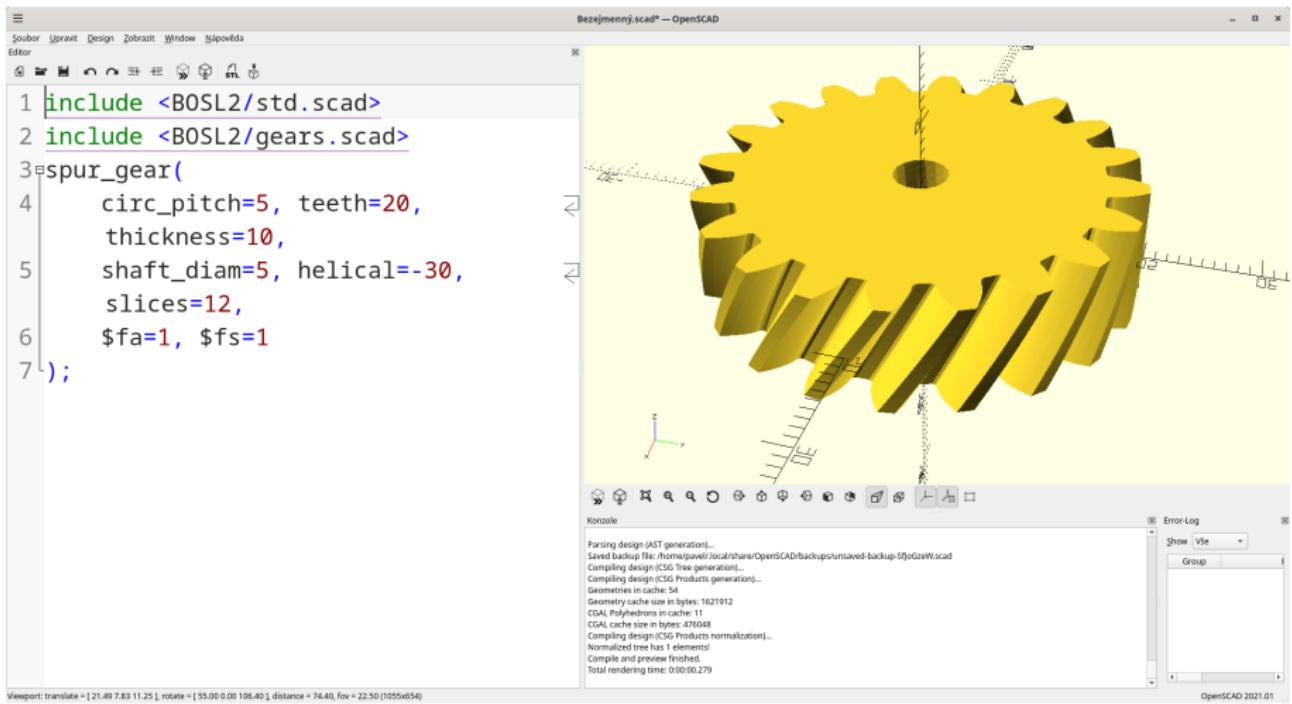


Viewport: translate = [13.87 18.09 18.47], rotate = [49.40 0.00 126.00], distance = 263.43, fov = 22.50 (1055x654)



Viewport: translate = [ 16.87 12.00 19.22 ], rotate = [ 44.50 0.00 116.20 ], distance = 74.40, fov = 22.50 [1059x654]





Viewport: translate = [21.49 7.83 11.25], rotate = [ 55.00 0.00 106.40 ], distance = 74.40, fov = 22.50 (1055x654)

Soubor Upravit Design Zobrazit Window Nápověda

Bezejmenný scad — OpenSCAD

Editor

```
1 include <B0SL2/std.scad>
2 include <B0SL2/gears.scad>
3 ring_gear(circ_pitch=5, teeth=48,
    thickness=10, profile_shift=0.5
);
```

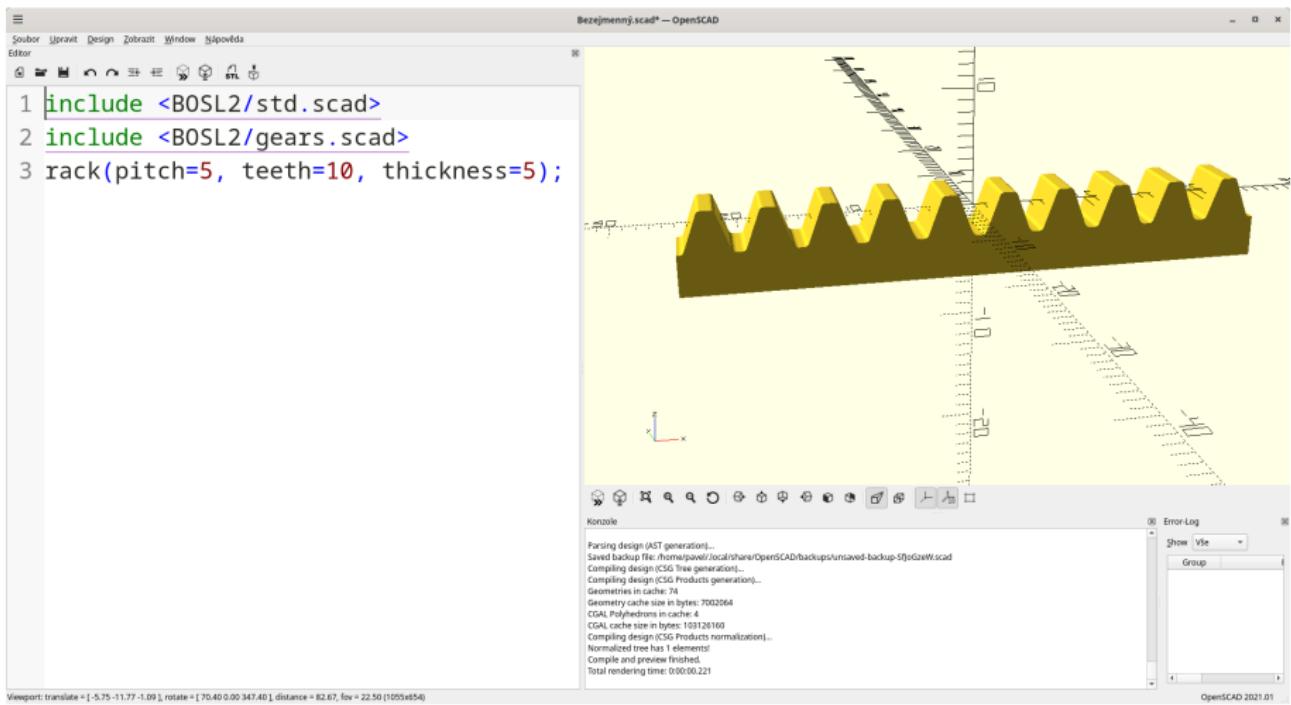
Konzole

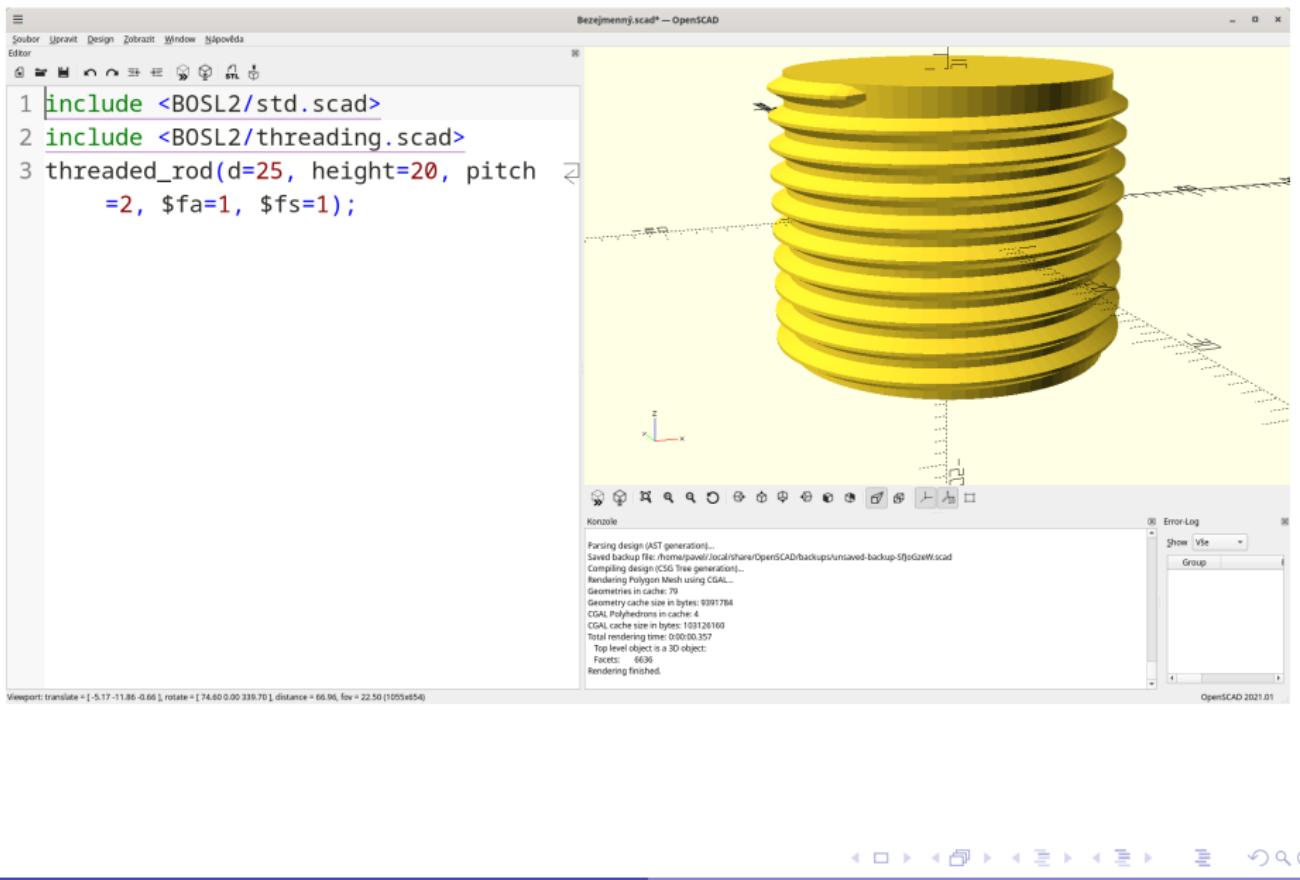
```
Parsing design (AST generation)...
Saved backup file: /home/pavel/local/share/OpenSCAD/backups/unsaved-backup-5fj0gZw.scad
Compiling design (CSG tree generation)...
Rendering scene with mesh using CGAL...
Geometries in cache: 70
Geometry cache size in bytes: 6949856
CGAL Polyhedrons in cache: 4
CGAL cache size in bytes: 103126160
Total rendering time: 0:00:00.407
Top-level object: a 3D object:
  Facets: 6264
Rendering finished.
```

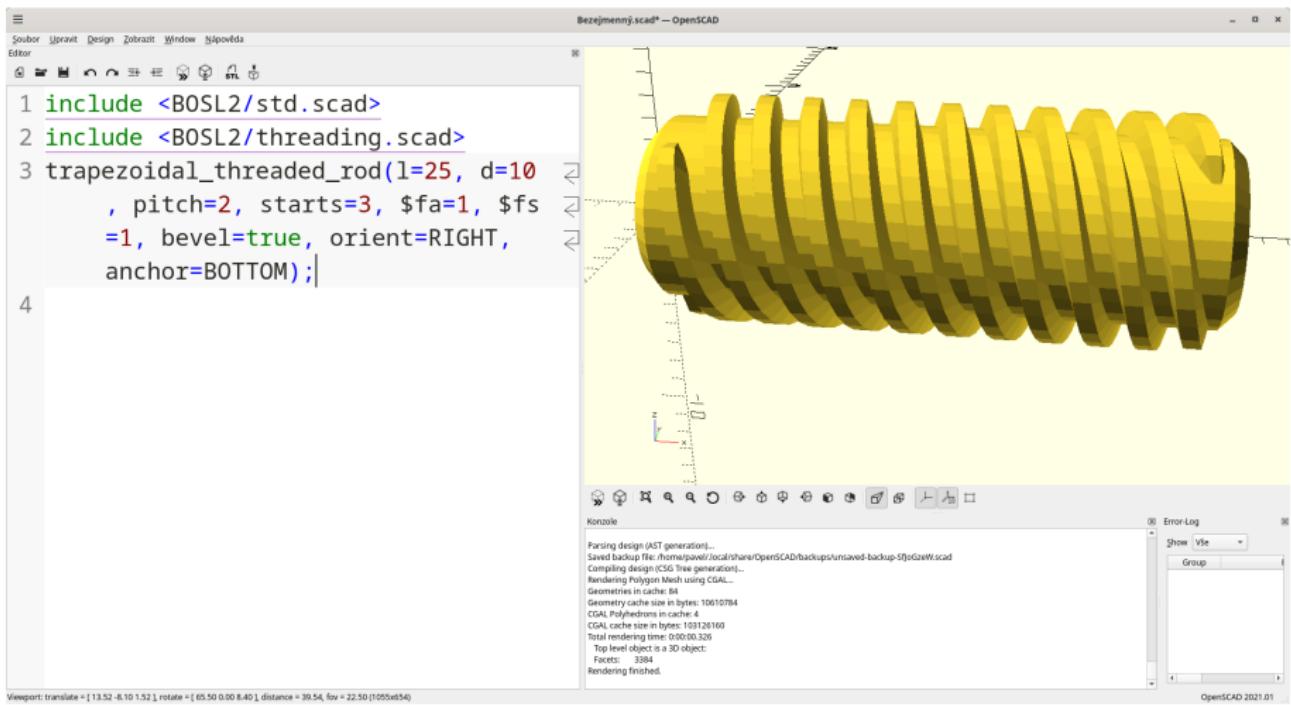
Error Log

OpenSCAD 2021.01

Viewport: translate = [13.28 -5.58 19.78], rotate = [24.20 0.00 70.00], distance = 213.38, fov = 22.50 (1055x654)







Soubor Upravit Design Zobrazit Window Nápověda

Editor

```
1 include <BOSL2/std.scad>
2 tex = texture("hex_grid", border=0.4);
3 linear_sweep(
4     rect(30), texture=tex, h=30,
5     tex_size=[10,10]
6 );
```

Konzole

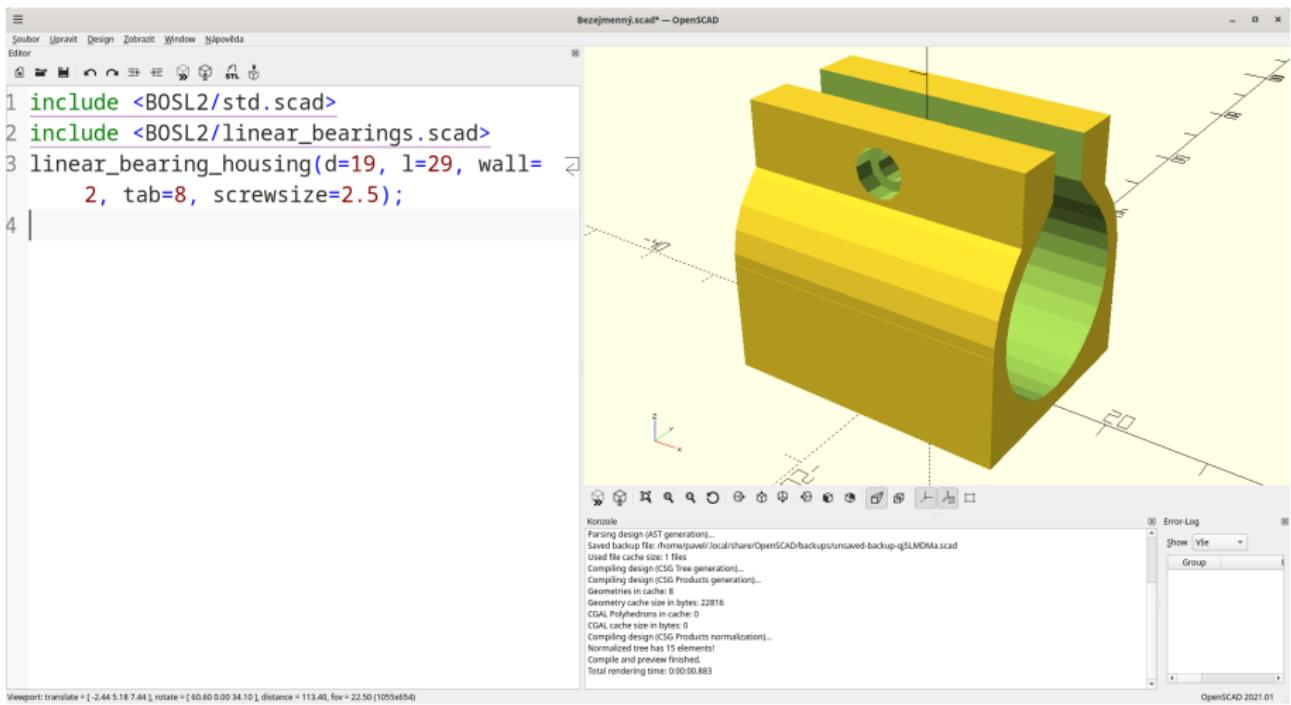
```
Parsing design (AST generation)...
Saved backup file: /home/pavol/.local/share/OpenSCAD/backups/unsaved-backup-5fj0szW.scad
Compiling design (CSG tree generation)...
Compiling design (Product generation)...
Geometries in cache: 89
Geometry cache size in bytes: 1094933
CGAL Polyhedra in cache: 4
CGAL cache size in bytes: 103126160
Compiling design (CSG Products normalization)...
Normalizing design: 1 element(s)
Compile and process finished.
Total rendering time: 0:00:01.366
```

Error-Log

Show VSE Group

OpenSCAD 2021.01

Viewport: translate = [-3.33 -5.45 9.14], rotate = [ 64.80 0.00 45.90 1, distance = 140.00, fov = 22.50] (1055x654)



Soubor Upravit Design Zobrazit Window Nápověda

Bezejmenný scad — OpenSCAD

Editor

```
1 include <BOSL2/std.scad>
2 include <BOSL2/hinges.scad>
3 $fn=32;
4 cuboid([2,40,15])
5 position(TOP+RIGHT) orient(
    anchor=RIGHT)
6 knuckle_hinge(length=35, segs
    =9, offset=3, arm_height=1);
```

Konsole

```
ECHO: clearance = 0
ECHO: clearance = 0
ECHO: clearance = 0
ECHO: clearance = 0
Compiling [1] (CGO Products generation)...
Geometries in cache: 33
Geometry cache size in bytes: 53728
CGA: Polyhedrons in cache: 0
CGA: cache size in bytes: 0
Compiling [2] (CGO Products normalization)...
Normalized tree has 0 elements!
Compile and preview finished.
Total rendering time: 0:00:00.323
```

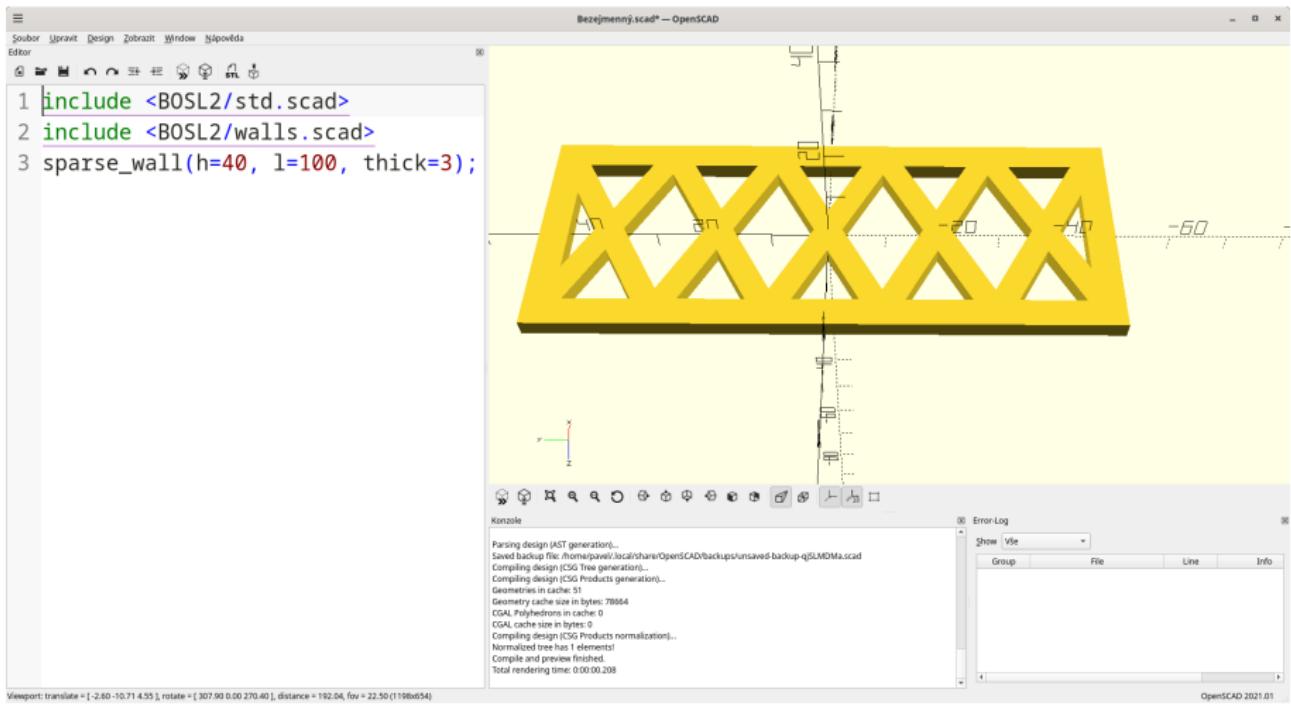
Viewport: translate = [-1.66 0.70 -1.22], rotate = [48.00 0.00 29.90 1, distance = 91.85, fov = 22.50 (117x654)

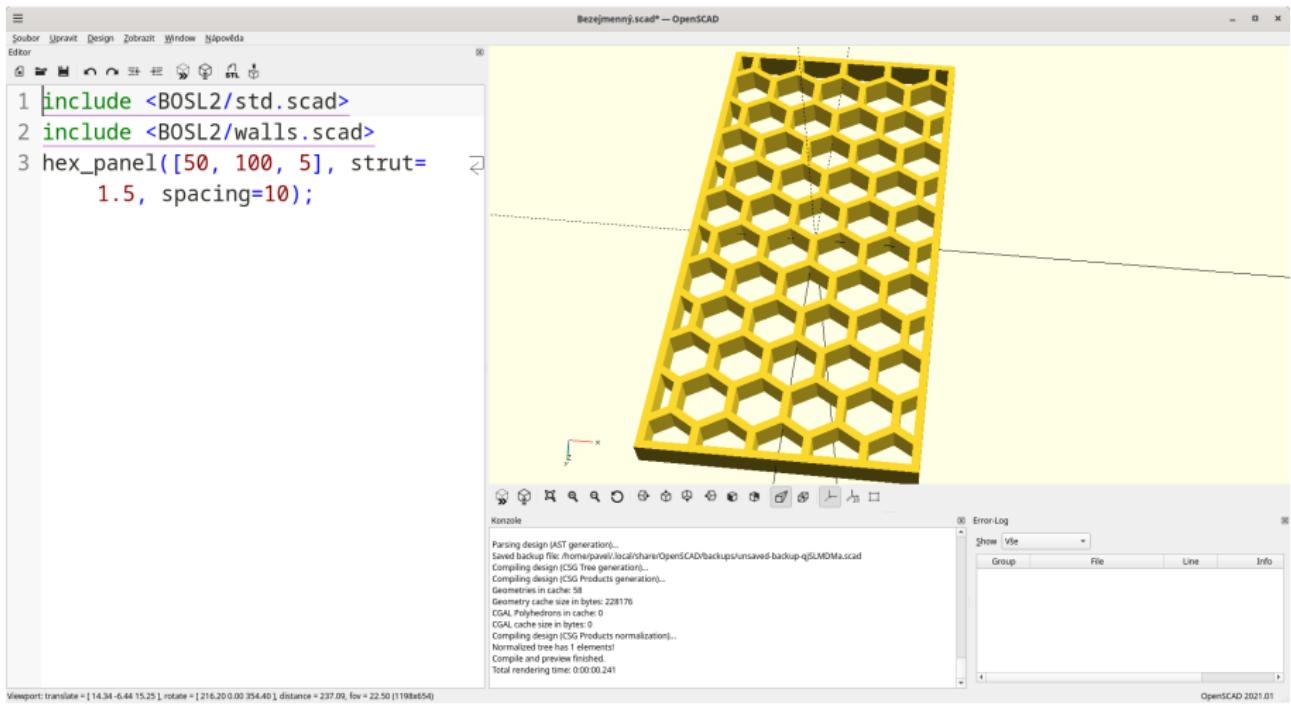
Error-Log

OpenSCAD 2021.01

3D TISK V PRAXI

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# OpenSCAD - závěr

- <https://openscad.org>
- jednoduché ovládání
- příklady
- knihovny
- u složitějších modelů delší doba renderování